Supplementary Material

Magnetic nanoparticles for eliminating endocrine-disrupting compounds in water treatment – a quantitative systematic analysis

Juliana Guimarães, Igor Taveira, Thuane Mendes Anacleto, Alex Enrich-Prast, Fernanda Abreu

# Supplementary Tables

**Supplementary Table 1.** MNPs compositions, average size (nm), adsorption time (min) and average recovery (%).

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Publication | MNP composition | Average MNP size (nm) | Adsorption time (min) | Average recovery (%) |
| Bunkoed *et al*., 2016 | Alginate/magnetite | 80 | 20 | 90 |
| Liang *et al*., 2022 | Banana-peel-derived carbon powder | 35 | 20 | 90.2 |
| Ahmed *et al*., 2021 | Cobalt ferrite | 10 | 60 | 99.2 |
| Avan *et al*., 2018 | Cobalt ferrite | 15 | 3 | 99 |
| Fierascu *et al*., 2018 | Copper ferrite and nickel ferrite | 15 | 1470 | 72.5 |
| Zhao *et al*., 2018 | Fe3O4@SiO2 | 43.8 | 30 | 100 |
| Gao *et al*., 2014 | Fe3O4@SiO2 | 240 | 4 | 95.3 |
| Casado-Carmona *et al*., 2016 | Fe3O4@SiO2 | 12 | 6 | 92.9 |
| Wu *et al*., 2017 | Fe3O4@SiO2 | 250 | 5.5 | 100.5 |
| Alcudia-Leon *et al*., 2013 | Fe3O4@SiO2 | 10 | 2 | 101 |
| Liu *et al*., 2020 | Fe3O4@SiO2 | 490 | 15 | 101 |
| Chalasani *et al*., 2013 | Fe3O4@SiO2 | 9 | 60 | 100 |
| Sinha *et al*., 2013 | g-FEstradiolO3 | 7.5 | 12.5 | 80 |
| Li *et al*., 2015 | Iron nanowires | 175 | 10 | 86.6 |
| Ferreira *et al*., 2020 | Maghemite | 11 | 40 | 86 |
| Wu *et al*., 2020b | Magnetic C18 silica spheres | 215 | 5 | 90.8 |
| Tasmia *et al*., 2020a | Magnetic chitosan biopolymer | 158.64 | 25 | 94.5 |
| Tasmia *et al*., 2020b | Magnetic graphene oxide beads | 105.4 | 20 | 85 |
| Tahmasebi *et al*., 2014 | Magnetite | 40 | 15 | 90 |
| Chormey *et al*., 2019 | Magnetite | 200 | 0.5 | 90 |
| Perez *et al*., 2016 | Magnetite | 75 | 5 | 70.5 |
| Er *et al*., 2016 | Magnetite | 16.2 | 3 | 105.5 |
| Ayyildiz *et al*., 2020 | Magnetite | 50 | 5 | 97.6 |
| Wang *et al*., 2021 | Magnetite | 30 | 10 | 95.3 |
| Sheng *et al*., 2016 | Magnetite | 40 | 45 | 81.3 |
| Xie *et al*., 2015 | Magnetite | 230 | 95 | 81.3 |
| Alcudia-Leon *et al*., 2013 | Magnetite | 50 | 30 | 99 |
| Khatibikamal *et al*., 2019 | Magnetite | 80 | 60 | 66.3 |
| Miah *et al*., 2015 | Magnetite | 75 | 0.1 | 71.1 |
| Es'haghi *et al*., 2016 | Magnetite | 50 | 15 | 88.1 |
| Lopes *et al*., 2019 | Magnetite | 204.5 | 50 | 99.8 |
| Hao *et al*., 2015 | Magnetite | 80 | 30 | 94.2 |
| Socas-Rodriguez *et al*., 2015 | Magnetite | 27 | 10 | 93.8 |
| Wu *et al*., 2020 | Magnetite | 11.4 | 6 | 96.3 |
| Perez *et al*., 2014 | Magnetite | 50 | 14.6 | 83.7 |
| Zhao *et al*., 2019 | Magnetite | 420 | 6.6 | 86.7 |
| Xia *et al*., 2013 | Magnetite | 140.8 | 5 | 61.4 |
| Capriotti *et al*., 2016 | Magnetite | 12.5 | 6.8 | 70.4 |
| Jiang *et al*., 2015 | Magnetite | 100 | 5 | 99.9 |
| Ardao *et al*., 2015 | Magnetite | 50 | 5 | 90 |
| Gorji *et al*., 2019 | Magnetite | 77.5 | 40 | 96 |
| Park *et al*., 2018 | Magnetite | 260 | 15 | 47.2 |
| Rostamifasih *et al*., 2019 | Magnetite | 28.5 | 32.1 | 54.5 |
| Li *et al*., 2017 | Magnetite | 12 | 10 | 98 |
| Yusoff *et al*., 2018 | Magnetite | 18 | 80 | 77.1 |
| Abdolmohammad-Zadeh *et al*., 2020 | Magnetite | 17 | 15 | 100.2 |
| Chen *et al*., 2016 | Magnetite | 300 | 10 | 98.4 |
| Gong *et al*., 2017 | Magnetite | 10 | 6 | 97.2 |
| Li *et al*., 2020 | Magnetite | 15.3 | 60 | 75 |
| Wang *et al*., 2015 | Magnetite | 15.3 | 30 | 70 |
| Wang *et al*., 2022 | Magnetite | 250 | 15 | 70 |
| Wang *et al*., 2018 | Magnetite | 15 | 30 | 82 |
| Liu *et al*., 2019 | Magnetite | 100 | 120 | 90 |
| Yan *et al*., 2018 | Magnetite | 30 | 20 | 90 |
| Li *et al*., 2018 | Magnetite | 10 | 35 | 75 |
| Khadgi *et al*., 2016 | Magnetite | 7.5 | 240 | 70 |
| Fachina *et al*., 2022 | Magnetite | 10 | 240 | 70 |
| Pan *et al*., 2017 | Magnetite | 15 | 360 | 70 |
| Peng *et al*., 2016 | Magnetite | 25 | 15 | 90 |
| Yuan *et al*., 2020 | Magnetite | 100 | 30 | 47.5 |
| Bergamin *et al*., 2019 | Magnetite | 225 | 30 | 85.6 |
| Huang *et al*., 2021 | Magnetite | 100 | 15 | 80 |
| Tian *et al*., 2021 | Magnetite | 100 | 20 | 90 |
| He *et al*., 2016 | Magnetite | 20 | 10 | 80 |
| Zhou *et al*., 2017 | SiO2@Fe | 200 | 30 | 95.2 |
| Attia *et al*., 2013 | Zeolite | 15 | 10 | 95 |
| Li *et al*., 2020 | Zinc ferrite | 200 | 10 | 91.1 |
| del Rio *et al*., 2022 | Zinc-Iron mixed metal magnetic nanoparticles | 30 | 1440 | 98.1 |
| Wang *et al*., 2020 | γ-FEstradiolO3 | 21 | 150 | 94.7 |

**Supplementary Table 2.** Linear regression of all magnetic particles’, magnetite and MOP concentration, size and adsorption time impact in EDC recovery rate.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Parameters** | **Category** | **Function** | **Adjusted R2** | **n** |
| Particle concentration | All MNPs | *r* = -0.07*c* + 87.57 | 0.0120 | 691 |
| Particle size | *r* = -0.00*s* + 87.19 | 0.0037 | 691 |
| Adsorption time | *r* = 0.01*t* + 85.54 | 0.0141 | 691 |
| Particle concentration | Magnetite | *r* = -0.05*c* + 83.15 | 0.0059 | 437 |
| Particle size | *r* = 0.01*s* + 81.04 | 0.0107 | 437 |
| Adsorption time | r = -0.06*t* + 83.82 | 0.0049 | 437 |
| Particle concentration | Metallic oxides | *r* = 0.53*c* + 94.63 | 0.1165 | 226 |
| Particle size | *r* = 0.00*s* + 94.03 | 0.0428 | 226 |
| Adsorption time | *r* = -0.01*t* + 95.84 | 0.1570 | 226 |

**Legend:** r: recovery; c: concentration; t: adsorption time; and s: size.

**Supplementary Table 3.** Linear regression of MNP concentration, size and adsorption time impact in EDC recovery rate.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **EDC** | **Category** | **Function** | **Adjusted R2** | **n** |
| Parabens | Concentration | *r* = 4.60*c* + 78.28 | 0.2031 | 123 |
| Phenols | *r* = -0.25*c* + 87.46 | 0.1042 | 86 |
| Natural hormones | *r* = 0.03*c* + 82.84 | 0.0004 | 129 |
| Phthalates | *r* = -0.18*c* + 97.21 | 0.4970 | 31 |
| Synthetic hormones | *r* = -0.06*c* + 90.41 | 0.0090 | 47 |
| Bisphenols | *r* = -0.07*c* + 93.35 | 0.0240 | 160 |
| Parabens | Particle size | *r* = -2.44*s* + 126.2 | 0.7103 | 123 |
| Phenols | *r* = 0.02*s* + 81.51 | 0.0316 | 86 |
| Natural hormones | *r* = 0.03*s* + 78.37 | 0.0888 | 129 |
| Phthalates | *r* = -0.20*s* + 99.16 | 0.8290 | 31 |
| Synthetic hormones | *r* = 0.00*s* + 89.92 | 0.0001 | 47 |
| Bisphenols | *r* = 0.01*s* + 90.95 | 0.0529 | 160 |
| Parabens | Adsorption time | *r* = -0.93*t* + 99.00 | 0.4618 | 123 |
| Phenols | *r* = 0.20*t* + 81.92 | 0.0220 | 86 |
| Natural hormones | *r* = -0.00*t* + 83.15 | 0.0026 | 129 |
| Phthalates | *r* = -0.59*t* + 99.91 | 0.5243 | 31 |
| Synthetic hormones | *r* = -0.37*t* + 196.6 | 0.0004 | 47 |
| Bisphenols | *r* = -0.19*t* + 96.18 | 0.2006 | 160 |

**Legend:** r: recovery; c: concentration; t: adsorption time; and s: size.

# Supplementary Figures

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**Supplementary Figure 1.** Synthesis methods of MNPs according to their different chemical compositions.

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**Supplementary Figure 2.** Statistical analysis regarding MNPs size. recovery rate. adsorption time and MNPs concentration. A. Principal component analysis (PCA). B. Pearson's correlation analysis.

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