

**Figure S1:**  $\Delta K$  plots obtained from Evanno method (**A**) Corpoica's collection, (**B**) Consense population with simulated data for reference population. Graph of delta K values (y-axe) against assumed sub-populations (x-axe) showing the ideal number of groups present in the *Theobroma cacao* population using of 87 and 78 polymorphic SNPs, respectively. The highest peak is K=4 for both data sets.