|  |
| --- |
| **Table S1**: Medicinal plants used for human ailments in selected districts of Southwest Shoa zone Oromia, Ethiopia |
| Family Name  | *Scientific name* | Common Name in Afaan oromo | Disease to be treated | Plant parts used  | How to use(dry/ fresh) | Ways of preparation | Root of administration |
| Acanthaceae | *Justicia schimperiana*  T.Anderson | Dhummuugaa | Emergency  | Leaf | Fresh | Maceration  | Oral  |
| Febrile illness  | Leaf  | Fresh | Its leaves together with urgeessaa and hidda reeffaa leaves Boiling with water | Inhalational |
| Emergency  | Leaf | Fresh | Chewing  | Oral  |
| Emergency  | Leaf  | Fresh | Squeezing  | Oral  |
| Alliaceae | *Allium sativum* L. | Qullubbi adii | Common cold | Bulb  | Fresh  | Crushed and mixed with honey  | Oral  |
| Amaranthaceae | *Cynoglossum lanceolatum* Forssk. | Maxxannee/ Qaxaxama | postpartum hemorrhage  | Root  | Fresh  | Crushed and mixed with honey or sugar  | Oral  |
| *Achyranthes aspera* L. | Dabaaqula | To stop bleeding  | Leaf  | Fresh | Squeezing the leaves  | Topical  |
| Anacardiadceae | *Lannea sp.* | Qasamme | Tonsillitis | Leaf | Fresh | Chewing | Oral  |
| Apiaceae | *Anethumgraveolens* L. | Insilaalee | Indigestion  | Whole plant  | Fresh  | Decoction  |  Oral  |
|  | Urinary retention  | Whole plant  | Fresh  |  Decoction  |  Oral  |
| Apocynaceae | *Landolphia buchananii*  Stapf | Geeboo | Dislocation  | Fruit  | Fresh  | Decoction  | Oral  |
| *Marsdenia schimperi* Decne. | Gorrisa | Rabies  | Root  | Fresh  | Crushed and mixing with milk | Oral  |
| *Carissa spinarum* L. | Hagamsa/Agamsa | Diarrhoea | Leaf | Fresh | Chewing | Oral  |
| *Periploca linearifolia* Quart.-Dill. & A.Rich | Aannanoo | Leishmaniasis  | Stem | Fresh | Exudate  | Topical |
| Wart | Leaf | Fresh | Exudate | Topical |
| Leishmaniasis  | Stem  | Fresh | Exudate | Oral |
| Leishmaniasis  | Stem | Fresh | Exudate | Topical |
| Wart  | Stem/leaves | Fresh | Squeezing | Topical |
| Wart | Stem/leaves | Fresh | Squeezing | Topical |
| Wart | Stem/leaf | Fresh | Exudate | Topical |
| *Carissa spinarum* L. | Agamsa | Snake bite | Leaf | Fresh | Squeezing  | Oral |
| Asparagaceae | *Agave sisalana* Perrine  | Halgee Lummuxxii | Ear pain  | Stem  | Fresh  | Squeezing to the ear | Topical (directly to the ear) |
| *Asparagus africanus*  Lam. | Saritii | Spider poisoning  | Root  | Fresh  | Crushed and tied on the affected area  | Topical  |
| Asteraceae | *Vernonia auriculifera*  Hiern | Reetii | Burn  | Bark  | Fresh | By powdering the plant and mixing with Rabbit skin | Topical |
| *Echinops kebericho* Mesfin | Qorobichoo | Stomach ache  | Root  | Dry | Powder  | Oral  |
| Delivered mother | Root  | Dry | Powder  | Fumigation  |
| *Parthenium hysterophorus* L. | - | Tonsillitis  | Leaf  | Fresh  | Squeezed | Oral  |
| *Guizotia abyssinica* Cass. | Nuugii | Cough  | Seed |   | Decoction of seed  |  Oral  |
| Asthma  | Seed |   | Decoction of seed  |  Oral  |
| constipation  | Seed |   | Decoction of seed  |  Oral  |
| *Acmella caulirhiza*  Delile  | Gororsaa/Bargudii | Tonsillitis  | Leaf | Fresh  | Squeezing  | Eating  |
| Rabies | Root  | Fresh | The root crushed and mixed with food /milk | Oral  |
| Rabies  | Root  | Fresh | Taking by food or milk  | Oral  |
| Tonsillitis | Seeds | Fresh | Powder mixed with water  | Oral (drunk) |
| seeds/fruit) | Fresh | Powder mixed with water | Oral |
| Seed | Fresh |  Decoction  | Oral |
| *Vernonia amygdalina*  Del. | Dheebicha/Girawa | Anthrax | Leaf  | Dry | Mixed with water | Oral  |
| Anthrax | Leaf  | Fresh | dissolving in water | Oral  |
| nasal Bleeding/epistaxis) | Seed | Dry | Smoking | Nasal  |
| Bignoniaceae | *Stereospermum kunthianum* Cham. | Botoroo |  Tooth ache  |  Bark  |  Fresh  |  Hold with teeth  |  Oral  |
| Boraginaceae | *Cynoglossum sp.*  | - | Febrile illness  | Leaf  | Fresh | Fresh leaves are chewed | Oral  |
| Brassicaceae | *Brassica carinata*  A.Braun | Gomanzara/raafuu | Abdominal distension  | Seed | Dry | Roosted and powdered mixed with water and drunk  | Oral  |
| *Lepidium sativum* L. | Feexoo | Helmentiasis  | Seed  |  Dry  |  Powder mixed with water  |  Oral  |
| Febrile illness  | Seed  | Dry  |  Powder  |  Oral  |
| *Brassica nigra*  W.D.J.Koch | Sanaafica | Abdominal distention  | Seed | Dry  |  | Oral  |
| Commelinaceae | *Commelina sp.* | Fangasii | Fungi infection in groin area | Leaf/Stem  | Fresh | Squeezing the secreation from leaf and stem  | Topical |
| Crassulaceae | *Kalanchoe laciniata*  (L.) DC. | Bosoqqee | Edema  | Leaf | Fresh  | Fresh leaf heated and applied on the affected area  | Topical  |
| Eye disease  | Stem | Fresh | Rubbing to the affected area | Topical |
| Cucurbitaceae | *Peponium vogelii* Engl. | Buqqee seexanaa | Evil sprit  | Leaf  | Fresh  | Inhalation  |  Inhalation  |
| *Cucurbitapepo* L. | Dabaaqula | For treatment of tape worm  | Fruit and seed  | Fresh  | The seed rosted and cooked with fruit and eaten  | Oral  |
| *Cucumis ficifolius*  A.Rich. | Hidda hooloo | Emergency  | Leaf  | Fresh | Crushed  | Topical |
| Abdominal cramp  | Root  | Fresh  | Crushed and with food  | Oral  |
|  Edema | Leaf  | Fresh | By dissolving in water | Topical  |
| *Cucumis dipsaceus*  Ehrenb. ex Spach | Hidda lafa keessaa | Tumour  | root  | Fresh | oral/topical | Topical  |
| Anthrax | Leaf | Dry | Powder  | Oral  |
| Leishmaniasis | Leaf | Dry | Powder  | Topical  |
| Scabies  | Leaf | Fresh | Squeezing  | Topical  |
| Tumour | Roots | Fresh | If External heating the root and apply to the site of the tumor and if internal chewing | Chewable and Topical |
| *Zehneria scabra* Sond. | Hidda Reeffaa | Leishmaniasis , Skin disorder | Leaf  | Dry | Grinding leaf together with Ittachaa leaves | Nasal application or oral |
| Febrile illness | Leaf | Fresh | Boiling | Inhalational |
| Ebenaceae | *Euclea racemosa* L. | Mi'eessa | Eye | Leaves | Fresh | Juice | Topical  |
| Euphorbiacea | *Euphorbia ampliphylla* Pax | Adaammii | Haemorrhoids | Stem | Fresh | Exudate | Topical |
| Haemorrhoids | Leaf | Fresh | Exudate | Topical |
| Leishmaniasis  | Leaf | Fresh | Exudate | Topical |
| *Croton macrostachyus*  Hochst. ex Delile | Bakkanniisa | Tinea Versicolor | Leaf | Fresh | Squeezing | Topical |
| Tinea Versicolor | Stem | Fresh | Exudate  | Topical |
| Wound infection  | Stem | Fresh | Exudate | Topical |
| Wound infection  | Leaves | Fresh | Exudate | Topical |
| Ring worm  | Stem | Fresh | Exudate | Topical |
| Eczema  | Stem  | Fresh  | Exudate  | Topical |
| To stop bleeding  | Leaf | Fresh | Exudate  | Topical |
| *Ricinus Communis* L. | Qobboo | Itching  | Seeds  | Fresh  | Mixing with butter | Topical  |
| Leprosy | Seeds  | Dry  | Powder  | Topical  |
| Herpes zoster  | Seed  | Dry | Powder  | Topical  |
| Baldness  | Seed  | Dry/fresh | By dissolving with better | Topical  |
| *Euphorbia schimperiana* Scheele | Allooyee | Haemorrhoids | Latex  | fresh  | Applied on the affected area  | Topical  |
| Fabaceae | *Pterolobium stellatum*  (Forssk.) Brenan | Harangama gurraacha | Toothache  | Leaf  | Fresh | Leaf as it is  | Putting on the tooth |
| Toothache | Leaf | Dry/fresh | Holding on tooth | applying on tooth |
| *Millettia ferruginea* (Hochst.) Hochst. ex Baker | Birbirraa | Lung disease | Root  | Dry  | Extracting with water | Oral (drunk) |
| Asthma/TB | Root  | Dry  | Powder mixed with water and drunk  | Oral |
| *Calpurnia aurea*  (Aiton) Benth. | Manyaar | Toothache | Leaf | Fresh |  Putting on the tooth | Oral  |
| Toothache | Leaf | Fresh | Chewing | Oral  |
| *Desmodium sp.* | Hidda hantuutaa | Infected Wound  | Leaf  | Fresh | Heating with fire | Topical |
| *Indigofera spicata*  Forssk. | Qoricha sinbira halkanii | LeishmaniasisLeishmaniasis | Leaf  | Dry | Powder  | Inhalation  |
| Leaf  | Dry  | Powder  | Nasal  |
| *Trifolium pichisermollii* J.B.Gillett | Siddisa | Spider poisoning  | Whole plant  | Fresh  | The whole plant powderd and applied with butter  | Topical  |
| *Acaciaalbida* Rojas Acosta | Garbii | To treat eye disease  | Leaf  | Fresh  | Squeezed the affected area |  Topical  |
| *Vicia faba* L. | Baaqelaa | Ascariasis  | Seed | Dry  | Decoction  |  Oral  |
| Icacinaceae | *Apodytes dimidiata* E.Mey. ex Arn. | Calalaqaa | Cough  | Leaf  | Fresh  | Decoction  | Oral  |
| Labiatae | *Premna schimperi* Engl | Urgessa | Toothache | Leaf  | Fresh | Squeezing  | Buccal  |
| Toothache  | Leaf  | Fresh  | Chewing  | Buccal |
| Toothache | Leaf  | Fresh | Holding on tooth | Buccal  |
| Febrile illness  | Leaf  | Fresh | Boiling | Inhalation  |
| Febrile illness | Leaf  | Fresh  | Squeezing  | Topical  |
| Lamiaceae | *Ajuga integrifolia*  Buch.-Ham. | Harma guusaa | Stomachache  | Leaf | Fresh | Squeezed  | Oral (drunk) |
| Abdominal cramp, deworming | Leaf | Fresh | Squeezed | Oral  |
| Abdominal cramp | Leaf | Fresh | Mixed with water | Oral |
| Abdominal cramp | Leaf  | Fresh | Maceration  | Oral |
| *Thymus schimperi*  Ronniger | Xoosinyii | Hypertension  | Leaf  | Fresh  | Infusion  | Oral  |
| *Leonotis nepetifolia*  (L.) R.Br. | Bokkolluu | Fever | Leaf | Fresh | Squeezing | Oral  |
| *Ocimum basilicum* L. | hancabbi/damakasee | Febrile illness | Leaf  | Fresh  | Squeezing/juice | Topical |
| To stop bleeding  | Leaf | Fresh | Squeezing the leaves | Topical  |
|  | Febrile illness | Leaf | Fresh | Squeezing | Inhalation  |
| Herpes simplex | Leaf | Fresh | Squeezing  | Topical |
| Febrile illness | Leaf | Fresh | Squeezing  | Oral |
| Febrile illness | Leaf  | Fresh  | Squeezing  |  Nasal  |
| For delivered mother  | Leaf  | Fresh  | Maceration |  Nasal  |
| Wound healing | Leaf | Fresh | Squeezing | Topical  |
| *Rosmarinus officinalis* L. | Baala xibsii | Treatment of burn infection  | Leaf | Fresh  | Squeezed to the affected area | Topical  |
| *Rydingia integrifolia* (Benth.) Scheen & V.A.Albert | Xunjiitii | Febrile illness | Leaf  | Fresh /dry | Fumigation  | Inhalation  |
| Linaceae | *Linum usitatissimum* L. | Talba | Constipation  | Seed  | Dry  | Decoction  | Oral  |
| Loganiaceae | *Nuxia congesta*  R.Br. ex Fresen. | Qaqawwee | Toothache | Bark |   | Chewing and holding in the mouth |  Oral |
| *Buddleja polystachya* | Anfara | Ascariasis  |  Leaf  |  Fresh  |  Maceration  | Oral  |
| Malvaceae | *Pavonia urens* Cav. | Hincinni | Tonsillitis  | Leaf  | Fresh  | Infusion  |  Oral  |
| *Cyathula uncinulata* (Schrad.) Schinz | Maxxannee | To stop bleeding | Leaves | Fresh | Squeezing the leaves | Topical |
| *Pavonia urens*  Cav. | Sam'ee | Febrile illness  | Leaf  | Fresh | Squeezing  | Topical |
| *Malvaverticillata* L. | Littii | Tape worm  | Root  | Fresh | The root is washed then crushed and drunk  |  Oral  |
| Meliaceae | *Melia azedarach* L. | Mimi | Toothache  | Leaf  | Fresh  | Putting on the affected teeth  | Buccal  |
| *Azadirachta indica*  A.Juss. | Nim tree (EN) | Tape worm  | Leaf  | Fresh | The leaf crushed and mixed with water then filtered  | Oral  |
| Melianthaceae | *Bersama abyssinica* Fresen. | Araarsaa | Abdominal cramp | Root | Fresh | The fresh root crushed and mixed with food  | Oral  |
| Mensipermaceae | *Stephania abyssinica*  Walp. | Kalaalaa | Anthrax | Root  | Dry  | Crushed  | Topical  |
| Anthrax  | Root  | Dry  | Dissolving in water and staying for long time | Oral  |
| Moraceae | *Ficus carica* L. | Lugoo | Hemorrhoids | Fruit  | Fresh | Crushed and applied on the affected area  | Topical  |
| *Ficus sur*  Forssk. | Harbuu | Impotency  | Root | Fresh | Decoction  | Oral  |
| Kidney infection  | Bark | Fresh  | Maceration  | Oral  |
| Myrisinacea | *Embelia schimperi*  Vatke | Hanquu | Tinea Infection (fungal infection )  | Seed  | Dry  | Decoction  | Oral  |
| Leprosy | Root  | Fresh  | Crushed and mixed with water  |  Oral  |
| Myrtaceae | *Eucalyptus globulus*  Labill. | Baargamoo Adii | Diarrhoea | Leaf | Fresh | Squeezing | Oral |
| Common cold  | Leaf | Fresh  | Decoction(the leaf is boiled and inhaled  | Inhalation |
| *Eucalyptus camaldulensis*  Dehnh. | Bargamo diimaa | Febrile illness  | Leaf  | Fresh  | Fumigation  | Inhalation  |
| Oleacea | *Jasminum abyssinicum*  Hochst. ex DC. | Misirichii | Anthrax | Leaves and root | Fresh | Squeezing | Oral  |
| Tumour | Leaves | Fresh | Squeezing | Topical |
| *Olea europaea* L. | Ejersa | Snake bite | Leaf | Fresh | Maceration  | Oral |
| Oliniaceae | *Olinia rochetiana* A.Juss. | Solee | Scabies  | Leaf  | Fresh  | Squeezed | Oral  |
| Phytolaccaceae | *Phytolacca dodecandra*  L'Hér. | Handoodee | Rabies  | Root | Dry/fresh | With milk or honey | Oral  |
| Dry | Powder | Oral  |
| Dry | Powder mixed with milk or meat | Oral  |
| Fresh | Powder mixed With milk or meat | Oral  |
| Fresh | With milk | Oral  |
| Fresh | By eating with food | Oral  |
| Fresh | Mixed with food | Oral  |
| Plantaginaceae | *Plantago lanceolata* L. | Qorxobbii/Qorrisa | Wound  | Leaf  | Fresh | Squeezing  | Topical  |
| To stop bleeding  | Leaf  | Fresh | Extraction by pressure | Topical  |
| *Calpurina aurera (Lam.) Benth* | Cheekaa | Abdominal cramp | Leaf | Fresh  | Dissolved in milk | Oral  |
| Diarrhoea | Seed | Dry | Powder | Oral |
| Poaceae | *Chloris gayana*  Kunth | Cingiitii/Coqorsa | Respiratory problem | Leaf | Dry/fresh | Powder  | Inhalation  |
| Measles | Leaf | Fresh  | The leaf chewed spit  |  Oral  |
| *Cymbopogon citratus*  (DC.) Stapf | Xajjisaara | Evil sprit  | Leaf  | Fresh  | Eaten (alanfatama) | Oral  |
| *Hordeum vulgare* L. | Garbuu | Broken bone  | Seed | Dry  | Powdered and eaten as powrage  |  Oral  |
| Polygonaceae | *Rumex nepalensis* Spreng. | Tultii/Tibijjii | Measles  | Leaf  | Fresh | Maceration  | Topical |
| Desert wound | Root  | Dry  | Powder | Topical  |
|  abdominal cramp  | Root  | Fresh  | Maceration  | Oral /drunk |
| Abdominal cramp, Deworming | Root  | Fresh  | Crushed and mixed with food | Oral  |
| abdominal cramp | Root  | Fresh  | Crushed and taken raw  | Oral  |
| Desert wound | Root  | Fresh  | Maceration  | Topical  |
| abdominal cramp | Root  | Fresh  | Chewed  | Oral  |
| *Rumex nervosus* Vahl. | Dhangaggoo | haemorrhoids | Leaf  | Dry |  Maceration  | Topical  |
| Ranunculaceae  | *Clematis longicauda*  Steud. ex A.Rich. | Hidda adii | Anthrax  | Leaf  | Dry | Dissolving in water and staying for long time | Oral |
| *Clematis simensis* Fresen. | Hidda Feetii | Liver disease  | Leaf  | Dry | Powder  | Oral |
| Skin disorder | Leaf | Dry | Powder  | Topical  |
| Febrile  | Leaves | Fresh | Squeezing | Oral |
| Toothache | Leaf  | Dry/fresh | By dissolving in coffee | Oral  |
| Haemorrhage | Root  | Dry | Crushed  | Topical  |
| *Nigella sativa* L. |  Abasuuda | Tonsillitis  | Seed | Dry | Powder | Oral  |
| Ameobiasis  | Seed | Dry | Decoction  | Oral  |
| Rhamnaceae | *Rhamnus prinoides*  L'Hér. | Geeshoo | Tonsillitis  | Leaf | Fresh | Chewing | Oral  |
| Gonorrhoea  | Leaf | Fresh | Powder dissolved in water  | Oral (drunk), bathing |
| Dry | Powder  | Oral  |
| Rosaceae | *Prunus Africana*  (Hook.f.) Kalkman | Hoomii | Wound healing  | Bark  | Dry  |  Decoction |  Oral  |
| Urinary retention  | Bark  | Dry  | Decoction  | Oral  |
| Rubiaceae | *Coffea arabica*L. | Buna |  Diarrhoea |  Seed  |  Dry  |  Decoction  |  Oral  |
| *Rubus steudneri*  Schweinf. | Goraa | Leishmaniasis, Skin disorder | Leaf  | Dry | Crushed with leaves of Ittacha and hidda reeffaa  | Oral  |
| Gonorrhoea  | Leaf | Fresh  | Squeezing  | Bathing |
| *Gardenia ternifolia*  Schumach. & Thonn. | Gambeela | Evil eye  | leaves | Fresh | Maceration  | Oral  |
| *Rubus steudneri*  Schweinf. | Goraa | Leishmaniasis, Skin disorder | Leaf  | Dry | Crushed with leaves of Ittacha and hidda reeffaa  | Oral  |
| Gonorrhoea  | Leaf | Fresh  | Squeezing  | Bathing |
| Rutaceae | *Citruslimon*  (L.) Osbeck | Loomii | Common cold | Fruit  | Fresh  | Squeezed and drunk  |  Oral  |
| *Clausena anisata*  (Willd.) Hook.f. | Ulmaa | Anthrax | Leaf  | Dry  | mixed with water | Oral  |
| Anthrax  | Leaf  | Dry  | Maceration dissolving in water and staying for long time | Oral  |
| *Ruta chalepensis* L. | Cillaaddama | Abdominal cramp | Leaf  | Fresh | Infusion  | Oral  |
| Stomachache  | Leaf  | Fresh | Eaten (alanfatama) | Oral  |
| *Teclea nobilis*  (Delile) Mziray | Hadheessa | Diabetes mellitus  | Leaf  | Fresh  | Infusion  | Oral  |
| Salicaceae | *Salix mucronata* Thunb. | Alaltuu | Anthrax | Leaf | Dry | Mixed with water | Oral |
| Dissolving in water and staying for long time | Oral |
| Sapindaceae | *Dodonaeaangustifolia* L.f | Itacha/ Kitkittaa | Respiratory problem | Leaf  | Dry/fresh | Fumigation  | Inhalation |
| Diarrhoea | Leaf  | Fresh | Squeezing  | Oral  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scrophulariaceae   | *Verbascum sinaiticum*  *Benth.*  | Gurra harree/qaxaxannaa | Rabies  | Root  | Fresh | With food | Oral  |
| Anthrax | Root  | Dry  | Mixed with water | Oral |
| Abdominal cramp | Root | Fresh  | Chewing | Oral  |
| Anthrax  | Root | Dry  | Dissolving in water and staying for long time  | Oral  |
| Simaroubaceae | *Brucea antidysenterica*  J.F.Mill. | Qomonyo | Rabies  | Seed  | Fresh | Crushed  | Oral  |
| Rabies | Seed  | Fresh | Mixed with food | Oral  |
| Solanaceae | *Datura stramonium* L.  | Asangira/Manjii | Tonsillitis | Leaf | Fresh | Squeezing  | Oral  |
| Allergic reaction  | Leaf | Fresh |  Squeezing  | Topical  |
| Allergic reaction | Leaf | Fresh | Maceration | Topical |
|  | Dyspepsia  | Leaf | Fresh | Squeezing | Oral  |
| *Withania somnifera* (L.) Dunal | Gizawwaa | Abdominal cramp  | Root  | Fresh | Crushed and mixed with food  | Oral |
| Deworming | Root  | Fresh | Crushed and mixed with food | Oral  |
| *Solanum anguivi* Lam | Hiddi adii | Anthrax | Leaf | Dry | Mixed with water | Oral |
| *Solanum campylacanthum* Hochst. ex A.Rich. | Hiddii/horgocca | Tonsillitis | Fruit  | Fresh  | Squeezing | Oral  |
| Tonsillitis  | Fruit  | Fresh  | Squeezing  | Oral(poured to the esophagus of the child |
| *Capsicum annuum* L. | Qariya(AM) | Common cold | Fruit  | Fresh  | Copped and mixed with onion and garlic and eaten  |  Oral |
| *Nicotiana tabacum* L. | Tamboo | Hepatitis  | Leaf  | Dry  | Decoction  | Inhalation  |
| Urticaceae | *Girardinia bullosa*  (Hochst. ex Steud.) Wedd. | Doobbii | Syphilis  | Root  | Fresh | Powder mixed with water | Bathing  |
| Gonorrhoea | Root  | Fresh | Squeezing  | Bathing  |
| Syphilis  | Root  | Fresh | Maceration  | Bathing  |
| Syphilis | Root  | Fresh | Maceration  | Bathing |
| *Urera hypselodendron*  (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) T.Wells & A.K.Monro | Dhoqonuu | Urinary retention  | Leaf | Fresh | Decoction  | Oral |
| Verbenaceae   | *Verbenaofficinalis* L. | Atoch/ Baala waraantii | Febrile illness  | Leaf  | Fresh | Squeezed and drunk  | Oral  |
| Abdominal cramp | Leaf  | Fresh  | Squeezed and drunk  | Oral  |
| Dyspepsia  | Stem | Dry | Powder | Oral  |
| Dyspepsia  | Dry | Stem | Powder | Oral |
| Vitaceae | *Cyphostemma sp.* | Amichoo | Abdominal cramp  |  Root  | Fresh | Squeezing  | Oral, topical |
| Rabies | Root  | Dry | Powder | given orally with coffee |
| Zingibilaceae | *Zingiber officinale* Roscoe | Zinjibila  | Tonsillitis and stomachache | Stem  | Fresh  | Powder  | Oral  |
| Abdominal pain | Roots | Fresh | Chewing  | Oral  |