

Supporting Information for

# **Modeling the effects of present-day irrigation on temperature extremes over China**

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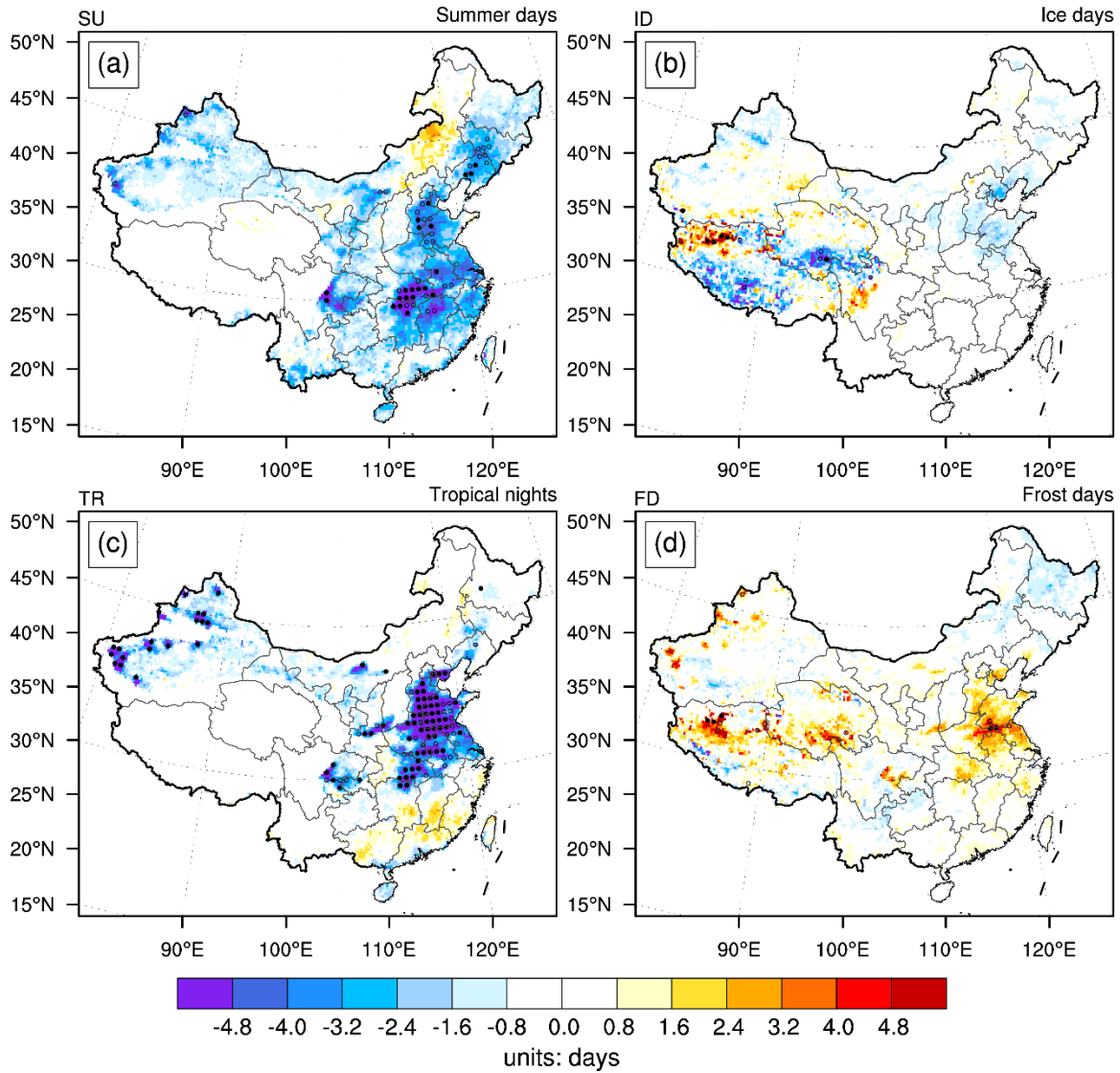
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## **Contents of this file**

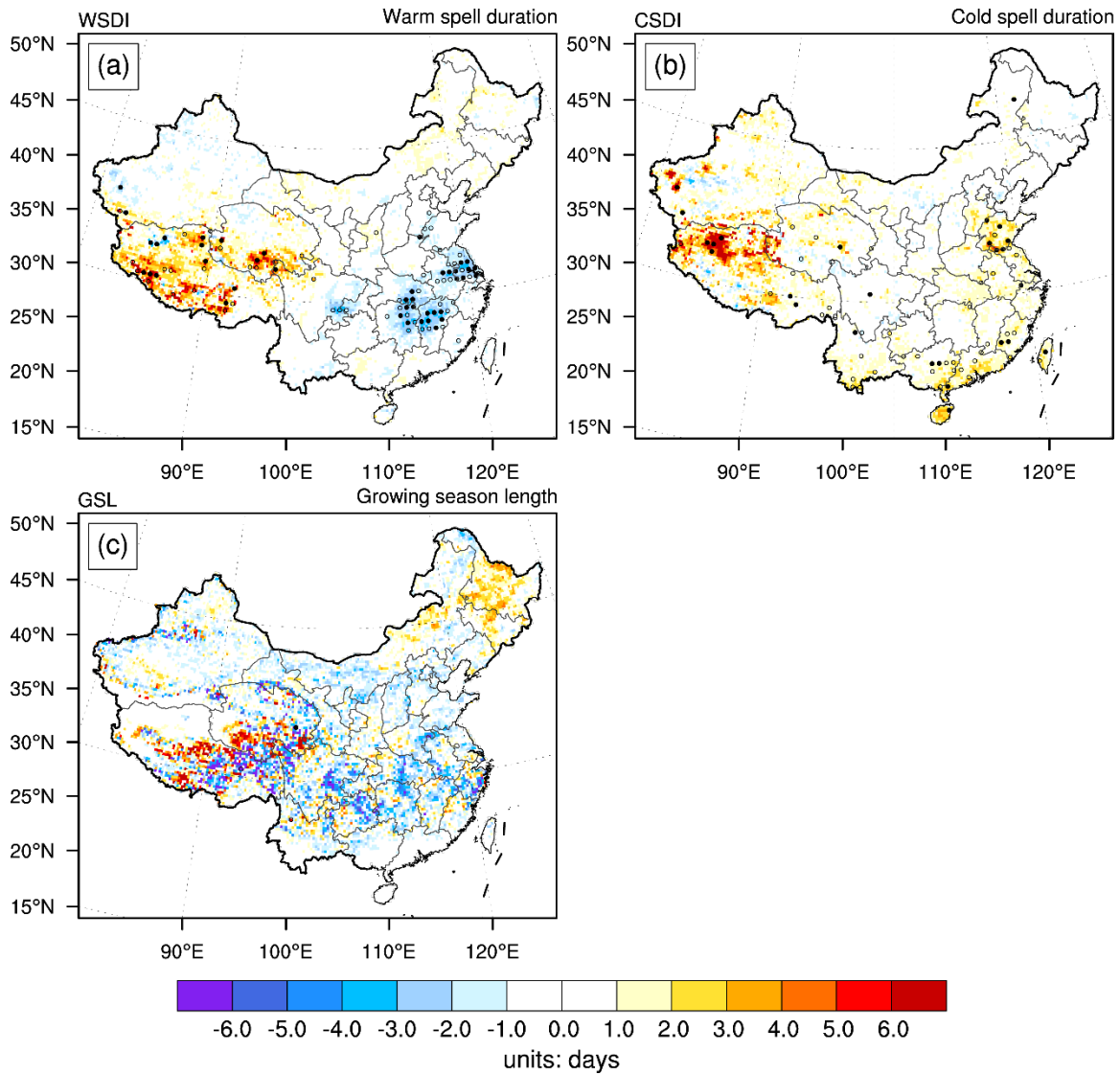
Figures S1 to S3

## **Introduction**

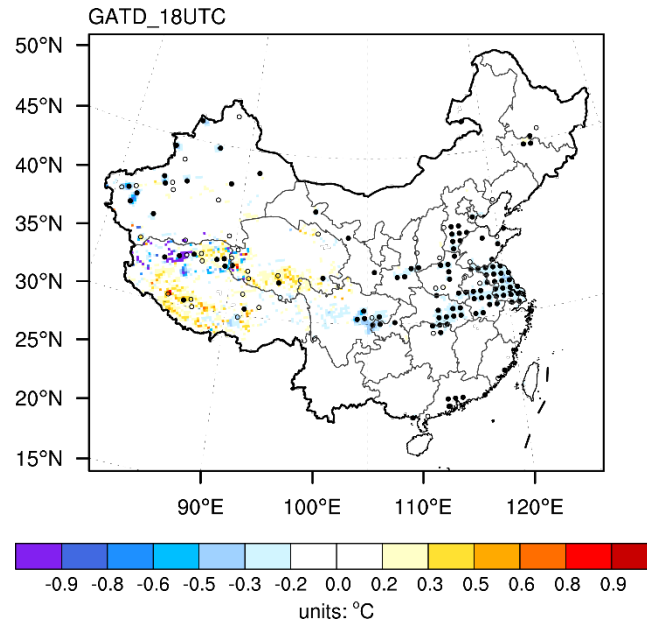
This file contains irrigation-induced changes in threshold-based indices (**Figure S1**), duration indices (**Figure S2**) and nighttime ground-air temperature difference (**Figure S3**).



**Figure S1.** Irrigation-induced changes in multiyear mean threshold-based indices (units: days): (a) summer days (SU), (b) ice days (ID), (c) tropical nights (TR) and (d) frost days (FD). Note that the solid (hollow) black dots in the figures indicate a greater than “strong” (“moderate”) degree of consistency among the results of the ensemble members (i.e., statistically significant changes at the 90% confidence level are observed for 3 (2) out of 4 simulation pairs).



**Figure S2.** Same as Figure S1, but for duration indices (units: days): (a) warm spell duration (WSDI), (b) cold spell duration (CSDI) and (c) growing season length (GSL). The meanings of solid and hollow dots are the same as Figure S1.



**Figure S3.** Irrigation-induced changes in nighttime (18 UTC) ground-air temperature difference, units: °C. The meanings of solid and hollow dots are the same as Figure S1.