

Supplementary Material Table S1. Results of generalized linear model (binomial distribution, logit link, SAS PROC GLIMMIX, sites fixed) testing for differences among sites within years in the proportion of beech leaves with damage by *Orchestes fagi*. Branch samples were pooled to give one replicate per plot, five replicate (plots) per site. Leaf damage was not assessed in 2015.

Year	Effect	Adult feeding			Larval mines			Beech mortality		
		<i>F</i>	df	<i>P</i>	<i>F</i>	df	<i>P</i>	<i>F</i>	df	<i>P</i>
2014	site	10.8	1,8	0.0111	1.57	1,8	0.25	5.8	2,12	0.0175
2015	site	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.5	2,12	<0.0001
2016	site	250	2,12	<0.0001	107	2,12	<0.0001	34.5	2,12	<0.0001
2017	site	67.8	1,8	<0.0001	175	1,8	<0.0001	30.8	2,12	<0.0001
2018	site	4.11	1,7	0.0823	3.74	1,7	0.0944	15.2	2,12	<0.0001
2019	site	90.3	1,8	<0.0001	43.2	1,8	0.0002	14.9	2,12	0.0005