Supplementary Material

Magnetoelectric nanoparticles shape modulates their electrical output

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**COMSOL Multiphysics models**

**Magnetic Field Module**

For what concerns the Magnetostatics mode the relationship of the magnetic flux density (B) versus the magnetic field H (letters in bold represent vectors) can be expressed as the equations (1) and (2):

(1)

which is applicable for the piezoletric shell and the surrounding non-magnetic phases.

The following equation represents the nonlinear relationship between the magnetization (M) and H field in the magnetostrictive core (being eH the unit vector along H field):

(2)

**Solid Mechanics Module**

In the Solid mechanics module, different materials features (e.g., Young’s modulus, Poisson’s ratios, densities, etc.,) are involved in the computation. In particular, CFO core magnetostriction is governed by the following equation, which relates the magnetostrictive strain (εme) of an isotropic material with its magnetic properties:

(3)

For what concern the mechanical stress at the piezoelectric shell, it is defined by the following expression:

(4)

where is the piezoelectric Voigt coupling matrix representing the stress tensor, is the elastic right Cauchy deformation tensor and E is the electric field which is computed by using the piezoelectric coupling.

Electrostatic Module

In the Electrostatic module, Gauss’ Law was solved:

(5)

(6)

where is the electric flux density and is the volume charge density.

In the piezoelectric shell is linked to the solid mechanics according to the following equation:

(7)

where ε0 is the vacuum electric permittivity and χ is the relative electrical susceptibility.

**Supplementary Table 1.** MENPs core properties

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Symbol** | **Value** | **Reference** |
| Magnetic Saturation (A/m) | MS | 3.69\*105 | (Chinnasamy et al., 2003) |
| Magnetic Saturation (A/m) - NR | MS | 3.9\*105 | (García Saggión et al., 2020) |
| Saturation magnetostriction (ppm) | λS | -200 | (Betal et al., 2016; Zhao et al., 2018) |
| Density (kg/m3) | ρ | 5200 | (Kurian et al., 2015), COMSOL Library |
| Initial magnetic susceptibility | χ0 | 200 | (Betal et al., 2016), COMSOL Library |
| Electrical conductivity (S/m) | σ | 5.2\*106 | COMSOL Library |
| Poisson ratio | ν | 0.48 | (Zhao et al., 2018), COMSOL Library |
| Young’s modulus (GPa) | E | 230 | (Kumar et al., 2021; Zhao et al., 2018) |
| Relative permeability | μr | 1 | COMSOL Library |

**Supplementary Table 2.** MENPs shell properties (from COMSOL library)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Symbol** | **Value** |
| Density (kg/m3) | ρ | 5700 |
| Relative permittivity | {εr11; εr22; εr33} | {1115.1;1115.1; 1251.3} |
| Electrical conductivity (S/m) | σ | 178.5 |
| Elasticity matrix, Voigt notation  (GPa) | {cE11; cE12; cE22; cE13; cE23; cE33; cE14; cE24; cE34; cE44; cE15; cE25; cE35; cE45; cE55; cE16; cE26; cE36; cE46; cE56; cE66} | {150.4;65.6;150.4;65.; 65.9; 145.5; 0; 0;0;43.9;0; 0; 0;  0;43.9; 0; 0; 0; 0; 0; 42.4} |
| Piezoelectric coupling matrix,  Voigt notation (C/m2) | {eES11; eES21; eES31; eES12; eES22; eES32; eES12; eES23; eES33; eES14; eES24; eES34; eES15; eES25; eES35; eES16; eES26; eES36} | {0; 0; -4.32; 0; 0; -4.32;  0; 0; 17.4; 0; 11.4; 0;  11.4; 0; 0; 0; 0; 0} |

**Supplementary Table 3.** Jiles-Atherton model parameters for magnetic hysteresis

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Symbol** | **Sphere** | **Nanorod** |
| Magnetic Saturation (A/m) | MS | 3.69\*105 | 3.9\*105 |
| Pinning loss (A/m) | k | 2 | 2.5 |
| Domain wall density (A/m) | a | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Inter-coupling domain | α | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Magnetic reversibility | c | 0.4 | 0.4 |