**Supplementary Table 3.1 BMP expression and overall survival of BC patients (the KMplot cohort).**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Gene Median cutoff** | **Median OS (months)** | **P** |
| **Low expression (months)** | **High expression (months)** |
| **BMP2** |  | 30 43 | 129.1 | 219.77 | 0.02 |
| **BMP3** |  | 1 3 | 124.53 | 142.23 | 0.02 |
| **BMP4** |  | 199 330 | 124.53 | 148.53 | 0.13 |
| **BMP5** |   | 6 2 | 108.73 | 131.5 | ＜0.001 |
| **BMP6** |  | 58 32 | 108.73 | 142.23 |  ＜0.001 |
| **BMP7** |   | 104 223 | 129.1 | 131.97 | 0.22 |
| **BMP8A** |   | 26 15 | 215.2 | 122.3 | 0.01 |
| **BMP8B** |  | 142 168 | 87.87 | 64.23 | 0.001 |
| **BMP10** |  | 0 0 | 215.2 | 93.27 | ＜0.001 |
| **BMP15** |  |  0 0 | 148.53 | 98.83 |  ＜0.001 |
| **GDF1** |  |  7 10 | 129.1 | 142.23 | 0.049 |
| **GDF2** |  | 0 0 | 215.2 | 93.27 | ＜0.001 |
| **GDF3** |  |  3 4 | 148.53 | 113.93 | 0.01 |
| **GDF5** |  |  5 4 | 113.63 | 142.23 | 0.004 |
| **GDF6** |  |  12 22 | 131.97 | 122.3 | 0.12 |
| **GDF7** |  | 6 4 | 124.53 | 131.37 | 0.21 |
| **GDF9**  |  | 27 31 | 148.53 | 116.4 | 0.41 |
| **GDF10** |  | 11 10 | 129.1 | 131.97 | 0.06 |
| **GDF11** |  |  220 304 | 131.97 | 115.37 | 0.11 |
| **GDF15** |  |  236 440 | 142.23 | 116.4 | 0.29 |

Note: Shown is overall survival of each gene expressed in breast cancer patients in RNA sequences (n=1090) derived from Kaplan-Meier Plot survival analysis (http://kmplot.com).

**Supplementary Table 3.2 BMP receptor and overall survival of BC patients (the KMplot cohort).**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  **Gene Median cutoff** | **Median OS (months)** | **P** |
| **Low expression (months)** | **High expression (months)** |
| **ACVRL1** |  | 523 408 | 148.53 | 122.3 | 0.23 |
| **ACVR1** |  | 1107 1369 | 148.53 | 113.93 | 0.08 |
| **BMPR1A** |  | 848 865 | 148.53 | 115.4 | 0.10 |
| **ACVR1B** |  | 1525 1881 | 131.97 | 129.1 | 0.15 |
| **TGFBR1** |  | 1774 1727 | 215.2 | 115.37 | 0.003 |
| **BMPR1B** |  | 383 301 | 130.87 | 131.37 | 0.24 |
| **ACVR1C** |  | 24 31 | 130.87 | 131.37 | 0.15 |
| **TGFBR2** |  | 2213 2310 | 131.37 | 122.3 | 0.23 |
| **TGFBR3** |  | 687 797 | 129.1 | 131.97 | 0.1 |
| **BMPR2** |  | 3211 3420 | 215.2 | 115.37 | 0.15 |
| **ACVR2B** |  | 447 455 | 148.53 | 131.37 | 0.05 |
| **ACVR2A** |  | 360 320 | 130.87 | 142.23 | 0.06 |

Note: Shown is overall survival of each gene expressed in breast cancer patients in RNA sequences (n=1090) derived from Kaplan-Meier Plot survival analysis (http://kmplot.com).

**Supplementary Table 3.3 Smad expression and overall survival of BC patients (the KMplot cohort).**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | **Median OS (months)** | **P** |
| **Gene** |  | **Median cutoff** | **Low expression (months)** | **High expression (months)** |
| **SMAD1** |  | 644 482 | 219.77 | 122.3 | 0.22 |
| **SMAD2** |  | 2488 2403 | 215.2 | 122.3 | 0.15 |
| **SMAD3** |  | 1449 1178 | 131.5 | 130.87 | 0.11 |
| **SMAD4** |  | 1657 1628 | 215 .2 | 116.4 | 0.16 |
| **SMAD5** |  | 1839 1972 | 215.2 | 115.37 | 0.04 |
| **SMAD6** |  | 166 124 | 248.5 | 129.1 | 0.08 |
| **SMAD7** |  | 843 855 | 148.53 | 122.3 | 0.23 |
| **SMAD9** |  | 94 102 | 131.37 | 142.23 | 0.28 |

Note: Shown is overall survival of each gene expressed in breast cancer patients in RNA sequences (n=1090) derived from Kaplan-Meier Plot survival analysis (http://kmplot.com).

**Supplementary Table 3.4 BMP antagonists and overall survival of BC patients (the KMplot cohort).**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | **Median OS (months)** | **P** |
| **Gene** |  | **Median cutoff** | **Low expression (months)** | **High expression (months)** |
| **NOG** |  | 4 4 | 148.53 | 115.4 | 0.052 |
| **GREM1** |  | 946 704 | 248.5 | 115.4 | 0.046 |
| **DAND5** |  | 5 4 | 113.93 | 219.77 | 0.007 |
| **SOST** |  | 0 0 | 148.53 | 124.53 | 0.02 |

Note: Shown is overall survival of each gene expressed in breast cancer patients in RNA sequences (n=1090) derived from Kaplan-Meier Plot survival analysis (http://kmplot.com).