Supplementary Table 1: Summary of included studies

Reference	Region	Pasture	Crop	Duration of agricultural use (years)	Sampling technique	Sequencing target	Sequencing platform
Cuer *et al.* 2018	Amazon basin	-	eucalyptus	39	point plot	16s V4	Illumina MiSeq
de Carvalho *et al.* 2016	Amazon basin	Yes	maize, soy bean, upland rice	>20	point transect	16s V4	Illumina MiSeq
Khan *et al.* 2018	Amazon basin	Yes	-	38	point plot	16s V4	Illumina MiSeq
Kroeger *et al.* 2018	Amazon basin	Yes	-	38	-	metagenome	Illumina HiSeq
Mendes *et al.* 2015	Amazon basin	Yes	soy bean	5: soy bean, >10: pasture	point plot	metagenome	Illumina HiSeq
Navarrete *et al.* 2015	Amazon basin	-	-	2-4 (months)	point plot	16s V4 / metagenome	454 GS FLX (V4) & Illumina Hiseq (metagenomes)
Rodrigues *et al.* 2013	Amazon basin	Yes	-	22	point nested	16s V4	454 GS FLX
Meyer et al., 2019	Congo basin	-	manioc, banana	-	point nested	16s V3-V4	Illumina Miseq
Cai *et al.* 2018	Southeast Asia	-	rubber, Plykentia *volubilis*	25: Rubber, 4: *P colubilis*	plot pooled	16s V4-V5	Illumina MiSeq
Kerfahi *et al.* 2016	Southeast Asia	-	rubber	-	pooled plot	16s V3-V4	Illumina MiSeq
Lan *et al.* 2017	Southeast Asia	-	rubber	-	pooled plot	16s V3-V4	Illumina MiSeq
Lee-Cruz *et al.* 2013	Southeast Asia	-	oil palm	20-30	pooled transect	16s V3	Illumina HiSeq

Schneider *et al.* 2015	Southeast Asia	-	oil palm, rubber	6-16: rubber plantation, 15-40: Oil Palm	-	16s V3-V5	454 GS-FLX
Tin *et al.* 2018	Southeast Asia	-	oil palm	10	point transect	16s V4	Ilumina MiSeq
Tripathi *et al.* 2012	Southeast Asia	Yes	oil palm, banana, lemongrass, papaya, sugarcane, & tapioca		pooled plot	16s V1-V3	454 GS-FLX
Tripathi *et al.* 2016	Southeast Asia	-	oil palm	20-30	pooled transect	16s V3 / metagenome	Illumina HiSeq
Wood *et al.* 2017	Southeast Asia	-	oil palm	25	pooled plot	16s V4	Illumina MiSeq

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