Supporting Information

Glucose Determination in Human Serum by Applying Inner Filter Effect Quenching Mechanism of Upconversion Nanoparticles

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Fig.S1 Effects of time(A) and pH (B) on the fluorescence responses of the UCNPs. [UCNPs]: 0.1 mg/mL



Fig.S2 The absorbance spectra of Glu+HRP+phenol+4-AAP (a), GOx+HRP+phenol+4-AAP (b), GOx+Glu+HRP+phenol (c), GOx+Glu+HRP+4-AAP (d), GOx+Glu+phenol+4-AAP (e), and GOx+Glu+HRP+phenol+4-AAP system in the absence (f) and presence (g) of NaYF4:Yb3+, Er3+ UCNPs. [UCNPs]: 0.1 mg/mL, [GOx]: 20 μg/mL, [Glu]: 240 μmol/L, [HRP]: 0.75 μg/mL, [4-AAP]: 0.75 mmol/L, [phenol]: 2.0 mmol/L.

TableS1 Comparison of different fluorescence methods for the determination of glucose.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Methods** | **System and materials** | **Linear range(μmol/L)** | **The detection limit (μmol/L)** | **Reference** |
| Ratiometric fluorescence, nanozyme-based | copper-doped carbon-based nanozyme and Mg/N doped carbon quantum dots | 2-400 | 1.56 | [[1](#_ENREF_1)] |
| Fluorescence, turn-on detection | the NaGdF4: Yb3+, Er3+ cores, and Ag layers upconversion nanoprobes | 0-3.2 | 1.77 | [[2](#_ENREF_2)] |
| Limitation-induced fluorescence enhancement | carbon nanoparticles | 50-2000 | 10 | [[3](#_ENREF_3)] |
| Fluorescence, glucose, and pH-responsive | silicon-coated perovskite quantum dots, CsPbBr3@SiO2 | 45-480 | 18.5 | [[4](#_ENREF_4)] |
| Fluorescence, inner filter effect | NaYF4:Yb3+, Er3+ upconversion nanoparticles | 2-240 | 1.0 | This work |

**References**

[1] Q Fu, X Zhou, M Wang, and X Su, Nanozyme-based sensitive ratiometric fluorescence detection platform for glucose, Analytica Chimica Acta, 1216 (2022) 339993-339996.

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[3] Q Lu, T Huang, J Zhou, Y Zeng, C Wu, M Liu, H Li, Y Zhang, and S Yao, Limitation-induced fluorescence enhancement of carbon nanoparticles and their application for glucose detection, Spectrochimica Acta Part A: Molecular and Biomolecular Spectroscopy, 244 (2021) 118893-118897.

[4] M Gao, J Li, L Qiu, X Xia, X Cheng, F Xu, and G Xu, Glucose and pH responsive fluorescence detection system based on simple synthesis of silicon-coated perovskite quantum dots, Spectrochimica Acta Part A: Molecular and Biomolecular Spectroscopy, 289 (2023) 122212-122216.