**Appendix 1: ICD-9, ICD-10, and CPT codes related to pediatric lower urinary tract symptoms, comorbidities and exclusion criteria**

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| **LUTS diagnosis codes**  |
| **Description**  | **ICD-9 Code**   | **Code Description**   |
| LUTS  | 307.6  | Enuresis  |
| 596.0  | Bladder neck obstruction  |
| 596.51  | Hypertonicity of bladder  |
| 599.89  | Other specific disorders of urinary tract  |
| 599.9  | Unspecified disorder of urethra and urinary tract  |
| 625.6  | Stress incontinence (female)  |
| 788.1  | Dysuria  |
| 788.21  | Incomplete bladder emptying  |
| 788.3  | Urinary incontinence, unspecified  |
| 788.31  | Urge incontinence  |
| 788.33  | Mixed incontinence (male/female)  |
| 788.34  | Incontinence without sensory awareness  |
| 788.35  | Post-void dribbling  |
| 788.36  | Nocturnal enuresis  |
| 788.38  | Overflow incontinence  |
| 788.39  | Other Urinary Incontinence  |
| 788.41  | Urinary frequency  |
| 788.62  | Slowing of urinary stream  |
| 788.63  | Urgency of urination  |
| 788.64  | Urinary hesitancy  |
| 788.65  | Straining on urination  |
| 788.69  | Other abnormality of urinary stream/urination  |
| **Description**  | **ICD-10 Code**   | **Code Description**   |
| LUTS  | N32.0 | Bladder neck obstruction |
| N32.81 | Overactive bladder |
| N39.3 | Stress incontinence (male/female) |
| N39.41 | Urge incontinence |
| N39.42 | Incontinence without sensory awareness |
| N39.43 | Post-void dribbling |
| N39.44 | Nocturnal enuresis |
| N39.46 | Mixed incontinence (male/female) |
| N39.49 | Other specified urinary incontinence |
| N39.490 | Overflow incontinence |
| N39.492 | Postural (urinary incontinence) |
| N39.498 | Other specified urinary incontinence: reflex incontinence, total incontinence |
| N39.8  | Other specified disorders of the bladder |
| N39.9 | Disorder of urinary system, unspecified |
| R30.0 | Dysuria |
| R30.9 | Painful micturition, unspecified |
| R32 | Unspecified urinary incontinence |
| R35.0 | Frequency of micturition |
| R39.11 | Hesitancy of micturition |
| R39.12 | Poor urinary stream |
| R39.14 | Feeling of incomplete bladder emptying |
| R39.15 | Urgency of urination |
| R39.16 | Straining to void |
| R39.19 | Other difficulties with micturition |
| R39.191 | Need to immediately revoid |
| R39.198 | Other difficulties with micturition |
| R39.9 | Unspecified symptoms and signs involving the genitourinary system |
| **Comorbidities in LUTS Cohort** |
| **Description**  |  **ICD-9 Code** | **Code Description** |
| ADHD | 314.00 | Attention deficit disorder of childhood without hyperactivity  |
| 314.01 | Attention deficit disorder of childhood with hyperactivity |
| Constipation | 307.7 | Encopresis |
| 560.32 | Fecal impaction |
| 564.0 | Constipation |
| 564.01 | Slow transit constipation |
| 564.02 | Outlet dysfunction constipation |
| 564.09 | Other constipation |
| 787.60 | Full incontinence of feces |
|  |  **ICD-10 Code** | **Code Description** |
| ADHD | F90.0 | Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, predominantly inattentive type |
| F90.1 | Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, predominantly hyperactive type |
| F90.2 | Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, combined type |
| F90.8 | Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, other type |
| F90.9 | Attention-deficity hyperactivity disorder, unspecified type |
| Constipation | F98.1 | Encopresis not due to a substance or known physiological condition |
| K56.41 | Fecal impaction |
| K59.0 | Constipation |
| K59.00 | Constipation, unspecified |
| K59.01 | Slow transit constipation |
| K59.02 | Outlet dysfunction constipation |
| K59.03 | Drug induced constipation |
| K59.04 | Chronic idiopathic constipation |
| K59.09 | Other and unspecified constipation |
| R15.9 | Full incontinence of feces |
| **Exclusion Criteria** |
| **Description** | **ICD-9 Code** | **Code Description** |
| Renal Transplant  | V42.0 | Kidney transplant |
| 996.81 | Complication of kidney transplant |
| Neurogenic Bladder | 596.4 | Atony of bladder |
| 596.54 | Neurogenic bladder NOS |
| 344.61 | Cauda equina syndrome with neurogenic bladder |
| Hypospadias  | 58.45 | Repair of hypospadias/epispadias |
| 752.61 | Hypospadias (male) |
| 753.8 | Other specified anomalies of bladder and urethra |
| Posterior urethral valves | 753.6 |  Atresia and stenosis of urethra and bladder neck  |
| Vesicoureteral reflux    | 593.70 | Vesicoureteral reflux, Unspecified or without reflux nephropathy |
| 593.71 | Vesicoureteral reflux, With reflux nephropathy, unilateral |
| 593.72 | Vesicoureteral reflux, With reflux nephropathy, bilateral |
| 593.73 | Vesicoureteral reflux, With reflux nephropathy NOS |
| Ureterocele | 753.23 | Congenital ureterocele |
| Neurologic disorders                   | 741.01 | Spina bifida with hydrocephalus, cervical region |
| 741.02 | Spina bifida with hydrocephalus, dorsal (thoracic) region |
| 741.03 | Spina bifida with hydrocephalus, lumbar region |
| 741.00 | Spina bifida with hydrocephalus, unspecified region |
| 741.91 | Spina bifida without mention of hydrocephalus, cervical region |
| 741.92 | Spina bifida without mention of hydrocephalus, dorsal (thoracic) region |
| 741.93 | Spina bifida without mention of hydrocephalus, lumbar region |
| 741.9 | Spina bifida without mention of hydrocephalus, unspecified region |
| 742.9 | Unspecified anomaly of brain, spinal cord, and nervous system |
| 742.59 |  Other specified anomalies of spinal cord |
| 742.51 | Diastematomyelia |
| 742.53 | Hydromyelia |
| 343.2 | Congenital quadriplegic |
| 343.0 | Congenital diplegia |
| 343.1 | Congenital hemiplegic |
| 333.71 | Athetoid Cerebral Palsy |
| 343.8 |  Other specified infantile cerebral palsy |
| 343.3 | Congenital monoplegia |
| 343.9 | Infantile cerebral palsy, unspecified |
| Urinary tract infection     | 599.0 | Urinary Tract infection, site not specified |
| 595.0 | Acute cystitis |
| 595.9 | Cystitis, unspecified |
| 595.3 | Trigonitis |
| 590.00 | Chronic polynephritis without lesion of renal medullary |
|   | **ICD-10 Code** | **Code Description** |
| Renal Transplant | Z94.0 | Kidney transplant status |
| T86.19 | Other complication of kidney transplant |
| T86.13 | Kidney transplant infection |
| T86.10 | Unspecified complication of kidney transplant |
| T86.12 | Kidney transplant failure |
| T86.11 | Kidney transplant rejection |
| Neurogenic Bladder  | N31.0 | Uninhibited neuropathic bladder, not elsewhere classified |
| N31.1 | Reflex neuropathic bladder, not elsewhere classified |
| N31.2 | Flaccid neuropathic bladder, not elsewhere classified |
| Hypospadias        | Z87.710 | Personal history of (corrected) hypospadias |
| Q54.0 | Hypospadias, balanic |
| Q54.1 | Hypospadias, penile |
| Q54.2 | Hypospadias, penoscrotal |
| Q54.3 | Hypospadias, perineal |
| Q54.8 | Other hypospadias |
| Q54.9 | Hypospadias, unspecified |
| Q64.0 | Epispadias |
| Posterior urethral valves  | Q64.2 | Congenital posterior urethral valves |
| Q64.39 | Other atresia and stenosis of urethra and bladder neck |
| Vesicoureteral reflux          |  N13.70  | Vesicoureteral-reflux, unspecified |
|  N13.71  | Vesicoureteral-reflux without reflux nephropathy |
|  N13.72  | Vesicoureteral-reflux with reflux nephropathy without hydroureter |
|  N13.721 | Vesicoureteral-reflux with reflux nephropathy without hydroureter, unilateral |
|  N13.722  | Vesicoureteral-reflux with reflux nephropathy without hydroureter, bilateral |
|  N13.729  | Vesicoureteral-reflux with reflux nephropathy without hydroureter, unspecified |
|  N13.73  | Vesicoureteral-reflux with reflux nephropathy with hydroureter |
|  N13.731 | Vesicoureteral-reflux with reflux nephropathy with hydroureter, unilateral |
|  N13.732  | Vesicoureteral-reflux with reflux nephropathy with hydroureter, bilateral |
|  N13.739 | Vesicoureteral-reflux with reflux nephropathy with hydroureter, unspecified |
| Ureterocele  | Q62.31 | Congenital ureterocele, orthotopic |
| Q62.32 | Cecoureterocele |
| Neurologic disorders                               | Q05.0 | Cervical spina bifida with hydrocephalus |
| Q05.1 | Thoracic spina bifida with hydrocephalus |
| Q05.2 | Lumbar spina bifida with hydrocephalus |
| Q05.3 | Sacral spina bifida with hydrocephalus |
| Q05.4 | Unspecified spina bifida with hydrocephalus |
| Q05.5 | Cervical spina bifida without hydrocephalus |
| Q05.6 | Thoracic spina bifida without hydrocephalus |
| Q05.7 | Lumbar spina bifida without hydrocephalus |
| Q05.8 | Sacral spina bifida without hydrocephalus |
| Q05.9 | Spina bifida, unspecified |
| Q06.0 | Amyelia |
| Q06.1 | Hypoplasia and dysplasia of spinal cord |
| Q06.2 | Diastematomyelia |
| Q06.3 | Other congenital cauda equina malformations |
| Q06.4 | Hydromyelia |
| Q06.8 | Other specified congenital malformations of spinal cord |
| Q06.9 | Congenital malformation of spinal cord, unspecified |
| Q07.0 | Arnold-Chiari syndrome |
| Q07.00 | Arnold-Chiari syndrome without spina bifida or hydrocephalus |
| Q07.01 | Arnold-Chiari syndrome with spina bifida |
| Q07.02 | Arnold-Chiari syndrome with hydrocephalus |
| Q07.03 | Arnold-Chiari syndrome with spina bifida and hydrocephalu |
| Q07.8 | Other specified congenital malformations of nervous system |
| Q07.9 | Congenital malformation of nervous system, unspecified |
| Q80.0 | Spastic quadriplegic cerebral palsy |
| Q80.1 | Spastic diplegic cerebral palsy |
| Q80.2 | Spastic hemiplegic cerebral palsy |
| Q80.3 |  Athetoid cerebral palsy |
| Q80.4 | Ataxic cerebral palsy |
| Q80.8 | Other cerebral palsy |
| Q80.9 | Cerebral palsy, unspecified |
| Urinary tract infection            | N39.0 | Urinary Tract infection, site not specified |
| N30.00 | Acute cystitis without hematuria |
| N30.01 | Acute cystitis with hematuria |
| N30.20 | Other chronic cystitis without hematuria |
| N30.21 | Other chronic cystitis with hematuria |
| N30.30 | Trigonitis without hematuria |
| N30.31 | Trigonitis with hematuria |
| N30.80 | Other cystitis without hematuria |
| N30.81 | Other cystitis with hematuria |
| N30.90 | Cystitis, unspecified without hematuria |
| N30.91 | Cystitis, unspecified with hematuria |
| N11.0 | Nonobstructive reflux-associated chronic pyelonephritis |
|   | **CPT Code** | **Code Description** |
| Renal Transplant  | 50360 | Renal allotransplantation, implantation of graft; without recipient nephrectomy |
| 50365 | Renal allotransplantation, implantation of graft; with recipient nephrectomy |
| Hypospadias   | 54304 | Plastic operation on penis for correction of chordee or for first stage hypospadias repair with or without transplantation of prepuce and/or skin flaps |
| 54308 | Urethroplasty for second stage hypospadias repair (including urinary diversion); less than 3 cm |
| 54312 | Urethroplasty for second stage hypospadias repair (including urinary diversion); greater than 3 cm |
| 54316 | Urethroplasty for second stage hypospadias repair (including urinary diversion) with free skin graft obtained from site other than genitalia |
| 54318 | Urethroplasty for third stage hypospadias repair to release penis from scrotum (eg, third stage Cecil repair) |
| 54322 | One stage distal hypospadias repair (with or without chordee or circumcision); with simple meatal advancement (eg, Magpi, V-flap) |
| 54324 | One stage distal hypospadias repair (with or without chordee or circumcision); with urethroplasty by local skin flaps (eg, flip-flap, prepucial flap) |
| 54326 | One stage distal hypospadias repair (with or without chordee or circumcision); with urethroplasty by local skin flaps and mobilization of urethra |
| 54328 | One stage distal hypospadias repair (with or without chordee or circumcision); with extensive dissection to correct chordee and urethroplasty with local skin flaps, skin graft patch, and/or island flap |
| 54332 | One stage proximal penile or penoscrotal hypospadias repair requiring extensive dissection to correct chordee and urethroplasty by use of skin graft tube and/or island flap |
| 54336 | One stage perineal hypospadias repair requiring extensive dissection to correct chordee and urethroplasty by use of skin graft tube and/or island flap |
| 54340 | Repair of hypospadias complications (ie, fistula, stricture, diverticula); by closure, incision, or excision, simple |
| 54344 | Repair of hypospadias complications (ie, fistula, stricture, diverticula); requiring mobilization of skin flaps and urethroplasty with flap or patch graft |
| 54348 | Repair of hypospadias complications (ie, fistula, stricture, diverticula); requiring extensive dissection and urethroplasty with, flap, patch or tubed graft (includes urinary diversion) |
| 54352 | Revision of prior hypospadias repair requiring extensive dissection and excision of previously constructed structures including re-release of chordee and reconstruction of urethra and penis by use of local skin as grafts and island flaps and skin brought in as flaps or grafts |
| Posterior urethral valves | 52400 | Cystourethroscopy with incision, fulguration, or resection of congenital posterior urethral valves, or congenital obstructive hypertrophic mucosal folds |
| Vesicoureteral reflux   | 50660 | Ureterectomy, total, ectopic ureter, combination abdominal, vaginal and/or perineal approach |
| 50780 | Ureteroneocystostomy; anastomosis of single ureter to bladder |
| 50782 | Ureteroneocystostomy; anastomosis of duplicated ureter to bladder |
| 50783 | Ureteroneocystostomy; with extensive ureteral tailoring |
| 50785 | Ureteroneocystostomy; with vesico-psoas hitch or bladder flap |
| 50947 | Laparoscopy, surgical; ureteroneocystostomy with cystoscopy and ureteral stent placement |
| 50948 | Laparoscopy, surgical; ureteroneocystostomy without cystoscopy and ureteral stent placement |
| 52327 | Cystourethroscopy (including ureteral catheterization); with subureteric injection of implant material |
| Ureterocele  | 50660 | Ureterectomy, total, ectopic ureter, combination abdominal, vaginal and/or perineal approach |
| 51535 | Cystotomy for excision, incision, or repair of ureterocele |
| 52300 | Cystourethroscopy; with resection or fulguration of orthotopic ureterocele(s), unilateral or bilateral |
| 52301 | Cystourethroscopy; with resection or fulguration of ectopic ureterocele(s), unilateral or bilateral |
| Urethral stricture disease  | 51520 | Cystotomy; for simple excision of vesical neck (separate procedure) |
| 51800 | Cystoplasty or cystourethroplasty, plastic operation on bladder and/or vesical neck (anterior Y-plasty, vesical fundus resection), any procedure, with or without wedge resection of posterior vesical neck |
| 52275 | Cystourethroscopy, with internal urethrotomy; male |
| 52276 | Cystourethroscopy with direct vision internal urethrotomy |
| 52281 | Cystourethroscopy, with calibration and/or dilation of urethral stricture or stenosis, with or without meatotomy, with or without injection procedure for cystography, male or female |
| 52282 | Cystourethroscopy, with insertion of permanent urethral stent |
| 52283 | Cystourethroscopy, with steroid injection into stricture |
| 52500 | Transurethral resection of bladder neck (separate procedure) |
| 52640 | Transurethral resection; of postoperative bladder neck contracture |
| 53000 | Urethrotomy or urethrostomy, external (separate procedure); pendulous urethra |
| 53010 | Urethrotomy or urethrostomy, external (separate procedure); perineal urethra, external |
| 53020 | Meatotomy, cutting of meatus (separate procedure); except infant |
| 53400 | Urethroplasty; first stage, for fistula, diverticulum, or stricture (eg, Johannsen type) |
| 53405 | Urethroplasty; second stage (formation of urethra), including urinary diversion |
| 53410 | Urethroplasty, 1-stage reconstruction of male anterior urethra |
| 53415 | Urethroplasty, transpubic or perineal, 1-stage, for reconstruction or repair of prostatic or membranous urethra |
| 53420 | Urethroplasty, 2-stage reconstruction or repair of prostatic or membranous urethra; first stage |
| 53425 | Urethroplasty, 2-stage reconstruction or repair of prostatic or membranous urethra; second stage |
| 53443 | Urethroplasty with tubularization of posterior urethra and/or lower bladder for incontinence (eg, Tenago, Leadbetter procedure) |
| 53450 | Urethromeatoplasty, with mucosal advancement |
| 53460 | Urethromeatoplasty, with partial excision of distal urethral segment (Richardson type procedure) |
| 53600 | Dilation of urethral stricture by passage of sound or urethral dilator, male; initial |
| 53601 | Dilation of urethral stricture by passage of sound or urethral dilator, male; subsequent |
| 53605 | Dilation of urethral stricture or vesical neck by passage of sound or urethral dilator, male, general or conduction (spinal) anesthesia |
| 53620 | Dilation of urethral stricture by passage of filiform and follower, male; initial |
| 53621 | Dilation of urethral stricture by passage of filiform and follower, male; subsequent |
| Neurologic disorders  | 63200 | Laminectomy, with release of tethered spinal cord, lumbar |
| 63700 | Repair of meningocele; less than 5 cm diameter |
| 63702 | Repair of meningocele; larger than 5 cm diameter; |
| 63704 | Repair of myelomeningocele; less than 5 cm diameter |
| 63706 | Repair of myelomeningocele; larger than 5 cm diameter |
| 63707 | Repair of dural/cerebrospinal fluid leak, not requiring laminectomy |
| 63709 | Repair of dural/cerebrospinal fluid leak or pseudomeningocele, with laminectomy |