**Supplementary Material A: Search strategy**

*MEDLINE (PubMed)*

*Search conducted in Tab "Advanced Search"*

("decision making\*"[MeSH Terms] OR "clinical decision making"[MeSH Terms] OR "debriefing\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "follow-up decision making\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "evaluation\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "review\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "post coercion review\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "post incident review\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "post event review\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "post event analys\*"[Title/Abstract])

AND

("decision making, shared"[MeSH Terms] OR "patient participation"[MeSH Terms] OR "patient-centered care"[MeSH Terms] OR "patient preference"[MeSH Terms] OR "shared decision making\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "SDM"[Title/Abstract] OR "supported decision making\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "patient decision making\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "patient involvement\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "patient empowerment\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "patient activation\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "patient engagement\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "patient centeredness"[Title/Abstract] OR "client participation"[Title/Abstract] OR "cooperation\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "share\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "prefer\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "patient centered\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "patient-focused"[Title/Abstract])

AND

("mental disorders"[MeSH Terms] OR "mental health"[MeSH Terms] OR "mentally ill persons"[MeSH Terms] OR "psychiatry"[MeSH Terms] OR "hospitals, psychiatric"[MeSH Terms] OR "psychiatric department, hospital"[MeSH Terms] OR "mental health services"[MeSH Terms] OR "mental disorder\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatric illness\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatric disease\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental illness\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatric disorder\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "behavior disorder\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatric diagnos\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "abnormal mental state\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "disordered mental state\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "disturbed mental state\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "insanity"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental abnormalit\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental change\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental confusion\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental defect"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental disease\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental disturbance\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental insufficiency"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental symptom\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "neurodevelopmental disorder\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "neuropsychiatric disease\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "neuropsychiatric disorder\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatric disease\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatric disorder\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatric illness\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatric symptom\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychic disease\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychic disorder\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychic disturbance\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychologic disorder\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychologic disturbance\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychopathology"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental health"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental hygiene"[Title/Abstract] OR "mentally ill person\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mentally ill"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental patient\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatric patient\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatry patient\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatric clinic\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatric hospital\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental institution\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental hospital\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "asylum\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental hospital\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental institution\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatric hospital\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatric institution\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental health clinic\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental health unit\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental institute\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental health care services"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatric center\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental health care"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatric care"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatrist\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental health personnel"[Title/Abstract])

AND

 ("coercion"[MeSH Terms] OR "commitment of mentally Ill"[MeSH Terms] OR "involuntary commitment"[MeSH Terms] OR "restraint, physical"[MeSH Terms] OR "mentally ill commitment\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "outpatient commitment\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "civil commitment\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mental health commitment\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "coercive treatment\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "compulsory commitment\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "compulsory hospitalization\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "compulsory psychiatric admission\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "involuntary admission\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "involuntary hospitalization\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "involuntary psychiatric commitment\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "involuntary psychiatric treatment\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "involuntary treatment\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "legal commitment\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychiatric commitment\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "restraint\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "mechanical restraint\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "physical restraint\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "seclusion"[Title/Abstract] OR "compulsi\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "coerc\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "involuntar\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "not voluntary"[Title/Abstract] OR "against will"[Title/Abstract] OR "forced"[Title/Abstract])

*EMBASE (ELSEVIER)*

*Search conducted in Tab "Advanced Search" (Keyword) with removed check mark at "Map Term to Subject Heading"*

('decision making'/exp OR 'clinical decision making'/exp OR 'debriefing\*':ti,ab OR 'follow up decision making\*':ti,ab OR 'evaluation\*':ti,ab OR 'review\*':ti,ab OR 'post coercion review\*':ti,ab OR 'post incident review\*':ti,ab OR 'post event review\*':ti,ab OR 'post event analys\*':ti,ab)

AND

('shared decision making'/exp OR 'shared decision making':ti,ab OR 'patient participation'/exp OR 'patient-centered care':ti,ab OR 'patient preference':ti,ab OR 'SDM':ti,ab OR 'supported decision making\*':ti,ab OR 'patient decision making'/exp OR 'patient involvement\*':ti,ab OR 'patient empowerment'/exp OR 'patient activation\*':ti,ab OR 'patient engagement'/exp OR 'patient centeredness':ti,ab OR 'client participation':ti,ab OR 'cooperation\*':ti,ab OR 'share\*':ti,ab OR 'prefer\*':ti,ab OR 'patient centered\*':ti,ab OR 'patient-focused':ti,ab)

AND

('mental disorder\*':ti,ab OR 'mental health'/exp OR 'mentally ill person\*':ti,ab OR 'psychiatry'/exp OR 'psychiatric hospitals':ti,ab OR 'psychiatric department':ti,ab OR 'mental health service'/exp OR 'psychiatric illness\*':ti,ab OR 'psychiatric disease\*':ti,ab OR 'mental illness\*':ti,ab OR 'psychiatric disorder\*':ti,ab OR 'behavior disorder\*':ti,ab OR 'psychiatric diagnos\*':ti,ab OR 'abnormal mental state\*':ti,ab OR 'disordered mental state\*':ti,ab OR 'disturbed mental state\*':ti,ab OR 'insanity':ti,ab OR 'mental abnormalit\*':ti,ab OR 'mental change\*':ti,ab OR 'mental confusion\*':ti,ab OR 'mental defect':ti,ab OR 'Mental Disease'/exp OR 'mental disturbance\*':ti,ab OR 'mental insufficiency':ti,ab OR 'mental symptom\*':ti,ab OR 'neurodevelopmental disorder\*':ti,ab OR 'neuropsychiatric disease\*':ti,ab OR 'neuropsychiatric disorder\*':ti,ab OR 'psychiatric disease\*':ti,ab OR 'psychiatric disorder\*':ti,ab OR 'psychiatric illness\*':ti,ab OR 'psychiatric symptom\*':ti,ab OR 'psychic disease\*':ti,ab OR 'psychic disorder\*':ti,ab OR 'psychic disturbance\*':ti,ab OR 'psychologic disorder\*':ti,ab OR 'psychologic disturbance\*':ti,ab OR psychopathology:ti,ab OR 'mental health':ti,ab OR 'mental hygiene':ti,ab OR 'mentally ill person\*':ti,ab OR 'mentally ill':ti,ab OR 'mental patient'/exp OR 'psychiatric patient\*':ti,ab OR 'psychiatry patient\*':ti,ab OR 'psychiatric clinic\*':ti,ab OR 'psychiatric hospital\*':ti,ab OR 'mental institution\*':ti,ab OR 'mental hospital'/exp OR 'mental hospital\*':ti,ab OR 'asylum\*':ti,ab OR 'mental institution\*':ti,ab OR 'psychiatric hospital\*':ti,ab OR 'psychiatric institution\*':ti,ab OR 'mental health clinic\*':ti,ab OR 'mental health unit\*':ti,ab OR 'mental institute\*':ti,ab OR 'mental health care service\*':ti,ab OR 'psychiatric center\*':ti,ab OR 'mental health care'/exp OR 'mental health care':ti,ab OR 'psychiatric care':ti,ab OR 'Psychiatrist'/exp OR 'psychiatrist\*':ti,ab OR 'mental health personnel'/exp OR 'mental health personnel':ti,ab)

AND

('coercion'/exp OR 'commitment of mentally ill':ti,ab OR 'involuntary commitment'/exp OR 'physical restraint'/exp OR 'mentally ill commitment\*':ti,ab OR 'outpatient commitment\*':ti,ab OR 'civil commitment\*':ti,ab OR 'mental health commitment':ti,ab OR 'coercive treatment\*':ti,ab OR 'compulsory commitment\*':ti,ab OR 'compulsory hospitalization\*':ti,ab OR 'compulsory psychiatric admission\*':ti,ab OR 'involuntary admission\*':ti,ab OR 'involuntary hospitalization\*':ti,ab OR 'involuntary psychiatric commitment\*':ti,ab OR 'involuntary psychiatric treatment\*':ti,ab OR 'involuntary treatment\*':ti,ab OR 'legal commitment\*':ti,ab OR 'psychiatric commitment\*':ti,ab OR 'restraint\*':ti,ab OR 'mechanical restraint\*':ti,ab OR 'physical restraint\*':ti,ab OR 'seclusion’:ti,ab OR 'compulsi\*':ti,ab OR 'coerc\*':ti,ab OR 'involuntar\*':ti,ab OR 'not voluntary':ti,ab OR 'against will' OR 'forced':ti,ab)

*PsychINFO (Ovid)*

*Search conducted in Tab "Advanced Search"*

(exp "decision making"/ OR "clinical decision making".ti,ab. OR debriefing\*.ti,ab. OR "follow up decision making\*".ti,ab. OR evaluation\*.ti,ab. OR review\*.ti,ab. OR "post coercion review\*".ti,ab. OR "post incident review\*".ti,ab. OR "post event review\*".ti,ab. OR "post event analys\*".ti,ab.)

AND

("patient participation".ti,ab. OR "patient centered care".ti,ab. OR "patient preference".ti,ab. OR "shared decision making\*".ti,ab. OR "SDM".ti,ab OR "supported decision making\*".ti,ab. OR "patient decision making\*".ti,ab. OR "patient involvement\*".ti,ab. OR "patient empowerment\*".ti,ab. OR "patient activation\*".ti,ab. OR "patient engagement\*".ti,ab. OR "patient centeredness".ti,ab. OR "client participation".ti,ab. OR exp "client participation"/ OR "cooperation\*".ti,ab. OR "share\*".ti,ab. OR "prefer\*".ti,ab. OR "patient centered\*".ti,ab. OR "patient focused".ti,ab.)

AND

(exp "mental disorders"/ OR exp "mental health"/ OR "mentally ill persons".ti,ab. OR exp psychiatry/ OR "hospitals, psychiatric".ti,ab. OR "psychiatric department, hospital".ti,ab. OR "mental health services".ti,ab. OR "mental disorder\*".ti,ab. OR "psychiatric illness\*".ti,ab. OR "psychiatric disease\*".ti,ab. OR "mental illness\*".ti,ab. OR "psychiatric disorder\*".ti,ab. OR "behavior disorder\*".ti,ab. OR "psychiatric diagnos\*".ti,ab. OR "abnormal mental state\*".ti,ab. OR "disordered mental state\*".ti,ab. OR "disturbed mental state\*".ti,ab. OR "insanity ".ti,ab. OR "mental abnormalit\*".ti,ab. OR "mental change\*".ti,ab. OR "mental confusion\*".ti,ab. OR "mental defect".ti,ab. OR "mental disease\*".ti,ab. OR "mental disturbance\*".ti,ab. OR "mental insufficiency".ti,ab. OR "mental symptom\*".ti,ab. OR "neurodevelopmental disorder\*".ti,ab. OR "neuropsychiatric disease\*".ti,ab. OR "neuropsychiatric disorder\*".ti,ab. OR "psychiatric disease\*".ti,ab. OR "psychiatric disorder\*".ti,ab. OR "psychiatric illness\*".ti,ab. OR "psychiatric symptom\*".ti,ab. OR "psychic disease\*".ti,ab. OR "psychic disorder\*".ti,ab. OR "psychic disturbance\*".ti,ab. OR "psychologic disorder\*".ti,ab. OR "psychologic disturbance\*".ti,ab. OR exp "psychopathology "/ OR "mental health".ti,ab. OR "mental hygiene".ti,ab. OR "mentally ill person\*".ti,ab. OR "mentally ill".ti,ab. OR "mental patient\*".ti,ab. OR "psychiatric patient\*".ti,ab. OR exp "psychiatric patients"/ OR "psychiatry patient\*".ti,ab. OR "psychiatric clinic\*".ti,ab. OR "psychiatric hospital\*".ti,ab. OR "mental institution\*".ti,ab. OR "mental hospital\*".ti,ab. OR asylum\*.ti,ab. OR "mental hospital\*".ti,ab. OR "mental institution\*".ti,ab. OR "psychiatric hospital\*".ti,ab. OR "psychiatric institution\*".ti,ab. OR "mental health clinic\*".ti,ab. OR "mental health unit\*".ti,ab. OR "mental institute\*".ti,ab. OR "mental health care services".ti,ab. OR "psychiatric center\*".ti,ab. OR "mental health care".ti,ab. OR "psychiatric care".ti,ab. OR psychiatrist\*.ti,ab. OR "mental health personnel".ti,ab. OR exp "mental health personnel"/)

AND

 (exp "coercion"/ OR "commitment of mentally ill".ti,ab. OR "involuntary commitment" OR exp "restraint, physical"/ OR "mentally ill commitment\*".ti,ab. OR "outpatient commitment\*".ti,ab. OR "civil commitment\*".ti,ab. OR "mental health commitment".ti,ab. OR "coercive treatment\*".ti,ab. OR "compulsory commitment\*".ti,ab. OR "compulsory hospitalization\*".ti,ab. OR "compulsory psychiatric admission\*".ti,ab. OR "involuntary admission\*".ti,ab. OR "involuntary hospitalization\*".ti,ab. OR "involuntary psychiatric commitment\*".ti,ab. OR "involuntary psychiatric treatment\*".ti,ab. OR exp "involuntary treatment"/ OR "involuntary treatment\*".ti,ab. OR "legal commitment\*".ti,ab. OR "psychiatric commitment\*".ti,ab. OR restraint\*.ti,ab. OR "mechanical restraint\*".ti,ab. OR "physical restraint\*".ti,ab. OR seclusion.ti,ab. OR exp "patient seclusion"/ OR compulsi\*.ti,ab. OR coerc\*.ti,ab. OR involuntar\*.ti,ab. OR "not voluntary".ti,ab. OR "against will".af. OR forced.ti,ab.)

*WEB OF SCIENCE*

*Search conducted in "Basic Search" (TOPIC)*

("decision making\*" OR "clinical decision making" OR "debriefing\*" OR "follow up decision making\*" OR evaluation\* OR review\* OR "post coercion review\*" OR "post incident review\*" OR "post event review\*" OR "post event analys\*")

AND

("decision making shared" OR "patient participation" OR "patient-centered care" OR "patient preference" OR "shared decision making\*" OR "SDM" OR "supported decision making\*" OR "patient decision making\*" OR "patient involvement\*" OR "patient empowerment\*" OR "patient activation\*" OR "patient engagement\*" OR "patient centeredness" OR "client participation" OR cooperation\* OR share\* OR prefer\* OR "patient centered\*" OR "patient-focused")

AND

("mental disorders" OR "mental health" OR "mentally ill persons" OR psychiatry OR "hospitals, psychiatric" OR "psychiatric department, hospital" OR "mental health services" OR "mental disorder\*" OR "psychiatric illness\*" OR "psychiatric disease\*" OR "mental illness\*" OR "psychiatric disorder\*" OR "behavior disorder\*" OR "psychiatric diagnos\*" OR "abnormal mental state\*" OR "disordered mental state\*" OR "disturbed mental state\*" OR insanity OR "mental abnormalit\*" OR "mental change\*" OR "mental confusion\*" OR "mental defect" OR "mental disease\*" OR "mental disturbance\*" OR "mental insufficiency" OR "mental symptom\*" OR "neurodevelopmental disorder\*" OR "neuropsychiatric disease\*" OR "neuropsychiatric disorder\*" OR "psychiatric disease\*" OR "psychiatric disorder\*" OR "psychiatric illness\*" OR "psychiatric symptom\*" OR "psychic disease\*" OR "psychic disorder\*" OR "psychic disturbance\*" OR "psychologic disorder\*" OR "psychologic disturbance\*" OR psychopathology OR "mental health" OR "mental hygiene" OR "mentally ill person\*" OR "mentally ill" OR "mental patient\*" OR "psychiatric patient\*" OR "psychiatry patient\*" OR "psychiatric clinic\*" OR "psychiatric hospital\*" OR "mental institution\*" OR "mental hospital\*" OR asylum\* OR "mental hospital\*" OR "mental institution\*" OR "psychiatric hospital\*" OR "psychiatric institution\*" OR "mental health clinic\*" OR "mental health unit\*" OR "mental institute\*" OR "mental health care services" OR "psychiatric center\*" OR "mental health care" OR "psychiatric care" OR psychiatrist\* OR "mental health personnel")

AND

("coercion" OR "commitment of mentally ill" OR "involuntary commitment" OR "restraint, physical" OR "mentally ill commitment\*" OR "outpatient commitment\*" OR "civil commitment\*" OR "coercive treatment\*" OR "compulsory commitment\*" OR "compulsory hospitalization\*" OR "compulsory psychiatric admission\*" OR "involuntary admission\*" OR "involuntary hospitalization\*" OR "involuntary psychiatric commitment\*" OR "involuntary psychiatric treatment\*" OR "involuntary treatment\*" OR "legal commitment\*" OR "psychiatric commitment\*" OR restraint\* OR "mechanical restraint\*" OR "physical restraint\*" OR "seclusion" OR "compulsi\*" OR "coerc\*" OR "involuntar\*" OR "not voluntary" OR "against will" OR "forced")

Advanced Search Error: Your search exceeded the maximum number of terms allowed in one field (50 terms for "All Fields" and 16,000 terms for others, separated by Boolean operators). Please shorten your query.

* Select “topic” instead of “all fields”