## Appendices

Appendix 1 Quantitative measurements of journals with built environment and travel behavior research

| S                                                           | Number of    | Total     | Average   | Arra Namu Citatian |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|
| Source                                                      | publications | citations | citations | Ave.Norm.Citation  |
| Journal of Transport Geography                              | 12           | 229       | 19        | 1.16               |
| Transportation                                              | 7            | 144       | 21        | 1.36               |
| Transportation Research Record                              | 6            | 121       | 20        | 0.60               |
| Journal of Rural Studies                                    | 4            | 100       | 25        | 1.24               |
| Journal of Transport & Health                               | 4            | 58        | 15        | 1.11               |
| Gender Place and Culture                                    | 2            | 45        | 22.5      | 1.96               |
| Journal of Transport and Land Use                           | 4            | 31        | 8         | 0.57               |
| Sustainability                                              | 3            | 8         | 3         | 0.44               |
| Research in Transportation Economics                        | 1            | 16        | 16        | 1.10               |
| Geographical Review                                         | 1            | 1         | 1         | 0.18               |
| Ageing & Society                                            | 1            | 3         | 3         | 0.96               |
| Transportation Research part D-transport and<br>Environment | 1            | 3         | 4         | 0.71               |

| Keywords                | Occurrence | Average Year<br>Published | Average Citations | Ave.Norm. Citations |  |
|-------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|
| Mobility                | 20         | 2017                      | 13.20             |                     |  |
| Impacts                 | 18         | 2018                      | 17.17             | 1.17                |  |
| Built environment       | 16         | 2016                      | 19.75             | 1.00                |  |
| Neighborhood            | 13         | 2015                      | 27.00             | 1.33                |  |
| Transportation          | 12         | 2017                      | 13.58             | 1.26                |  |
| Travel                  | 12         | 2018                      | 11.08             | 0.90                |  |
| Accessibility           | 11         | 2016                      | 22.27             | 1.15                |  |
| Travel behavior         | 11         | 2014                      | 35.82             | 1.43                |  |
| Walking                 | 10         | 2018                      | 12.00             | 1.22                |  |
| Behavior                | 9          | 2016                      | 11.44             | 0.95                |  |
| Transport               | 9          | 2016                      | 19.67             | 1.06                |  |
| Urban form              | 9          | 2017                      | 9.11              | 0.73                |  |
| Rural                   | 8          | 2014                      | 23.25             | 0.84                |  |
| Urban                   | 8          | 2017                      | 19.75             | 1.13                |  |
| China                   | 7          | 2018                      | 7.00              | 1.32                |  |
| Physical-active         | 7          | 2016                      | 11.43             | 0.83                |  |
| Car ownership           | 6          | 2019                      | 5.83              | 1.08                |  |
| Health                  | 6          | 2016                      | 10.50             | 0.63                |  |
| Land-use                | 6          | 2017                      | 12.33             | 0.88                |  |
| Mode choice             | 6          | 2016                      | 20.00             | 1.25                |  |
| Demand                  | 5          | 2016                      | 12.20             | 0.92                |  |
| Gender                  | 5          | 2018                      | 15.80             | 1.65                |  |
| Rural built environment | 5          | 2019                      | 5.20              | 0.99                |  |
| Social exclusion        | 5          | 2014                      | 27.60             | 0.96                |  |
| Access                  | 4          | 2018                      | 5.00              | 0.90                |  |
| Car                     | 4          | 2014                      | 31.25             | 1.13                |  |
| Migration               | 4          | 2018                      | 6.00              | 1.50                |  |
| Poverty                 | 4          | 2021                      | 1.00              | 0.74                |  |
| Travel mode choice      | 4          | 2017                      | 35.75             | 1.63                |  |
| Trends                  | 4          | 2018                      | 8.50              | 1.33                |  |
| Children                | 3          | 2016                      | 23.00             | 2.21                |  |
| Choice                  | 3          | 2014                      | 10.67             | 0.72                |  |
| Infrastructure          | 3          | 2020                      | 0.67              | 0.73                |  |
| Life                    | 3          | 2017                      | 5.33              | 0.46                |  |
| Ownership               | 3          | 2020                      | 2.33              | 0.43                |  |
| Policy                  | 3          | 2014                      | 28.67             | 1.37                |  |
| Public-health           | 3          | 2015                      | 13.67             | 0.84                |  |
| Self-selection          | 3          | 2015                      | 49.67             | 1.60                |  |
| Time                    | 3          | 2016                      | 10.33             | 0.99                |  |
| Vehicle ownership       | 3          | 2019                      | 9.33              | 1.63                |  |

Appendix 2 Summaries of main keywords in travel behavior research

| Scholar                 | Documents | Citations | Norm.<br>citations | Avg. pub.<br>year | Avg.<br>citations | Avg. norm.<br>citations |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Ao, Yibin               | 5         | 26        | 4.96               | 2019              | 5.20              | 0.99                    |
| Chen, Chuan             | 3         | 22        | 3.82               | 2018              | 7.33              | 1.27                    |
| Chen, Yunfeng           | 2         | 4         | 1.14               | 2019              | 2.00              | 0.57                    |
| Derudder, Ben           | 2         | 147       | 3.72               | 2012              | 73.50             | 1.86                    |
| Hine, Julian            | 2         | 32        | 1.08               | 2012              | 16.00             | 0.54                    |
| Van Acker,<br>Veronique | 2         | 147       | 3.72               | 2012              | 73.50             | 1.86                    |
| Wang, Yan               | 5         | 26        | 4.96               | 2019              | 5.20              | 0.99                    |
| Witlox, Frank           | 2         | 147       | 3.72               | 2012              | 73.50             | 1.86                    |
| Yang, Dujuan            | 3         | 22        | 3.82               | 2018              | 7.33              | 1.27                    |
| Zhang, Yuting           | 2         | 4         | 1.14               | 2019              | 2.00              | 0.57                    |
| Zhao, Pengjun           | 2         | 11        | 3.77               | 2020              | 5.50              | 1.89                    |

Appendix 3 Quantitative measurements of scholars in travel behavior research

| Country       | Number of    | Total link | Average     | Number of | Average  | Ave.Norm.Citation |
|---------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|
|               | publications | strength   | publication | citations | citation |                   |
|               |              |            | year        |           |          |                   |
| USA           | 20           | 6          | 2015        | 325       | 16       | 0.83              |
| China         | 10           | 7          | 2019        | 64        | 6        | 1.34              |
| Netherlands   | 8            | 6          | 2018        | 33        | 4        | 0.72              |
| England       | 6            | 3          | 2015        | 207       | 35       | 1.38              |
| Canada        | 5            | 1          | 2015        | 67        | 13       | 1.01              |
| Australia     | 3            | 3          | 2013        | 81        | 27       | 1.38              |
| India         | 2            | 1          | 2012        | 26        | 13       | 0.61              |
| North Ireland | 2            | 2          | 2013        | 32        | 16       | 0.54              |
| Singapore     | 2            | 1          | 2016        | 17        | 9        | 0.48              |
| Scotland      | 2            | 3          | 2019        | 1         | 1        | 0.09              |
| Ecuador       | 1            | 1          | 2018        | 6         | 6        | 0.98              |
| Ethiopia      | 1            | 1          | 2020        | 1         | 1        | 0.32              |
| Iran          | 1            | 1          | 2014        | 2         | 2        | 0.13              |
| Kenya         | 1            | 2          | 2020        | 0         | 0        | 0.00              |

Appendix 4. Table of countries actively engaged in travel behavior

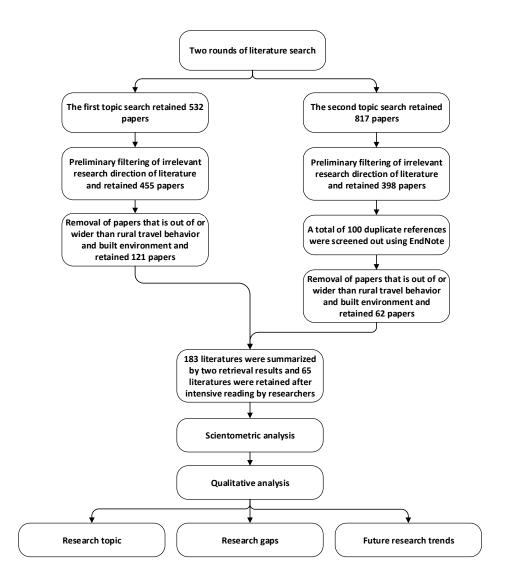


Fig. 1. Flow chart of scientific analysis of literature on this research topic

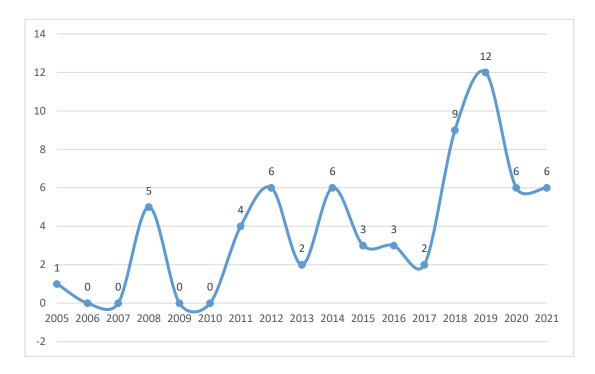


Fig. 2. Annual publications from 2005 to 2021 in the research field

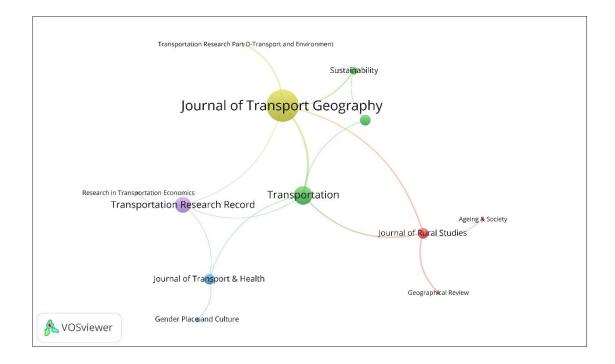


Fig. 3. Map of mainstream journals in the field of rural travel behavior

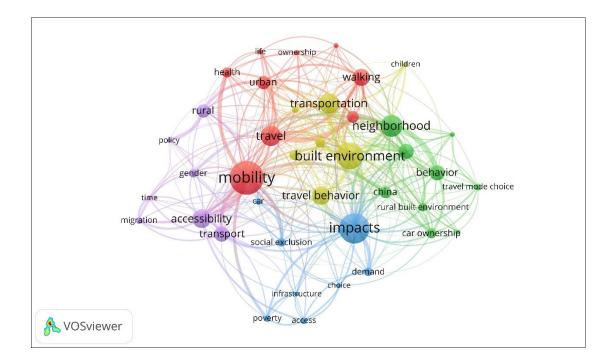


Fig. 4. Map of co-occurrence of keywords

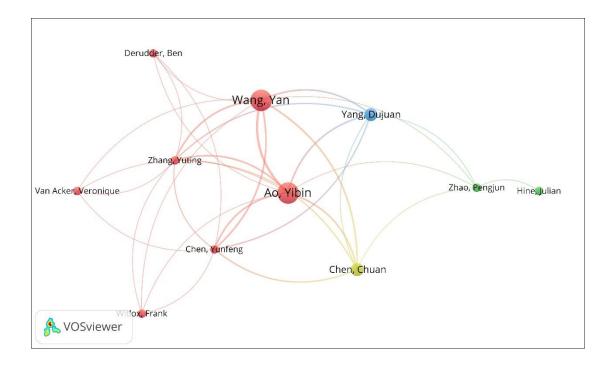


Fig. 5. Map of co-authorship in the field of rural travel behavior

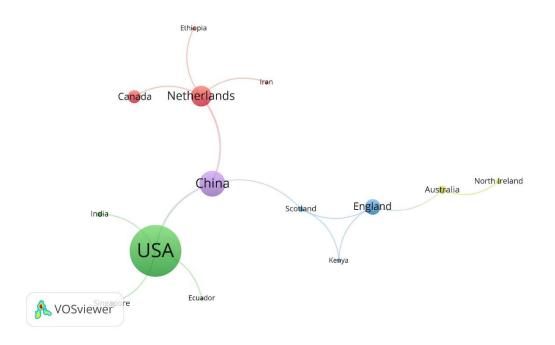


Fig. 6. Map of countries actively engaged in this research topic

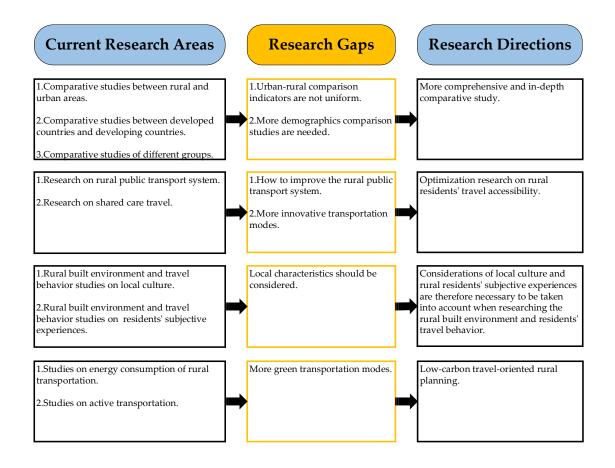


Fig. 7. Framework linking current research topics to future research directions

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