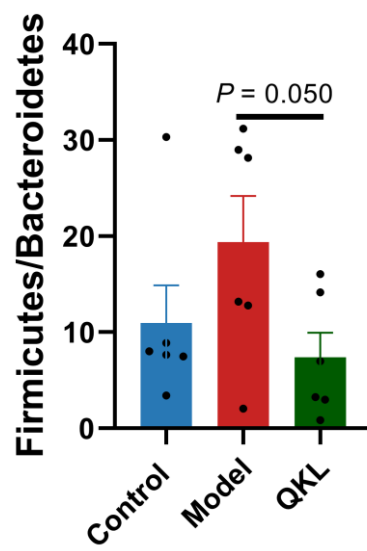
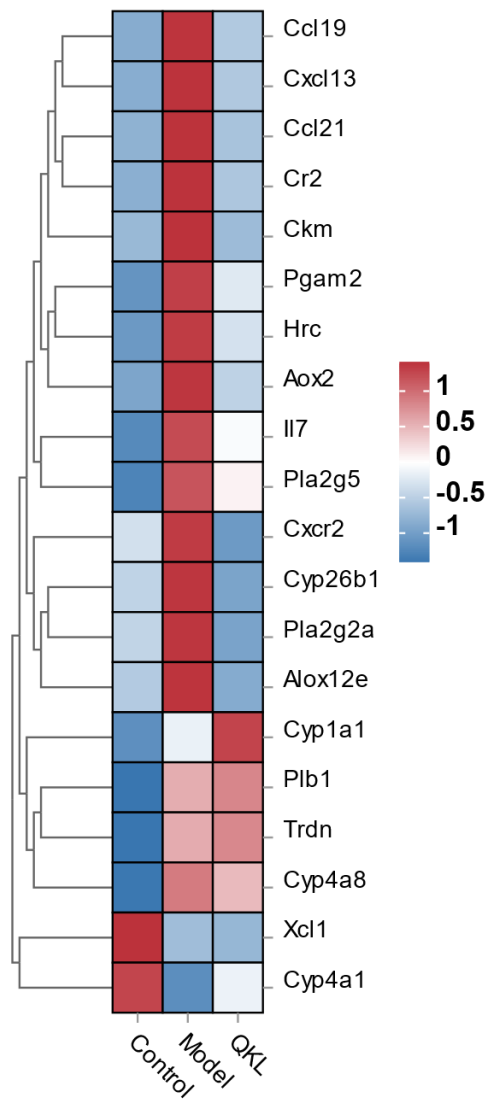


Supplementary Figure 1

Fig. 1. Total ion chromatogram (TIC) of Qing-Kai-Ling oral liquid in ESI- (A) ion and mode ESI+ (B), respectively.



Supplementary Figure 2
Ratio of Firmicutes/Bacteroidetes.



Supplementary Figure 3

Heat map of relative abundance of 20 core genes.