Supplemental Figure 1



Figure S1. ins-GFP hESC differentiation successfully progresses towards pancreatic progenitor stage

hESC to beta cell cytokine differentiation was performed until the pancreatic progenitor stage according to previously described protocol (Day 0: Glutamine, CHIR 99021, Activin A, diluted monothiol glycerol (MTG) in RPMI; Day 3/Definitive Endoderm: Glutamine, bFGF, Activin A, Ascorbic acid in RPMI; Day 6/Posterior Foregut: Glutamine, B27, Dorsomorphin, FGF10, diluted MTG in RPMI; Day 8/Pancreatic Endoderm: Glutamine, Ascorbic acid, B27, FGF10, Noggin, Retinoic acid, SANT-1 in high glucose media; Day 13/Pancreatic Progenitor: Glutamine, B27, EGF, Noggin, Nicotinamide (NA) in high glucose media)[8]. Flow-cytometric analysis of major hESC pancreatic developmental stages that have distinct markers show that over 90% of definitive endoderm (DE) cells are double positive for CXCR4 and CD117, over 90% of pancreatic endoderm (PE) markers are singly positive for PDX1+, and over 90% of pancreatic progenitor cells (PP) are doubly positive for both PDX1+NKX6.1+.

Supplemental Figure 2



Figure S2. hESC-derived PE generated spheres passage in Accutase enzyme

(A) Bulk passaging of both ins-GFP+ and ins-GFP- primary spheres in three different enzymes, Accutase, TryplE and trypsin EDTA shows the cell survival after sphere dissociation iour s most optimal when done with Accutase compared to TryplE or trypsin EDTA, as indicated by number of secondary spheres generated from each condition. N=1 biological replicate, 100 spheres per condition.

(B) Bulk passaging of both ins-GFP+ and ins-GFP- primary spheres in the two best enzymes for survival (Accutase and TryplE) generate secondary spheres in which 77% of them are ins-GFP+ suggesting the potential passagability of primary PE spheres.

Supplemental Figure 3



Figure S3. Laminin 411 extracellular matrix promotes survival of more cells within ins-GFP+ hESC derived PE spheres compared to that of Geltrex Similar sized (100-120 μ m) ins-GFP hESC-derived spheres generated from the PE stage were clonally plated onto either Laminin 411 or Geltrex and incubated in PE stage media for seven days. (A) Quantification of the number of cells that survived after 7 days within each sphere revealed that Laminin 411 promotes survival of the overall sphere progenitors, t(4)=3.003, p=0.0398; N=3 technical replicates. (B) Quantification of surface area (μ m²) of cell spread after 7 days revealed that Laminin 411 inhibits cell spread of the overall sphere progenitors, t(4)=1.845, p=0.1389; N=3 technical replicates.