

Table S4. Major classes of KEGG metabolic pathways identified, with the number of enzymes and differentially expressed genes (DEGs) involved in each pathway. The Gene ID is the same as that deposited in the ENA. The color bar indicates the transition of the expression pattern in terms of Log₂FC from upregulation (red squares) to downregulation (blue squares). The dark blue pattern with stars corresponds to genes uniquely expressed in the leaves of the control plants. The pathways involving at least two DEGs are represented in bold and illustrated in Figure S6. The fold change (FC) was calculated as the ratio between the drought-stressed and control plants.

A- Roots

Classes	Pathways	Pathway ID	Nº of enzymes	Nº of genes	Gene ID	Log ₂ FC
Carbohydrate metabolism	Starch and sucrose metabolism	map00500	3	4	GF677_13579 GF677_18434 GF677_22052 GF677_18506	-2.64 2.08 0.68 0.76
	Inositol phosphate metabolism	map00562	4	3	GF677_21039 GF677_2691 GF677_19350	1.35 -2.14 -1.79
	Pyruvate metabolism	map00620	2	3	GF677_11293 GF677_14079 GF677_16384	-2.96 -2.91 0.60
	Amino sugar and nucleotide sugar metabolism	map00520	5	4	GF677_22052 GF677_8275 GF677_540 GF677_11964	0.68 -1.87 -2.62 -1.50
	Glyoxylate and dicarboxylate metabolism	map00630	1	3	GF677_605 GF677_606 GF677_8702	-2.25 -2.30 2.61
	Ascorbate and aldarate metabolism	map00053	1	1	GF677_19350	-1.79
	Glycolysis / Gluconeogenesis	map00010	1	1	GF677_19994	-3.78
	Fructose and mannose metabolism	map00051	2	1	GF677_8275	-1.87
	Galactose metabolism	map00052	1	1	GF677_17056	2.82
	Pentose and glucuronate interconversions	map00040	2	1	GF677_1972	-2.44
	Pentose phosphate pathway	map00030	1	1	GF677_19490	1.72
Lipid metabolism	Steroid hormone biosynthesis	map00140	2	4	GF677_14574 GF677_17486 GF677_721 GF677_5166	1.71 0.73 -1.06 -1.24
	Fatty acid degradation	map00071	3	3	GF677_19994 GF677_14574 GF677_17486	-3.78 1.71 0.73
	Fatty acid biosynthesis	map00061	1	2	GF677_20005 GF677_20004	-3.37 -3.05
	Glycerophospholipid metabolism	map00564	3	2	GF677_17948 GF677_17117	1.59 2.66
	Arachidonic acid metabolism	map00590	2	2	GF677_14574 GF677_17486	1.71 0.73
	Linoleic acid metabolism	map00591	1	2	GF677_14574 GF677_17486	1.71 0.73
	Biosynthesis of unsaturated fatty acids	map01040	1	2	GF677_20005 GF677_20004	-3.37 -3.05
	Glycerolipid metabolism	map00561	1	1	GF677_10190	0.74
	Ether lipid metabolism	map00565	1	1	GF677_17117	2.66
	Alpha-Linolenic acid metabolism	map00592	1	1	GF677_19994	-3.78
Metabolism of amino acid	Cysteine and methionine metabolism	map00270	7	5	GF677_13569 GF677_3733 GF677_4609 GF677_19306 GF677_16881	1.67 -1.76 -3.81 -3.92 0.91
	Phenylalanine metabolism	map00360	5	3	GF677_3733 GF677_4609 GF677_524	-1.76 -3.81 -4.22
	Tyrosine metabolism	map00350	5	3	GF677_19994 GF677_3733 GF677_4609	-3.78 -1.76 -3.81
	Arginine and proline metabolism	map00330	1	2	GF677_3733 GF677_4609	-1.76 -3.81
	Arginine biosynthesis	map00220	1	2	GF677_3733 GF677_4609	-1.76 -3.81
	Lysine biosynthesis	map00300	2	2	GF677_4609 GF677_3733	-3.81 -1.76
	Alanine, aspartate and glutamate metabolism	map00250	2	3	GF677_3733 GF677_4609 GF677_16881	-1.76 -3.81 0.91
	Histidine metabolism	map00340	1	2	GF677_3733 GF677_4609	-1.76 -3.81
	Cyanoamino acid metabolism	map00460	2	2	GF677_18434 GF677_22052	2.08 0.68
	Tryptophan metabolism	map00380	1	2	GF677_14574 GF677_17486	1.71 0.73
	Glycine, serine and threonine metabolism	map00260	3	3	GF677_19994 GF677_8805 GF677_16881	-3.78 1.56 0.91
	Phenylalanine, tyrosine and tryptophan biosynthesis	map00400	4	2	GF677_3733 GF677_4609	-1.76 -3.81
	Glutathione metabolism	map00480	1	1	GF677_14079	-2.91
	Selenocompound metabolism	map00450	2	1	GF677_13569	1.67

Table S4 (A) Roots (Continued).

Classes	Pathways	Pathway ID	Nº of enzymes	Nº of genes	Gene ID	Log ₂ FC
Xenobiotics biodegradation and metabolism	Aminobenzoate degradation	map00627	4	9	GF677_438 GF677_15114 GF677_16384 GF677_14574 GF677_17486 GF677_19254 GF677_14452 GF677_2691 GF677_19391	1.60 4.25 0.60 1.71 0.73 3.13 2.94 -2.14 1.85
	Drug metabolism - cytochrome P450	map00982	4	5	GF677_14079 GF677_19994 GF677_14574 GF677_17486 GF677_13110	-2.91 -3.78 1.71 0.73 -1.81
	Drug metabolism - other enzymes	map00983	1	2	GF677_10190 GF677_1287	0.74 1.06
	Steroid degradation	map00984	1	2	GF677_721 GF677_5166	-1.06 -1.24
	Metabolism of xenobiotics by cytochrome P450	map00980	3	4	GF677_14079 GF677_19994 GF677_14574 GF677_17486	-2.91 -3.78 1.71 0.73
	Caprolactam degradation	map00930	1	1	GF677_14574	1.71
	Naphthalene degradation	map00626	1	1	GF677_19994	-3.78
	Chloroalkane and chloroalkene degradation	map00625	1	1	GF677_19994	-3.78
Biosynthesis of other secondary metabolites	Phenylpropanoid biosynthesis	map00940	3	9	GF677_18434 GF677_22052 GF677_2725 GF677_17639 GF677_18894 GF677_16877 GF677_14803 GF677_15065 GF677_524	2.08 0.68 -6.15 -2.43 1.43 -1.79 -2.88 0.96 -4.22
	Flavonoid biosynthesis	map00941	3	4	GF677_835 GF677_19946 GF677_721 GF677_524	-2.28 -3.32 -1.06 -4.22
	Caffeine metabolism	map00232	1	2	GF677_14574 GF677_17486	1.71 0.73
	Isoquinoline alkaloid biosynthesis	map00950	3	2	GF677_3733 GF677_4609	-1.76 -3.81
	Tropane, piperidine and pyridine alkaloid biosynthesis	map00960	4	2	GF677_3733 GF677_4609	-1.76 -3.81
	Stilbenoid, diarylheptanoid and gingerol biosynthesis	map00945	1	1	GF677_524	-4.22
	Isoflavonoid biosynthesis	map00943	1	1	GF677_12111	-3.74
Metabolism of cofactors and vitamins	Thiamine metabolism	map00730	1	5	GF677_2380 GF677_12006 GF677_5054 GF677_21543 GF677_3912	2.75 -0.56 1.41 1.22 0.88
	Ubiquinone and other terpenoid-quinone biosynthesis	map00130	2	3	GF677_3733 GF677_4609 GF677_524	-1.76 -3.81 -4.22
	Retinol metabolism	map00830	3	3	GF677_14574 GF677_19994 GF677_17486	1.71 -3.78 0.73
	Porphyrin and chlorophyll metabolism	map00860	1	1	GF677_19490	1.72
Nucleotide metabolism	Purine metabolism	map00230	2	5	GF677_2380 GF677_12006 GF677_3912 GF677_5054 GF677_21543	2.75 -0.56 0.88 1.41 1.22
Energy metabolism	Carbon fixation in photosynthetic organisms	map00710	2	5	GF677_605 GF677_606 GF677_8702 GF677_4609 GF677_3733	-2.25 -2.30 2.61 -3.81 -1.76
	Methane metabolism	map00680	1	1	GF677_8805	1.56
	Sulfur metabolism	map00920	1	1	GF677_13569	1.67
	Oxidative phosphorylation	map00190	1	1	GF677_13134	2.02
Environmental information processing, signal transduction	Phosphatidylinositol signaling system (Ph signal system)	map04070	2	2	GF677_2691 GF677_21039	-2.14 1.35
Metabolism of terpenoids and polyketides	Carotenoid biosynthesis	map00906	1	1	GF677_18716	1.46
	Diterpenoid biosynthesis	map00904	1	1	GF677_835	-2.28
	Terpenoid backbone biosynthesis	map00900	2	1	GF677_14922	-1.16

Table S4 (B)

B- Leaves

Classes	Pathways	Pathway ID	N °of enzymes	N° of genes	Gene ID	Log ₂ FC	
Carbohydrate metabolism	Pyruvate metabolism	map00620	1	4	cvCatherina.17367 cvCatherina.1098 cvCatherina.9155 cvCatherina.11474	-1.80e+308 -1.80e+308 1.69 -1.80e+308	** ** **
	Glyoxylate and dicarboxylate metabolism	map00630	1	2	cvCatherina.6446 cvCatherina.11416	-1.98 -4.80	**
	Ascorbate and aldarate metabolism	map00053	1	2	cvCatherina.12438 cvCatherina.13321	1.36 1.22	**
	Pentose and glucuronate interconversions	map00040	3	2	cvCatherina.676 cvCatherina.370	1.12 -0.99	**
	Glycolysis / Gluconeogenesis	map00010	1	1	cvCatherina.15207	0.79	
	Amino sugar and nucleotide sugar metabolism	map00520	1	1	cvCatherina.2749	1.78	
	Citrate cycle (TCA cycle)	map00020	1	1	cvCatherina.6267	-0.37	
Lipid metabolism	Glycerophospholipid metabolism	map00564	4	4	cvCatherina.11558 cvCatherina.8096 cvCatherina.7529 cvCatherina.9162	1.07 3.54 0.50 -0.72	** **
	Glycerolipid metabolism	map00561	2	2	cvCatherina.2749 cvCatherina.7529	1.78 0.50	**
	Alpha-Linolenic acid metabolism	map00592	1	1	cvCatherina.9162	-0.72	
	Arachidonic acid metabolism	map00590	1	1	cvCatherina.9162	-0.72	
	Linoleic acid metabolism	map00591	1	1	cvCatherina.9162	-0.72	
	Steroid hormone biosynthesis	map00140	1	1	cvCatherina.4172	0.61	
	Ether lipid metabolism	map00565	1	1	cvCatherina.9162	-0.72	
Metabolism of amino acid	Glutathione metabolism	map00480	4	10	cvCatherina.17367 cvCatherina.1098 cvCatherina.11474 cvCatherina.6267 cvCatherina.12893 cvCatherina.12438 cvCatherina.13321 cvCatherina.9155 cvCatherina.266 cvCatherina.13478	-1.80e+308 -1.80e+308 -1.80e+308 -0.37 0.48 1.36 1.22 1.69 -1.80e+308 -1.80e+308	** ** ** **
	Taurine and hypotaurine metabolism	map00430	1	1	cvCatherina.12893	0.48	
	Tyrosine metabolism	map00350	1	1	cvCatherina.4172	0.61	
	Alanine, aspartate and glutamate metabolism	map00250	1	1	cvCatherina.11963	-1.14	
	Cyanoamino acid metabolism	map00460	1	1	cvCatherina.12893	0.48	
	Glycine, serine and threonine metabolism	map00260	1	1	cvCatherina.6955	-1.66	
	Phenylalanine, tyrosine and tryptophan biosynthesis	map00400	1	1	cvCatherina.6955	-1.66	
Xenobiotics biodegradation and metabolism	Aminobenzoate degradation	map00627	2	10	cvCatherina.6471 cvCatherina.4274 cvCatherina.2459 cvCatherina.374 cvCatherina.15676 cvCatherina.6526 cvCatherina.8503 cvCatherina.11767 cvCatherina.7049 cvCatherina.7411	0.74 1.28 1.55 1.68 0.68 2.61 0.32 4.59 1.54 0.97	
	Drug metabolism - cytochrome P450	map00982	1	6	cvCatherina.17367 cvCatherina.1098 cvCatherina.9155 cvCatherina.11474 cvCatherina.266 cvCatherina.13478	-1.80e+308 -1.80e+308 1.69 -1.80e+308 -1.80e+308 -1.80e+308	** ** ** ** **
	Drug metabolism - other enzymes	map00983	1	3	cvCatherina.16793 cvCatherina.17541 cvCatherina.9162	-1.05 -1.46 -0.72	
	Metabolism of xenobiotics by cytochrome P450	map00980	1	6	cvCatherina.17367 cvCatherina.1098 cvCatherina.9155 cvCatherina.11474 cvCatherina.266 cvCatherina.13478	-1.80e+308 -1.80e+308 1.69 -1.80e+308 -1.80e+308 -1.80e+308	** ** ** ** **
	Thiamine metabolism	map00730	1	4	cvCatherina.15787 cvCatherina.7027 cvCatherina.3901 cvCatherina.10835	-7.22 -1.79 -0.43 -1.04	
	Porphyrin and chlorophyll metabolism	map00860	2	3	cvCatherina.17541 cvCatherina.13605 cvCatherina.5689	-1.46 2.35 2.82	
	Vitamin B6 metabolism	map00750	1	1	cvCatherina.6526	2.61	
Biosynthesis of other secondary metabolites	Phenylpropanoid biosynthesis	map00940	1	5	cvCatherina.3325 cvCatherina.12438 cvCatherina.13321 cvCatherina.5224 cvCatherina.473	0.20 1.36 1.22 1.84 -1.80e+308	**
	Betalain biosynthesis	map00965	1	1	cvCatherina.4172	0.61	
	Flavonoid biosynthesis	map00941	1	1	cvCatherina.17817	-0.77	
Nucleotide metabolism	Purine metabolism	map00230	2	4	cvCatherina.15787 cvCatherina.7027 cvCatherina.3901 cvCatherina.10835	-7.22 -1.79 -0.43 -1.04	
Energy metabolism	Nitrogen metabolism	map00910	2	1	cvCatherina.3411	-1.09	
	Oxidative phosphorylation	map00190	2	1	cvCatherina.2830	0.82	
	Carbon fixation pathways in prokaryotes	map00720	1	1	cvCatherina.6267	-0.37	
Environmental information processing, signal transduction	Phosphatidylinositol signaling system	map04070	1	1	cvCatherina.7529	0.50	