Supplementary Material

Rapid low-resource detection of *Plasmodium falciparum* in infected *Anopheles* mosquitoes.

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Table S1. Microscopy and qPCR testing results.

#	Microscopy (midgut)		*Pf* 18S qPCR[1]						Combined result
	Oocysts	Infected (0/1)	Ct	Ct STDEV	Copies/µl	Calc. concentration [95% CI]	Copies/midgut	Infected (0/1)	Infected (0/1)
1	4	1	32	0.68	5.03E+02	[7.39E+01 , 3.42E+03]	5.03E+04	1	1
2	1	1	32	0.20	5.86E+02	[8.66E+01 , 3.97E+03]	5.86E+04	1	1
3	0	0	36	1.19	4.73E+01	[6.27E+00 , 3.57E+02]	4.73E+03	1	1
4	6	1	33	0.33	4.19E+02	[6.12E+01 , 2.87E+03]	4.19E+04	1	1
5	4	1	34	0.39	1.21E+02	[1.68E+01 , 8.70E+02]	1.21E+04	1	1
6	9	1	33	0.29	2.27E+02	[3.24E+01 , 1.59E+03]	2.27E+04	1	1
7	8	1	32	0.66	4.67E+02	[6.86E+01 , 3.19E+03]	4.67E+04	1	1
8	19	1						0	1
9	0	0						0	0
10	9	1	34	0.29	1.82E+02	[2.57E+01 , 1.28E+03]	1.82E+04	1	1
11	1	1	31	0.22	9.80E+02	[1.47E+02 , 6.53E+03]	9.80E+04	1	1
12	0	0						0	0
13	7	1	33	0.03	3.49E+02	[5.07E+01 , 2.41E+03]	3.49E+04	1	1
14	0	0						0	0
15	1	1	35	0.45	6.25E+01	[8.41E+00 , 4.65E+02]	6.25E+03	1	1
16	0	0	39	0.05	7.07E+00	[8.38E-01 , 5.97E+01]	7.07E+02	1	1
17	1	1	34	0.12	1.85E+02	[2.62E+01 , 1.31E+03]	1.85E+04	1	1
18	6	1	31	0.21	1.04E+03	[1.56E+02 , 6.91E+03]	1.04E+05	1	1
19	0	0						0	0

#	Microscopy (midgut)		*Pf* 18S qPCR[1]						Combined result
	Oocysts	Infected (0/1)	Ct	Ct STDEV	Copies/µl	Calc. concentration [95% CI]	Copies/midgut	Infected (0/1)	Infected (0/1)
20	0	0						NT	0
21	2	1						NT	1
22	5	1						NT	1
23	0	0						NT	0
24	1	1						NT	1
25	4	1						NT	1
26	0	0						NT	0
27	2	1						NT	1
28	4	1						NT	1
29	1	1						NT	1
30	2	1						NT	1
31	0	0						NT	0
32	0	0						NT	0
33	7	1						NT	1
34	0	0						NT	0
35	0	0						NT	0
36	1	1						NT	1
37	2	1						NT	1
38	0	0						NT	0
39	0	0						NT	0

NT = Not tested

1. Sensitivity of *Pf* 18S qPCR was determined to be 2 copies/µL.

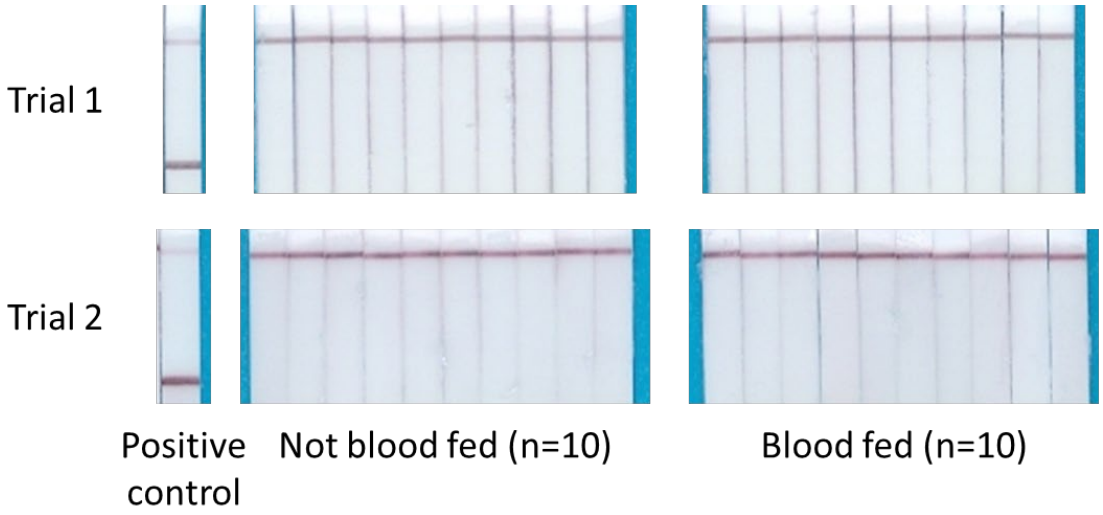

Figure S1. Uninfected blood testing using the Rapid *Pf* test. Plasmid DNA (Left) was tested as a positive control with each batch tested. Known uninfected mosquitoes were either not blood fed (middle) or blood fed (right), and tested using the Rapid *Pf* test in batches of 10 per group as indicated. Photographs of resultant lateral flow strips show none of the mosquitoes tested positive.