

Comparison	Number of studies	Cornell Scale for Depression						Confidence rating
		Within-study bias	Reporting bias	Indirectness	Imprecision	Heterogeneity	Incoherence	
AEXE:PLA	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:SEXE	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:PLA	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:PLA	6	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
CIT:PLA	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	High
CST:EXE	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
CST:PLA	4	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
DIS:PLA	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ECT:PLA	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
EXE:MLT	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
EXE:PLA	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
LGT:PLA	2	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
MAS:PLA	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
MIR:PLA	5	Major concerns	Low risk	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
MIR:SER	5	Major concerns	Low risk	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
MLT:PLA	5	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
MUT:PLA	2	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
OPT:PLA	3	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
PLA:PRAT	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
PLA:PSI	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
PLA:RET	5	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
PLA:SER	8	Major concerns	Low risk	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
PLA:TAI	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
SER:VEN	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:ARI	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:BT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:CIT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:CST	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:DIS	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:ECT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:EXE	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:LGT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:MAS	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:MIR	0	Major concerns	Low risk	Some concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:MLT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:MUT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:OPT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:PRAT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:PSI	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:RET	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:SER	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:TAI	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AEXE:VEN	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:BT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:CIT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:CST	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:DIS	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:ECT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:EXE	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:LGT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:MAS	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:MIR	0	Major concerns	Low risk	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:MLT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:MUT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:OPT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:PRAT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:PSI	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:RET	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:SER	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:SEXE	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:TAI	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	High
ARI:VEN	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:CIT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:CST	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:DIS	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:ECT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:EXE	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:LGT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:MAS	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:MIR	0	Major concerns	Low risk	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:MLT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:MUT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	High
BT:OPT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:PRAT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:PSI	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:RET	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:SER	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:SEXE	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:TAI	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
BT:VEN	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
CIT:CST	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	High
CIT:DIS	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	High
CIT:ECT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
CIT:EXE	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
CIT:LGT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
CIT:MAS	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
CIT:MIR	0	Major concerns	Low risk	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
CIT:MLT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
CIT:MUT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High

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EXE:RIV	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
EXE:SER	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
EXE:VEN	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
FLU:HMT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
FLU:IMI	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
FLU:MLT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
FLU:MUT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
FLU:RIV	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
FLU:SER	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Major concerns	High
FLU:VEN	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
HMT:IMI	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
HMT:MLT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
HMT:MUT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
HMT:RIV	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
HMT:SER	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
HMT:VEN	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Major concerns	High
IMI:MLT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
IMI:MUT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
IMI:RIV	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
IMI:SER	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
IMI:VEN	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
MLT:MUT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	Major concerns	High
MLT:RIV	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
MLT:SER	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
MLT:VEN	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
MUT:RIV	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
MUT:SER	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
MUT:VEN	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	Some concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
PLA:VEN	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Major concerns	High
RIV:SER	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
RIV:VEN	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High

## Mini-Mental State Examination

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Comparison	Number of studies	Cohen-Mansfeld Agitation Inventory						Confidence rating
		Within-study bias	Reporting bias	Indirectness	Imprecision	Heterogeneity	Incoherence	
ARI:PLA	2	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
AT:PLA	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
CIT:PLA	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
FLU:PLA	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
LGT:PLA	2	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
MAS:PLA	2	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	High
PLA:PRAT	1	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
ARI:AT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
ARI:CIT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
ARI:FLU	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
ARI:LGT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
ARI:MAS	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
ARI:PRAT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
AT:CIT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
AT:FLU	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
AT:LGT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
AT:MAS	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
AT:PRAT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
CIT:FLU	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
CIT:LGT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
CIT:MAS	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
CIT:PRAT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
FLU:LGT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
FLU:MAS	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
FLU:PRAT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
LGT:MAS	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	High
LGT:PRAT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High
MAS:PRAT	0	Some concerns	Low risk	No concerns	No concerns	Some concerns	Some concerns	High