

Protein	Mechanism	Mutations ¹
AmpC	Structural change	G27D, T105A, V205L, V356I, G391A
AmpD	AmpC overexpression	None
AmpDh2	AmpC overexpression	V40I
AmpDh3	AmpC overexpression	None
AmpR	AmpC overexpression	G283E, M288R
ArmZ	MexXY overexpression	C40R, L88P, S112N, D119E, I237V, V243A
DacB	AmpC overexpression	None
DacC	PBP5	None
FtsI	PBP3	G8S
FusA1	Elongation factor G	H166D
GalU	Lipopolisaccharide synthesis	None
GyrA	DNA gyrase (subunit A)	None
GyrB	DNA gyrase (subunit B)	S466F
MexA	Intrinsic antibiotic resistance	A111T
MexB	Intrinsic antibiotic resistance	G957D, S1041E, V1042A
MexC	MexCD overexpression	E251Q,A262E,A277T,H310R,S330A,A378T,A384V
MexD	MexCD overexpression	T87S,S845A
MexE	MexEF overexpression	None
MexF	MexEF overexpression	None
MexR	MexAB overexpression	M1_L13del, V132A
MexS	MexEF overexpression/OprD downregulation	V73A, D249N
MexT	MexEF overexpression/OprD downregulation	M1_A78del, F172I
MexX	Intrinsic antibiotic resistance	A30T, K329Q, L331V, W358R
MexY	Intrinsic antibiotic resistance	I536V, T543A, G589A,Q840E, N1036T
MexZ	MexXY overexpression	G89S
Mpl	Recycling of cell wall components (AmpC overexpression)	R73C
NalC	MexAB overexpression	G71E, D79E, S209R
NalD	MexAB overexpression	None
NfxB	MexCD overexpression	none (HE2011025,HE2040684) multiple (HE2011311, HE2011471,HE2105886) ²
OprD	Inactivation OprD	T103S,K115T,F170L,P186G,V189T,R310E,A315G,G425A
OprJ	MexCD overexpression	None
OprM	Intrinsic antibiotic resistance	None
OprN	MexEF overexpression	S13P
ParC	DNA topoisomerase IV (subunit A)	P752T
ParE	DNA topoisomerase IV (subunit B)	D533E
ParR	MexXY and MexEF overexpression/ OprD downregulation	S170N,L153R
ParS	MexXY overexpression/OprD downregulation	aa70InsPR, H398R
PbpA	PBP2	none
PmrA	Lipopolisaccharide synthesis	none
PmrB	Lipopolisaccharide synthesis	S2P, A4T, V15I, G68S, Y345H

¹mutations described previously as natural polymorphisms are in bold type

²see multiple alignment sequences using Clustal (EMBL-EBI) in Figure S2