

Supplementary Table 5. Linear regression results for association of HAI and MN seroprotection (HAI titer values  $\geq 40$ , MN titer values  $\geq 20$ ) for H1N1, H3N2 and B strains with relevant variables. \* Compared to 2012 measurement date. \*\* Compared to [20,37) age group. + Compared to 1 previous influenza vaccination

Variable	H1N1 (HAI)		H3N2 (HAI)		B (HAI)		H1N1 (MN)	
	OR	P value	OR	P value	OR	P value	OR	P value
Intercept	58.39	$1.5 \times 10^{-10}$	99.98	$4.3 \times 10^{-9}$	51.68	$6.6 \times 10^{-25}$	39.16	$5.8 \times 10^{-19}$
Measurement date 2013*	1.37	$2.4 \times 10^{-1}$	2.25	$9.5 \times 10^{-3}$	0.28	$4.4 \times 10^{-15}$	0.55	$2.9 \times 10^{-6}$
Measurement date 2015*	0.45	$7.2 \times 10^{-4}$	0.71	$1.9 \times 10^{-1}$	0.05	$6.9 \times 10^{-68}$	0.53	$4.3 \times 10^{-6}$
Age [38,48)**	0.33	$8.2 \times 10^{-3}$	0.59	$1.6 \times 10^{-1}$	0.47	$2.5 \times 10^{-5}$	0.51	$2.2 \times 10^{-4}$
Age [48,56)**	0.24	$4.8 \times 10^{-4}$	0.62	$2.1 \times 10^{-1}$	0.47	$2.3 \times 10^{-5}$	0.25	$2.6 \times 10^{-15}$
Age [56,63)**	0.28	$2.6 \times 10^{-3}$	0.75	$4.7 \times 10^{-1}$	0.45	$2.8 \times 10^{-5}$	0.20	$4.0 \times 10^{-19}$
Age [63,103]**	0.13	$5.7 \times 10^{-7}$	0.44	$3.0 \times 10^{-2}$	0.30	$2.2 \times 10^{-10}$	0.17	$2.6 \times 10^{-22}$
>1 previous influenza vaccinations <sup>+</sup>	1.47	$3.6 \times 10^{-1}$	0.73	$6.1 \times 10^{-1}$	0.44	$3.9 \times 10^{-3}$	0.21	$4.6 \times 10^{-6}$
0 previous influenza vaccinations or NA <sup>+</sup>	1.52	$3.7 \times 10^{-1}$	0.59	$4.2 \times 10^{-1}$	0.50	$2.4 \times 10^{-2}$	0.23	$6.2 \times 10^{-5}$
Sex	0.84	$3.6 \times 10^{-1}$	0.56	$1.5 \times 10^{-2}$	0.83	$9.2 \times 10^{-2}$	0.95	$6.09 \times 10^{-1}$