

Supplementary Table 3. The characteristics of anomalous congenital bands, surgery, and prognosis of patients.

Author, year	Number	Localization of congenital bands	Obstruction site	Obstruction mechanism	Surgical approach	Surgical type	Prognosis (follow-up period)
Nair, 1962(1)	1	Caecum-right upper quadrant	Duodenal obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (6m)
Asano, 1982(2)	2	Transverse colon-small bowel	Transverse colon volvulus	Volvulus	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (10m)
Akgür, 1992(3)	3	Ascending colon-terminal ileum	Ileum obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Resection and anastomosis	
	4	Ascending colon-terminal ileum	Ileum obstruction	Entrapment of a loop of bowel	Laparotomy	Band excision	
	5	Ascending colon-terminal ileum mesentery	Ileum obstruction	Entrapment of a loop of bowel	Laparotomy	Resection and anastomosis	
	6	Ascending colon mesentery-terminal ileum	Ileum obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (1y-15y)
	7	Ligament of Treitz- terminal ileum mesentery	Ileum obstruction	Entrapment of a loop of bowel	Laparotomy	Band excision	
	8	Ligament of Treitz- terminal ileum mesentery	Ileum obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision	
	9	Right lobe of liver-terminal ileum mesentery	Ileum obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision	
	10	Right lobe of liver-ascending colon mesentery	Ascending colon	Compression	Laparotomy	Cecostomy	Died after sepsis due to peritonitis
Lin, 1999(4)	11	Left rim of the iliac fossa-sigmoid mesocolon	Sigmoid colon obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (-)
Just, 1996(5)	12	-	Duodenal obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (-)
Crankson,	13	Antimesenteric wall of duodenum-the root	Duodenal obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery

2000(6)		of the mesentery					(10m)
Maeda, 2004(7)	14	Antimesenteric side of the terminal ileum-mesoappendix	Ileum obstruction	Entrapment of a loop of bowel	Laparotomy	Band excision, intestine resection and anastomosis, and appendectomy	Uneventful recovery (15m)
Etensel, 2005(8)	15	Antimesenteric side of the ileum-sigmoid mesentery	Ileum obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision and appendectomy	Uneventful recovery (12m)
Wu, 2005(9)	16	Greater omentum-ileum mesentery	Small bowel obstruction	Compression; entrapment of a loop of bowel	Laparoscopy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (-)
Liu, 2005(10)	17	Antimesenteric wall of the proximal jejunum-the root of the mesentery	Duodenal obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (3m)
Itagaki, 2005(11)	18	Jejunum-jejunum	Small bowel obstruction	Entrapment of a loop of bowel	Laparoscopy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (-)
Dimitrios, 2008(12)	19	The end of the jejunum-the root of the mesentery	Small bowel obstruction	Entrapment of a loop of bowel	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (-)
Hunter, 2008(13)	20	At the right iliac fossa	Ileum obstruction	Entrapment of a loop of bowel	Laparotomy	Band excision and intestinal segment resection and anastomosis	-
Kumar, 2009(14)	21	The right paravertebral region-the root of mesentery	Transverse colon obstruction	Entrapment of a loop of bowel	Laparotomy	Band excision, extended right hemicolectomy, and resection of gangrenous jejunum with jejunostomy	Died due to acute coronary event at the second postoperative day
Mansoor, 2009(15)	22	The posterior peritoneum-the base of appendix	Cecum volvulus	Volvulus	Laparotomy	Band excision, cecum derotation, and appendicectomy	Uneventful recovery (3m)

Kumar, 2010(16)	23	The right paracolic gutter- the terminal ileum	Small bowel obstruction	Entrapment of a loop of bowel	Laparotomy	Band excision and intestinal resection	Uneventful recovery (3m)
Fang, 2012(17)	24	At the right lower quadrant of the abdomen	Distal ileum obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Ileum resection, ileostomy, and appendectomy	Postoperatively, the patient was managed for multiorgan failure but survived
Sarkar, 2012(18)	25	Five inches distal to the ligament of Treitz-pelvis	Jejunum obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision	-
Nouira, 2012(19)	26	The end of the jejunum-the root of the mesentery	Small bowel obstruction	Entrapment of a loop of bowel	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (24m)
Sozen, 2012(20)	27	Ascending colon-terminal ileum	Small bowel obstruction	-	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (3-16m)
	28	Ascending colon-terminal ileum	Small bowel obstruction	-	Laparotomy	Band excision	
	29	Ascending colon-terminal ileum	Small bowel obstruction	-	Laparotomy	Band excision and small bowel resection	
	30	Ascending colon-terminal ileum	Small bowel obstruction	-	Laparotomy	Band excision	
	31	Jejunum-jejunum	Small bowel obstruction	-	Laparotomy	Band excision	
	32	Jejunum-jejunum	Small bowel obstruction	-	Laparotomy	Band excision	
	33	Treitz ligament-terminal ileum	Small bowel obstruction	-	Laparotomy	Band excision	
	34	Ileum to umbilicus-Meckel' diverticulum	Small bowel obstruction	-	Laparotomy	Band excision	
	35	Ileum to umbilicus-Meckel' diverticulum	Small bowel obstruction	-	Laparotomy	Band excision	
	36	-	Small bowel obstruction	-	Laparotomy	Band excision and small bowel resection	
Catania,	37	The lateral abdominal wall-duodenum-	Ascending colon	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (6m)

2013(21)		jejunal flexure	obstruction				
Low, 2013(22)	38	Ileum-the distal appendix	Terminal ileum obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (-)
Attaallah, 2013(23)	39	Root of the mesentery-antimesenteric wall of the jejunum	Jejunum obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (-)
Kostic, 2013(24)	40	Antimesenteric wall of the jejunum-ascending colon Antimesenteric wall of the jejunum-ascending colon	Ileum obstruction	Compression and Entrapment of a loop of bowel	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (-)
Sharma 2013(25)	41	-	Transverse colon obstruction	Malrotation	Laparotomy	De-rotation of the colon and adhesiolysis	Uneventful recovery (-)
Leung, 2015(26)	42	-	Jejunum obstruction	Entrapment of a loop of bowel	Laparotomy	Bands ligation, bowel detorsion, and necrotic bowel resection	Uneventful recovery (-)
Aranovich, 2015(27)	43	The mesenteric root	Transverse colon obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (2y)
Jerraya, 2015(28)	44	The wall of the transverse colon-the root of the mesentery	Jejunal obstruction	Entrapment of a loop of bowel	Laparoscopy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (-)
Aydin, 2016(29)	45	-	Ileum obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (-)
Nicolas, 2016(30)	46	One band at the level of the upper jejunum, the other at the angle of Treitz	Small bowel obstruction	Compression	Laparoscopy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (-)
	47	-	Jejunum obstruction	Compression	Laparoscopy	Band excision	-
	48	One band in the mid jejunum, the other in the terminal ileum	Small bowel obstruction (jejunum and ileum)	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (-)

Erginel, 2016(31)	49	Ileum-ascending colon	Small bowel obstruction	Compression in eight cases, segmental volvulus in four cases, and entrapment of an intestinal loop in four cases	Laparotomy	Band excision	-
	50	Ileum-ileum	Small bowel obstruction		Laparotomy	Band excision and ileal resection and anastomosis	-
	51	Jejunum-jejunum Ileum-ileum	Small bowel obstruction		Laparotomy	Band excision	-
	52	Ascending colon-terminal ileum	Small bowel obstruction		Laparotomy	Band excision	-
	53	Ascending colon-terminal ileum	Small bowel obstruction		Laparotomy	Band excision	-
	54	Jejunum-terminal ileum	Small bowel obstruction		Laparotomy	Band excision	-
	55	Ascending colon-terminal ileum	Small bowel obstruction		Laparotomy	Band excision and ileal resection and anastomosis	-
	56	Ileum-terminal ileum	Small bowel obstruction		Laparotomy	Band excision	-
	57	Treitz-jejunum	Small bowel obstruction		Laparotomy	Band excision	-
	58	Jejunum-terminal ileum	Small bowel obstruction		Laparotomy	Band excision	-
	59	Meckel's diverticulum-ileum	Small bowel obstruction		Laparotomy	Band excision and wedge resection	-
	60	Treitz-terminal ileum	Small bowel obstruction		Laparotomy	Band excision	-
	61	Duodenum-duodenum	Small bowel obstruction		Laparotomy	Band excision	-
	62	Jejunum-terminal ileum	Small bowel obstruction		Laparotomy	Band excision	-
Wang, 2016(32)	63	In the subhepatic region	Colo-colonic intussusception	Colo-colonic intussusception	Laparoscopy	Extended right hemicolectomy with side-to-side ileocolic anastomosis	-
Miyao,	64	The mesentery of the terminal ileum-the	Small bowel obstruction	Volvulus	Laparoscopy	Band excision	-

2017(33)		umbilicus					
Abdelwahed, 2017(34)	65	Gallbladder-transverse mesocolon	Ileum obstruction	Entrapment of a loop of bowel	Laparoscopy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (-)
Vishnoi, 2018(35)	66	Omental bands	Proximal jejunal obstruction	Volvulus	Laparotomy	Not described	-
Cruise, 2019(36)	67	Greater omentum-the antimesenteric border of a jejunal diverticulum	Proximal jejunal obstruction	-	Laparoscopy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (2m)
Menconi, 2019(37)	68	-	Ileum obstruction	Entrapment of a loop of bowel	Laparotomy	Band excision and small intestine resection, with termino-terminal, ileo-ileal anastomosis	Uneventful recovery (-)
	69	-	Ileum obstruction	Entrapment of a loop of bowel	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (-)
Kerkeni, 2020(38)	70	Antimesenteric wall of the jejunum-the root of mesentery	Intestinal obstruction	Compression in six cases, entrapment of an intestinal loop in four cases	Laparotomy	Adhesiolysis	Two died due to sepsis secondary to peritonitis, six recovered uneventfully, two had intestinal obstructions resulting from postoperative adhesion
	71	Ascending colon-duodenum	Intestinal obstruction		Laparotomy	Resection and ileostomy	
	72	Jejunum-jejunum	Intestinal obstruction		Laparotomy	Adhesiolysis	
	73	Jejunum-jejunum	Intestinal obstruction		Laparotomy	Adhesiolysis	
	74	Jejunum-jejunum	Intestinal obstruction		Laparotomy	Resection and anastomosis	
	75	Jejunum-jejunum	Intestinal obstruction		Laparotomy	Resection and ileostomy	
	76	Jejunum-jejunum	Intestinal obstruction		Laparotomy	Adhesiolysis	
	77	Antimesenteric wall of the jejunum-the root of mesentery	Intestinal obstruction		Laparotomy	Adhesiolysis	
	78	Ascending colon-terminal ileum	Intestinal obstruction		Laparotomy	Adhesiolysis	

	79	Jejunum-cecum	Intestinal obstruction		Laparotomy	Adhesiolysis	
Guragai, 2020(39)	80	35 cm proximal to the Ileocecal junction	Ileum obstruction	Malrotation	Laparotomy	Band excision	Stayed in high care unit for 11 days and discharged
Hadded, 2021(40)	81	Vesical dome-the mesentery of the ileum	Small bowel obstruction	Volvulus and entrapment of an intestinal loop	Laparotomy	Band excision, perforated small bowel resection and anastomosis	Uneventful recovery (-)
Guillen, 2021(41)	82	The base of the mesentery-the omentum	Jejunum obstruction	Volvulus and entrapment of an intestinal loop	Laparotomy	Band excision and segmental resection and anastomosis	Uneventful recovery (2m)
Parrado, 2021(42)	83	-	Cecal volvulus	Volvulus	Laparotomy	Band excision and ileocectomy and anastomosis	Uneventful recovery (-)
Tepelenis, 2021(43)	84	The mesentery-ileum	Ileum obstruction	Entrapment of an intestinal loop	Laparotomy	Band excision	-
Maree, 2022(44)	85	The mesentery of the descending colon-the mesentery of the jejunum	Jejunum obstruction	Entrapment of an intestinal loop	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (10m)
Sarraf, 2022(45)	86	-	Terminal ileum obstruction	Not described	Laparoscopy	Band excision	-
Figureoa, 2022(46)	87	Tip of the cecal appendix-mesentery	Small bowel obstruction	Compression	Laparoscopy	Band excision and urachal remnant, appendix, and Meckel's diverticulum resection	Uneventful recovery (-)
Machino, 2022(47)	88	Ileum-the mesentery of the ileocolic vessels	Ileum obstruction	Entrapment of an intestinal loop	Laparotomy	Band excision and necrotic bowel resection and anastomosis	Uneventful recovery (5m)

Arambepola, 2022(48)	89	Anterior abdominal wall-proximal ileum	Small bowel obstruction	Rotation	Laparoscopy	Band excision	-
Niang, 2023(49)	90	The greater omentum-the anterior peritoneum	Ileum obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision	-
Naous, 2024(50)	91	The mesentery-lateral abdominal wall	Duodenal obstruction	Compression	Laparotomy	Band excision	-
Slehay, 2024(51)	92	Broad mesenteric origin	Jejunum obstruction	Entrapment of an intestinal loop	Laparotomy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (-)
Present case	93	Terminal duodenum-transverse colon Duodenum-the root of the mesentery	Duodenal obstruction	Compression	Laparoscopy combined gastroduodenoscopy	Band excision	Uneventful recovery (1m)

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