

Supplementary Table S2. Age estimates for fossil-constrained clades by other calibrations

Node/ Cal.	Constraint age input range (Ma)	Age with Osteichthyes calibration (Ma), range/mean Posterior, <i>prior</i>	Age with plant calibration (Ma), range/mean Posterior, <i>prior</i>	Age with fungal calibrations (Ma), range/mean Posterior, <i>prior</i>	Age with Plant+Fungal calibrations (Ma), range/mean Posterior, <i>prior</i>	Age with Plant+ Animal calibrations (Ma), range/mean Posterior, <i>prior</i>	Age with Fungal+ Animal calibrations (Ma), range/mean Posterior, <i>prior</i>	Age with root-only calibrations (Ma), range/mean Posterior, <i>prior</i>
Osteichthyes	467-445	--	U: 422-165/272 <i>356-156/ 244</i> L: 178-68/114 <i>173-66/111</i> C: 423-192/ 294 <i>430-211/ 310</i>	U: 235-117/171 <i>220-110/157</i> L: 199-69/128 <i>220-87/147</i> C: 329-166/244 <i>330-168/ 243</i>	U: 245-124/ 178 <i>220-115/164</i> L: 195-70/120 <i>206-75/133</i> C: 338-166; 249 <i>337-180; 257</i>	--	--	U: 594-154/342 <i>592-16/ 350</i> L: 437-84/212 <i>378-90/210</i> C: 964-253/ 561 949-249/552
Plantae	750-590	U: 1735-707/1145 <i>1792-762/ 1216</i> L: 2266-1316/1803 <i>2234-1256/1761</i> C: 1640-796/ 1138 <i>1536-754/ 1093</i>	--	U: 660-320/469 <i>620-318/461</i> L: 936-592/760 <i>1059-616/833</i> C: 713-466/ 590 <i>696-465/ 583</i>	--	--	U: 746-366/ 546 <i>682-360/510</i> L: 1110-703/895 <i>1202-762/966</i> C: 785-523/659 <i>783-519/655</i>	U: 1658-415/ 934 <i>1732-451; 988</i> L: 2115-615/ <i>2021-600/ 1233</i> C: 2195-640/ 1342 <i>2162-620/1310</i>
Fungi (1)	350-250	U: 946-470/687 <i>1035-528/ 752</i> L: 746-323/502 <i>606-272/ 423</i> C: 740-301/479 <i>689-327/483</i>	U: 648-278/437 <i>634-295/440</i> L: 293-122/195 <i>266-109/174</i> C: 434-205/314 <i>480-221/325</i>	--	--	U: 763-407/567 <i>809-434/ 615</i> L: 497-199/316 <i>446-179/ 298</i> C: 570-254/ 376 <i>496-263/ 369</i>	--	U: 924-257/554 <i>1034-272/614</i> L: 637-149/345 <i>509-130/284</i> C: 1332-377/ 805 <i>1242-344/ 740</i>
Fungi (2)	350-250	U: 1059-494/737 <i>1104-543/ 807</i> L: 1107-531/782 <i>911-495/695</i> C: 954-413/638 <i>960-486/673</i>	U: 696-289/460 <i>696-323/471</i> L: 400-188/285 <i>372-181/265</i> C: 552-277/ 398 <i>552-305/424</i>	--	--	U: 851-405/601 <i>895-470/660</i> L: 690-326/483 <i>658-305/ 468</i> C: 674-348/ 506 <i>652-382/ 513</i>	--	U: 1006-272/584 <i>1070-301/644</i> L: 966-244/538 <i>825-231/485</i> C: 1282-359/ 764 <i>1360-388/822</i>
Fungi (3)	350-250	U: 1150-606/855 <i>1104-543/ 807</i> L: 1159-614/870 <i>947-548/735</i> C: 934-460/652 <i>931-456/643</i>	U: 790-364/550 <i>822-415/593</i> L: 430-236/322 <i>372-181/265</i> C: 561-315/ 418 <i>532-318/411</i>	--	--	U: 1208-663/908 <i>1027-637/ 818</i> L: 732-382/543 <i>658-305/ 468</i> C: 725-433/ 535 <i>609-400/ 493</i>	--	U: 1143-329/695 <i>1291-354; 810</i> L: 1052-282/606 <i>830-250/510</i> C: 1291-373/ 783 <i>1302-380; 795</i>
Fungi (4)	490-400	U: 1482-775/1092 <i>1638-821/ 1172</i> L: 1479-811/1133 <i>1504-667/ 1074</i> C: 1338-626/ 910 <i>1280-620/ 904</i>	U: 1020-472/700 <i>966-482/698</i> L: 594-307/443 <i>548-316/425</i> C: 740-353/549 <i>730-448/578</i>	--	--	U: 936-536/712 <i>1265-731/ 968</i> L: 898-429/627 <i>838-423; 612</i> C: 875-520/ 697 <i>830-495/ 651</i>	--	U: 1450-414/ 884 <i>1554-443/963</i> L: 1402-379/813 <i>1288-362/762</i> C: 1816-512/ 1091 <i>1776-487/ 1056</i>
Fungi (5)	680-410	U: 1562-854/1169 <i>1577-942/ 1225</i> L: 1481-817; 1105 <i>1212-742/ 958</i> C: 1154-591/815 <i>1140-587/ 803</i>	U: 1064-505/747 <i>1015-529/733</i> L: 531-299/403 <i>481-253/352</i> C: 691-398 / 524 <i>730-448/578</i>	--	--	U: 1262-747/ 977 <i>1274-774/ 1019</i> L: 922-513/690 <i>856-436/ 631</i> C: 824-524/ 656 <i>748-499/ 612</i>	--	U: 1531-452/ 942 <i>1560-484/997</i> L: 1249-357/752 <i>1047-316/650</i> C: 1598-474/983 <i>1592-476/ 987</i>

Clock Models: U--UGAM; L--LN; C--CIR clock models

Red: estimated age range does NOT intersect calibration age range for node

Black: estimated age range intersects calibration age range, mean age does not

Blue: estimated node age range and mean age intersect calibration age range