SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

**Supplementary Table 1: Additional clinical characteristics of the kidney transplant group (n=74)**

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| --- | --- |
|  |  |
| Creatinine (μmol/L) | 88 [75-113] |
| eGFR (mL/min/1.73m2) | 66.8 [55.3-84.3] |
| CKD stages, n (%) |  |
| I | 15 (20) |
| II | 35 (47) |
| III | 20 (27) |
| IV | 1 (1) |
| V | 3 (4) |
| BUN (mmol/L) | 6.9 [5.1-9.1] |
| Calcium (mmol/L) | 2.4 [2.3-2.4] |
| Phosphor (mmol/L) | 1.1 [1.0-1.4] |
| Ca x P (mmol2/L2)  | 2.76 [1.75-5.04] |
| Magnesium (mmol/L) | 0.8 [0.7-0.8] |
| PTH (ng/mL) | 71 [54-118] |
| Urinary protein (mg/L) | 122 [48-294] |
| Nephrectomy, n (%) | 8 (11) |
| Repeat kidney transplantation, n (%) | 7 (9) |
| Cadaveric donation, n (%) | 60 (81) |
| Antihypertensive therapy, n (%) | 47 (64) |
| ACEi/ARB | 17 (23) |
| BB | 29 (39) |
| MRA | 0 (0) |
| CCB | 28 (38) |
| Diuretic | 3 (4) |
| Alpha-1 blocker | 5 (7) |
| Immunosuppression regimen, n (%) | 74 (100) |
| Tacrolimus | 63 (85) |
| Mycophenolate mofetil | 37 (50) |
| Mycophenolic acid | 22 (30) |
| Everolimus | 1 (1) |
| Azathioprine | 1 (1) |
| Cyclosporine | 7 (9) |
| Sirolimus | 4 (5) |
| CNI | 70 (95) |
| Steroid | 26 (35) |

Data are presented as mean±SD, median (interquartile range) or number of patients

*Abbreviations*: eGFR: glomerular filtration rate; BUN = blood urea nitrogen; Ca x P: calcium-phosphate product; PTH: parathyroid hormone; ACEi: angiotensin-convertase inhibitor; ARB: angiotensin receptor blocker; BB: beta blocker; MRA: mineralocorticoid receptor antagonist; CCB: calcium channel blocker; CNI: calcineurin inhibitor

**Supplementary Table 2: Significant correlations between the laboratory and 3D echocardiographic parameters of the KTX patients**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Calcium | Phosphor | Ca x P | Magnesium | Creatinine | Urinary protein / creatinine |
| 3D LVEDVi | r=-0.077p=0.522 | r=0.304**p=0.009** | r=0.282**p=0.016** | r=0.398**p=0.001** | r=0.200p=0.092 | r=0.177p=0.199 |
| 3D LVESVi | r=-0.071p=0.556 | r=0.254**p=0.032** | r=0.227p=0.055 | r=0.365**p=0.002** | r=0.280**p=0.017** | r=0.314**p=0.021** |
| 3D LVSVi | r=-0.070p=0.559 | r=0.293**p=0.013** | r=0.278**p=0.018** | r=0.357**p=0.003** | r=0.091p=0.450 | r=-0.013p=0.929 |
| 3D LVMi | r=-0.187p=0.116 |  r=0.276**p=0.019** | r=0.228p=0.055 | r=0.436**p<0.001** | r=0.251**p=0.033** | r=0.291**p=0.033** |
| 3D LVEF | r=-0.037p=0.758 | r=0.002p=0.985 | r=0.007p=0.952 | r=-0.122p=0.321 | r=-0.253**p=0.032** | r=-0.320**p=0.018** |
| 3D LVGLS | r=0.024p=0.839 | r=-0.130p=0.276 | r=-0.136p=0.255 | r=0.019p=0.876 | r=0.087p=0.470 | r=0.223p=0.104 |
| 3D LVGCS | r=0.060p=0.619 | r=-0.010p=0.935 | r=-0.009p=0.938 | r=0.117p=0.343 | r=0.223p=0.059 | r=0.293**p=0.031** |
| 3D LV Twist | r=-0.300**p=0.011** | r=0.051p=0.670 | r=-0.009p=0.941 | r=-0.045p=0.714 | r=-0.049p=0.685 | r=-0.209p=0.130 |
| 3D LV Torsion | r=-0.312**p=0.008** | r=0.071p=0.552 | r=0.011p=0.930 | r=-0.096p=0.438 | r=-0.080p=0.504 | r=-0.221p=0.108 |
| 3D RVEDVi | r=-0.046p=0.706 | r=0.219p=0.071 | r=0.201p=0.097 | r=0.283**p=0.022** | r=0.161p=0.186 | r=0.153p=0.269 |
| 3D RVESVi | r=-0.002p=0.987 | r=0.158p=0.194 | r=0.151p=0.216 | r=0.224p=0.073 | r=0.193p=0.112 | r=0.213p=0.121 |
| 3D RVSVi | r=-0.087p=0.479 | r=0.261**p=0.031** | r=0.236p=0.051 | r=0.313**p=0.011** | r=0.144p=0.239 | r=0.097p=0.485 |
| 3D RVEF | r=-0.128p=0.294 | r=0.100p=0.416 | r=0.074p=0.545 | r=-0.017p=0.892 | r=-0.101p=0.410 | r=-0.216p=0.116 |
| 3D RVGLS | r=0.123p=0.319 | r=-0.095p=0.440 | r=-0.073p=0.556 | r=0.002p=0.988 | r=0.244**p=0.045** | r=0.281**p=0.040** |
| 3D RVGCS | r=0.120p=0.332 | r=-0.083p=0.503 | r=-0.065p=0.600 | r=0.140p=0.269 | r=0.163p=0.184 | r=0.363**p=0.007** |

Values with a significant correlation are presented in bold.

*Abbreviations:* Ca x P: calcium-phosphate product;LVEDVi = left ventricular end-diastolic volume index; LVESVi = left ventricular end-systolic volume index; LVSVi = left ventricular stroke volume index; LVMi = left ventricular mass index; LVEF = left ventricular ejection fraction; LVGLS = left ventricular global longitudinal strain; LVGCS = left ventricular global circumferential strain; LV = left ventricular; RVEDVi = right ventricular end-diastolic volume index; RVESVi = right ventricular end-systolic volume index; RVSVi = right ventricular stroke volume index; RVEF = right ventricular ejection fraction; RVGLS = right ventricular global longitudinal strain; RVGCS = right ventricular global circumferential strain

**Supplementary Table 3: Comparison of hypertensive and non-hypertensive pediatric kidney transplantation patients**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Hypertensive(n=47) | Non-hypertensive (n=27) | p-value  |
| 3D LVEDVi (ml/m2) | 66.91±18.21 | 65.11±14.46 | 0.665 |
| 3D LVESVi (ml/m2) | 27.34±9.13 | 25.73±8.10 | 0.456 |
| 3D LVMi (g/m2) | 81.51±17.31 | 75.81±13.71 | 0.153 |
| 3D LVEF (%) | 59.53±5.18 | 60.91±7.29 | 0.351 |
| 3D LVGLS (%) | -20.22±3.05 | -21.08±2.88 | 0.242 |
| 3D LVGCS (%) | -29.50±3.67 | -30.17±5.21 | 0.524 |
| 3D RVEDVi (ml/m2)  | 67.76±20.21 | 61.76±15.18 | 0.195 |
| 3D RVESVi (ml/m2) | 28.53±9.87 | 25.39±8.75 | 0.184 |
| 3D RVEF (%) | 58.22±4.89 | 59.75±6.80 | 0.280 |
| 3D RVGLS (%) | -22.51±3.32 | -23.36±4.22 | 0.356 |
| 3D RVGCS (%) | -23.26±4.31 | -24.38±4.78 | 0.322 |

Data are presented as mean±SD

Values with a significant correlation are presented in bold.

*Abbreviations*: ;LVEDVi = left ventricular end-diastolic volume index; LVESVi = left ventricular end-systolic volume index; LVMi = left ventricular mass index; LVEF = left ventricular ejection fraction; LVGLS = left ventricular global longitudinal strain; LVGCS = left ventricular global circumferential strain; RVEDVi = right ventricular end-diastolic volume index; RVESVi = right ventricular end-systolic volume index; RVEF = right ventricular ejection fraction; RVGLS = right ventricular global longitudinal strain; RVGCS = right ventricular global circumferential strain

**Supplementary Table 4: Comparison of those pediatric kidney transplantation patients who receive steroids as immunosuppressant and those, who do not**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Steroid (n=26) | No steroid (n=48) | p-value  |
| 3D LVEDVi (ml/m2) | 73.84±16.17 | 61.06±14.49 | **0.001** |
| 3D LVESVi (ml/m2) | 29.87±9.33 | 24.69±7.68 | **0.013** |
| 3D LVMi (g/m2) | 87.39±17.77 | 74.24±12.48 | **0.038** |
| 3D LVEF (%) | 60.07±6.40 | 59.97±5.90 | 0.947 |
| 3D LVGLS (%) | -20.57±3.14 | -20.45±2.97 | 0.871 |
| 3D LVGCS (%) | -29.95±4.72 | -29.63±4.07 | 0.763 |
| 3D RVEDVi (ml/m2)  | 73.40±20.13 | 60.35±15.95 | **0.004** |
| 3D RVESVi (ml/m2) | 30.31±9.87 | 25.58±8.25 | **0.047** |
| 3D RVEF (%) | 59.56±5.92 | 58.12±5.43 | 0.305 |
| 3D RVGLS (%) | -23.30±3.80 | -22.38±3.53 | 0.313 |
| 3D RVGCS (%) | -23.98±4.19 | -23.48±4.76 | 0.663 |

Data are presented as mean±SD

Values with a significant correlation are presented in bold.

*Abbreviations*: ;LVEDVi = left ventricular end-diastolic volume index; LVESVi = left ventricular end-systolic volume index; LVMi = left ventricular mass index; LVEF = left ventricular ejection fraction; LVGLS = left ventricular global longitudinal strain; LVGCS = left ventricular global circumferential strain; RVEDVi = right ventricular end-diastolic volume index; RVESVi = right ventricular end-systolic volume index; RVEF = right ventricular ejection fraction; RVGLS = right ventricular global longitudinal strain; RVGCS = right ventricular global circumferential strain

**Supplementary Table 5: Intra- and interobserver variability of the key parameters**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Intraobserver variability** | **Interobserver variability** |
|  | **ICC** | **CV** | **ICC** | **CV** |
| **LVEDV** | 0.977 | 4.499 | 0.972 | 4.037 |
| **LVEF** | 0.920 | 3.108 | 0.823 | 5.739 |
| **LVGLS** | 0.961 | 2.973 | 0.838 | 7.450 |
| **LVGCS** | 0.759 | 8.756 | 0.799 | 8.927 |
| **RVEDV** | 0.979 | 4.425 | 0.917 | 10.277 |
| **RVEF** | 0.834 | 4.791 | 0.847 | 7.566 |

*Abbreviations*: ICC = intraclass correlation coefficient; CV = coefficient of variation; LVEDV = left ventricular end-diastolic volume; LVEF = left ventricular ejection fraction; LVGLS = left ventricular global longitudinal strain; LVGCS = left ventricular circumferential strain; RVEDV = right ventricular end-diastolic volume; RVEF = right ventricular ejection fraction