TABLE S1 Stimulation parameters of all subjects for the buzz and tingling sensory modalities.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Subject | Age | Gender | SensoryModality | Amplitude (mA) | Pulse Width(μs) | Frequency(Hz) |
| A1 | 64 | Male | Tingling | 65 | 310 | 50 |
|  |  | Buzz (Index) | 55 | 210-270 | 50 |
|  |  | Buzz (Thumb) | 50 | 200-300 | 50 |
| A1 | 62 | Male | Tingling | 67 | 280 | 50 |
|   |  | Buzz (Index) | 50 | 180-280 | 50 |
|  |  | Buzz (Thumb) | 57 | 200-250 | 50 |
| H1  | 26 | Female | Tingling | 14 | 300 | 50 |
|  |  | Buzz (Index) | 12 | 180-280 | 50 |
|  |  | Buzz (Thumb) | 10 | 180-340 | 50 |
| H2  | 27 | Female | Tingling | 17 | 300 | 50 |
|  |  | Buzz (Index) | 10 | 180-300 | 50 |
|  |  | Buzz (Thumb) | 13 | 140-200 | 50 |
| H3  | 25 | Male | Tingling | 16 | 300 | 50 |
|  |  | Buzz (Index) | 12 | 180-250 | 50 |
|  |  | Buzz (Thumb) | 12 | 120-200 | 50 |
| H4  | 28 | Male | Tingling | 15 | 350 | 50 |
|  |  | Buzz (Index) | 10 | 150-250 | 50 |
|  |  | Buzz (Thumb) | 13 | 200-300 | 50 |