

Supplementary Table S1. Details regarding the *Cylindrospermopsis raciborskii* strains included in this study.

Cyanobacteria strain	Locality	Collecting date	Genome reference
<i>Cylindrospermopsis raciborskii</i> CS-505	Australia: Solomon Dam, Palm Island, Queensland, 18°43'27.1"S 146°35'38.4"E	01.02.1996	Fuentes-Valdés et al., 2016a
<i>Cylindrospermopsis raciborskii</i> CS-508	Australia: Aquaculture pond, Townsville, North Qld, Queensland, 19°15'57.6"S, 146°48'57.6"E	01.08.1997	Fuentes-Valdés et al., 2016b
<i>Cylindrospermopsis raciborskii</i> CR12	Singapore: tropical freshwater lake, Singapore city	2015	Mohamed Nor et al., 2016
<i>Cylindrospermopsis raciborskii</i> MVCC14	Uruguay: Laguna Blanca, Maldonado, 34°53'59.3"S 54°50'10.8"W	Unknown	Fuentes-Valdés et al., 2016b
<i>Cylindrospermopsis raciborskii</i> ITEP-A1	Brazil: Arcoverde reservoir, Pedra, PE, Brazil, 8°33'32.5"S, 36°59'07.5"W	09.11.1999	Lorenzi et al., 2016
<i>Cylindrospermopsis raciborskii</i> CENA302	Brazil: Riacho Grande branch of the Billings reservoir, São Bernardo do Campo, SP, 23°46'33.9"S, 46°31'54.4"W	26.05.2008	This study
<i>Cylindrospermopsis raciborskii</i> CENA303	Brazil: Theobaldo Dick lake, Lajeado, RS, 29°27'54.47"S, 51°58'15.51"W	03.07.2009	This study
<i>Raphidiopsis brookii</i> D9	Brazil: Taquacetuba branch of the Billings reservoir, São Paulo, SP, 23°48'04.51"S, 46°37'35.41"W	07.05.1997	Stucken et al., 2010

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Stucken, K., John, U., Cembella, A., Murillo, A. A., Soto-Liebe K, et al. (2010). The smallest known genomes of multicellular and toxic cyanobacteria: comparison, minimal gene sets for linked traits and the evolutionary implications. *PLoS ONE* 5(2), e9235.