## **Supplementary 5**

#### 3D homology search using Foldseek

## CATH50 (Class, Architecture, Topology, and Homologous superfamily Database)

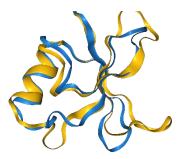
TM-Score: 0.78372 RMSD: 1.37



UniProt: O36025 381-458 GYF domain

(Schizosaccharomyces pombe)

TM-Score: 0.71837 RMSD: 2.68



UniProt: O95400 GYF domain (*Homo sapiens*) TM-Score: 0.68333 RMSD: 3.58



UniProt: Q0D8Q3 GYF domain Oryza sativa

### **AFDB50** (AlphaFold Protein Structure Database)

TM-Score: 0.88263

RMSD: 1.13

TM-Score: 0.83602

RMSD: 1.91

TM-Score: 0.84311 RMSD: 2.73



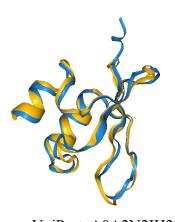
UniProt: A0A382EVS8
GYF 2 domain-containing protein

(marine metagenome)



UniProt: A0A383AJS8
Cyclic nucleotide-binding domain

(marine metagenome)



UniProt: A0A2N2IH23
FHA domain containing protein

(Deltaproteobacteria)

### **AFDB-PROTEOME (AlphaFold Database-PROTEOME)**

TM-Score: 0.71138

RMSD: 2.43

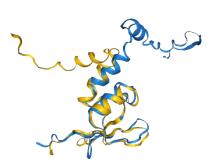
TM-Score: 0.72559 RMSD: 2.67 TM-Score: 0.63097 RMSD: 11.94



UniProt: Q9NAH3
Tumorous Enhancer of Glp-1(Gf)
(Caenorhabditis elegans)



UniProt: A0A044V700 GYF domain-containing protein (Onchocerca volvulus)



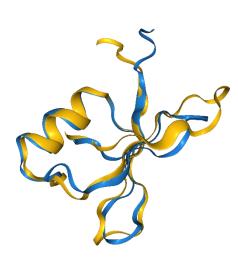
UniProt: C0HP9 RNA-binding protein, putative (*Plasmodium falciparum* 3D7)

# **BFVD** (Big Fantastic Virus Database)

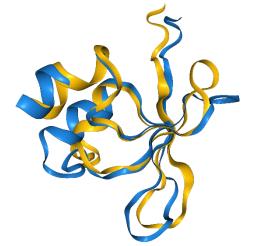
TM-Score: 0.72467

RMSD: 2.66

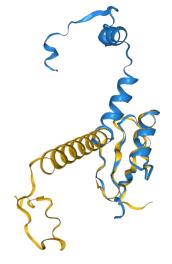
TM-Score: 0.61346 RMSD: 3.11 TM-Score: 0.4673 RMSD: 16.77



UniProt: Q4A2R6 Uncharacterized protein (Coccolithovirus)



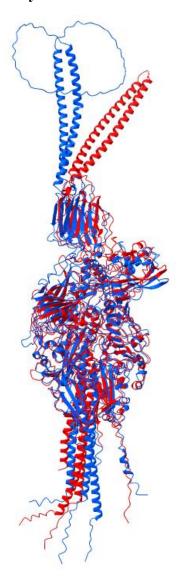
UniProt: U5XK58 Uncharacterized protein (*Phormidium* phage MIS-PhV1B)



UniProt: A0A8S5T7N5 GYF domain 2 (*Myoviridae sp.* cta6i12)

Figure. Showing 3D homology hits with their respective TM and RMSD scores from four databases within Foldseek. Querry protein, Bd0075A-domain is shown in blue while corresponding portions of the hit proteins are shown in yellow. UniProt accession numbers and the name of the organisms where the hit proteins can be found are provided respectively.

#### Structural similarity of the Bd2209-B22212 complex to the Bd2723-Bd2726 complex



Aligned length= 1634, RMSD= 4.17 Å,

TM-score= 0.80356 (normalized by length of Bd2209-Bd2212 complex: Length=1890, d0=13.49)

TM-score= 0.85455 (normalized by length of Bd2723-Bd2726: Length=1772, d0=13.16)

Figure. Superimposed structure of Bd2209-Bd2212 complex (Blue) and Bd2723-Bd2726 complex (Red). TM-score =0.80356, RMSD = 4.17 Å

# AlphaFold multimer model of the Interaction between Bd0075 and Bd0474

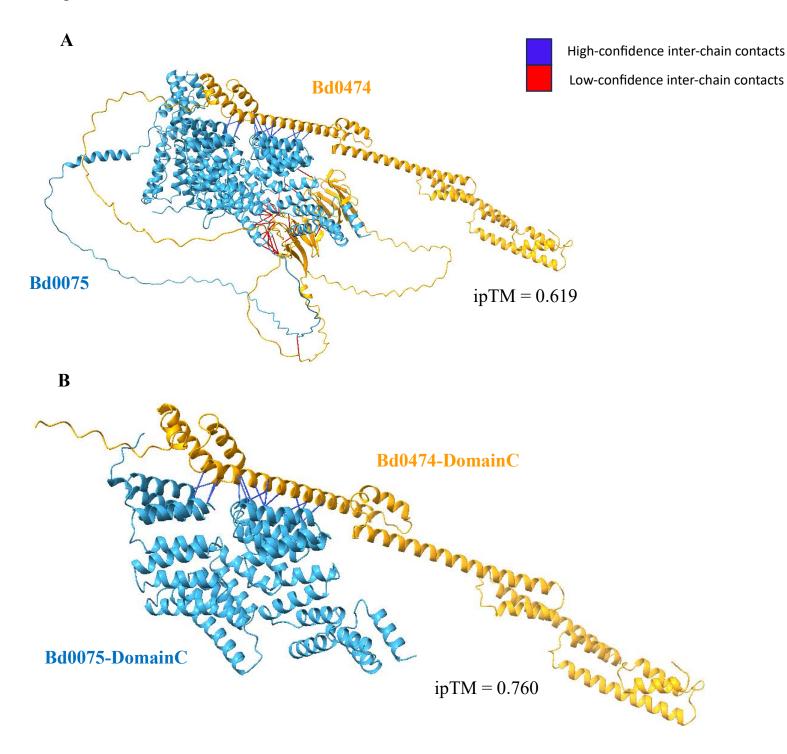


Figure. (A) Interaction model of Bd0075 and Bd0474. Blue lines indicate high-confident interactions while red lines indicate low-confidence (uncertain and unfavourable) interactions. Note that red lines in this model correspond to bonds between domains on different sides of the membrane and would be spatially unavailable for interaction. (B) Model showing Bd0075-DomainC and Bd0474-DomainC only.