

## Appendix A

```
clc

clear

close all

n = 10;

name_base = 'CIMG';

img1 = imread('CIMG7934.jpg');

im1bw = (double(img1(:, :, 1)) + double(img1(:, :, 2)) + double(img1(:, :, 3))) / 3;

bw_image = uint8(im1bw);

imshow(bw_image);

img_inj_sum = zeros(size(im1bw));

for i = 1 : n

    name = [name_base num2str(7927 + 7 + i) '.jpg'];

    img_inj = imread(name);

    img_inj_sum = img_inj_sum + (double(img_inj(:, :, 1)) + double(img_inj(:, :, 2)) + double(img_inj(:, :, 3))) / 3;

end

img_inj_mean = img_inj_sum / n;

imdif = im1bw - img_inj_mean;

imdif_inv = 255 - (im1bw - img_inj_mean);

figure(1)

imshow(uint8(img_inj_mean))

figure(2)

imshow(uint8(imdif))

figure(3)

imshow(uint8(imdif_inv))
```

```

sum_dx = 0;
sum_dy = 0;
for n = 7193 : 7193 + N-1
    name = ['CIMG' num2str(n) '.jpg'];
    im_raw = imread(name);
    [I, J, d] = size(im_raw);
    for i = 1:I
        for j = 1 : J
            if ( double(im_raw(i,j,1)) > ...
                (double(im_raw(i,j,2)) + double(im_raw(i,j,3)) ))
                i_1 = i;
                j_1 = j;
                break;
            end
        end
    end
end

for i = I:-1:1
    for j = J:-1 : 1
        if ( double(im_raw(i,j,1)) > ...
            (double(im_raw(i,j,2)) + double(im_raw(i,j,3)) ))
            i_2 = i;
            j_2 = j;
            break;
        end
    end
end

```

end

end

dy = -(i\_2 - i\_1);

dx = j\_2 - j\_1;

sum\_dx = sum\_dx + dx;

sum\_dy = sum\_dy + dy;

end

dx\_mean = sum\_dx / 8\*N

dy\_mean = sum\_dy / 8\*N

sqrt(dx\_mean^2+dy\_mean^2)