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# Supplementary table 1 – Types of mainstreaming and instruments

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| **Types of mainstreaming** | **References** |
| Process-based mainstreaming |  |
| Horizontal  | (Nunan et al., 2012; Rauken et al., 2015; Wamsler and Pauleit, 2016) |
| Vertical  | (Nunan et al., 2012; Rauken et al., 2015; Wamsler and Pauleit, 2016) |
| Normative  | (Persson, 2004) |
| Procedural | (Eggenberger and Partidário, 2000; Persson, 2004) |
| Organizational | (Persson, 2004) |
| Substantive | (Eggenberger and Partidário, 2000) |
| Methodological | (Eggenberger and Partidário, 2000) |
| Institutional | (Eggenberger and Partidário, 2000) |
| Policy | (Eggenberger and Partidário, 2000; Wellstead and Stedman, 2015) |
| Outcome-based mainstreaming |  |
| Integrationist, incl. policy harmonization, coordination, institutionalization | (Gupta, 2010; Howlett and Saguin, 2018; Bleby and Foerster, 2023) |
| Transformative | (Gupta, 2010; Bleby and Foerster, 2023) |
| **Mainstreaming instruments** |  |
| Process strategies: add-on, programmatic, inter- and intra-organizational, regulatory, managerial, and directed approaches | (Wamsler and Pauleit, 2016) |
| Disruptive mechanisms: experimentation, scaling, translation, and anchoring mechanisms, incl. integration and learning | (Adams et al., 2024) |
| Governance mechanisms: regulatory, institutional, legal, policy | (Bleby and Foerster, 2023) |
| Capacity/Knowledge  | (New et al., 2022) |
| Financial | (New et al., 2022) |

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