Supplementary materials

The following items were originally distributed to participants in Swedish and have been translated into English for reporting purposes.

**Table S1**

*Questions Regarding AI Use in Schoolwork Asked in Study 1*

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| 1. **Do you utilize AI chatbots such as ChatGPT, Bing chat, Youchat, Socratic, or other in your schoolwork, such as for completing homework or solving assignments in school?**   ❑1 Yes ❑2 No  [If participants selected "Yes," they proceeded to the following questions. If "No," they were redirected to other parts of the survey.] |
| 1. **Which AI chatbot do you use? (**You can choose multiple options**)**   ❑1 ChatGPT  ❑2 Bing Chat  ❑3 Youchat  ❑4 Socratic  ❑5 Other  If 'Other', please specify which AI chatbots do you use?  …………………………………………………….. |
| 1. **How often do you use AI chatbots in your schoolwork?**   ❑1 Rarely ❑2 Sometimes ❑3 Often ❑4 Very often |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 1. **The AI tools that I use help me to...** |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. ...get started with assignments in my schoolwork. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. ...structure and organize when I work with assignments in my schoolwork. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. ...complete assignments in my schoolwork. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

**Table S2**

*Questions Regarding AI Use in Schoolwork Asked in Study 2*

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| 1. **How often do you use some kind of AI tool in your schoolwork, for example, ChatGPT, Bing-chat, MY-AI on Snapchat, or Google bard when doing homework or solving assignments in school?**   ❑0 Never ❑1 Rarely ❑2 Sometimes ❑3 Often ❑4 Very often  [If participants selected "Rarely" to "Very often," they proceeded to the following questions. If they selected "Never," they were redirected to other parts of the survey.] |
| 1. **Which chatbots do you use? (**You can choose multiple options**)**   ❑1 ChatGPT  ❑2 Bing Chat  ❑3 My-AI on Snapchat  ❑4 Google bard  ❑5 Other  If 'Other', please specify which chatbots do you use?  …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….... |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 1. **The AI tools that I use help me to...** |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. ...get started with assignments in my schoolwork. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. ...structure and organize when I work with assignments in my schoolwork. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. ...complete assignments in my schoolwork. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. …summarize knowledge. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. …improve texts. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. …...explain and clarify concepts that I don’t understand. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. ...write texts | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. If you use AI tools for assistance with anything other than the above in your schoolwork, please describe it here …………………………………………………………………….   …………………………………………………………………………………………….. | | | | | |

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| 1. **I’d rather ask an AI tool for help than try myself when I encounter difficulties in my schoolwork.**   ❑1 Strongly disagree  ❑2 Disagree  ❑3 Neither disagree nor agree  ❑4 Agree  ❑5 Strongly agree |