

Supplementary Material

November 6, 2024

1 Survey Details

1.1 Survey Methodology

Researchers at Caltech designed a national survey which contained a series of questions about election fraud. The survey was conducted by YouGov, using a sample from their online panel that was designed to be representative of U.S. registered voters. The survey contains responses from 2,211 U.S. registered voters and was fielded between June 26 and July 3, 2024. YouGov provided weights taking into consideration gender, age, race, and education (using information from the American Community Survey); they also used information from the 2020 presidential election vote, party identification, and 2022 Congressional vote. The sample weights range from 0.1 to 5.0, with a mean of 1.0 and standard deviation of 0.6. According to information provided by YouGov, the margin of error for this survey is approximately 2.4%.

We provide in Table 1 the unweighted and weighted survey marginals for the important demographic and attitudinal features that we included in our analyses: age, gender, race/ethnicity, educational attainment, partisanship, ideology, region of residence and urban/rural status. It is clear from Table 1 that the unweighted sample provided by YouGov is quite similar to the weighted sample. Despite that similarity, we use the sample weights provided by YouGov in the analyses reported in the paper.

1.2 Election Fraud

The election fraud questions are listed next. In italics are the labels that we will use to refer to specific election fraud topics. These are similar to, and in some cases identical to, questions that have been included in other surveys, in particular the *The Survey of the Performance of American Elections*.¹

- People voting more than once in an election (*Multiple Voting*)
- People stealing or tampering with ballots that have been counted (*Ballot Tampering*)
- People pretending to be someone else when going to vote (*Impersonation*)
- People voting who are not U.S. citizens (*Non-Citizen Voting*)
- People taking advantage of absentee or mail balloting to engage in vote fraud (*Mail Ballot Fraud*)
- Officials changing the reported vote count in a way that is not a true reflection of the ballots that were actually counted (*Official Tampering*)
- Vote counting software manipulated in a way to not count ballots as intended (*Software Hacking*)
- Paying voters to cast a ballot for a particular candidate (*Paying Voters*)
- Voting under fraudulent voter registrations that use a fake name and a fake address (*Registration Fraud*)

¹See <https://electionlab.mit.edu/research/projects/survey-performance-american-elections>.

- People submitting too many ballots in drop boxes on behalf of others (*Dropbox Fraud*)

Subjects could indicate that they believed for each of these examples of election fraud that “it is very common”, “it occurs occasionally”, “it occurs infrequently”, “it almost never occurs”, or “I’m not sure.”

Table 1: Survey marginals, Unweighted and Weighted.

	Unweighted	Weighted
Age		
Under 30	.13	.15
30 to 44	.20	.23
45 to 64	.37	.35
65 and over	.30	.37
Gender		
Man	.45	.46
Woman	.55	.54
Race/Ethnicity		
White	.72	.71
Black	.11	.12
Hispanic	.12	.10
Other	.06	.06
Education		
HS or less	.27	.30
Some College	.32	.30
College Grad	.26	.25
Post-Grad	.16	.15
Partisanship		
Democrat	.37	.34
Republican	.32	.35
Independent	.28	.27
Other	.03	.03
Not Sure	.01	.01
Ideology		
Liberal	.30	.28
Moderate	.32	.31
Conservative	.34	.37
Not Sure	.04	.04
Region		
Northeast	.18	.18
Midwest	.23	.22
South	.37	.37
West	.22	.23
Urban/rural		
City	.26	.26
Suburb	.41	.41
Town	.13	.14
Rural Area	.20	.19

Table 2 provides the weighted frequencies for responses to these questions. Table 18 presents similar results, only here we have aggregated the responses “it is very common” and “it occurs occasionally” to “Concerned”, and “it occurs infrequently” and “it almost never occurs” to “Not Concerned.”

Problem	Table 2: Election Fraud				
	Common	Occasionally	Infrequently	Never	Not Sure
Multiple Voting	0.11	0.18	0.17	0.40	0.14
Ballot Tampering	0.12	0.16	0.15	0.42	0.16
Impersonation	0.11	0.18	0.17	0.39	0.15
Non-Citizen Voting	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.37	0.16
Mail Ballot Fraud	0.19	0.18	0.15	0.35	0.13
Official Tampering	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.43	0.17
Software Hacking	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.41	0.18
Paying Voters	0.14	0.19	0.15	0.34	0.18
Registration Fraud	0.14	0.17	0.16	0.37	0.15
Dropbox Fraud	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.35	0.18

Conspiracy	1	2	3	4	5	Skip
1	374	414	439	254	730	NA
2	414	460	351	269	717	NA
3	258	402	442	290	817	2
4	369	337	426	243	834	2
5	271	346	414	289	889	2
6	492	330	338	203	847	1

Table 3: Response counts from the survey for each of the conspiracy theory questions. The conspiracy theory row numbers correspond to the numbers in the enumerated list above. The numeric response numbers correspond to those in the text (strongly agree, 1), (somewhat agree, 2), (neither agree nor disagree, 3), (somewhat disagree, 4), (strongly disagree, 5), and skipped.

1.3 Conspiracy Theory and Populism Beliefs

This survey contained a six-question battery regarding different conspiracy theories. Survey respondents could say they strongly agree (1), somewhat agree (2), neither agree nor disagree (3), somewhat disagree (4), or strongly disagree (5) regarding the following six statements:

1. The rapid spread of certain viruses and/or diseases is the result of the deliberate, concealed efforts of some organization.
2. Groups of scientists deliberately attempt to create panic about future risks because it is in their interests to do so.
3. Many well-known celebrities, politicians, and wealthy people are members of a secret society, which has control over our lives.
4. The United Nations is part of the new world order, planning to undermine American sovereignty and aiming to introduce a global currency to end the U.S. dollar.
5. Governments use COVID-19 testing to collect genetic information about their citizens.
6. The government is manipulating official laboratory tests and techniques, so that it looks like a lot of people have fallen victim to COVID-19.

To form conspiracy and populism scores for each participant, we ask six conspiracy and populism questions, rated on a five-point scale, which we then sum to form each of these measures. These measures thus range from a minimum of 6 to a maximum of 30. Finally, we bin these scores in 5-point bins to present the results.

In Table 3 we provide the raw counts for each of the responses, for each conspiracy theory question.

This survey also contained a six-question battery with different statements that might indicate populist belief. Survey respondents could say they strongly agree (1), somewhat agree (2), neither agree nor disagree (3), somewhat disagree (4), or strongly disagree (5), regarding the following six statements:

1. The politicians in the U.S. Congress need to follow the will of the people.
2. The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions.
3. The political differences between the elite and the people are larger than the differences among the people.
4. I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialized politician.
5. Elected officials talk too much and take too little action.
6. What people call “compromise” in politics is really just selling out on one’s principles

In Table 4 we provide the raw counts for each of the responses, for each conspiracy theory question.

Variable	1	2	3	4	5	Skip
1	1084	798	258	47	23	1
2	625	701	581	237	67	NA
3	728	802	534	107	40	NA
4	633	662	651	218	46	1
5	1114	782	243	54	18	NA
6	336	573	640	457	205	NA

Table 4: Response counts from the survey for each of the populism questions. The conspiracy theory row numbers correspond to the numbers in the enumerated list above. The numeric response numbers correspond to those in the text (strongly agree, 1), (somewhat agree, 2), (neither agree nor disagree, 3), (somewhat disagree, 4), (strongly disagree, 5), and skipped.

2 Summary Statistics

Table 5: Summary Statistics - Election Crimes

Variable	N	NA	Not Common	Common
Multiple Voting	2,075	0.116	0.610	0.275
Ballot Tampering	2,075	0.126	0.607	0.267
Impersonation	2,075	0.117	0.600	0.283
Non Citizen Voting	2,075	0.129	0.553	0.318
Mail Ballot Fraud	2,075	0.099	0.543	0.358
Official Tampering	2,075	0.143	0.605	0.252
Software Hacking	2,075	0.147	0.589	0.264
Paying Voters	2,075	0.150	0.530	0.320
Registration Fraud	2,075	0.121	0.581	0.298
Dropbox Fraud	2,075	0.147	0.536	0.318

Table 6: Summary Statistics - Weighted Numeric Variables

Variable	N	Mean	Min	Q10	Q25	Median	Q75	Q90	Max
Populism Score	2,075	23.222	6.000	18.000	20.000	23.000	26.000	29.000	30.000
Conspiracy Score	2,075	16.513	3.000	6.000	8.000	17.000	23.000	28.000	30.000
Total Election Crimes	2,075	3.164	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.000	7.000	10.000	10.000

Note:

Table 7: Summary Statistics - Unweighted Numeric Variables

Variable	N	Mean	Var	Min	Q10	Q25	Median	Q75	Q90	Max
Populism Score	2,075	23.220	16.038	6.000	18.000	20.000	23.000	26.000	29.000	30.000
Conspiracy Score	2,075	15.966	65.178	3.000	6.000	7.000	16.000	23.000	28.000	30.000
Total Election Crimes	2,075	2.952	14.345	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	6.000	10.000	10.000

Table 8: Summary Statistics - Age Group

Variable	N	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+
Age Group	2,075	0.131	0.194	0.368	0.307

Table 9: Summary Statistics - Education Level

Variable	N	HS or less	Some college	College grad	Postgrad
Education Level	2,075	0.258	0.318	0.265	0.159

Table 10: Summary Statistics - Gender

Variable	N	Male	Female
Gender	2,075	0.462	0.538

Table 11: Summary Statistics - Ideology

Variable	N	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Ideology	2,075	0.313	0.330	0.357

Table 12: Summary Statistics - Party Identification

Variable	N	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Party Identification	2,075	0.371	0.321	0.308

Table 13: Summary Statistics - Political Interest

Variable	N	Follows politics:			
		Most of the time	Some of the time	Now and then	Hardly at all
Political Interest	2,075	0.569	0.281	0.097	0.053

Table 14: Summary Statistics - Race Ethnicity

Variable	N	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Race Ethnicity	2,075	0.728	0.096	0.115	0.061

Table 15: Summary Statistics - Region

Variable	N	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Region	2,075	0.175	0.230	0.373	0.221

Table 16: Summary Statistics - Urban Rural

Variable	N	City	Suburb	Town	Rural area
Urban Rural	2,075	0.256	0.412	0.133	0.200

3 Graphical Results

3.1 Bivariate Plots

Frequency of Beliefs About Various Types of Election Fraud
by Party Identification (Weighted by Sampling Weights)

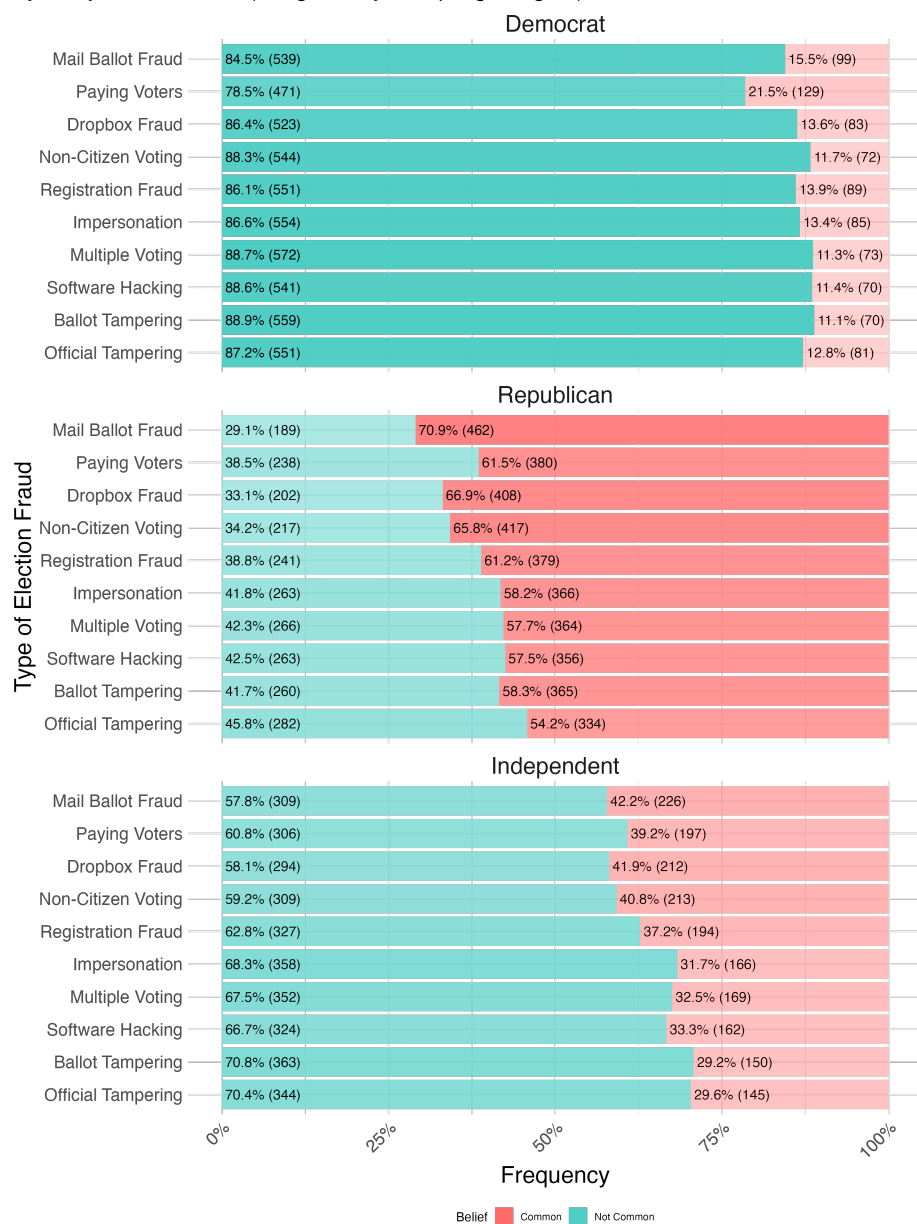


Figure 1: Election Fraud, weighted row frequencies.

Frequency of Beliefs About Various Types of Election Fraud
by Party Identification (Weighted by Sampling Weights)

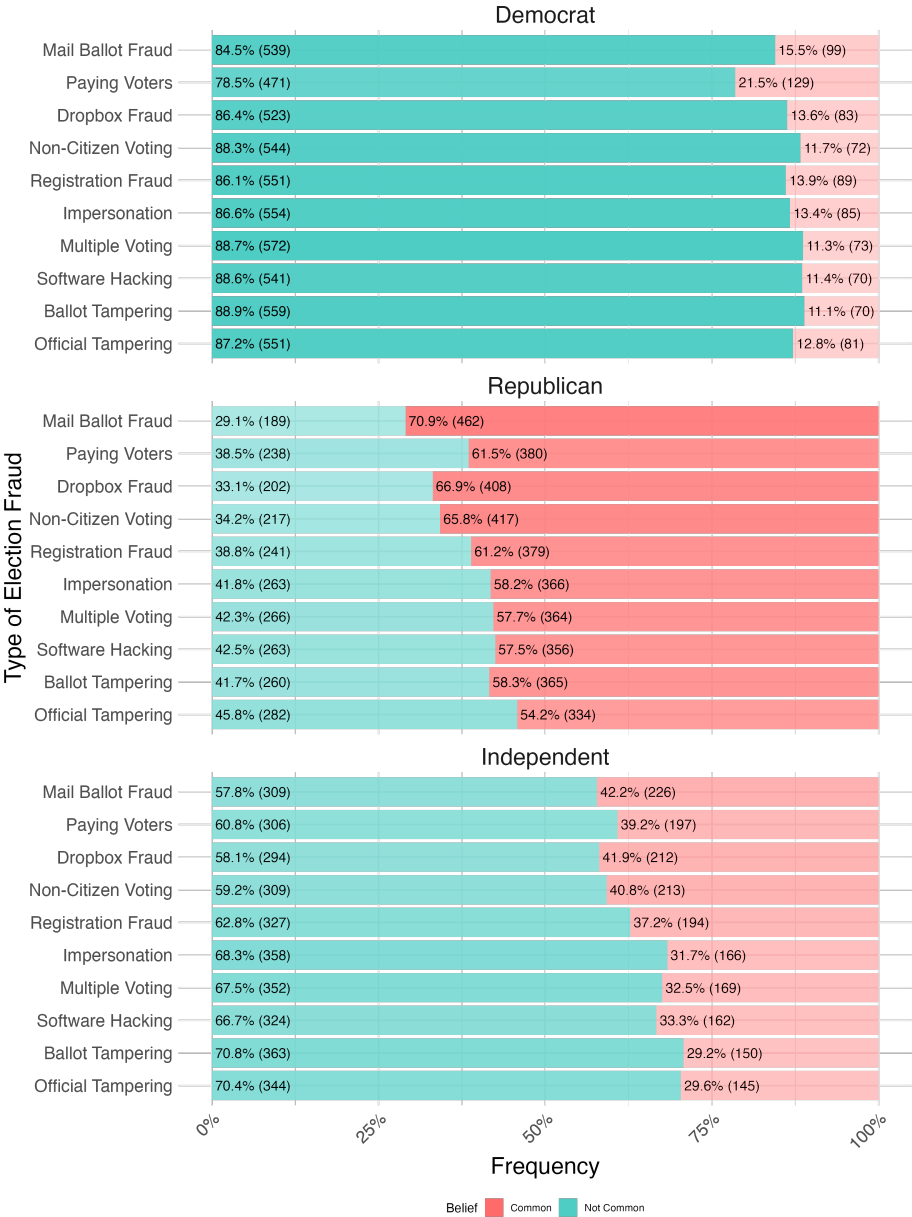


Figure 2: Election Fraud, weighted row frequencies.

Frequency of Beliefs About Various Types of Election Fraud by Conspiracy Bin (Weighted by Sampling Weights)

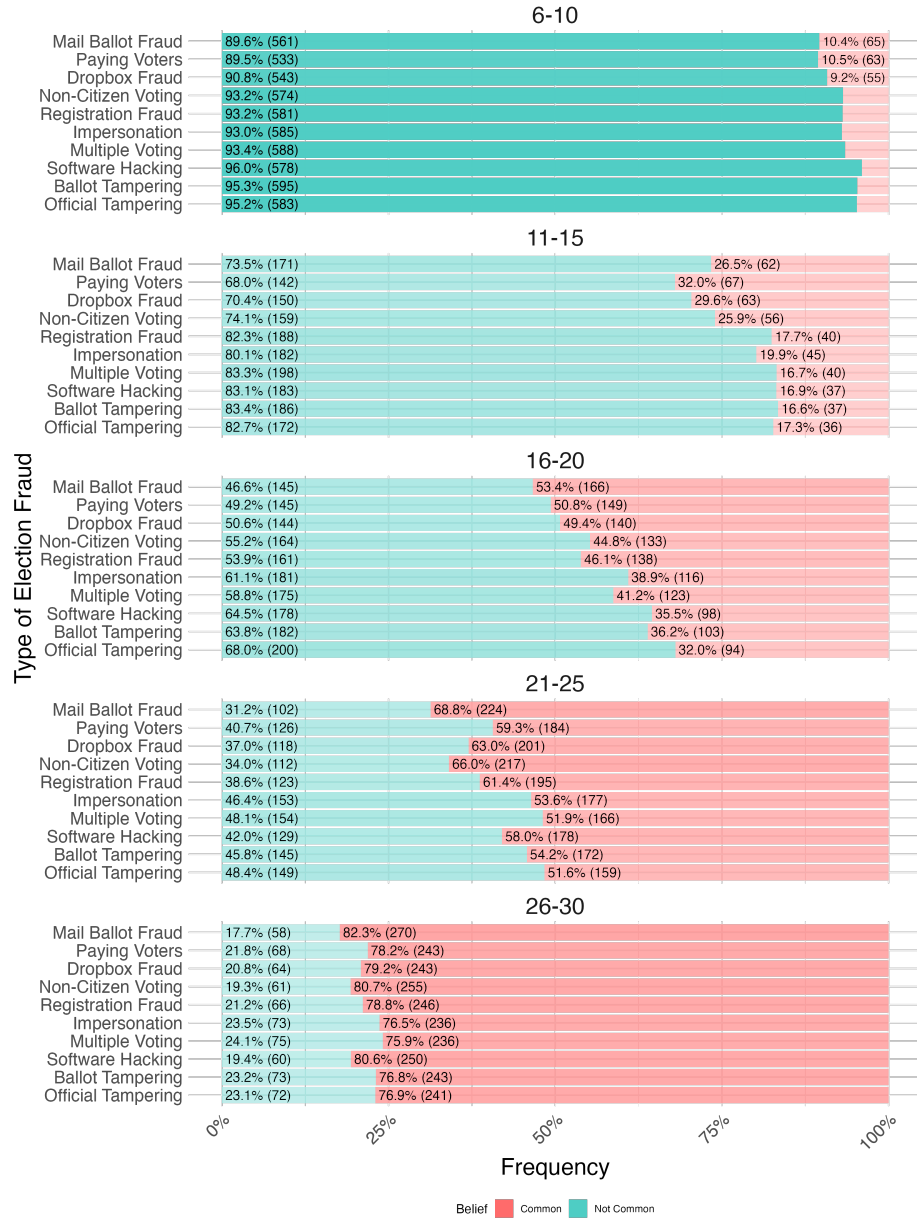


Figure 3: Concerns about election fraud by level of belief in non-election conspiracy theories. Respondents are grouped by party and their total level of agreement (on a 1-5 scale) with six conspiracy questions. Higher numbers represent a higher average agreement with the conspiracy theory questions.

Frequency of Beliefs About Various Types of Election Fraud by Education Level (Weighted by Sampling Weights)

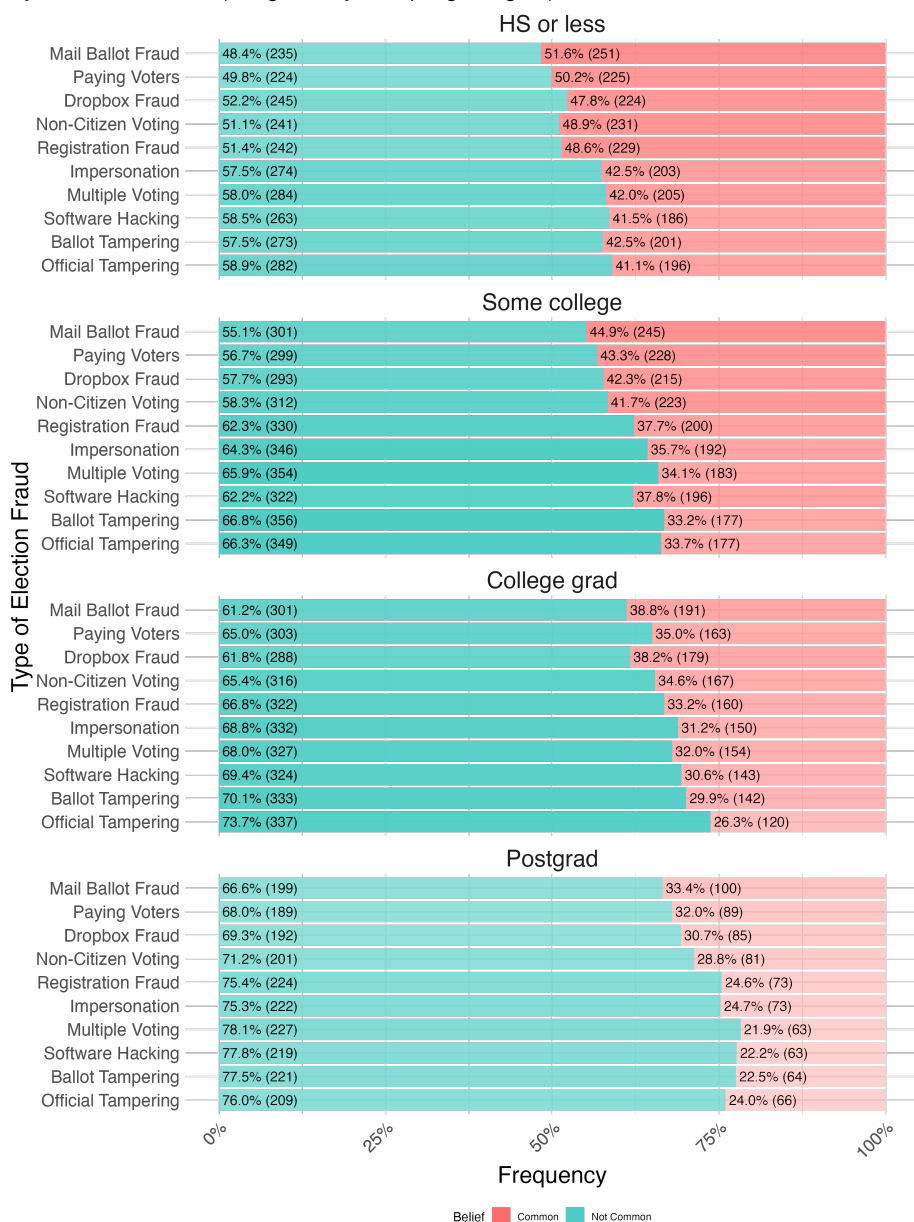


Figure 4: Election Fraud, weighted row frequencies.

Frequency of Beliefs About Various Types of Election Fraud
by Political Interest (Weighted by Sampling Weights)

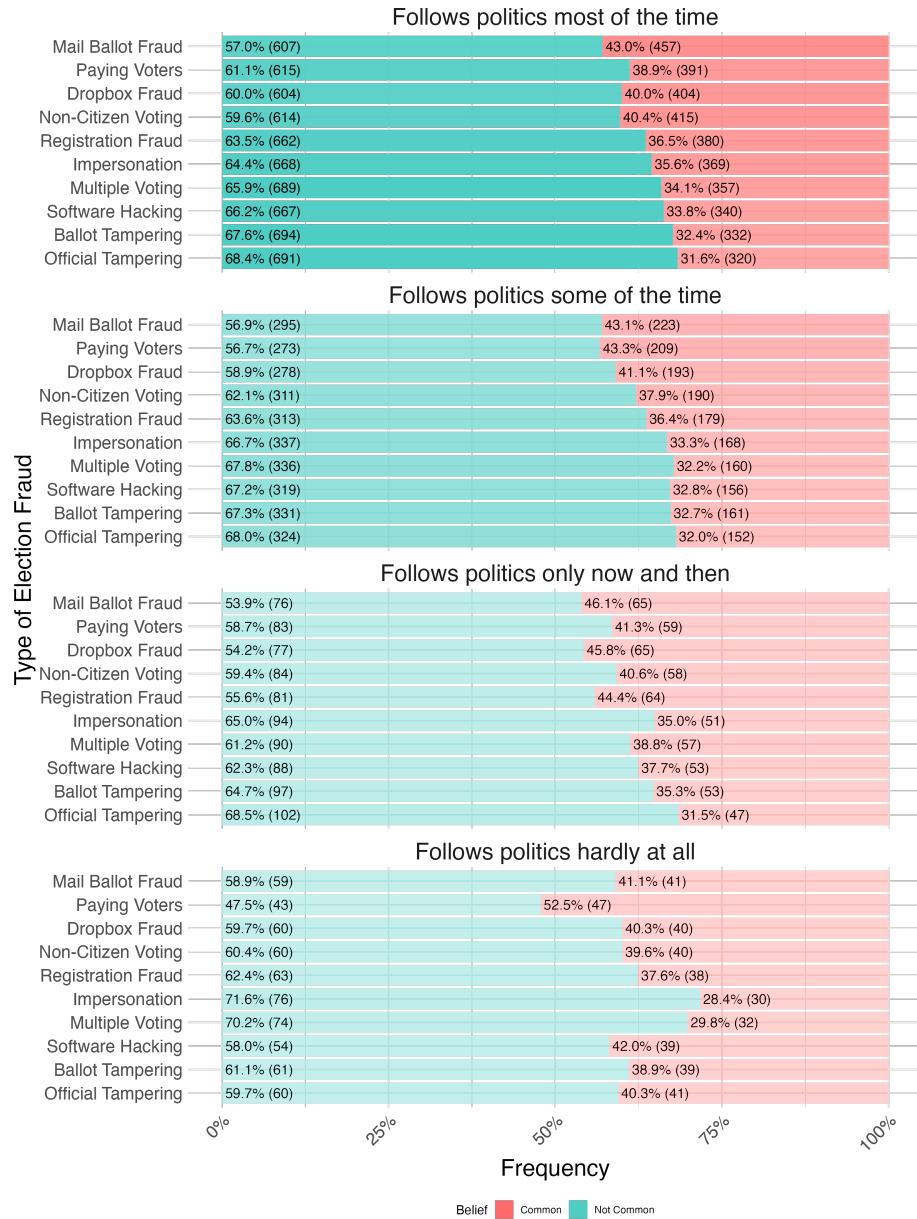


Figure 5: Election Fraud, weighted row frequencies.

Frequency of Beliefs About Various Types of Election Fraud
by Gender (Weighted by Sampling Weights)

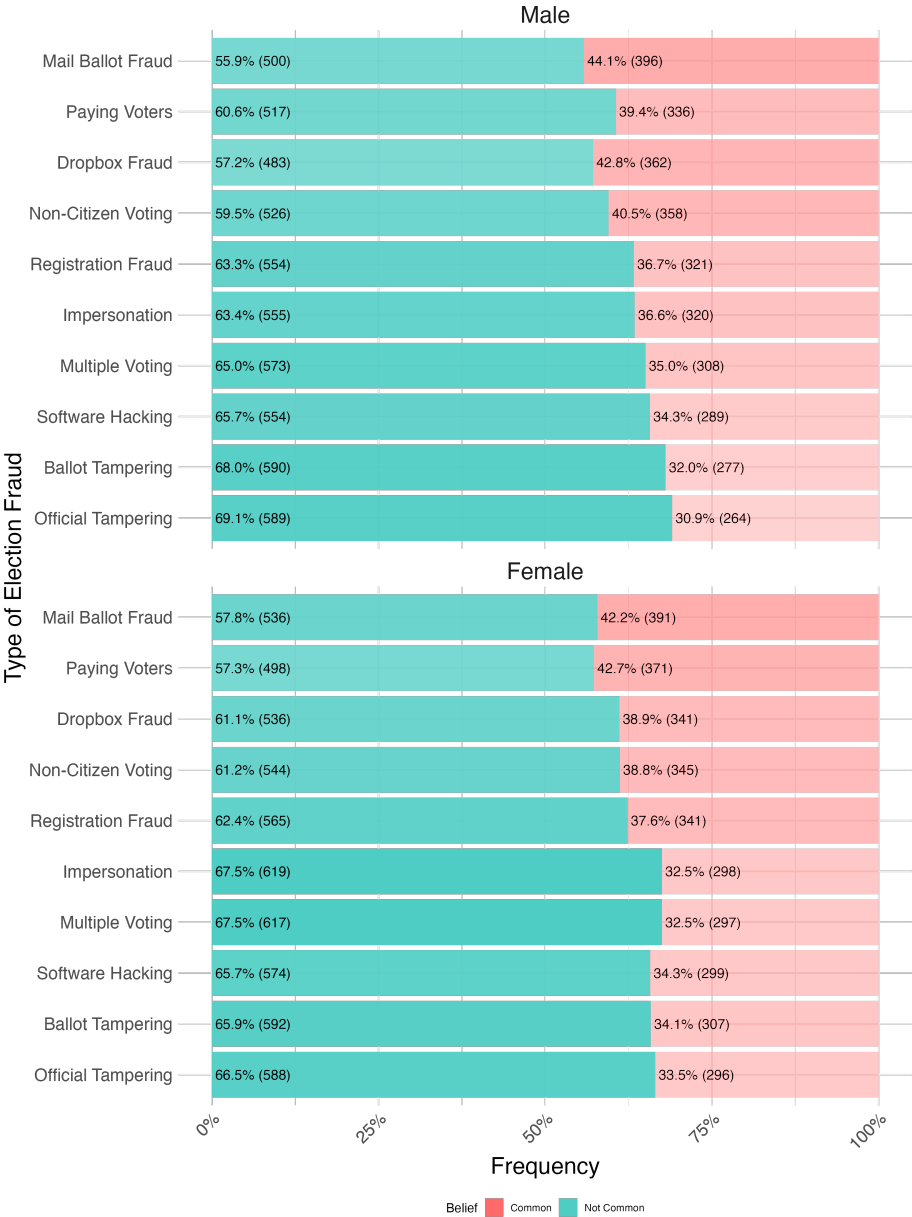


Figure 6: Election Fraud, weighted row frequencies.

Frequency of Beliefs About Various Types of Election Fraud by Region (Weighted by Sampling Weights)

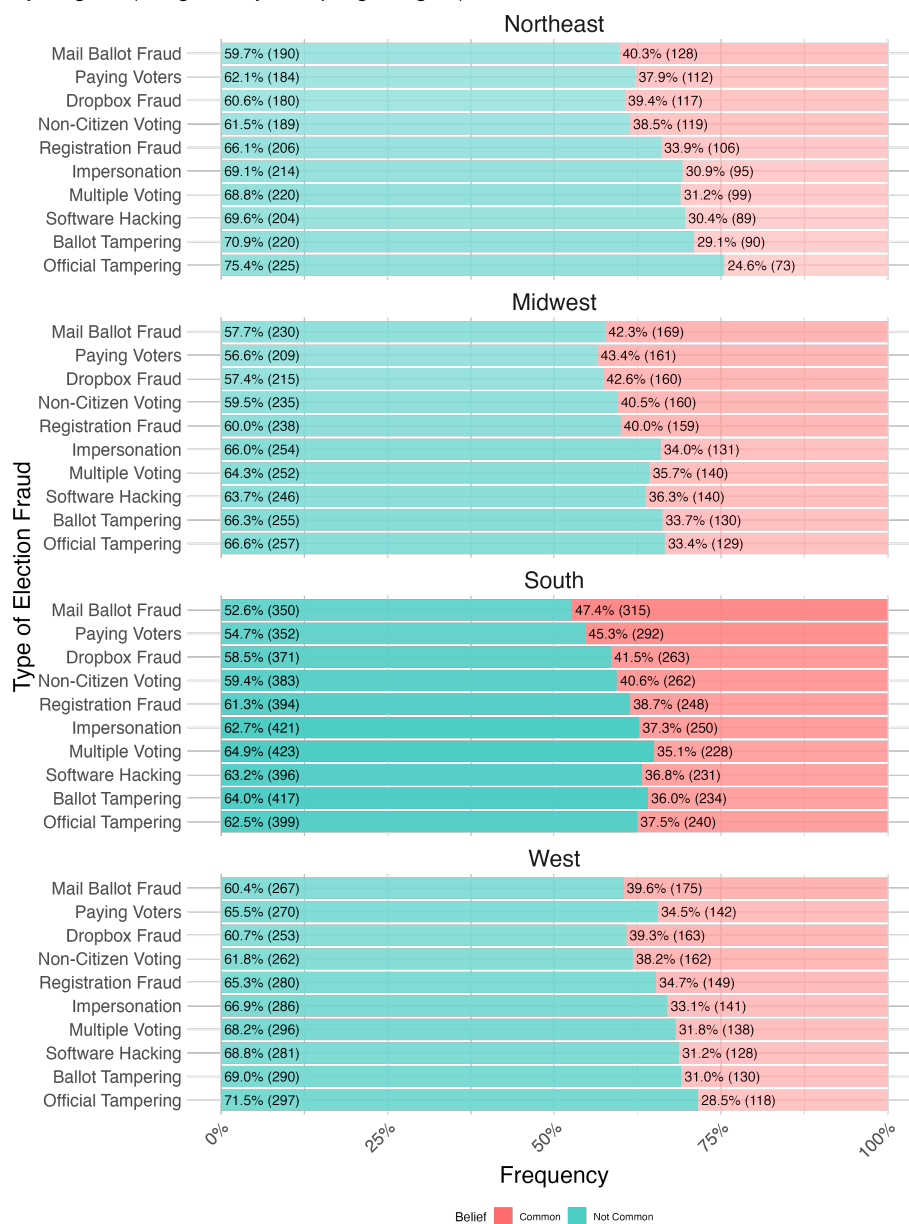


Figure 7: Election Fraud, weighted row frequencies.

Frequency of Beliefs About Various Types of Election Fraud
by Urban Rural (Weighted by Sampling Weights)

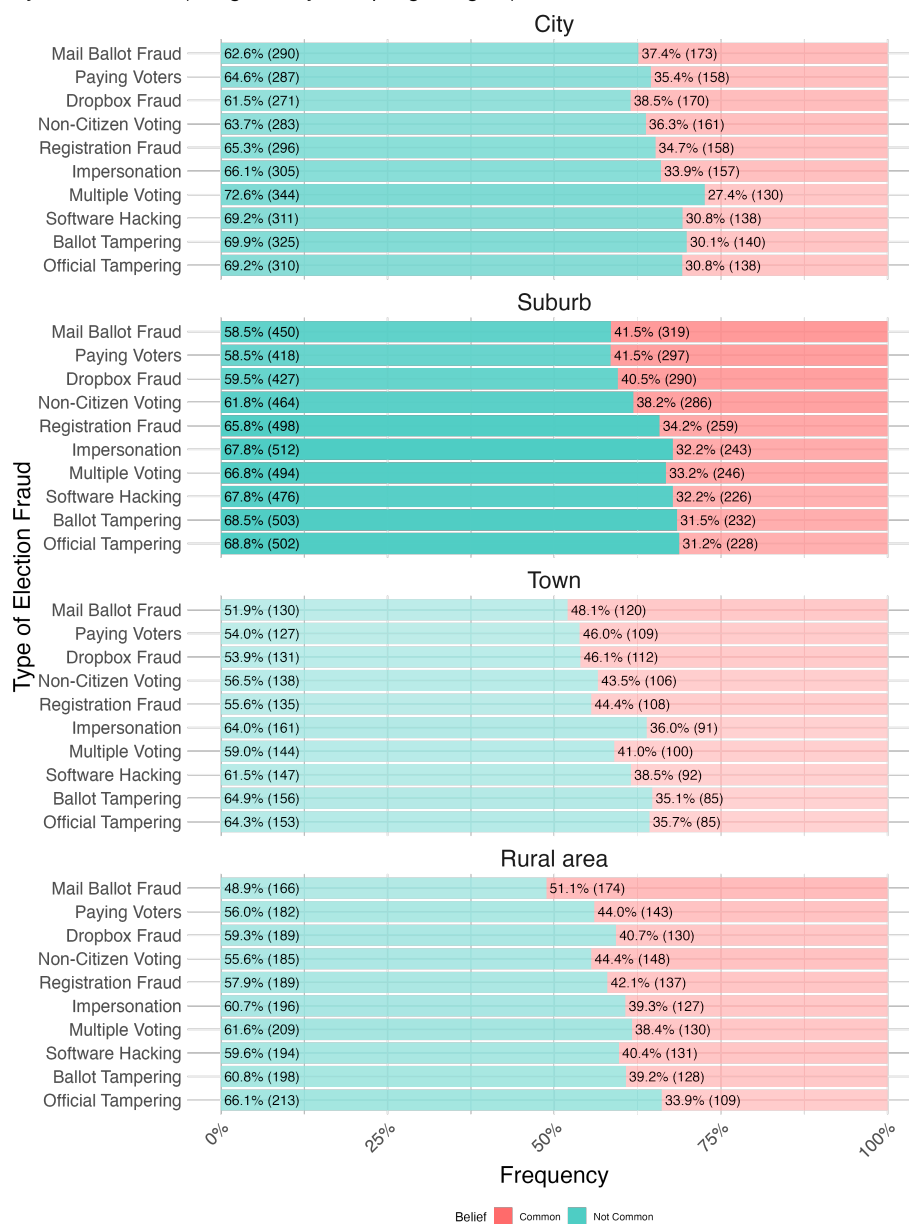


Figure 8: Election Fraud, weighted row frequencies.

Problem	Gender		Age			
	Female	Male	Under 30	30 to 44	45 to 64	65 and Over
Multiple Voting	.33	.35	.25	.30	.38	.36
Ballot Tampering	.34	.32	.29	.36	.35	.31
Impersonation	.33	.37	.27	.34	.38	.35
Non-Citizen Voting	.39	.40	.32	.36	.45	.41
Mail Ballot Fraud	.43	.44	.35	.45	.46	.42
Official Tampering	.34	.31	.26	.32	.36	.32
Software Hacking	.35	.34	.29	.37	.36	.34
Paying Voters	.43	.39	.38	.44	.41	.41
Registration Fraud	.38	.37	.32	.35	.39	.39
Dropbox Fraud	.39	.43	.37	.43	.42	.39

Table 17: Election Fraud: Gender and Age, weighted row frequencies.

Problem	Education				Race/Ethnicity			
	HS or less	Some College	College	Post-grad	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Multiple Voting	.42	.34	.32	.22	.35	.30	.32	.35
Ballot Tampering	.43	.33	.30	.22	.33	.34	.37	.34
Impersonation	.43	.35	.32	.25	.35	.31	.31	.38
Non-Citizen Voting	.49	.41	.35	.29	.41	.30	.33	.45
Mail Ballot Fraud	.52	.45	.39	.33	.44	.37	.44	.48
Official Tampering	.41	.34	.26	.24	.33	.28	.33	.32
Software Hacking	.43	.38	.31	.22	.34	.35	.37	.40
Paying Voters	.51	.43	.35	.31	.40	.47	.40	.42
Registration Fraud	.49	.37	.34	.24	.37	.39	.34	.40
Dropbox Fraud	.48	.42	.38	.31	.42	.39	.36	.43

Table 18: Election Fraud: education and race/ethnicity, weighted row frequencies.

Problem	Region				Urban/Rural			
	NE	MW	S	West	City	Suburb	Town	Rural
Multiple Voting	.31	.36	.36	.32	.27	.33	.40	.39
Ballot Tampering	.31	.33	.36	.31	.30	.32	.36	.39
Impersonation	.31	.34	.37	.33	.34	.32	.35	.40
Non-Citizen Voting	.38	.41	.41	.38	.37	.38	.43	.45
Mail Ballot Fraud	.41	.43	.37	.40	.38	.41	.49	.51
Official Tampering	.24	.33	.37	.29	.31	.31	.36	.34
Software Hacking	.32	.36	.37	.31	.31	.32	.40	.41
Paying Voters	.39	.43	.45	.34	.35	.42	.46	.44
Registration Fraud	.34	.40	.39	.35	.35	.34	.44	.42
Dropbox Fraud	.41	.42	.41	.39	.39	.41	.46	.41

Table 19: Election Fraud: region and urban/rural residency, weighted row frequencies.

Problem	Partisanship				
	Dem	Rep	Ind	Other	NS
Multiple Voting	.12	.58	.32	.40	.25
Ballot Tampering	.11	.58	.29	.38	.30
Impersonation	.13	.58	.32	.40	.09
Non-Citizen Voting	.12	.66	.41	.47	.23
Mail Ballot Fraud	.16	.70	.43	.47	.44
Official Tampering	.13	.54	.28	.43	.29
Software Hacking	.12	.57	.33	.42	.50
Paying Voters	.22	.62	.39	.44	.18
Registration Fraud	.14	.61	.37	.45	.18
Dropbox Fraud	.14	.67	.42	.47	.17

Table 20: Election Fraud: Partisanship, weighted row frequencies.

Problem	Ideology			
	Lib	Mod	Cons	NS
Multiple Voting	.10	.29	.57	.38
Ballot Tampering	.10	.27	.56	.43
Impersonation	.10	.32	.56	.40
Non-Citizen Voting	.11	.35	.66	.44
Mail Ballot Fraud	.13	.38	.70	.51
Official Tampering	.11	.27	.54	.32
Software Hacking	.11	.26	.59	.50
Paying Voters	.17	.38	.61	.44
Registration Fraud	.12	.33	.61	.43
Dropbox Fraud	.14	.35	.67	.45

Table 21: Election Fraud: Ideology, weighted row frequencies.

3.2 Multivariate Plots

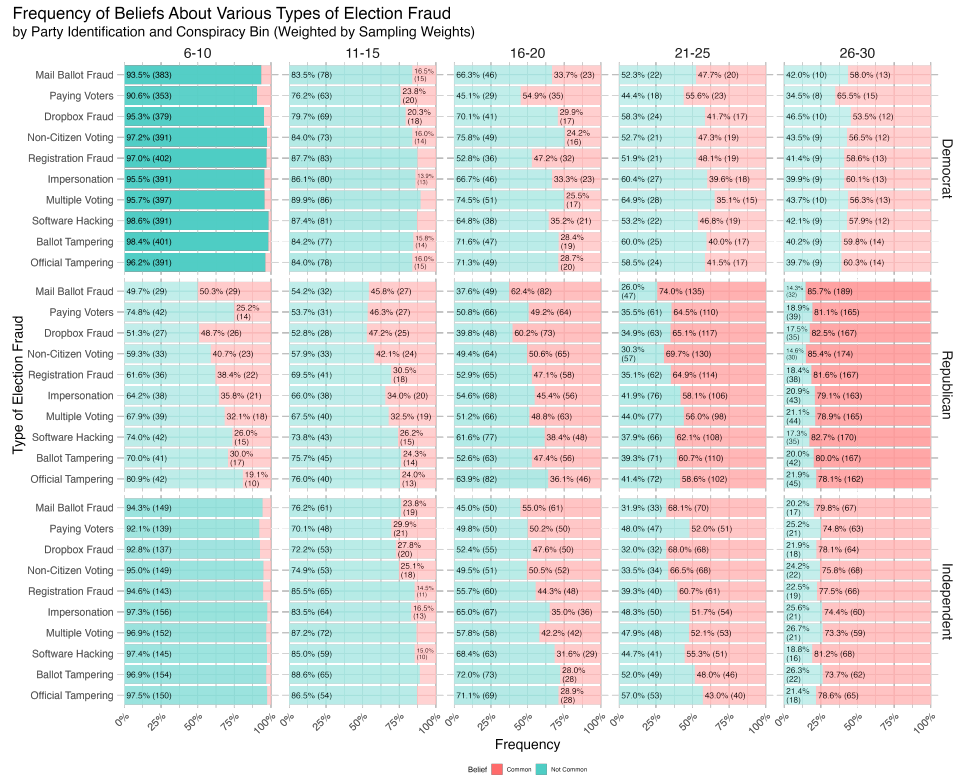


Figure 9: Concerns about election fraud by party and level of belief in non-election conspiracy theories. Respondents are grouped by party and their total level of agreement (on a 1-5 scale) with six conspiracy questions. Higher numbers represent a higher average agreement with the conspiracy theory questions.

Frequency of Beliefs About Various Types of Election Fraud

by Party Identification and Political Interest (Weighted by Sampling Weights)

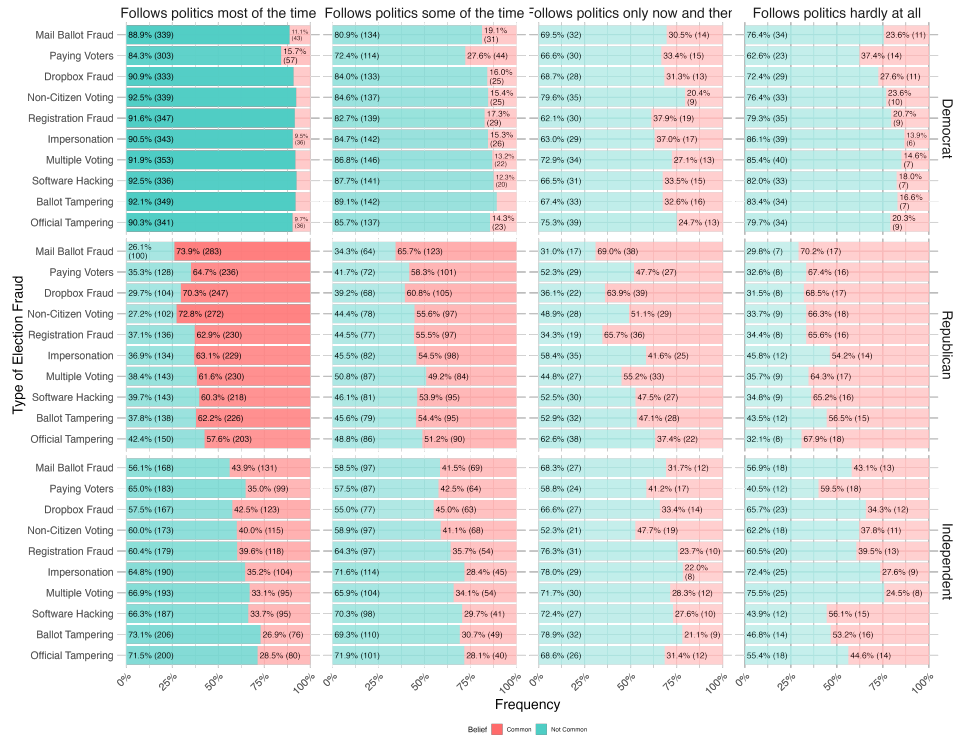


Figure 10: Concerns about election fraud by party and stated level of political interest.

Frequency of Beliefs About Various Types of Election Fraud
by Urban Rural and Region (Weighted by Sampling Weights)

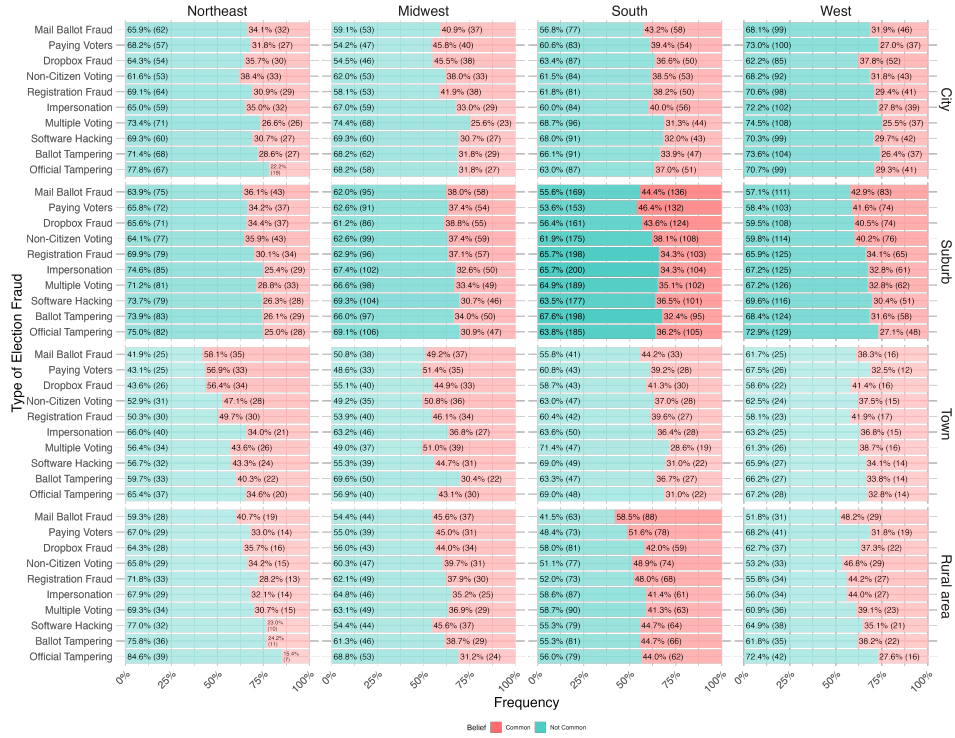


Figure 11: Concerns about election fraud by urban/rural status.

Frequency of Beliefs About Various Types of Election Fraud
by Party Identification and Education Level (Weighted by Sampling Weights)

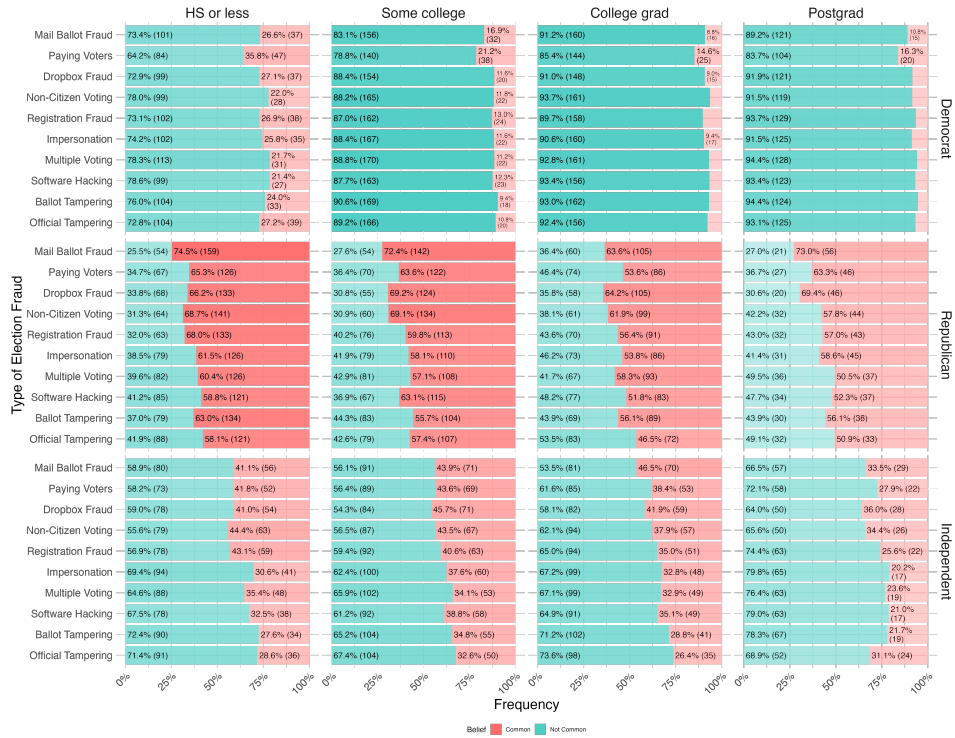


Figure 12: Concerns about election fraud by party and level of education.

Frequency of Beliefs About Various Types of Election Fraud
by Party Identification and Populism Bin (Weighted by Sampling Weights)



Figure 13: Concerns about election fraud by party and level of populism. Respondents are grouped by party and their total level of agreement (on a 1-5 scale) with six populism questions. Higher numbers represent a higher average agreement with populist sentiment.

4 Regression Tables

Table 22: Logistic Regression Results for Election Crime Questions

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>			
	Multiple Voting	Ballot Tampering	Impersonation	Non-Citizen Voting
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
30-44	-0.137 (0.305)	0.141 (0.279)	0.063 (0.286)	-0.213 (0.286)
45-64	0.255 (0.292)	-0.072 (0.264)	0.191 (0.268)	0.171 (0.262)
65+	0.258 (0.294)	-0.184 (0.273)	0.112 (0.275)	-0.028 (0.275)
Female	0.127 (0.155)	0.413* (0.163)	0.028 (0.150)	0.209 (0.157)
Black	0.476 (0.271)	0.561 (0.311)	0.311 (0.260)	0.117 (0.289)
Hispanic	0.276 (0.307)	0.555* (0.261)	0.039 (0.284)	-0.179 (0.271)
Other	0.283 (0.317)	0.251 (0.343)	0.355 (0.302)	0.401 (0.341)
Some college	-0.293 (0.207)	-0.242 (0.207)	-0.241 (0.202)	-0.111 (0.203)
College grad	0.004 (0.224)	-0.076 (0.220)	-0.122 (0.217)	-0.256 (0.217)
Postgrad	-0.173 (0.249)	0.100 (0.256)	-0.071 (0.247)	0.014 (0.257)
Republican	1.165*** (0.287)	1.350*** (0.313)	1.011*** (0.279)	1.411*** (0.286)
Independent	0.563* (0.223)	0.548* (0.249)	0.263 (0.219)	0.975*** (0.224)
Moderate	0.239 (0.246)	-0.075 (0.269)	0.555* (0.245)	0.268 (0.245)
Conservative	0.191 (0.311)	-0.022 (0.334)	0.300 (0.305)	0.411 (0.304)
Midwest	-0.046 (0.242)	0.036 (0.261)	0.001 (0.242)	-0.170 (0.257)
South	-0.087 (0.234)	0.027 (0.232)	0.078 (0.226)	-0.325 (0.222)
West	-0.002 (0.242)	0.036 (0.249)	0.112 (0.236)	-0.132 (0.234)
Suburb	0.303 (0.216)	0.009 (0.215)	-0.233 (0.200)	-0.188 (0.214)
Town	0.364 (0.253)	-0.164 (0.272)	-0.361 (0.240)	-0.385 (0.259)
Rural area	-0.214 (0.243)	-0.288 (0.246)	-0.567* (0.234)	-0.618* (0.243)
Follows politics some of the time	-0.014 (0.187)	-0.089 (0.185)	-0.187 (0.180)	-0.130 (0.180)
Follows politics only now and then	0.222 (0.283)	-0.150 (0.316)	-0.276 (0.283)	-0.065 (0.290)
Follows politics hardly at all	-0.324 (0.316)	0.033 (0.333)	-0.639* (0.314)	-0.244 (0.368)
Populism Score	0.036 (0.022)	0.020 (0.020)	0.015 (0.022)	0.010 (0.020)
Conspiracy Score	0.150*** (0.015)	0.174*** (0.015)	0.149*** (0.014)	0.156*** (0.014)
Constant	-5.312*** (0.619)	-5.206*** (0.618)	-4.231*** (0.550)	-4.072*** (0.584)
Observations	1,835	1,814	1,832	1,807

Note:

*p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001

Table 23: Logistic Regression Results for Election Crime Questions

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	Mail Ballot Fraud	Official Tampering	Software Hacking
	(1)	(2)	(3)
30-44	0.119 (0.274)	-0.119 (0.299)	0.107 (0.300)
45-64	-0.042 (0.262)	0.114 (0.289)	-0.111 (0.284)
65+	-0.186 (0.270)	0.012 (0.298)	-0.116 (0.291)
Female	0.196 (0.151)	0.330* (0.160)	0.295 (0.174)
Black	0.380 (0.259)	-0.153 (0.280)	0.504 (0.300)
Hispanic	0.267 (0.263)	0.224 (0.302)	0.416 (0.310)
Other	0.555 (0.296)	0.096 (0.343)	0.676* (0.315)
Some college	-0.094 (0.204)	-0.309 (0.215)	0.100 (0.224)
College grad	-0.112 (0.215)	-0.425 (0.228)	-0.0005 (0.235)
Postgrad	0.216 (0.234)	0.152 (0.279)	0.127 (0.260)
Republican	1.348*** (0.266)	0.657* (0.314)	1.043** (0.331)
Independent	0.657** (0.200)	0.232 (0.249)	0.685** (0.253)
Moderate	0.304 (0.219)	-0.155 (0.272)	-0.368 (0.271)
Conservative	0.467 (0.286)	-0.034 (0.336)	0.067 (0.342)
Midwest	-0.181 (0.230)	0.370 (0.242)	0.063 (0.266)
South	-0.025 (0.203)	0.555* (0.216)	-0.095 (0.248)
West	-0.107 (0.218)	0.200 (0.241)	-0.002 (0.268)
Suburb	0.108 (0.192)	-0.144 (0.209)	-0.006 (0.228)
Town	0.112 (0.230)	-0.305 (0.259)	-0.101 (0.270)
Rural area	-0.106 (0.232)	-0.799** (0.249)	-0.327 (0.252)
Follows politics some of the time	-0.080 (0.174)	0.084 (0.194)	0.003 (0.197)
Follows politics only now and then	0.013 (0.271)	-0.184 (0.293)	0.120 (0.307)
Follows politics hardly at all	-0.311 (0.352)	0.300 (0.332)	0.196 (0.362)
Populism Score	0.050* (0.020)	0.064** (0.022)	0.053** (0.020)
Conspiracy Score	0.136*** (0.012)	0.178*** (0.015)	0.186*** (0.017)
Constant	-4.856*** (0.555)	-5.948*** (0.626)	-6.086*** (0.678)
Observations	1,869	1,779	1,769

Note:

*p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001

Table 24: Logistic Regression Results for Election Crime Questions

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	Paying Voters	Registration Fraud	Dropbox Fraud
	(1)	(2)	(3)
30-44	-0.013 (0.261)	-0.236 (0.281)	-0.035 (0.290)
45-64	-0.227 (0.243)	-0.105 (0.262)	-0.195 (0.279)
65+	-0.209 (0.256)	0.100 (0.268)	-0.404 (0.286)
Female	0.369** (0.142)	0.328* (0.157)	-0.004 (0.152)
Black	0.631* (0.259)	0.657* (0.270)	0.405 (0.268)
Hispanic	0.316 (0.245)	0.218 (0.270)	-0.116 (0.304)
Other	0.236 (0.287)	0.263 (0.305)	0.271 (0.303)
Some college	-0.103 (0.194)	-0.442* (0.200)	-0.056 (0.209)
College grad	-0.293 (0.202)	-0.302 (0.216)	-0.087 (0.217)
Postgrad	0.089 (0.247)	-0.333 (0.236)	0.209 (0.247)
Republican	0.615* (0.264)	1.094*** (0.295)	1.466*** (0.272)
Independent	0.112 (0.203)	0.627** (0.225)	1.004*** (0.209)
Moderate	0.270 (0.212)	0.257 (0.242)	-0.016 (0.214)
Conservative	0.274 (0.281)	0.311 (0.308)	0.329 (0.280)
Midwest	0.108 (0.213)	0.088 (0.246)	-0.186 (0.233)
South	0.034 (0.190)	-0.006 (0.224)	-0.312 (0.218)
West	-0.252 (0.213)	-0.006 (0.241)	-0.142 (0.219)
Suburb	0.371* (0.184)	-0.191 (0.199)	-0.069 (0.200)
Town	0.254 (0.225)	-0.002 (0.236)	-0.217 (0.237)
Rural area	-0.165 (0.217)	-0.519* (0.249)	-0.730** (0.239)
Follows politics some of the time	0.113 (0.170)	-0.053 (0.180)	-0.019 (0.183)
Follows politics only now and then	-0.165 (0.277)	0.217 (0.280)	0.114 (0.259)
Follows politics hardly at all	0.248 (0.334)	-0.263 (0.322)	-0.174 (0.348)
Populism Score	0.023 (0.020)	0.017 (0.019)	0.021 (0.022)
Conspiracy Score	0.139*** (0.012)	0.161*** (0.014)	0.135*** (0.013)
Constant	-4.009*** (0.527)	-4.421*** (0.565)	-3.691*** (0.540)
Observations	1,763	1,824	1,771

Note:

*p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001

Table 25: Regression Results for Aggregate Answers to Election Crime Questions

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>	
	Number of Election Crimes Believed	Proportion of Election Crimes Believed
	<i>survey-weighted normal</i>	<i>survey-weighted logistic</i>
	(1)	(2)
30-44	−0.006 (0.278)	−0.007 (0.190)
45-64	−0.208 (0.272)	−0.143 (0.184)
65+	−0.372 (0.271)	−0.241 (0.187)
Female	0.143 (0.167)	0.118 (0.107)
Black	0.147 (0.278)	0.257 (0.183)
Hispanic	0.054 (0.296)	0.086 (0.199)
Other	0.603 (0.361)	0.398 (0.228)
Some college	0.100 (0.237)	0.028 (0.142)
College grad	0.157 (0.249)	0.057 (0.152)
Postgrad	0.434 (0.261)	0.241 (0.175)
Republican	1.423*** (0.345)	0.913*** (0.201)
Independent	0.380 (0.200)	0.413** (0.154)
Moderate	0.051 (0.193)	0.230 (0.169)
Conservative	0.125 (0.328)	0.256 (0.206)
Midwest	0.091 (0.245)	0.033 (0.162)
South	0.018 (0.226)	0.006 (0.147)
West	0.126 (0.239)	0.066 (0.157)
Suburb	−0.012 (0.204)	−0.027 (0.140)
Town	0.117 (0.262)	0.022 (0.168)
Rural area	−0.579* (0.244)	−0.377* (0.156)
Follows politics some of the time	−0.558** (0.199)	−0.244 (0.125)
Follows politics only now and then	−0.766** (0.283)	−0.321 (0.180)
Follows politics hardly at all	−0.919* (0.401)	−0.409 (0.234)
Populism Score	0.045* (0.023)	0.024 (0.015)
Conspiracy Score	0.248*** (0.016)	0.137*** (0.010)
Constant	−2.413*** (0.585)	−4.429*** (0.419)
Observations	2,075	2,075
Log Likelihood	−5,359.648	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	10,771.300	

Note:

*p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001

Table 26: Regression Results for Aggregate Answers to Election Crime Questions

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>	
	Number of Election Crimes Believed	Proportion of Election Crimes Believed
	<i>survey-weighted normal</i> (1)	<i>survey-weighted logistic</i> (2)
30-44	0.185 (0.307)	0.103 (0.173)
45-64	0.186 (0.283)	0.102 (0.161)
65+	0.039 (0.291)	0.025 (0.166)
Female	-0.083 (0.177)	-0.045 (0.094)
Black	0.952** (0.300)	0.600*** (0.177)
Hispanic	0.186 (0.288)	0.102 (0.161)
Other	1.118* (0.444)	0.608** (0.228)
Some college	0.039 (0.248)	0.023 (0.128)
College grad	-0.261 (0.256)	-0.135 (0.134)
Postgrad	-0.389 (0.278)	-0.219 (0.156)
Republican	4.148*** (0.204)	2.206*** (0.125)
Independent	1.847*** (0.203)	1.199*** (0.131)
Constant	0.970** (0.339)	-2.170*** (0.216)
Observations	2,075	2,075
Log Likelihood	-5,648.683	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	11,323.370	

Note:

*p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001

4.1 Regression Tables with Interactions (Party ID and Political Interest)

Table 27: Logistic Regression Results for Election Crime Questions

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>			
	Multiple Voting	Ballot Tampering	Impersonation	Non-Citizen Voting
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
30-44	-0.138 (0.304)	0.163 (0.279)	0.030 (0.285)	-0.203 (0.270)
45-64	0.255 (0.291)	-0.069 (0.266)	0.150 (0.268)	0.161 (0.251)
65+	0.260 (0.294)	-0.187 (0.275)	0.080 (0.275)	-0.065 (0.268)
Female	0.130 (0.155)	0.410* (0.163)	0.026 (0.150)	0.213 (0.158)
Black	0.416 (0.269)	0.526 (0.316)	0.238 (0.258)	0.014 (0.288)
Hispanic	0.264 (0.311)	0.595* (0.272)	0.069 (0.282)	-0.186 (0.271)
Other	0.226 (0.322)	0.245 (0.359)	0.295 (0.302)	0.322 (0.338)
Some college	-0.313 (0.207)	-0.240 (0.205)	-0.259 (0.201)	-0.115 (0.198)
College grad	-0.001 (0.224)	-0.083 (0.222)	-0.145 (0.216)	-0.279 (0.215)
Postgrad	-0.203 (0.249)	0.105 (0.258)	-0.077 (0.249)	-0.022 (0.257)
Republican	1.348*** (0.368)	1.558*** (0.372)	1.355*** (0.349)	2.037*** (0.344)
Independent	0.665* (0.312)	0.478 (0.321)	0.620* (0.297)	1.194*** (0.292)
Moderate	0.242 (0.249)	-0.031 (0.276)	0.539* (0.247)	0.243 (0.239)
Conservative	0.189 (0.314)	0.011 (0.344)	0.265 (0.305)	0.379 (0.295)
Midwest	-0.024 (0.238)	0.091 (0.262)	0.010 (0.239)	-0.163 (0.253)
South	-0.047 (0.234)	0.043 (0.236)	0.089 (0.225)	-0.312 (0.221)
West	0.014 (0.240)	0.073 (0.255)	0.115 (0.233)	-0.151 (0.231)
Suburb	0.297 (0.218)	0.015 (0.216)	-0.241 (0.200)	-0.196 (0.209)
Town	0.368 (0.251)	-0.091 (0.268)	-0.340 (0.239)	-0.317 (0.253)
Rural area	-0.198 (0.244)	-0.269 (0.248)	-0.546* (0.235)	-0.608* (0.243)
Follows politics some of the time	0.157 (0.395)	-0.155 (0.406)	0.135 (0.375)	0.576 (0.347)
Follows politics only now and then	0.657 (0.442)	0.812 (0.468)	0.996* (0.459)	0.297 (0.478)
Follows politics hardly at all	0.021 (0.597)	-0.127 (0.702)	-0.387 (0.660)	0.858 (0.610)
Populism Score	0.036 (0.022)	0.020 (0.020)	0.017 (0.023)	0.009 (0.020)
Conspiracy Score	0.149*** (0.015)	0.172*** (0.015)	0.147*** (0.014)	0.158*** (0.014)
Republican: Follows politics some of the time	-0.422 (0.478)	-0.120 (0.491)	-0.371 (0.455)	-1.300** (0.446)
Independent: Follows politics some of the time	0.082 (0.471)	0.377 (0.506)	-0.452 (0.450)	-0.367 (0.438)
Republican: Follows politics only now and then	-0.574 (0.608)	-1.560* (0.650)	-1.871** (0.573)	-1.144 (0.639)
Independent: Follows politics only now and then	-0.595 (0.591)	-0.969 (0.685)	-1.570* (0.641)	0.446 (0.631)
Republican: Follows politics hardly at all	0.074 (0.773)	-0.199 (0.870)	-0.029 (0.817)	-1.436 (0.813)
Independent: Follows politics hardly at all	-0.941 (0.751)	0.734 (0.851)	-0.541 (0.802)	-1.577* (0.789)
Constant	-5.425*** (0.615)	-5.326*** (0.603)	-4.444*** (0.554)	-4.407*** (0.563)
Observations	1,835	1,814	1,832	1,807

Note:

*p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001

Table 28: Logistic Regression Results for Election Crime Questions

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	Mail Ballot Fraud	Official Tampering	Software Hacking
	(1)	(2)	(3)
30-44	0.091 (0.272)	-0.106 (0.292)	0.092 (0.297)
45-64	-0.057 (0.260)	0.101 (0.283)	-0.136 (0.281)
65+	-0.204 (0.268)	-0.005 (0.292)	-0.135 (0.289)
Female	0.206 (0.150)	0.317* (0.161)	0.283 (0.173)
Black	0.304 (0.264)	-0.155 (0.286)	0.464 (0.308)
Hispanic	0.265 (0.265)	0.231 (0.302)	0.447 (0.317)
Other	0.507 (0.292)	0.091 (0.341)	0.664* (0.317)
Some college	-0.104 (0.204)	-0.322 (0.213)	0.104 (0.223)
College grad	-0.115 (0.214)	-0.449* (0.228)	-0.018 (0.235)
Postgrad	0.197 (0.233)	0.136 (0.277)	0.133 (0.262)
Republican	1.599*** (0.338)	0.825* (0.385)	1.242** (0.399)
Independent	0.875** (0.268)	0.219 (0.344)	0.838* (0.331)
Moderate	0.308 (0.220)	-0.172 (0.272)	-0.367 (0.277)
Conservative	0.458 (0.285)	-0.057 (0.337)	0.043 (0.347)
Midwest	-0.175 (0.229)	0.375 (0.240)	0.056 (0.264)
South	-0.012 (0.204)	0.569** (0.216)	-0.108 (0.250)
West	-0.102 (0.218)	0.206 (0.241)	-0.005 (0.269)
Suburb	0.103 (0.193)	-0.134 (0.211)	-0.001 (0.230)
Town	0.113 (0.229)	-0.238 (0.257)	-0.069 (0.268)
Rural area	-0.104 (0.232)	-0.773** (0.252)	-0.309 (0.252)
Follows politics some of the time	0.216 (0.336)	0.169 (0.394)	0.114 (0.365)
Follows politics only now and then	0.485 (0.452)	0.241 (0.456)	0.900 (0.488)
Follows politics hardly at all	0.201 (0.647)	0.294 (0.664)	0.203 (0.770)
Populism Score	0.050* (0.020)	0.064** (0.023)	0.053** (0.020)
Conspiracy Score	0.135*** (0.012)	0.179*** (0.015)	0.185*** (0.017)
Republican: Follows politics some of the time	-0.485 (0.425)	-0.211 (0.478)	-0.082 (0.475)
Independent: Follows politics some of the time	-0.268 (0.416)	0.054 (0.486)	-0.225 (0.472)
Republican: Follows politics only now and then	-0.535 (0.618)	-1.105 (0.577)	-1.256 (0.647)
Independent: Follows politics only now and then	-0.803 (0.600)	0.317 (0.635)	-0.738 (0.648)
Republican: Follows politics hardly at all	-0.596 (0.836)	0.253 (0.832)	-0.151 (0.915)
Independent: Follows politics hardly at all	-0.838 (0.790)	-0.084 (0.809)	0.238 (0.940)
Constant	-5.010*** (0.550)	-6.028*** (0.622)	-6.186*** (0.659)
Observations	1,869	1,779	1,769

Note:

*p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001

Table 29: Logistic Regression Results for Election Crime Questions

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	Paying Voters (1)	Registration Fraud (2)	Dropbox Fraud (3)
30-44	0.014 (0.253)	-0.290 (0.284)	-0.076 (0.286)
45-64	-0.234 (0.237)	-0.126 (0.263)	-0.226 (0.276)
65+	-0.221 (0.252)	0.075 (0.273)	-0.426 (0.285)
Female	0.361* (0.142)	0.343* (0.158)	-0.001 (0.153)
Black	0.595* (0.266)	0.569* (0.269)	0.272 (0.274)
Hispanic	0.317 (0.253)	0.234 (0.274)	-0.121 (0.307)
Other	0.241 (0.289)	0.189 (0.298)	0.173 (0.301)
Some college	-0.108 (0.193)	-0.464* (0.200)	-0.079 (0.209)
College grad	-0.322 (0.201)	-0.312 (0.217)	-0.094 (0.217)
Postgrad	0.064 (0.248)	-0.347 (0.236)	0.175 (0.243)
Republican	0.855** (0.319)	1.470*** (0.376)	1.848*** (0.353)
Independent	0.032 (0.270)	1.155*** (0.306)	1.295*** (0.300)
Moderate	0.264 (0.216)	0.259 (0.244)	-0.015 (0.216)
Conservative	0.271 (0.288)	0.295 (0.315)	0.306 (0.278)
Midwest	0.117 (0.214)	0.090 (0.245)	-0.180 (0.232)
South	0.033 (0.194)	0.013 (0.224)	-0.291 (0.218)
West	-0.256 (0.216)	-0.0003 (0.241)	-0.131 (0.220)
Suburb	0.373* (0.184)	-0.198 (0.201)	-0.069 (0.201)
Town	0.320 (0.226)	-0.039 (0.234)	-0.199 (0.237)
Rural area	-0.161 (0.218)	-0.516* (0.248)	-0.719** (0.239)
Follows politics some of the time	0.259 (0.297)	0.495 (0.349)	0.368 (0.372)
Follows politics only now and then	-0.019 (0.417)	1.175** (0.442)	0.827 (0.434)
Follows politics hardly at all	0.532 (0.606)	0.342 (0.592)	0.834 (0.632)
Populism Score	0.022 (0.020)	0.018 (0.019)	0.022 (0.022)
Conspiracy Score	0.139*** (0.012)	0.160*** (0.014)	0.135*** (0.013)
Republican: Follows politics some of the time	-0.443 (0.385)	-0.665 (0.441)	-0.685 (0.456)
Independent: Follows politics some of the time	0.119 (0.413)	-0.723 (0.447)	-0.234 (0.448)
Republican: Follows politics only now and then	-0.779 (0.571)	-0.861 (0.627)	-0.931 (0.568)
Independent: Follows politics only now and then	0.618 (0.619)	-1.953** (0.633)	-0.928 (0.591)
Republican: Follows politics hardly at all	-0.722 (0.777)	-0.396 (0.775)	-1.106 (0.807)
Independent: Follows politics hardly at all	-0.133 (0.770)	-1.144 (0.768)	-1.608* (0.779)
Constant	-4.052*** (0.519)	-4.719*** (0.570)	-3.940*** (0.533)
Observations	1,763	1,824	1,771

Note:

*p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001

Table 30: Regression Results for Aggregate Answers to Election Crime Questions

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>	
	Number of Election Crimes Believed	Proportion of Election Crimes Believed
	<i>survey-weighted normal</i>	<i>survey-weighted logistic</i>
	(1)	(2)
30-44	−0.006 (0.276)	−0.019 (0.187)
45-64	−0.198 (0.268)	−0.154 (0.181)
65+	−0.367 (0.269)	−0.262 (0.186)
Female	0.141 (0.166)	0.125 (0.107)
Black	0.054 (0.279)	0.187 (0.184)
Hispanic	0.042 (0.301)	0.085 (0.202)
Other	0.554 (0.357)	0.357 (0.226)
Some college	0.067 (0.237)	0.010 (0.142)
College grad	0.131 (0.248)	0.041 (0.152)
Postgrad	0.393 (0.261)	0.216 (0.175)
Republican	1.820*** (0.401)	1.257*** (0.249)
Independent	0.458 (0.256)	0.626** (0.210)
Moderate	0.047 (0.196)	0.225 (0.172)
Conservative	0.092 (0.332)	0.239 (0.209)
Midwest	0.113 (0.243)	0.042 (0.161)
South	0.041 (0.225)	0.013 (0.147)
West	0.145 (0.238)	0.072 (0.157)
Suburb	−0.012 (0.204)	−0.031 (0.140)
Town	0.157 (0.262)	0.048 (0.169)
Rural area	−0.555* (0.243)	−0.367* (0.157)
Follows politics some of the time	−0.309 (0.267)	0.107 (0.269)
Follows politics only now and then	−0.207 (0.366)	0.291 (0.281)
Follows politics hardly at all	−0.384 (0.566)	0.131 (0.451)
Populism Score	0.045 (0.023)	0.025 (0.015)
Conspiracy Score	0.245*** (0.016)	0.136*** (0.010)
Republican: Follows politics some of the time	−0.727 (0.459)	−0.566 (0.327)
Independent: Follows politics some of the time	0.049 (0.408)	−0.234 (0.326)
Republican: Follows politics only now and then	−1.228* (0.613)	−0.972** (0.370)
Independent: Follows politics only now and then	−0.333 (0.563)	−0.532 (0.384)
Republican: Follows politics hardly at all	−0.641 (1.056)	−0.616 (0.595)
Independent: Follows politics hardly at all	−0.894 (0.811)	−0.741 (0.551)
Constant	−2.510*** (0.571)	−4.626*** (0.407)
Observations	2,075	2,075
Log Likelihood	−5,354.161	
Adjusted R ²	0.0773	

4.2 Regression Tables with Interactions (Urban/Rural and Ideology)

Table 31: Logistic Regression Results for Election Crime Questions

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>			
	Multiple Voting	Ballot Tampering	Impersonation	Non-Citizen Voting
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
30-44	-0.152 (0.306)	0.127 (0.285)	0.096 (0.281)	-0.190 (0.286)
45-64	0.252 (0.294)	-0.094 (0.273)	0.194 (0.265)	0.165 (0.264)
65+	0.258 (0.293)	-0.209 (0.277)	0.134 (0.271)	-0.016 (0.277)
Female	0.124 (0.157)	0.405* (0.163)	0.024 (0.149)	0.214 (0.157)
Black	0.492 (0.273)	0.596 (0.313)	0.316 (0.263)	0.111 (0.288)
Hispanic	0.277 (0.314)	0.571* (0.274)	0.064 (0.284)	-0.150 (0.263)
Other	0.290 (0.316)	0.273 (0.343)	0.369 (0.299)	0.419 (0.346)
Some college	-0.283 (0.207)	-0.235 (0.207)	-0.250 (0.201)	-0.118 (0.202)
College grad	-0.010 (0.224)	-0.098 (0.221)	-0.137 (0.216)	-0.256 (0.216)
Postgrad	-0.156 (0.250)	0.117 (0.256)	-0.068 (0.248)	0.013 (0.259)
Republican	1.149*** (0.284)	1.292*** (0.313)	1.027*** (0.276)	1.429*** (0.281)
Independent	0.547* (0.219)	0.505* (0.249)	0.266 (0.216)	0.974*** (0.223)
Moderate	0.015 (0.418)	-0.252 (0.425)	0.429 (0.378)	0.094 (0.392)
Conservative	0.408 (0.509)	0.330 (0.525)	0.642 (0.474)	0.498 (0.492)
Midwest	-0.034 (0.239)	0.060 (0.255)	-0.005 (0.237)	-0.174 (0.254)
South	-0.065 (0.234)	0.046 (0.230)	0.072 (0.222)	-0.317 (0.220)
West	0.001 (0.240)	0.021 (0.244)	0.096 (0.231)	-0.137 (0.229)
Suburb	0.254 (0.482)	-0.039 (0.466)	0.026 (0.453)	-0.267 (0.422)
Town	0.346 (0.545)	0.177 (0.539)	-1.334 (0.721)	-1.320 (0.868)
Rural area	0.011 (0.640)	-0.008 (0.628)	-0.019 (0.562)	0.215 (0.493)
Follows politics some of the time	-0.024 (0.190)	-0.111 (0.187)	-0.194 (0.181)	-0.126 (0.182)
Follows politics only now and then	0.197 (0.279)	-0.176 (0.317)	-0.248 (0.281)	-0.025 (0.288)
Follows politics hardly at all	-0.338 (0.313)	0.025 (0.335)	-0.653* (0.313)	-0.278 (0.361)
Populism Score	0.035 (0.022)	0.017 (0.020)	0.012 (0.023)	0.006 (0.020)
Conspiracy Score	0.151*** (0.015)	0.177*** (0.015)	0.151*** (0.014)	0.157*** (0.013)
Suburb: Moderate	0.263 (0.570)	0.168 (0.564)	-0.151 (0.533)	0.270 (0.514)
Town: Moderate	-0.144 (0.587)	-0.109 (0.579)	-0.541 (0.557)	-0.082 (0.562)
Rural area: Moderate	-0.082 (0.662)	-0.066 (0.696)	1.333 (0.808)	1.134 (0.948)
Suburb: Conservative	-0.020 (0.677)	-0.687 (0.670)	0.765 (0.815)	0.955 (0.977)
Town: Conservative	0.505 (0.716)	0.549 (0.713)	0.030 (0.641)	-0.664 (0.603)
Rural area: Conservative	-0.719 (0.734)	-0.838 (0.729)	-1.075 (0.658)	-1.106 (0.622)
Constant	-5.294*** (0.690)	-5.213*** (0.683)	-4.258*** (0.610)	-4.005*** (0.613)
Observations	1,835	1,814	1,832	1,807

Note:

*p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001

Table 32: Logistic Regression Results for Election Crime Questions

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	Mail Ballot Fraud	Official Tampering	Software Hacking
	(1)	(2)	(3)
30-44	0.125 (0.275)	-0.103 (0.298)	0.115 (0.304)
45-64	-0.050 (0.263)	0.118 (0.290)	-0.124 (0.290)
65+	-0.182 (0.270)	0.021 (0.299)	-0.117 (0.296)
Female	0.196 (0.150)	0.324* (0.161)	0.297 (0.175)
Black	0.384 (0.260)	-0.148 (0.278)	0.507 (0.303)
Hispanic	0.273 (0.268)	0.246 (0.304)	0.431 (0.315)
Other	0.576 (0.299)	0.107 (0.341)	0.719* (0.316)
Some college	-0.096 (0.203)	-0.313 (0.216)	0.090 (0.224)
College grad	-0.120 (0.215)	-0.446 (0.228)	-0.029 (0.234)
Postgrad	0.224 (0.233)	0.150 (0.280)	0.114 (0.259)
Republican	1.340*** (0.268)	0.660* (0.315)	1.030** (0.335)
Independent	0.654** (0.199)	0.235 (0.249)	0.668** (0.253)
Moderate	0.082 (0.375)	-0.333 (0.422)	-0.528 (0.428)
Conservative	0.769 (0.464)	-0.075 (0.497)	0.302 (0.553)
Midwest	-0.161 (0.228)	0.378 (0.240)	0.076 (0.263)
South	-0.004 (0.202)	0.556** (0.215)	-0.084 (0.248)
West	-0.098 (0.217)	0.183 (0.240)	-0.002 (0.266)
Suburb	0.161 (0.418)	-0.309 (0.487)	-0.054 (0.452)
Town	-0.286 (0.518)	-0.764 (0.647)	-0.504 (0.665)
Rural area	0.318 (0.525)	-0.346 (0.633)	0.568 (0.525)
Follows politics some of the time	-0.093 (0.176)	0.081 (0.197)	-0.006 (0.199)
Follows politics only now and then	0.025 (0.273)	-0.183 (0.292)	0.132 (0.311)
Follows politics hardly at all	-0.334 (0.350)	0.300 (0.328)	0.180 (0.363)
Populism Score	0.046* (0.021)	0.061** (0.023)	0.050* (0.021)
Conspiracy Score	0.138*** (0.012)	0.179*** (0.015)	0.188*** (0.016)
Suburb: Moderate	0.189 (0.494)	0.148 (0.578)	0.195 (0.567)
Town: Moderate	-0.365 (0.539)	0.225 (0.575)	-0.106 (0.583)
Rural area: Moderate	0.713 (0.617)	0.527 (0.765)	0.598 (0.790)
Suburb: Conservative	0.199 (0.658)	0.502 (0.748)	0.288 (0.783)
Town: Conservative	0.074 (0.616)	0.054 (0.725)	-0.354 (0.629)
Rural area: Conservative	-0.947 (0.639)	-0.715 (0.712)	-1.353* (0.642)
Constant	-4.833*** (0.609)	-5.817*** (0.678)	-6.074*** (0.749)
Observations	1,869	1,779	1,769

Note:

*p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001

Table 33: Logistic Regression Results for Election Crime Questions

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	Paying Voters	Registration Fraud	Dropbox Fraud
	(1)	(2)	(3)
30-44	-0.044 (0.265)	-0.244 (0.283)	-0.051 (0.292)
45-64	-0.237 (0.247)	-0.109 (0.266)	-0.216 (0.281)
65+	-0.230 (0.260)	0.103 (0.271)	-0.430 (0.286)
Female	0.357* (0.143)	0.329* (0.157)	-0.008 (0.153)
Black	0.662* (0.262)	0.662* (0.272)	0.408 (0.266)
Hispanic	0.320 (0.248)	0.222 (0.274)	-0.130 (0.312)
Other	0.238 (0.288)	0.268 (0.301)	0.294 (0.309)
Some college	-0.083 (0.195)	-0.445* (0.200)	-0.050 (0.210)
College grad	-0.299 (0.203)	-0.317 (0.215)	-0.100 (0.217)
Postgrad	0.118 (0.251)	-0.323 (0.238)	0.207 (0.245)
Republican	0.596* (0.260)	1.081*** (0.294)	1.432*** (0.271)
Independent	0.104 (0.201)	0.618** (0.224)	0.973*** (0.205)
Moderate	-0.149 (0.352)	0.131 (0.382)	-0.319 (0.357)
Conservative	0.164 (0.418)	0.569 (0.474)	0.492 (0.463)
Midwest	0.112 (0.213)	0.095 (0.243)	-0.153 (0.230)
South	0.043 (0.191)	0.005 (0.224)	-0.279 (0.216)
West	-0.261 (0.213)	-0.007 (0.238)	-0.129 (0.216)
Suburb	-0.064 (0.383)	-0.081 (0.404)	-0.404 (0.431)
Town	0.365 (0.407)	-0.123 (0.505)	-0.235 (0.444)
Rural area	-0.593 (0.574)	-0.377 (0.543)	-0.062 (0.483)
Follows politics some of the time	0.103 (0.171)	-0.074 (0.180)	-0.018 (0.186)
Follows politics only now and then	-0.204 (0.280)	0.206 (0.283)	0.093 (0.255)
Follows politics hardly at all	0.257 (0.336)	-0.288 (0.326)	-0.174 (0.349)
Populism Score	0.021 (0.020)	0.016 (0.019)	0.018 (0.022)
Conspiracy Score	0.141*** (0.012)	0.162*** (0.014)	0.137*** (0.013)
Suburb: Moderate	0.685 (0.480)	0.036 (0.496)	0.661 (0.515)
Town: Moderate	0.441 (0.475)	-0.332 (0.527)	0.151 (0.571)
Rural area: Moderate	-0.396 (0.550)	0.148 (0.630)	0.205 (0.570)
Suburb: Conservative	-0.049 (0.543)	0.032 (0.642)	-0.193 (0.610)
Town: Conservative	1.199 (0.661)	0.400 (0.659)	-0.225 (0.584)
Rural area: Conservative	0.071 (0.650)	-0.563 (0.655)	-1.096 (0.624)
Constant	-3.777*** (0.579)	-4.429*** (0.612)	-3.572*** (0.578)
Observations	1,763	1,824	1,771

Note:

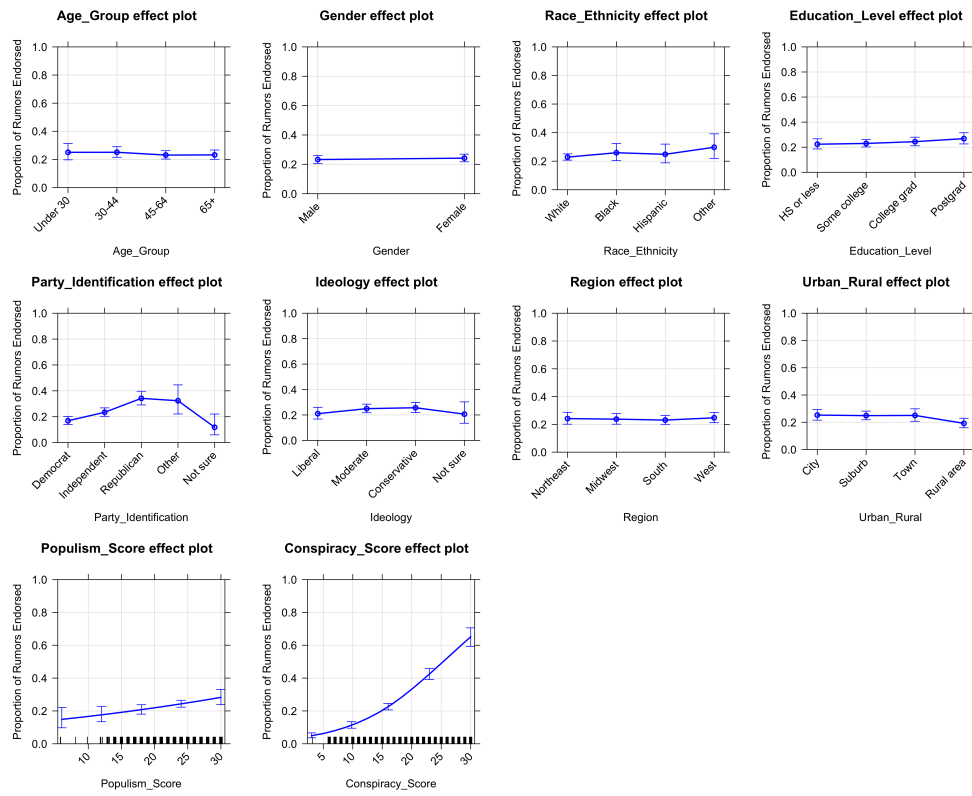
* p<0.05; ** p<0.01; *** p<0.001

Table 34: Regression Results for Aggregate Answers to Election Crime Questions

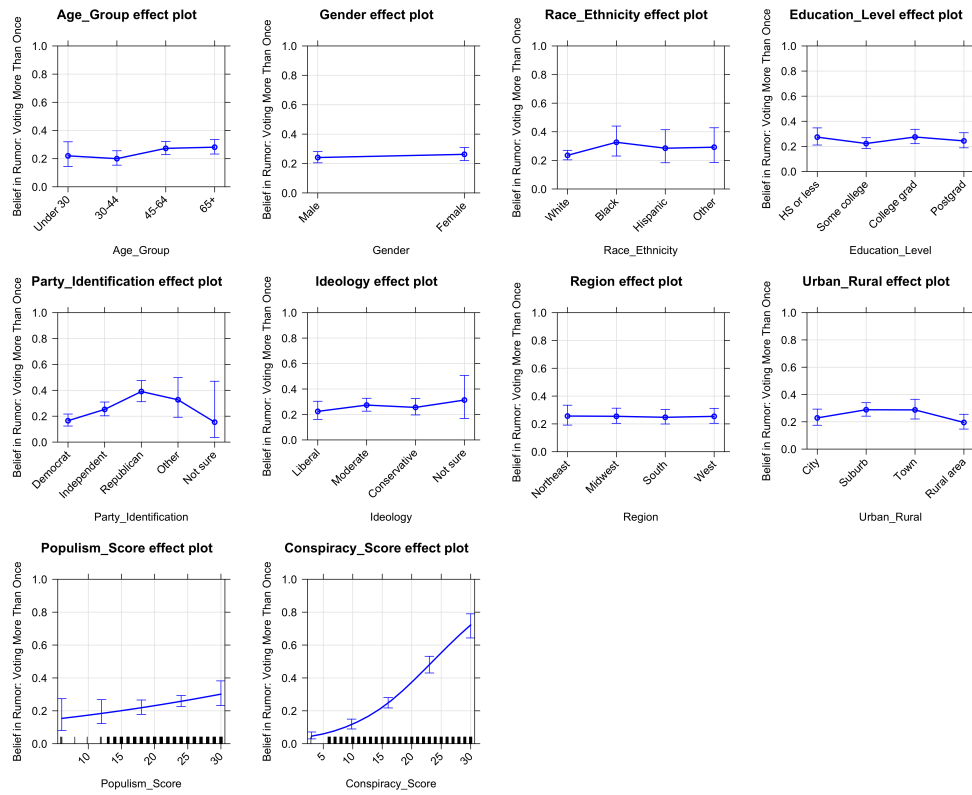
	<i>Dependent variable:</i>	
	Number of Election Crimes Believed	Proportion of Election Crimes Believed
	<i>survey-weighted normal</i>	<i>survey-weighted logistic</i>
	(1)	(2)
30-44	0.004 (0.276)	-0.014 (0.189)
45-64	-0.213 (0.272)	-0.151 (0.185)
65+	-0.375 (0.270)	-0.250 (0.187)
Female	0.133 (0.166)	0.115 (0.107)
Black	0.169 (0.277)	0.274 (0.183)
Hispanic	0.057 (0.295)	0.087 (0.202)
Other	0.641 (0.356)	0.408 (0.226)
Some college	0.091 (0.236)	0.022 (0.142)
College grad	0.120 (0.247)	0.041 (0.151)
Postgrad	0.433 (0.260)	0.247 (0.175)
Republican	1.400*** (0.346)	0.893*** (0.201)
Independent	0.367 (0.198)	0.397** (0.152)
Moderate	-0.020 (0.326)	0.130 (0.278)
Conservative	0.652 (0.493)	0.467 (0.331)
Midwest	0.116 (0.242)	0.038 (0.160)
South	0.059 (0.224)	0.013 (0.146)
West	0.139 (0.234)	0.061 (0.155)
Suburb	0.090 (0.275)	-0.002 (0.326)
Town	0.074 (0.301)	-0.032 (0.376)
Rural area	0.152 (0.359)	-0.038 (0.418)
Follows politics some of the time	-0.564** (0.199)	-0.251* (0.126)
Follows politics only now and then	-0.777** (0.280)	-0.331 (0.181)
Follows politics hardly at all	-0.946* (0.400)	-0.418 (0.234)
Populism Score	0.043 (0.023)	0.023 (0.015)
Conspiracy Score	0.249*** (0.015)	0.138*** (0.010)
Suburb: Moderate	0.004 (0.428)	0.067 (0.384)
Town: Moderate	-0.422 (0.489)	-0.151 (0.383)
Rural area: Moderate	0.145 (0.527)	0.168 (0.456)
Suburb: Conservative	-0.204 (0.594)	-0.076 (0.450)
Town: Conservative	-0.0261 (0.516)	0.134 (0.467)
Rural area: Conservative	-1.642** (0.566)	-0.684 (0.470)
Constant	-2.493*** (0.610)	-4.429*** (0.464)
Observations	2,075	2,075
Log Likelihood	-5,351.092	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	10,704.184	

5 Marginal Effect Plots

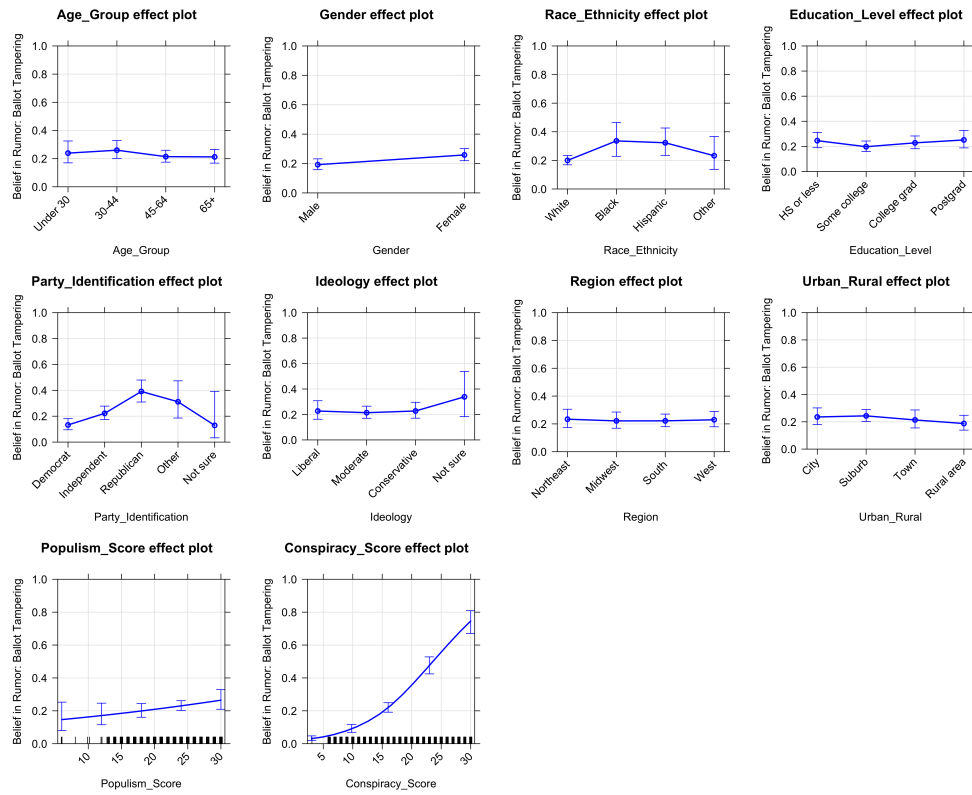
Proportion of All Election Fraud Believed



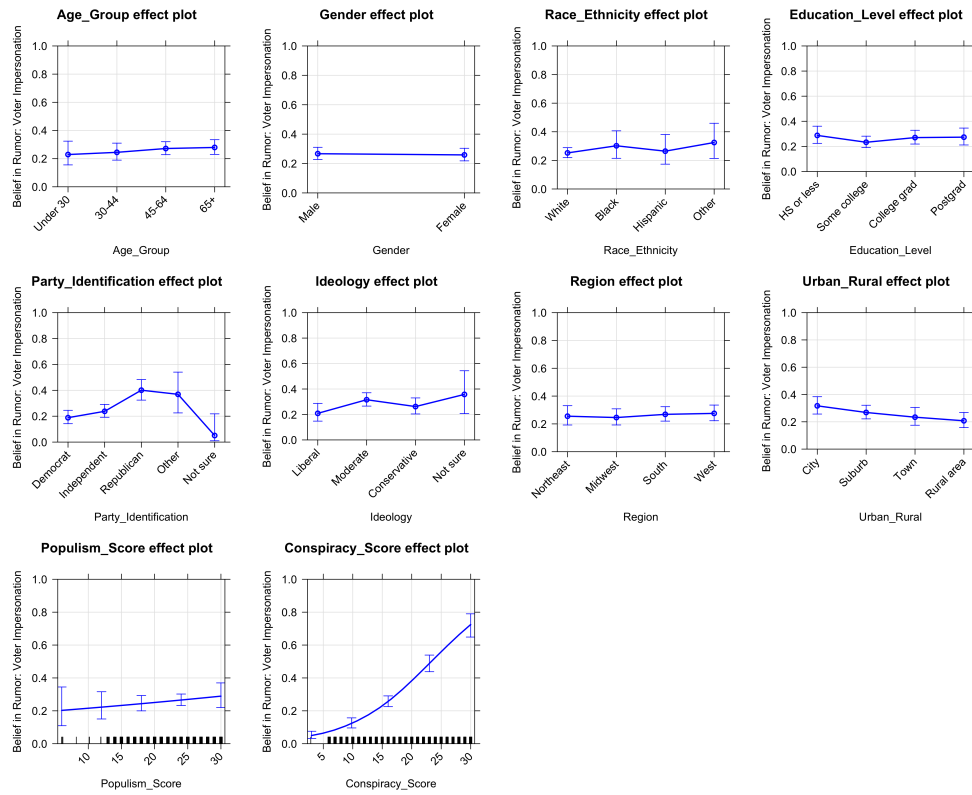
Voting More Than Once



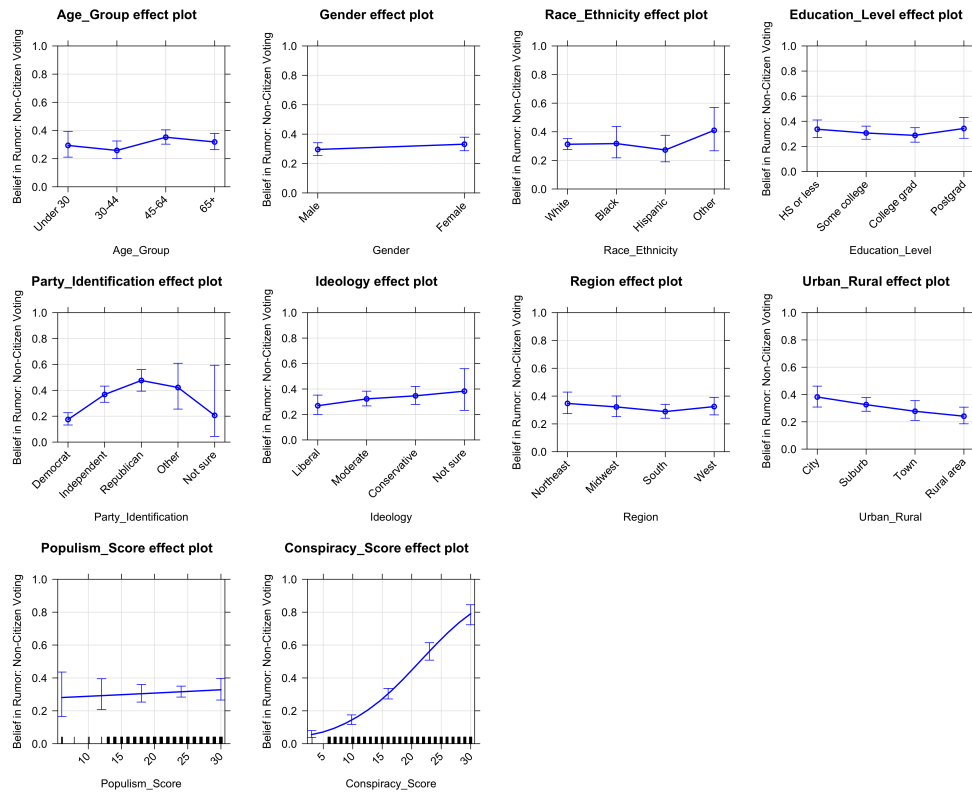
Ballot Tampering



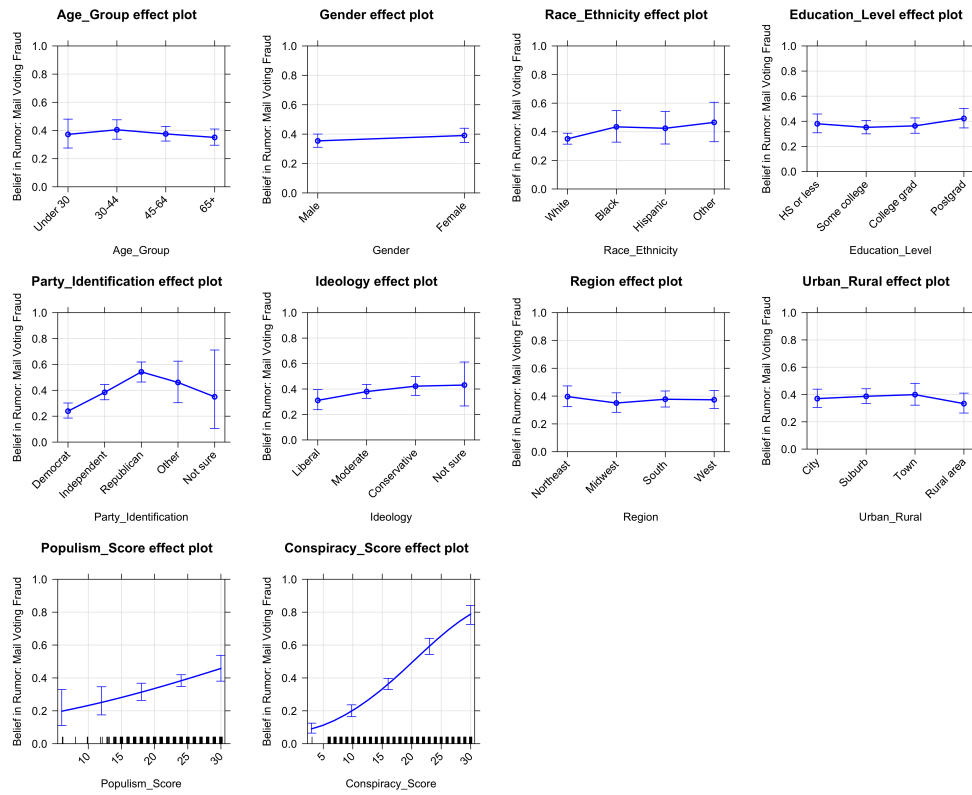
Voter Impersonation



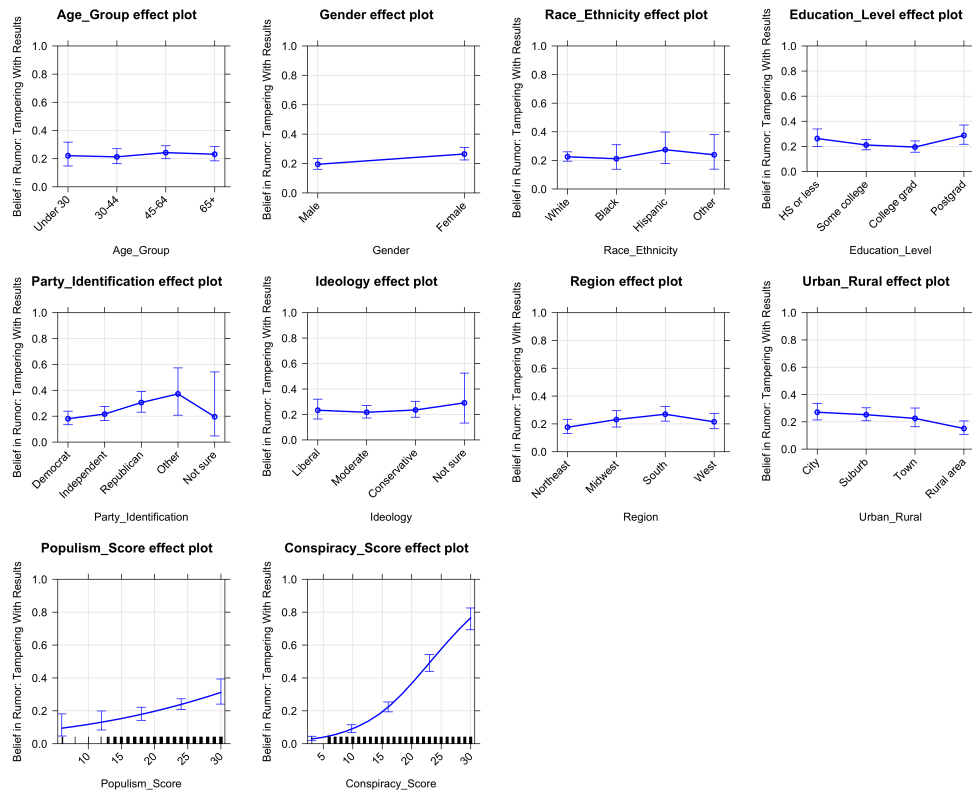
Non-Citizen Voting



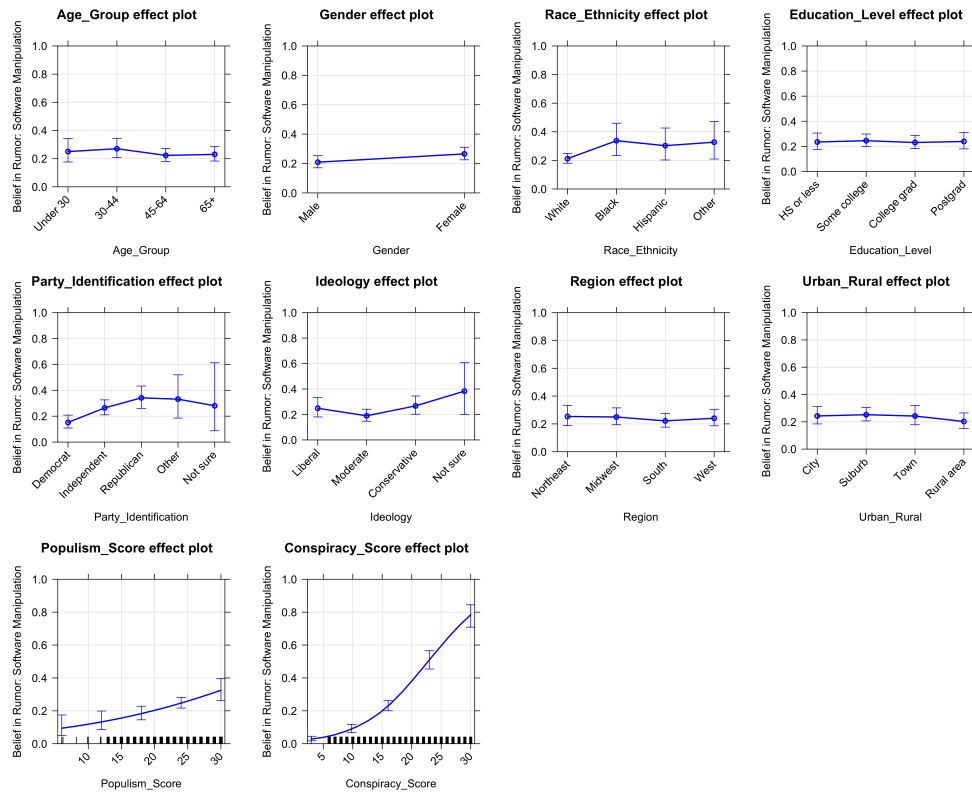
Mail Voting Fraud



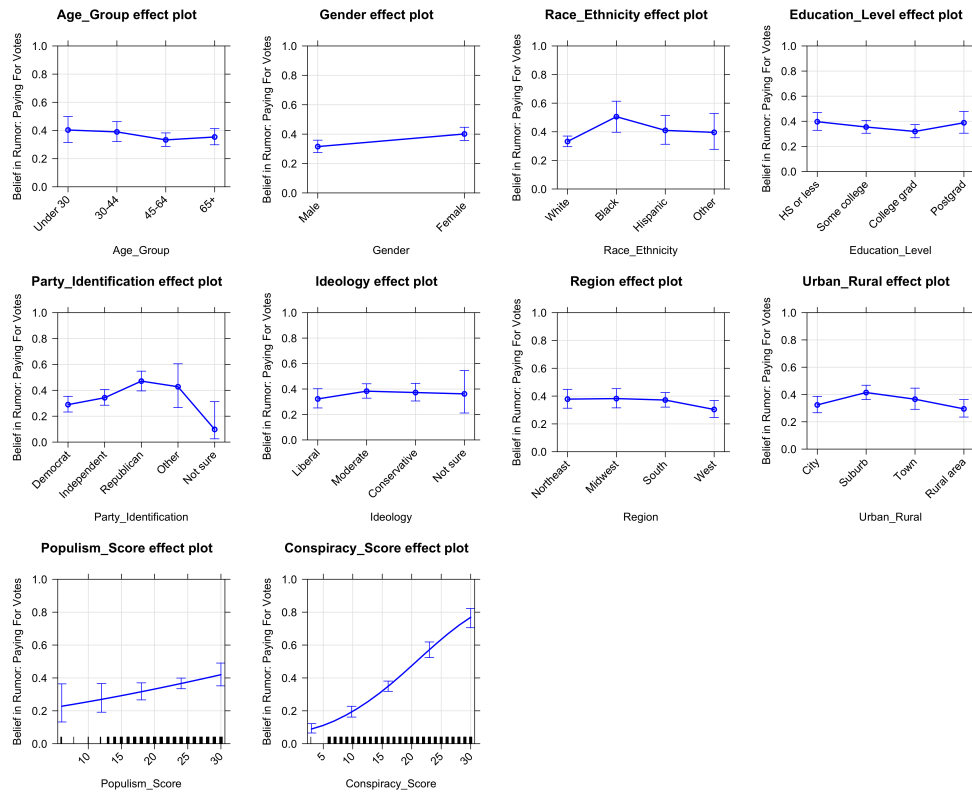
Tampering With Results



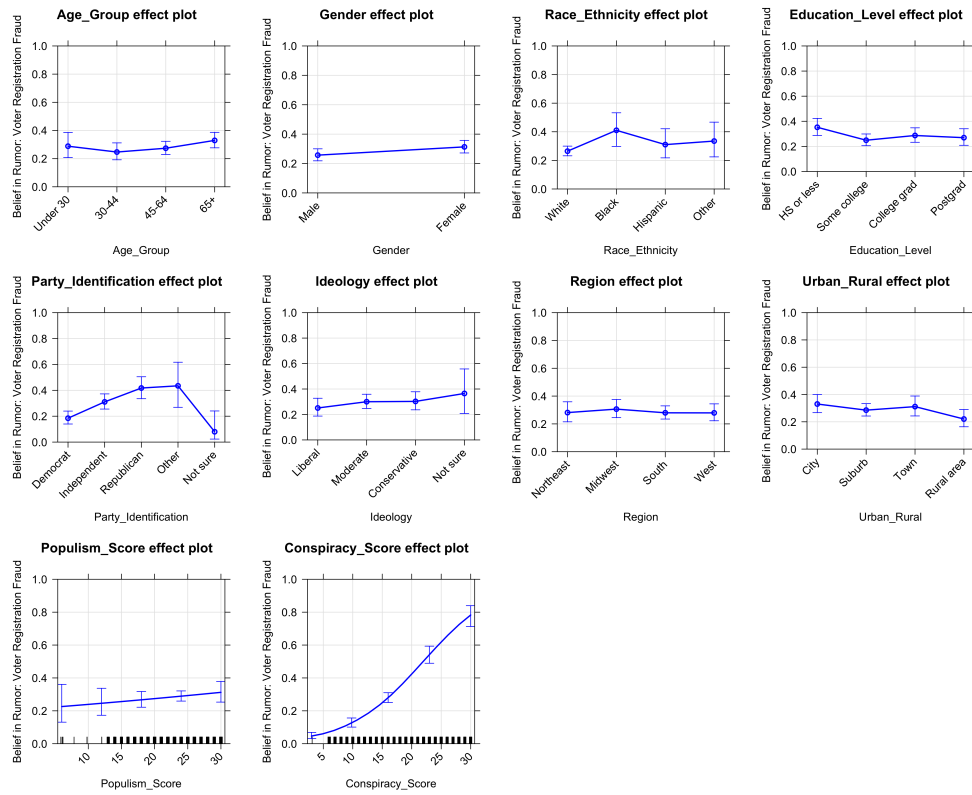
Software Manipulation



Paying For Votes



Voter Registration Fraud



Dropbox Stuffing

