***Supplementary Material***

**Metabolic diversity and ecological niches of *Achromatium* populations revealed with single-cell genomic sequencing**

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1. **Supplementary Tables**

Supplementary Table 2: List of identified metabolic genes in the draft genomes of *Achromatium*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Genes** | **Draft genome** |
| **WMS1** | **WMS2** | **WMS3** |
| Oxygen metabolism |   |   |   |
| Cytochrome c oxidase (*coxABC*) | B | AC | ABC |
| Carbon metabolism |   |   |   |
| Acetate permease | - | + | + |
| Acetyl-CoA synthetase (ACS) | - | + | + |
| Carbonic anhydrase | + | + | + |
| RuBisCO (*rbcLS*) | - | LS | LS |
| Polyhydroxyalkanoate (PHA) synthase | + | - | + |
| Glycogen synthase | - | - | + |
| Nitrogen metabolism |   |   |   |
| Nitrogenase (*nifDHK*) | - | DHK | DHK |
| Copper-containing nitrite reductase (EC 1.7.2.1) | - | + | - |
| NO reductase (*norBC*) | BC | BC | BC |
| Putative nitrate reductase (hydroxylamine reductase) | - | - | + |
| Sulfur oxidation/reduction |   |   |   |
| Sulfide:quinone reductase (*sqr*) | - | Type C | Type A |
| *sox* |   |   |   |
| ABXYZ | - | ABYZ | AZ |
| CD | D | - | - |
| Reverse dissimilatory sulfite reductase (*rdsrAB*) | - | AB | B |
| *dsrMKJOP* | - | JP | MKJOP |
| Sulfate adenyltransferase (*sat*) | + | + | + |
| Adenosine-5′-phosphosulfate reductase (*aprAB*) | - | + | + |
| Polysulfide reductase (NrfD-like) | - | + | + |
| Rhodanese | - | + | + |
| Thiosulfate reductase (*phsABC*) | - | C | - |
| Heterodisulfide reductase (*hdrABC*) | ABC | ABC | - |
| Sulfur globule proteins (*sgpABC*) | - | B | B |
| Hydrogen metabolism |   |   |   |
| Isp type 1 [NiFe]-hydrogenase (large and small subunits) | - | + | - |
| [FeFe] hydrogenase, homology to coenzyme F420 oxidoreductase | + | - | + |
| [FeFe] hydrogenase | - | + | + |
| Motility-related |   |   |   |
| Twitching motility gene set (*pilGHIJTU*) | G | GHIJT | GHIJTU |
| Chemotaxis response genes/protein |   |   |   |
|  Aerotaxis receptor (*aer*) | - | - | + |
|  Methyl chemotaxis proteins (MCP) | - | + | + |
|  *cheABRWY* | ABRY | ABWY | ABRWY |
|  Motility protein B (*motB*) | - | + | + |
| Transporters |   |   |   |
| Ca2+ ATPase (PMCA-like) | - | + | + |
| YrbG / Cation:H+ antiporter / Na:Ca exchanger (*yrbG*) | - | + | + |
| V-type ATPase (ABCDEIK subunits) | EIK | ABCEIK | ABDIK |
| Pyrophospate-energized H+/Na+/K+ pump (*hppA*) | + | + | + |
| Arsenate metabolism |   |   |   |
| Arsenate reductase (*arsC*) | - | + | - |
| Phosphate metabolism |   |   |   |
| Polyphosphate kinase (*ppk*) | + | + | + |
| Siderophore-related |   |   |   |
| Siderophore-specific ABC transporter, periplasmic component | + | + | - |
| Siderophore transport system, periplasmic protein (*tonB*) | - | + | - |
| Siderophore transport system, transport protein (*exbB*) | - | - | + |
| TonB-dependent copper receptor  | - | + | + |
| Antibiotic resistance |   |   |   |
| Vancomycin resistance protein (*vanW*) | - | - | + |
| Multidrug transporter (*tolC*) | - | - | + |