

Figure S9. *L. reuteri* **adhered to DMs and** *L. reuteri* **attached to the surface of DLD-1 human colonic epithelial cells.** *In vitro* SEM of *L. reuteri* and DMs on a confluent monolayer of DLD-1 cells. Bacteria and DMs were incubated for 1 hour on DLD-1 epithelial cells, washed three times, fixed and prepared for SEM analysis. 400X (A) and 2500X (B) magnification showed *L. reuteri* adhered to a DM (yellow box) and several clusters of *L. reuteri* without DMs (white arrows) adhered to the surface of DLD-1.