**Table S4. QUADAS-2 results for Studies Meeting Search Inclusion Criteria**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Study | Risk of bias | | | | Applicability concerns | | |
| Patient selection | Index test | Reference standard | Flow and timing | Patients selection | Index test | Reference standard |
|
| Sabine Riethdorf., 2007 | L | H | L | L | H | L | L |
| Takeshi Sawada., 2016 | H | H | L | L | L | L | L |
| Yuan Sheng., 2017 | H | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| J B Li.,  2017 | H | L | L | L | L | U | L |
| Lidan Jin., 2020 | L | L | L | L | L | U | L |
| Yang L.,  2018 | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| Fu-Rong Li., 2013 | L | L | L | L | L | L | U |
| Ulrike Weissenstein., 2012 | L | H | L | L | L | L | U |
| Xiaofen Zhang., 2021 | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| Seung Jin Kim., 2011 | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| Yan Chen., 2010 | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| Shu Zhao., 2013 | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |

**Abbreviation:** L: Low Risk; H: High Risk; U: Unclear Risk