

## **Supplementary Figures**

## Synergistic modification of hot-melt extrusion and nobiletin on the multi-scale structures, interactions, thermal properties, and *in vitro* digestibility of rice starch

Zhihong Zhang<sup>1</sup>, Ying Feng<sup>1</sup>, Honglan Wang<sup>1</sup>, Hai He<sup>1, 2, \*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Nutrition and Food Hygiene, School of Public Health, Heinz Mehlhorn Academician Workstation, Hainan Medical University, Haikou, Hainan, China,

<sup>2</sup> Department of Endocrinology and Metabolism, Shunde Hospital, Southern Medical University (The First People's Hospital of Shunde), Foshan, Guangdong, China

\* Corresponding author

Contact: Hai He, No. 3 Academy Road, Longhua District, Haikou 571199, Hainan Province, China.

E-mail address: h.hai@hainmc.edu.cn.



## **Supplementary Figure 1**



**Supplementary Figure 1.** Digestibility curves and LOS plots for NRS and HMERS samples. LOS, the logarithm of the slope; NRS, native rice starch; HMERS, hot-melt extruded rice starch; HMERS/NOB, hot-melt extruded rice starch–nobiletin complex.



## **Supplementary Figure 2**



**Supplementary Figure 2.** DSC thermograms for NRS and HMERS samples. NRS, native rice starch; HMERS, hot-melt extruded rice starch; HMERS/NOB, hot-melt extruded rice starch–nobiletin complex.