

Appendix Table 1. Standardized Preoperative Ultrasound Examination Form

BP roots	Number of neural stumps	Distance between the first neural stump and transverse process (if number of neural stumps ≥ 1)	Distance between the first and the second neural stump (if number of neural stumps ≥ 2)	Continuity of epineurium	Continuity of fascicles	Cerebrospinal fluid	Neuroma-like enlargement	Other factors
	(0, 1, 2, ...)	(cm)	(cm)	(Existent / Nonexistent)	(Existent / Nonexistent)	(Existent / Nonexistent)	(Existent / Nonexistent) (Size: cm $\times$ cm)	(Scar, abnormal bony structures, etc.)
C5								
C6								
C7								
C8								
T1								

Appendix Table 2. Standardized Preoperative Needle Electromyography Examination Form

[illegible]

Appendix Table 3. Standardized Preoperative Motor Nerve Conduction Examination Form

Tested nerve	From - to	Stimulate	Record	Conduction velocity (m/s)		Latency (ms)		Amplitude (mv)	
				Left	Right	Left	Right	Left	Right
Median nerve									
Ulnar nerve									
Radial nerve									
Axillary nerve	-			-	-				
Musculocutaneous nerve	-			-	-				
Suprascapular nerve	-			-	-				
Thoracodorsal nerve	-			-	-				
Medial pectoral nerve	-			-	-				
Accessory nerve	-			-	-				
Phrenic nerve	-			-	-				

Appendix Table 4. Standardized Preoperative Sensory Nerve Conduction Examination Form

Tested nerve	From - to	Stimulate	Record	Conduction velocity (m/s)		Latency (ms)		Amplitude (μ v)	
				Left	Right	Left	Right	Left	Right
Median nerve									
Ulnar nerve									
Radial nerve									
Medial antebrachial cutaneous nerve	-			-	-				
Lateral antebrachial cutaneous nerve	-			-	-				

Appendix Table 5. Standardized Preoperative Somatosensory Evoked Potential Examination Form

[illegible]