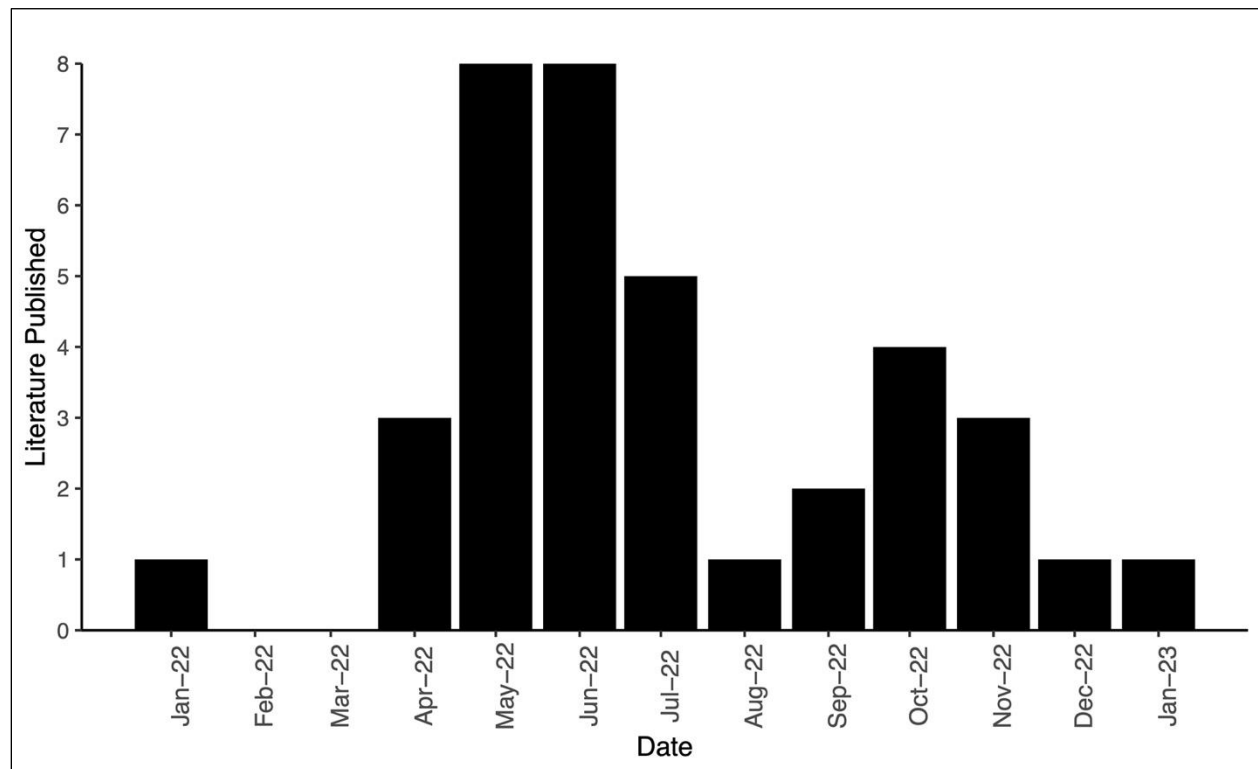




Supplementary Figure 1. Publication timeline for the sources included in the review.

Supplementary Table 1: Characteristics of Included Studies

Source	Reason for Inclusion
European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control, 2022 (1)	Contains data regarding AHUO incidence as well as co-infection in pediatric patients in the European Union
Baker et al., 2022 (2)	Primary data regarding AHUO and adenovirus infection in cases in Alabama
Banc-Husu et al., 2023 (3)	AHUO case series
Brodin & Arditi, 2022 (4)	Investigation of AHUO cases in the United Kingdom
Castro et al., 2022 (5)	Investigation of AHUO cases in Brazil
Cates et al., 2022 (6)	Investigation of AHUO cases in the United States
Chen et al., 2022 (7)	AHUO case report
Cheng et al., 2022 (8)	AHUO case report
Cooper et al., 2022 (9)	AHUO case series
de Kleine et al., 2022 (10)	Investigates whether there has been an increase in AHUO cases in 22 European countries and Israel
Deep et al., 2022 (11)	AHUO case series
Di Dato et al., 2022 (12)	Investigation of AHUO cases in Italy
de Valdoeiros et al., 2022 (13)	Investigation of AHUO cases in Europe
Gutierrez Sanchez et al., 2022 (14)	Case series of AHUO
*Ho et al., 2023 (15)	Investigation of AHUO cases
Kambhampati et al., 2022 (16)	Investigation of AHUO cases in the United States
Kelgeri et al., 2022 (17)	Case series of AHUO in the United Kingdom
Kendall et al., 2022 (18)	Investigation of AHUO cases
Baillie et al., 2022 (19)	Investigates the clinical and epidemiological characteristics of AHUO cases in the United Kingdom
Leiskau et al., 2022 (20)	Investigation of AHUO cases in Germany
Cardoso et al., 2022 (21)	Investigation of AHUO cases in Portugal
Lexmond et al., 2022 (22)	Investigation of cases series of AHUO patients in the Netherlands
Marsh et al., 2022 (23)	Investigation of AHUO cases in Scotland
*Morfopoulou et al., 2023 (24)	Genomic investigation of AHUO cases
Morita et al., 2022 (25)	AHUO case study
Nishiura et al., 2022 (26)	Investigation of AHUO cases
Pellegrinelli et al., 2022 (27)	Investigates whether there has been an increase in adenovirus concentration in wastewater samples in Milan during the period of increased incidence of AHUO cases

Ratho et al., 2022 (28)	Investigates AHUO cases in India
Reyne et al., 2023 (29)	Investigates whether there has been an increase in adenovirus concentration in wastewater in Ireland during the period of increased incidence of AHUO cases.
Rohani et al., 2022 (30)	Investigation of AHUO cases in Iran
Romani Vidal et al., 2022 (31)	Investigation of AHUO cases in Europe
van Beek et al., 2022 (32)	Investigation of AHUO cases in Europe
Verma et al., 2022 (33)	Investigation of AHUO cases
Wollants et al., 2022 (34)	Investigates the whether there has been an increase in adenovirus circulation in the context of the emergence of the increase cases of AHUO in Belgium
Zhou et al., 2022 (35)	AHUO case report
WHO, 2022 (36)	Contains data regarding international AHUO incidence and proposed etiologies
**Servellita et al., 2023 (37)	Investigation of AHUO cases in the United States

*The official publication dates of sources 15 and 24 do not satisfy the inclusion criteria; however, the accepted proofs of these articles were published during the study period and therefore, they are included in the study.

**Does not meet the study's inclusion criteria because of its publication date but has valuable information regarding the underlying etiology of acute hepatitis of unknown origin and is therefore included in the discussion.

Supplementary Table 2: Geographical distribution of the number of reported cases of acute hepatitis of unknown origin and data used by published sources by WHO region.

WHO Region	Number of Reported AHUO Cases	Number of Published Sources
African	0	0
Americas	636	7
South-East Asian	36	1
European	573	22
Eastern Mediterranean	4	2
Western Pacific	105	5

Supplementary Reference List

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