## Supplementary file 1: Search Strategies.

Table S1. Search strategies

| ategies |  |  |
|---------|--|--|
|---------|--|--|

(("female soccer players"[tw]) AND ("Menstrual Cycle"[Mesh] OR "Luteal Phase"[Mesh] OR "Follicular Phase"[Mesh]) AND
("Athletic Performance"[Mesh])) OR (("female soccer players"[tw]) AND ("Menstrual cycle" [tw] OR "Period" [tw]) AND
("performance"[tw] OR "Athletic performance"[tw]))

SCOPUS (("female soccer players") AND ("Menstrual Cycle" OR "Luteal Phase" OR "Follicular Phase") AND ("Athletic Performance")) OR (("female soccer players") AND ("Menstrual cycle" OR "Period" ) AND ("performance" OR "Athletic performance"))

#### Table S1. Search strategies

| Platform | Search strategies |
|----------|-------------------|
|          |                   |

(tw:("female soccer players") AND Mh:"Menstrual Cycle" OR "Luteal Phase" OR "Follicular Phase") AND Mh:("Athletic BVS Performance")) OR tw:(("female soccer players") AND ("Menstrual cycle" OR "Period") AND ("performance" OR "Athletic performance"))

TS=(("female soccer players") AND ("Menstrual cycle" OR "Period" ) AND ("performance" OR "Athletic performance")) Web of science

#### Table S1. Search strategies

(("female soccer players") AND MH("Menstrual Cycle" OR "Luteal Phase" OR "Follicular Phase") AND MH("Athletic EBSCO Performance")) OR (("female soccer players") AND ("Menstrual cycle" OR "Period") AND ("performance" OR "Athletic performance"))

|                     | #1 | female soccer players 287   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------|----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Cochrane<br>library | #2 | MeSH descriptor: [Menstrual Cycle] explode all trees 2004                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | #3 | MeSH descriptor: [Luteal Phase] explode all trees 564                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | #4 | MeSH descriptor: [Athletic Performance] explode all trees 8079            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | #5 | menstrual cycle6089   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | #6 | Period 269012   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | #7 | performance 123835  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | #8 | athletic performance 3823   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | #9 | ((#1) AND (#2 OR #3) AND (#4)) OR ((#1) AND (#5 OR #6) AND (#7 OR #8)) 26 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Supplementary file 2: GRADE System.

## Table S5: GRADE System.

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Question: Influence of menstruation compared to performance for women soccer players

Setting: Physiotherapy

#### Bibliography:

| Certainty assessment |              |              |               |              |             |                      | Impact | Contricty | Importance |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|--------|-----------|------------|
| № of<br>studies      | Study design | Risk of bias | Inconsistency | Indirectness | Imprecision | Other considerations | impact | Certainty | Importance |

#### New outcome

| 9 | randomised<br>trials | seriousa | serious <sup>b</sup> | not serious | very serious | dose response gradient | Four studies showed changes in performance during the phases of the menstrual cycle, while the remaining five stufies showed no oscillations in performance |  | IMPORTANT |  |
|---|----------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------|---|--|-----------|--|
|---|----------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------|---|--|-----------|--|

CI: confidence interval

# Explanations

a. Due to the lack of sequence concealment in all studies and the unclear risk of blinding of participants and staff, it is not clear whether the studies were conducted in a blinded manner.

b. Four studies had significant differences, while 5 studies had no significant differences.

c. Due to the sample analysis analyzed (<400)