

**Supplemental Table 3** - Pearson's  $r$  coefficients\* for correlations between the indicated 24 parameters (mean values across either all species per clade, i.e. 'All species', or five randomly selected species per clade, i.e. '5 species - run 1-10') and clade stem ages for CPEB2 orthologs

Paralogs	% A	% C	% D	% E	% F	% G	% H	% I	% K	% L	% M	% N	% P	% Q	% R	% S	% T	% V	% W	% Y	SIM	REP	LLPS	PRD
5 species - run 1	-0.37	0.233	<b>0.909</b>	<b>0.928</b>	0.49	-0.41	0.38	<b>0.98</b>	0.588	<b>-0.88</b>	<b>0.862</b>	<b>0.781</b>	<b>-0.94</b>	-0.33	0.309	0.136	0.08	<b>0.939</b>	<b>0.734</b>	<b>0.842</b>	<b>-0.82</b>	<b>-0.77</b>	<b>-0.79</b>	<b>-0.78</b>
5 species - run 2	-0.36	0.274	<b>0.909</b>	<b>0.942</b>	0.522	-0.45	0.253	<b>0.976</b>	0.571	<b>-0.85</b>	<b>0.883</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>-0.94</b>	-0.42	0.309	0.281	0.134	<b>0.942</b>	<b>0.748</b>	<b>0.833</b>	<b>-0.81</b>	<b>-0.76</b>	<b>-0.79</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
5 species - run 3	-0.43	0.271	<b>0.928</b>	<b>0.951</b>	0.476	-0.38	0.361	<b>0.959</b>	0.613	<b>-0.83</b>	<b>0.838</b>	<b>0.804</b>	<b>-0.96</b>	-0.33	0.371	0.175	-0.01	<b>0.961</b>	0.649	<b>0.846</b>	<b>-0.79</b>	<b>-0.74</b>	<b>-0.74</b>	<b>-0.74</b>
5 species - run 4	-0.43	0.266	<b>0.941</b>	<b>0.939</b>	0.599	-0.42	0.432	<b>0.966</b>	0.645	<b>-0.83</b>	<b>0.855</b>	<b>0.779</b>	<b>-0.95</b>	-0.37	0.356	0.104	-0.05	<b>0.942</b>	<b>0.773</b>	<b>0.795</b>	<b>-0.79</b>	<b>-0.75</b>	<b>-0.74</b>	<b>-0.7</b>
5 species - run 5	-0.32	0.17	<b>0.934</b>	<b>0.95</b>	0.6	-0.26	0.287	<b>0.988</b>	0.578	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>0.916</b>	<b>0.822</b>	<b>-0.97</b>	-0.33	0.233	0.111	6E-05	<b>0.968</b>	<b>0.689</b>	<b>0.847</b>	<b>-0.82</b>	<b>-0.79</b>	<b>-0.78</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
5 species - run 6	-0.44	0.303	<b>0.93</b>	<b>0.957</b>	0.536	-0.4	0.294	<b>0.985</b>	0.625	<b>-0.88</b>	<b>0.838</b>	<b>0.796</b>	<b>-0.95</b>	-0.33	0.346	0.092	0.087	<b>0.952</b>	<b>0.686</b>	<b>0.817</b>	<b>-0.82</b>	<b>-0.76</b>	<b>-0.77</b>	<b>-0.77</b>
5 species - run 7	-0.41	0.396	<b>0.927</b>	<b>0.93</b>	0.487	-0.33	0.346	<b>0.994</b>	0.643	<b>-0.82</b>	<b>0.845</b>	<b>0.818</b>	<b>-0.96</b>	-0.35	0.359	0.211	-0.15	<b>0.95</b>	<b>0.777</b>	<b>0.766</b>	<b>-0.77</b>	<b>-0.75</b>	<b>-0.74</b>	<b>-0.69</b>
5 species - run 8	-0.44	0.237	<b>0.937</b>	<b>0.955</b>	0.529	-0.37	0.286	<b>0.989</b>	0.605	<b>-0.83</b>	<b>0.879</b>	<b>0.814</b>	<b>-0.97</b>	-0.29	0.237	0.205	0.165	<b>0.955</b>	<b>0.727</b>	<b>0.863</b>	<b>-0.84</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-0.78</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
5 species - run 9	-0.39	0.269	<b>0.92</b>	<b>0.951</b>	0.557	-0.41	0.316	<b>0.994</b>	0.635	<b>-0.87</b>	<b>0.846</b>	<b>0.809</b>	<b>-0.95</b>	-0.28	0.318	0.195	-0.1	<b>0.961</b>	<b>0.806</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>-0.83</b>	<b>-0.78</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-0.81</b>
5 species - run 10	-0.46	0.352	<b>0.935</b>	<b>0.942</b>	0.618	-0.42	0.464	<b>0.985</b>	0.635	<b>-0.81</b>	<b>0.862</b>	<b>0.802</b>	<b>-0.95</b>	-0.41	0.247	0.206	0.097	<b>0.965</b>	<b>0.731</b>	<b>0.761</b>	<b>-0.83</b>	<b>-0.79</b>	<b>-0.74</b>	<b>-0.81</b>
All species	-0.43	0.293	<b>0.929</b>	<b>0.947</b>	0.554	-0.4	0.344	<b>0.983</b>	0.634	<b>-0.85</b>	<b>0.868</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-0.96</b>	-0.34	0.294	0.149	0.052	<b>0.957</b>	<b>0.785</b>	<b>0.815</b>	<b>-0.81</b>	<b>-0.77</b>	<b>-0.78</b>	<b>-0.77</b>

\*the  $r$  value for statistically significant changes is in green (increase from older to younger clades) or in red (decrease from older to younger clades).

#### Legend

%X = mean percent amino acid frequency across ortholog primary sequences for each clade (where X is any amino acid)

SIM = SIM score

REP = REP score

LLPS = Σ classifier distance P (ParSE)

PRD = PRD score (PLAAC)