**Table S1 The identified T and B cell epitopes of several porcine viruses for the construction of a multi-epitope vaccine.**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Porcine viruses | Epitopes | | References |
| ASFV | T cell | AAAIEEEDI | (Yue et al., 2022) |
| YGDFFHDMV |
| SLDEYSSDV |
| IADAINQEF | (Zhang et al., 2023) |
| TTKTLLSEL | (Song et al., 2023) |
| B cell | SKENLTPDE | (Song et al., 2024) |
| VNGNSLDEYSS | (Miao et al., 2023) |
| GYKHLVGQEV |
| PVGFEYENKV |
| HKPHQSKPIL |
| PRRSV | T cell | LAALICFVIRLAKNC | (Gao et al., 2022) |
| RLYRWRSPV |
| CNDSTAPQKVLLAFS |
| FGYMTFVHFESTNRV |
| DLSPEGENAVYV |
| B cell | Cp1 and Cp2 based on the viral proteins with the N-ter 22-370 residues of porcine gp96 | (Chen et al., 2012)  (Lin et al., 2017) |
| mimotope P2 |
| FVVRRPGSTTVNGTLVPGLKSLVLGGR | (Gao et al., 2022) |
| AVKQGVVNLVKYAK |
| SSHIQLIYNLTLCELNG |
| FMDV | T cell | ATEIRELLV | (Yue et al., 2022) |
| Residues 20-34 of the VP4 | (Borrego et al., 2011) |
| Residues 21-35 of the 3A | (Blanco et al., 2001; Lee et al., 2017) |
| LRTATYYFADLEVAV | (Guzman et al., 2010) |
| Residues 113-132 of the VP2 | (Li et al., 2023) |
| B cell | Residues 133-156 of the VP1 | (Borrego et al., 2011)  (Borrego et al., 2011) |
| residues 11-40 of the 3C |
| residues 136-162 of the VP1 | (Lee et al., 2017) |
| KYDESPVTNVRGDLQVLAQKAARTLP | (Shao et al., 2024)  (Shao et al., 2024) |
| RHKQKIVAPVKQLL |
| CSFV | T cell | STEEMGDDF | (Zhao et al., 2023) |
| ATDRHSDYF | (Zhao et al., 2023) |
| PESRKKLEKALLAWA | (Franzoni et al., 2013) |
| YEPRDSYF | (Franzoni et al., 2013) |
| KHKVRNEVMVHWFDD | (Armengol et al., 2002) |
| B cell | RYLASLHKKALPT | (Chang et al., 2012) |
| YRYAIS | (Xu et al., 2021) |
| HECLIG |
| RX(D/E)K(R)XFXXR | (Mi et al., 2024) |
| LHXGXLLT |
| PRV | T cell | No report |  |
| B cell | RRGRFRSPDAD | (Zhang et al., 2019) |
| SAVATAA |
| RLRRE | (Xu et al., 2019) |
| EMGIGDY |
| SGGVLDALK | (Du et al., 2016) |

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