

## Supplementary Material

# **“Eco-Caring Together” Pro-ecological group-based community interventions and mental wellbeing: A systematic scoping review**

## Appendix A: Search Terms

### **General Search Term**

((("natur\*" OR "environment\*" OR "ecological" OR "green\*" OR "park\*" OR "forest" OR "wood\*" OR "wild\*" OR "beach" OR "river" OR "lake" OR "pond" OR "watershed") NEAR/2 ("regenerat\*" OR "restor\*" OR "preserv\*" OR "enhanc\*" OR "clean\*" OR "creation")) OR ("conservation" OR "pro-ecological" OR "pro-environmental" OR "environmentally-friendly" OR "eco-friendly" OR "biodiversity" OR "rewild\*" OR "re-green\*" OR "climate change" OR "climate action" OR "purposeful" OR "litter picking" OR "tree planting")) AND ("group" OR "collectiv\*" OR "commun\*" OR "neighbourhood" OR "public") AND ("intervention" OR "programme" OR "social prescri\*" OR "green prescri\*" OR "initiative" OR "activi\*" OR "volunt\*" OR "help\*" OR "steward\*" OR "participati\*") AND ("wellbeing" OR "well-being" OR "mental health" OR "mental illness" OR "distress" OR "stress" OR "self-esteem" OR "anxiety" OR "depression" OR "mood" OR "eco-distress" OR "eco-anxiety" OR "eco-depression" OR "benefits" OR "psychological" OR "life satisfaction" OR "happiness"))

### **PsychNET Search Term**

Keywords: (((("natur\*" OR "environment\*" OR "ecological" OR "green\*" OR "park\*" OR "forest" OR "wood\*" OR "wild\*" OR "beach" OR "river" OR "lake" OR "pond" OR "watershed") AND ("regenerat\*" OR "restor\*" OR "preserv\*" OR "enhanc\*" OR "clean\*" OR "creation")) OR ("conservation" OR "pro-ecological" OR "pro-environmental" OR "environmentally-friendly" OR "eco-friendly" OR "biodiversity" OR "rewild\*" OR "re-green\*" OR "climate change" OR "climate action" OR "purposeful" OR "litter picking" OR "tree planting")) AND ("group" OR "collectiv\*" OR "commun\*" OR "neighbourhood" OR "public") AND ("intervention" OR "programme" OR "social prescri\*" OR "green prescri\*" OR "initiative" OR "activi\*" OR "volunt\*" OR "help\*" OR "steward\*" OR "participati\*") AND ("wellbeing" OR "well-being" OR "mental health" OR "mental illness" OR "distress" OR "stress" OR "self-esteem" OR "anxiety" OR "depression" OR "mood" OR "eco-distress" OR "eco-anxiety" OR "eco-depression" OR "benefits" OR "psychological" OR "life satisfaction" OR "happiness")) OR Title: (((("natur\*" OR "environment\*" OR "ecological" OR "green\*" OR "park\*" OR "forest" OR "wood\*" OR "wild\*" OR "beach" OR "river" OR "lake" OR "pond" OR "watershed") AND ("regenerat\*" OR "restor\*" OR "preserv\*" OR "enhanc\*" OR "clean\*" OR "creation")) OR ("conservation" OR "pro-ecological" OR "pro-environmental" OR "environmentally-friendly" OR "eco-friendly" OR "biodiversity" OR "rewild\*" OR "re-green\*" OR "climate change" OR "climate action" OR "purposeful" OR "litter picking" OR "tree planting")) AND ("group" OR "collectiv\*" OR "commun\*" OR "neighbourhood" OR "public") AND ("intervention" OR "programme" OR "social prescri\*" OR "green prescri\*" OR "initiative" OR "activi\*" OR "volunt\*" OR "help\*" OR "steward\*" OR "participati\*") AND ("wellbeing" OR "well-being" OR "mental health" OR "mental illness" OR "distress" OR "stress" OR "self-esteem" OR "anxiety" OR "depression" OR "mood" OR "eco-distress" OR

"eco-anxiety" OR "eco-depression" OR "benefits" OR "psychological" OR "life satisfaction" OR "happiness")) OR Abstract: (((("natur\*" OR "environment\*" OR "ecological" OR "green\*" OR "park\*" OR "forest" OR "wood\*" OR "wild\*" OR "beach" OR "river" OR "lake" OR "pond" OR "watershed") AND ("regenerat\*" OR "restor\*" OR "preserv\*" OR "enhanc\*" OR "clean\*" OR "creation")) OR ("conservation" OR "pro-ecological" OR "pro-environmental" OR "environmentally-friendly" OR "eco-friendly" OR "biodiversity" OR "rewild\*" OR "re-green\*" OR "climate change" OR "climate action" OR "purposeful" OR "litter picking" OR "tree planting")) AND ("group" OR "collectiv\*" OR "commun\*" OR "neighbourhood" OR "public") AND ("intervention" OR "programme" OR "social prescri\*" OR "green prescri\*" OR "initiative" OR "activi\*" OR "volunt\*" OR "help\*" OR "steward\*" OR "participati\*") AND ("wellbeing" OR "well-being" OR "mental health" OR "mental illness" OR "distress" OR "stress" OR "self-esteem" OR "anxiety" OR "depression" OR "mood" OR "eco-distress" OR "eco-anxiety" OR "eco-depression" OR "benefits" OR "psychological" OR "life satisfaction" OR "happiness")) AND Population Group: Human

### **PubMed Search Term**

(((((("natur\*[Text Word] OR "environment\*[Text Word] OR "ecological"[Text Word] OR "green\*[Text Word] OR "park\*[Text Word] OR "forest"[Text Word] OR "wood\*[Text Word] OR "wild\*[Text Word] OR "beach"[Text Word] OR "river"[Text Word] OR "lake"[Text Word] OR "pond"[Text Word] OR "watershed"[All Fields]) AND "n2"[All Fields]) AND ("regenerat\*[Text Word] OR "restor\*[Text Word] OR "preserv\*[Text Word] OR "enhanc\*[Text Word] OR "clean\*[Text Word] OR "creation"[Text Word])) OR ("conservation"[Text Word] OR "pro-ecological"[Text Word] OR "pro-environmental"[Text Word] OR "environmentally-friendly"[Text Word] OR "eco-friendly"[Text Word] OR "biodiversity"[Text Word] OR "rewild\*[Text Word] OR "re green\*[Text Word] OR "climate change"[Text Word] OR "climate action"[Text Word] OR "purposeful"[Text Word] OR "tree planting"[Text Word])) AND ("group"[Text Word] OR "collectiv\*[Text Word] OR "commun\*[Text Word] OR "neighbourhood"[Text Word] OR "public"[Text Word]) AND ("intervention"[Text Word] OR "programme"[Text Word] OR "social prescri\*[Text Word] OR "green prescri\*[Text Word] OR "initiative"[Text Word] OR "activi\*[Text Word] OR "volunt\*[Text Word] OR "help\*[Text Word] OR "steward\*[Text Word] OR "participati\*[Text Word]) AND ("wellbeing"[Text Word] OR "well-being"[Text Word] OR "mental health"[Text Word] OR "mental illness"[Text Word] OR "distress"[Text Word] OR "stress"[Text Word] OR "self-esteem"[Text Word] OR "anxiety"[Text Word] OR "depression"[Text Word] OR "mood"[Text Word] OR "eco-distress"[Text Word] OR "eco-anxiety"[Text Word] OR "eco-depression"[Text Word] OR "benefits"[Text Word] OR "psychological"[Text Word] OR "life satisfaction"[Text Word] OR "happiness"[Text Word])) AND (humans[Filter]))

### **Scopus Search Term**

TITLE-ABS-KEY ( ( ( ( "natur\*" OR "environment\*" OR "ecological" OR "green\*" OR "park\*" OR "forest" OR "wood\*" OR "wild\*" OR "beach" OR "river" OR "lake" OR "pond" OR "watershed" ) W/2 ( "regenerat\*" OR "restor\*" OR "preserv\*" OR "enhanc\*" OR "clean\*" OR "creation" ) ) OR ( "conservation" OR "pro-ecological" OR "pro-environmental" OR "environmentally-friendly" OR "eco-friendly" OR "biodiversity"

OR "rewild\*" OR "re-green\*" OR "climate change" OR "climate action" OR "purposeful" OR "litter picking" OR "tree planting" ) ) AND ( "group" OR "collectiv\*" OR "commun\*" OR "neighbourhood" OR "public" ) AND ( "intervention" OR "programme" OR "social prescri\*" OR "green prescri\*" OR "initiative" OR "activi\*" OR "volunt\*" OR "help\*" OR "steward\*" OR "participati\*" ) AND ( "wellbeing" OR "well-being" OR "mental health" OR "mental illness" OR "distress" OR "stress" OR "self-esteem" OR "anxiety" OR "depression" OR "mood" OR "eco-distress" OR "eco-anxiety" OR "eco-depression" OR "benefits" OR "psychological" OR "life satisfaction" OR "happiness" ) ) AND ( LIMIT-TO ( EXACTKEYWORD , "Human" ) OR LIMIT-TO ( EXACTKEYWORD , "Humans" ) ) AND ( LIMIT-TO ( DOCTYPE , "ar" ) ) AND ( LIMIT-TO ( SUBJAREA , "MEDI" ) OR LIMIT-TO ( SUBJAREA , "ENVI" ) OR LIMIT-TO ( SUBJAREA , "SOCI" ) OR LIMIT-TO ( SUBJAREA , "NURS" ) OR LIMIT-TO ( SUBJAREA , "MULT" ) OR LIMIT-TO ( SUBJAREA , "PSYC" ) OR LIMIT-TO ( SUBJAREA , "HEAL" ) OR LIMIT-TO ( SUBJAREA , "NEUR" ) OR LIMIT-TO ( SUBJAREA , "EART" ) ) )

### ***Web of Science Search Term***

((("natur\*" OR "environment\*" OR "ecological" OR "green\*" OR "park\*" OR "forest" OR "wood\*" OR "wild\*" OR "beach" OR "river" OR "lake" OR "pond" OR "watershed") NEAR/2 ("regenerat\*" OR "restor\*" OR "preserv\*" OR "enhanc\*" OR "clean\*" OR "creation")) OR ("conservation" OR "pro-ecological" OR "pro-environmental" OR "environmentally-friendly" OR "eco-friendly" OR "biodiversity" OR "rewild\*" OR "re-green\*" OR "climate change" OR "climate action" OR "purposeful" OR "litter picking" OR "tree planting")) AND ("group" OR "collectiv\*" OR "commun\*" OR "neighbourhood" OR "public") AND ("intervention" OR "programme" OR "social prescri\*" OR "green prescri\*" OR "initiative" OR "activi\*" OR "volunt\*" OR "help\*" OR "steward\*" OR "participati\*") AND ("wellbeing" OR "well-being" OR "mental health" OR "mental illness" OR "distress" OR "stress" OR "self-esteem" OR "anxiety" OR "depression" OR "mood" OR "eco-distress" OR "eco-anxiety" OR "eco-depression" OR "benefits" OR "psychological" OR "life satisfaction" OR "happiness") (Topic and Humans (MeSH Headings) and Review Articles (Exclude – Document Types)

## Appendix B: Excluded Sources (n=111)

### Reasons for Exclusion

| Article                           | Reason for exclusion                                                             |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Anderson et al. (2021)            | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Andow et al. (2016)               | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Armsworth et al. (2013)           | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Bawa et al. (2020)                | No group working                                                                 |
| Bazyk et al. (2009)               | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Begum et al. (2021)               | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Bellamy et al. (2017)             | No group working                                                                 |
| Bernard et al. (2022)             | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Black et al. (2004)               | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Breyse et al. (2015)              | No group working                                                                 |
| Brooks et al. (2010)              | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Browder et al. (2002)             | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Brown et al. (2011)               | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Buijs et al. (2021)               | No group working                                                                 |
| Burgess et al. (2005)             | Exclusion reason: Review articles;                                               |
| Burgess et al. (2009)             | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Castell et al. (2020)             | Exclusion reason: Review articles;                                               |
| Chen et al. (2020)                | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Clinch et al. (2021)              | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Dallimer et al. (2014)            | No group working                                                                 |
| Dolrenry et al. (2016)            | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Duvall et al. (2014)              | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| EcoHealthOntario et al. (2019)    | No group working                                                                 |
| El-Zein et al. (2006)             | No group working                                                                 |
| Elsey et al. (2014)               | Exclusion reason: Research protocols;                                            |
| ElZoghbi et al. (2014)            | No group working                                                                 |
| Gadd et al. (2005)                | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Gao et al. (2018)                 | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Gibbs et al. (2013)               | No group working                                                                 |
| Gibson et al. (2021)              | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Gilbertson et al. (2006)          | No group working                                                                 |
| Goffredo et al. (2010)            | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Høegmark et al. (2021)            | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Halpenny et al. (2003)            | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Harper et al. (2006)              | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Hartman et al. (2018)             | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Havlick et al. (2021)             | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Heinze et al. (2018)              | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Hordyk et al. (2015)              | No group working                                                                 |
| Hughes et al. (2020)              | No group working                                                                 |
| Ihemezie et al. (2021)            | Review or protocol                                                               |
| Janmaimool et al. (2016)          | No group working                                                                 |
| Januchowski-Hartley et al. (2012) | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Jiricka-Puerrer et al. (2019)     | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Jones et al. (2018)               | Experience via paid employment                                                   |
| Jones et al. (2020)               | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Jung et al. (2017)                | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Kaaya et al. (2017)               | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Kafeety et al. (2020)             | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Kaiser et al. (2011)              | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Kalyanasundaram et al. (2021)     | Review or protocol                                                               |
| Kamrowski et al. (2014)           | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Kauneckis et al. (2009)           | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Keane et al. (2016)               | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Khadka et al. (2010)              | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Kil et al. (2015)                 | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Kilpatrick et al. (2017)          | Review or protocol                                                               |

|                              |                                                                                  |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Kwok et al. (2017)           | Experience via paid employment                                                   |
| Letcher et al. (2009)        | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Li et al. (2017)             | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Lirman et al. (2016)         | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Liu et al. (2017)            | No group working                                                                 |
| Lumber et al. (2017)         | No group working                                                                 |
| Maraseni et al. (2014)       | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Marselle et al. (2015)       | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Martin et al. (2008)         | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Maund et al. (2019)          | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Mehta et al. (2001)          | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Mor et al. (2018)            | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Morón et al. (2006)          | Review or protocol                                                               |
| Naeem et al. (2016)          | Review or protocol                                                               |
| Nothwehr et al. (2019)       | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| OduorAMO et al. (2020)       | Experience via paid employment                                                   |
| Oh et al. (2021)             | No group working                                                                 |
| Patrick et al. (2011)        | No group working                                                                 |
| Pearson et al. (2020)        | Review or protocol                                                               |
| Pedersen et al. (2016)       | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Pfefferbaum et al. (2013)    | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Pich et al. (2020)           | Review or protocol                                                               |
| Pillemer et al. (2017)       | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Pradyumna et al. (2020)      | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Pryor et al. (2006)          | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Reese et al. (2020)          | No group working                                                                 |
| Richards et al. (2020)       | No group working                                                                 |
| Riehl et al. (2015)          | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Rogers et al. (2021)         | No group working                                                                 |
| Rostami et al. (2014)        | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Schram-Bijkerk et al. (2018) | Review or protocol                                                               |
| Silva et al. (2005)          | No group working                                                                 |
| Soga et al. (2016)           | No group working                                                                 |
| Sotomayor et al. (2014)      | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Spiteri et al. (2008)        | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Stegeman et al. (2020)       | Review or protocol                                                               |
| Suarez et al. (2018)         | No group working                                                                 |
| Timler et al. (2020)         | No group working                                                                 |
| Townsend et al. (2005)       | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Ullah et al. (2021)          | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Wai et al. (2012)            | No group working                                                                 |
| Wallace et al. (2008)        | No group working                                                                 |
| Wang et al. (2021)           | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Ward et al. (2018)           | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Wheeler et al. (2015)        | No group working                                                                 |
| White et al. (2018)          | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| White et al. (2020)          | No group working                                                                 |
| Wickrama et al. (2011)       | No group working                                                                 |
| Woodgate et al. (2015)       | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |
| Yessoufou et al. (2020)      | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Young et al. (2020)          | Not pro-ecological                                                               |
| Zhang et al. (2021)          | Review or protocol                                                               |
| Zhao et al. (2019)           | No group working                                                                 |
| Zhao et al. (2021)           | No mood, life satisfaction, mental health, affect or mental wellbeing assessment |

## References for Excluded Studies

- Anderson, V., Gough, W. A., & Agic, B. (2021). Nature-based equity: An assessment of the public health impacts of green infrastructure in Ontario Canada. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(11). doi:10.3390/ijerph18115763
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## Appendix C: MMAT Criteria

| Category of study designs                    | Methodological quality criteria                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Qualitative                               | 1.1. Is the qualitative approach appropriate to answer the research question?<br>1.2. Are the qualitative data collection methods adequate to address the research question?<br>1.3. Are the findings adequately derived from the data?<br>1.4. Is the interpretation of results sufficiently substantiated by data?<br>1.5. Is there coherence between qualitative data sources, collection, analysis and interpretation?                                                                                                                                               |
| 2. Quantitative randomized controlled trials | 2.1. Is randomization appropriately performed?<br>2.2. Are the groups comparable at baseline?<br>2.3. Are there complete outcome data?<br>2.4. Are outcome assessors blinded to the intervention provided?<br>2.5. Did the participants adhere to the assigned intervention?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 3. Quantitative non-randomized               | 3.1. Are the participants representative of the target population?<br>3.2. Are measurements appropriate regarding both the outcome and intervention (or exposure)?<br>3.3. Are there complete outcome data?<br>3.4. Are the confounders accounted for in the design and analysis?<br>3.5. During the study period, is the intervention administered (or exposure occurred) as intended?                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 4. Quantitative descriptive                  | 4.1. Is the sampling strategy relevant to address the research question?<br>4.2. Is the sample representative of the target population?<br>4.3. Are the measurements appropriate?<br>4.4. Is the risk of nonresponse bias low?<br>4.5. Is the statistical analysis appropriate to answer the research question?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 5. Mixed methods                             | 5.1. Is there an adequate rationale for using a mixed methods design to address the research question?<br>5.2. Are the different components of the study effectively integrated to answer the research question?<br>5.3. Are the outputs of the integration of qualitative and quantitative components adequately interpreted?<br>5.4. Are divergences and inconsistencies between quantitative and qualitative results adequately addressed?<br>5.5. Do the different components of the study adhere to the quality criteria of each tradition of the methods involved? |

## Appendix D: Funding Sources for Included Studies

| Article                    | Funding Details                                                                                                            |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Asah & Blahna (2012)       | Funded by the U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.                           |
| Avon Wildlife Trust (2021) | National Lottery Community Fund; The Wildlife Trusts                                                                       |
| Bellotti et al. (2011)     | The VA Health Services Research and Development Postdoctoral fellowship program.                                           |
| Birch (2005)               | University of Brighton                                                                                                     |
| Bond et al. (2019)         | Not clear                                                                                                                  |
| Cardskadden & Lober (1998) | Duke University Nicholas School of Environment                                                                             |
| Coventry et al. (2019)     | University of York Research Priming Fund; UK Research and Innovation Closing the Gap Network.                              |
| Finnegan (2016)            | Not clear                                                                                                                  |
| Fraser et al. (2009)       | Institute of Museum and Library Services                                                                                   |
| Gagliardi et al. (2020)    | Italian Ministry of Health; IRCCS INRCA                                                                                    |
| Gooch (2005)               | University of Queensland & the Catchment Hydrology Cooperative Research Centre                                             |
| Hoffman (2020)             | Minnesota Agricultural Education Leadership Council                                                                        |
| Hsiao et al. (2020)        | No financial support received                                                                                              |
| Kogstad et al. (2014)      | Not clear                                                                                                                  |
| Koss & Kingsley (2010)     | Parks Victoria and Deakin University Research Partners Grant                                                               |
| Molsher & Townsend (2016)  | State Natural Resource Management: Natural resources KI.                                                                   |
| Moore et al. (2006)        | Not clear                                                                                                                  |
| O'Brien et al. (2010)      | Scottish Forestry Trust and Forestry Commission                                                                            |
| O'Brien et al. (2011)      | Part funded by the Scottish Forestry trust and the Forestry commission.                                                    |
| Pálsdóttir et al. (2014)   | FORMAS                                                                                                                     |
| Pillemer et al. (2010)     | Edward R. Roybal Center grant from the National Institute of Aging                                                         |
| Power & Smyth (2016)       | Arts and Humanities Research Council                                                                                       |
| Puhakka et al. (2019)      | TEKES                                                                                                                      |
| Reynolds (2000)            | Not clear                                                                                                                  |
| Richardson et al. (2016)   | Not clear                                                                                                                  |
| Richardson & McEwan (2018) | Not clear                                                                                                                  |
| Sobko et al. (2020)        | General Research Grant                                                                                                     |
| Takase et al. (2018)       | Grants from JSPS KAKENHI                                                                                                   |
| Tashiro (2022)             | JSPS KAKENHI                                                                                                               |
| Tharrey et al. (2020)      | French National Research Agency; Agropolis Foundation; Olga Triballat Institute.                                           |
| Townsend (2006; Study 1)   | Parks Victoria, the People and Parks Foundation, Alcoa World Alumina Australia,                                            |
| Townsend (2006; Study 2)   | The Helen Macpherson Smith Trust, the Victorian Department of Sustainability and Environment,                              |
| Townsend (2006; Study 3)   | The Trust for Nature, Barwon Health, Angair, Surf Coast Shire and the City of Hobsons Bay.                                 |
| Weston et al. (2015)       | World Vision                                                                                                               |
| Wilkie & Michialino (2014) | Not clear                                                                                                                  |
| Wilson et al. (2009)       | Forestry Commission Scotland; Glasgow Centre for Population Health; HSGGC; Glasgow Clyde Valley Green Network Partnership. |
| Yerrell (2008)             | Oxford Brookes University                                                                                                  |