

Table A4.1.

Alphabetical list of the 2188 botanical taxa used medicinally in Mesoamerica. Abbreviations are as follows: Mixe-Zoque (MZ), Zoquean (Zoque), Totonac (Tot), pan-Mayan (Maya), Huastec (Hua), Core Mayan (CoreM), Yucatecan (Yuc), Quichean (Quich), Western Mayan (WesM), Zapotec (Zap), Nahuatl (Nah); a capital "C" stands for consonant and a capital "V" for vowel. A ">" B signifies that A is the probable donor and B the probable recipient, A "<>" B signifying that no conclusion can be drawn on the directionality of the language contact.

***Abelmoschus esculentus* (L.) Moench (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Café chino

Indigenous names: K'inál, Xaq K'inál, Ruhi Xul¹⁴

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Abelmoschus moschatus* Medik. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Algalia, almiz, curalina, semilla de víbora, Santa Elena

Indigenous names: Almiz, almisy⁰¹; Tsa'ant ujts⁰⁴; Kwinim ilaal⁰⁷; Alkalia²⁰

Used by (8*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya^{19, 20}

Used for (18#): Digestive (5)^{01, 04, 07, 19, 20}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 07}; Respiratory (2)^{03, 07}; Skin (4)^{01, 02, 04, 05}; Endocrine (1)⁰³;

Pregnancy (1)⁰⁴; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 03, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Abies guatemalensis* Rehder (Pinaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yàg-Igâzh²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Abrus precatorius* L. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Oxo⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Abuta panamensis* (Standl.) Krukoff & Barneby (Menispermaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (2#): Female genital (1)⁰³; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Abutilon hypoleucum* A.Gray (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Hupchil ts'ohool, tsakam akich, tsakam kwinim ts'ohool, thak akich, thak ch'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Abutilon permolle* (Willd.) Sweet (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sakmisbil, Sakpetmis⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acacia angustissima* (Mill.) Kuntze (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Timbre

Indigenous names: Tzut 'tzuu'n⁰⁶; Xixit, waakal mo'eel, chak thuk⁰⁷; Waxim⁰⁹; Seq' Jaqarant Aq'om¹²; Me' ja' te', xaxib, xaxib pukuj, vax te²⁰; Yàg-læ²³

Used by (7*): Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec²³; Nahua²⁶

Used for (18#): Digestive (5)^{06, 07, 12, 20, 26}; Eye (1)²⁰; Musculoskeletal (4)^{06, 07, 12, 26}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)²⁶; Respiratory (1)²⁰; Skin (2)^{09, 20}; Pregnancy (1)²³; Female genital (1)¹²; Male genital (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact: Hua <> Tzeltalan <> Yuc

***Acacia collinsii* Saff. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Espina de cacho, Cornisuelo

Indigenous names: Mesit apij⁰¹; Subinche⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (4#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰⁹; Pregnancy (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acacia cookii* Saff. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xe' subin ut xaq, Sub'in¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acacia cornigera* (L.) Willd. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Cornisuelo, cacho del toro

Indigenous names: Juanapitx⁰³; Juag aptx⁰⁴; Thobem, thobem k'iith, theben, ist'am toro, toro k'iith⁰⁷; Ajsubin¹⁸; Guedxebej²¹

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (16#): Digestive (2)^{03, 07}; Ear (1)⁰⁷; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (3)^{07, 21, 26}; Skin (2)^{04, 07}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (4)^{03, 18, 21, 26}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates: MZ: aptx;

Language contact:

***Acacia farnesiana* (L.) Willd. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Huizache, cacho de buey

Indigenous names: Thuhanoom, thujanum, thuhanib⁰⁷; Sub'in¹⁹; Guish guiatzj²¹; Yàg-guièts-clâv-nquïts, yàg-guièts-clâv-làs²³; Huechachin²⁸

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec^{21, 23}; Nahua²⁸

Used for (21#): Digestive (3)^{03, 07, 28}; Eye (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 07}; Neurological (3)^{03, 07, 28}; Respiratory (3)^{03, 19, 21}; Skin (1)²¹; Pregnancy (2)^{03, 19}; Female genital (2)^{19, 21}; General and Unspecified (4)^{01, 03, 21, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact: Nah > Spanish

***Acacia hindsii* Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Cacho de buey, cachito de toro

Indigenous names: Ixcanal¹⁹

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)¹⁹; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acacia macracantha* Willd. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Cardo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acacia pennatula* (Schltdl. & Cham.) Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yàg-guièts-yàaz, yàg-guièts-dà, yàg-guièts-ngõn²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acacia pringlei* Rose (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Uthuth te⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acacia* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ch'imay⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acaena elongata* L. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Turumax²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acalypha alopecuroides* Jacq. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de gato; Hierba del cancer

Indigenous names: Patsiit⁰⁴; Xmisbil, Mehenmis⁰⁹

Used by (3*): Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Neurological (1)¹¹; Skin (2)^{04, 11}; Endocrine (1)⁰⁹; Urological (1)¹¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Acalypha aristata* Kunth (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de cancer

Indigenous names: Chi puk ay⁰³; Čisšiši tuwan⁰⁵; Tujuma'xanat⁰⁶; Bohol ts'ohool, thuum ts'ohool, kakawate ts'ohool, xoko' ts'ohool, tsalam lat'em⁰⁷; Kilik Q'ehen¹⁴; Contra ajtoy¹⁸

Used by (7*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (21#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (4)^{03, 06, 07, 12}; Eye (1)⁰³; Skin (6)^{03, 05, 06, 07, 12, 18}; Endocrine (1)⁰⁷; Urological (2)^{06, 12}; Pregnancy (1)¹⁴; Female genital (2)^{12, 14}; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 12}

Cognates: Toto: tu;

Language contact: Tot <> Hua

***Acalypha diversifolia* Jacq. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Corre chacalacca

Indigenous names: Ekchiñ poy cuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; Endocrine (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acalypha guatemalensis* Pax & K.Hoffm. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de Cancer Macho

Indigenous names: Ru xup Top, Sa'l Q'os¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acalypha leptopoda* Müll.Arg. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Corre chacalacca

Indigenous names: Ekchiñ poy cuy⁰³; Ch'ilibtux il⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Digestive (2)^{03, 09}; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acalypha monostachya* Cav. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del pastor

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁷

Used for (3#): Skin (1)²⁷; Pregnancy (1)²⁷; General and Unspecified (1)²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acalypha mortoniana* Lundell (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xley lpek¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acalypha phleoides* Cav. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsak bohól ts'ohool, thuum ts'ohool tsakni⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acalypha* sp. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del cancer, hierba de mal de orín, hierba del gusano

Indigenous names: Tsuj mi ay⁰³; Sak pasmar xiw⁰⁹; Znajnoy¹³

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)¹³; Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Neurological (1)⁰³; Skin (4)^{03, 03, 09, 13}; Urological (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acalypha wilkesiana* Müll.Arg. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acanthocereus tetragonus* (L.) Hummelinck (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names: Pitaya

Indigenous names: Xak'ub, tzatza⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Achillea millefolium* L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Milenrama; Milenrama, achileo, milefolio, yerba de los carpinteros, ala de pollo; Plumajillo

Indigenous names: Milenrama¹²; Ushic ek, satul upa kaj, alhucema, sutul uxe kaj, sutil uwi kaj, uje kuk, tzilil up kaj, cumate q'aies, solb'al uwi kaj¹³

Used by (4*): Huastec⁰⁸; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Nahuatl²⁵

Used for (21#): Digestive (3)^{08, 12, 13}; Ear (2)^{13, 25}; Cardiovascular (3)^{08, 12, 13}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 13}; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹³; Skin (2)^{12, 13}; Endocrine (1)¹³; Urological (2)^{12, 13}; Female genital (2)^{12, 13}; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 13}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Achillea* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Achimenes erecta* (Lam.) H.P.Fuchs (Gesneriaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Baq'nel pim¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Achimenes grandiflora* (Siede) DC. (Gesneriaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Achyranthes aspera* L. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ts'aah pathaam, lek'ab mitsu', tsakam pathaam akw'aal, itsik mitsu', itsaan an patham, akw'aalil pathaam, path ts'ohool⁰⁷; Bayche⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acmella oppositifolia* (Lam.) R.K.Jansen (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Orozus

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)¹⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acmella radicans* (Jacq.) R. K. Jansen (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Āiwi sotyi⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acnistus arborescens* (L.) Schltdl. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: K'apaj, Ka'a pajl¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acosmium panamense* (Benth.) Yakovlev (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Guayacán

Indigenous names: Putsy takin⁰¹; Tzus kuy⁰²; Sam cuy⁰³; Nøøtxk⁰⁴; K'a che¹⁷; Guassi²¹

Used by (8*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya¹⁰; Quichean Maya¹⁷; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (28#): Blood (2)^{02, 03}; Digestive (5)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 10}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 21}; Respiratory (3)^{01, 03, 04}; Skin (1)⁰³; Endocrine (3)^{01, 02, 03}; Urological (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (2)^{02, 03}; Female genital (3)^{03, 04, 21}; General and Unspecified (5)^{02, 03, 04, 21, 26}; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acourtia nudicaulis* (A.Gray) B.L.Turner (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Valeriana; Valeriana roja/de cerro

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (7#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁹; Neurological (1)¹⁹; Psychological (2)^{12, 19}; Pregnancy (1)¹⁹; Female genital (1)¹⁹; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acourtia* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guìzh-zhīil-dán²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Acrocomia aculeata* (Jacq.) Lodd. ex Mart. (Arecaceae)**

Spanish names: Coyol

Indigenous names: Kuma⁰²; Cuma⁰³; Kum⁰⁴; Maap⁰⁷; Biga'aj²¹

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²¹

Used for (9#): Blood (1)⁰³; Digestive (4)^{02, 03, 04, 21}; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates: MZ: kum; Zoq: kuma;

Language contact:

***Adelobotrys adscendens* (Sw.) Triana (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chunac kejen¹⁶; Chunahak k'ejen¹⁷

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{16, 17}

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)¹⁶; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Adenophyllum appendiculatum* (Lag.) Strother (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de calandria

Indigenous names: Guibiguadajni, zamposuche guesxi²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)²¹; Eye (1)²¹; Psychological (1)²¹; Respiratory (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Adenophyllum aurantium* (L.) Strother (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Cempasúchil del monte/ ruda del monte

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Ear (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Adiantopsis radiata* (L.) Fée (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kaxam⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Adiantum andicola* Liebm. (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names: Cilantrillo; Culantrillo; Culantrillo de pozo

Indigenous names: Culanto ch'o, coq' xip, uwi ja, uwi siwan, uklanto siwan¹³

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)¹²; Neurological (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (1)¹³; Skin (1)¹²; Urological (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Adiantum latifolium* Lam. (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)¹⁶; Psychological (1)¹⁶; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Adiantum petiolatum* Desv. (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Adiantum poiretii* Wikstr. (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Akan pich, akan ts'ok, akan hooh, chalam ha⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (4#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Adiantum princeps* T. Moore (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Colantra pim¹⁶

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)¹⁶; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Adiantum pulverulentum* L. (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sis'bi pim¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Adiantum* sp. (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names: Culantrillo; Pata de Clarinero

Indigenous names: Roq' Chi'wan¹⁴

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{12, 14}

Used for (8#): Digestive (2)^{12, 14}; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Adiantum tenerum* Sw. (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names: Colandrillo

Indigenous names: Tek piixi tek⁰⁴; Akan pich, lapis ts'ohool⁰⁷; Ecahuile²⁴

Used by (4*): Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁴

Used for (4#): Urological (1)²¹; Pregnancy (1)²⁴; Female genital (1)⁰⁴; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact: Mixe <> Hua <> Nah

***Adiantum tetraphyllum* Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd. (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Roq chit cuan¹⁶

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)¹⁶; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Adiantum tricholepis* Fée (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Akan pich⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Adiantum wilsonii* Hook. (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ruj i rak'aj tza¹⁶; Ru'j i rak' aj tza¹⁷

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{16, 17}

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)¹⁶; Psychological (1)¹⁶; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aechmea bracteata* (Sw.) Griseb. (Bromeliaceae)**

Spanish names: Kardon

Indigenous names: K'ok'om, k'ok'om wits, ok'lom te'⁰⁷; Ch'uk, Cinta k'uk'⁰⁹

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (8#): Digestive (2)^{03, 07}; Eye (1)⁰⁷; Ear (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates: Mayan: k'ok/k'uk;

Language contact:

***Aechmea* sp. (Bromeliaceae)**

Spanish names: Ixtle

Indigenous names: Ñiauing⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Urological (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aegiphila deppeana* Steud. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: MꞤa ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aegiphila monstrosa* Moldenke (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Rok' xaa'n¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aegiphila* sp. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aeschynomene americana* L. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Dormilona

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aeschynomene fascicularis* Cham. & Schltdl. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Salat-ik'⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Agarista mexicana* (Hemsl.) Judd (Ericaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Unuk tyiñcuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Agastache mexicana* (Kunth) Lint & Epling (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Toronjil

Indigenous names:

Used by (3*): Totonac⁰⁶; Nahuatl^{25, 26}

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰⁶; Neurological (1)²⁵; Psychological (1)⁰⁶; Respiratory (1)²⁶; Female genital (2)^{06, 26}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Agave americana* L. (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names: Maguey

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Agave atrovirens* Karw. ex Salm-Dyck (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names: Maguey

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁵

Used for (6#): Cardiovascular (1)²⁵; Musculoskeletal (1)²⁵; Neurological (1)²⁵; Skin (1)²⁵; Pregnancy (1)²⁵; General and Unspecified (1)²⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Agave kewensis* Jacobi (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names: Maguey

Indigenous names: O⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Agave marmorata* Roez (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Dòb-pcuêl, dòb-zân²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)²³; Skin (1)²³; Pregnancy (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

Agave sp. (Asparagaceae)

Spanish names: Maguey; Maguey del cerro

Indigenous names: Xa⁰⁴; Weey, tsi'iim, thak book⁰⁷; Sukchij¹⁹; Dobala'a²¹; Dohb²²

Used by (5*): Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec^{21, 22}

Used for (13#): Respiratory (2)^{07, 21}; Skin (3)^{07, 19, 21}; Pregnancy (4)^{04, 07, 19, 22}; Female genital (1)¹⁹; General and Unspecified (3)^{07, 21, 22}

Cognates: Zapo: dob;

Language contact: Hua <> Zap

Agave stricta Salm-Dyck (Asparagaceae)

Spanish names: Magueicillo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁷

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

Agave tecta Trel. (Asparagaceae)

Spanish names: Maguey

Indigenous names: Sajkiy¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

Agave vivipara L. (Asparagaceae)

Spanish names: Maguey

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

Agdestis clematidea Moc. & Sessé ex DC. (Phytolaccaceae)

Spanish names: Suela consuela

Indigenous names: Yokya poj/ päksy⁰²; Tuuwi', ix tuuwi', thak huchuk, thuyum⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰²; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (4#): Musculoskeletal (2)^{02, 07}; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

Ageratina espinosarum (A.Gray) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)

Spanish names: Yerba de culebra/ aigre

Indigenous names: Škwam bäl²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (5#): Eye (1)²²; Musculoskeletal (1)²²; Neurological (1)²²; Skin (1)²²; General and Unspecified (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

Ageratina ligustrina (DC.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sakil ch'a te', xuch'il vomol²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Respiratory (1)²⁰; Skin (1)²⁰; Pregnancy (1)²⁰; General and Unspecified (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ageratina mairetiana* (DC.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yàg-bdiin, guìzh-bdiin, guìzh-zhwèe²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ageratina petiolaris* (Moc. & Sessé ex DC.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de angerl

Indigenous names: K'anìim mim⁰⁸; Guìzh-rquíá-yàn²³

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁸; Zapotec²³

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)⁰⁸; Respiratory (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ageratina pringlei* (B.L.Rob. & Greenm.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pom ch'a te', ox yoket vomol²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Ear (1)²⁰; Respiratory (1)²⁰; General and Unspecified (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ageratum conyzoides* (L.) L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Mejorana

Indigenous names: Taam ujts⁰⁴; Xab'on Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (4*): Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}

Used for (9#): Digestive (2)^{04, 12}; Neurological (1)¹²; Respiratory (3)^{12, 13, 14}; Skin (2)^{04, 13}; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ageratum corymbosum* Zuccagni ex Pers. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba santa cimarrón; Mejorana, pericón morado

Indigenous names: Ya'atzan Pamaj Q'os¹²; Lok' ab' ixq¹⁴; Tlanecpaquelite²⁶

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹⁴; Skin (2)^{12, 26}; Endocrine (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ageratum gaumeri* B.L.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xpasmarr xiw⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ageratum houstonianum* Mill. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Mostranzo

Indigenous names: Lok' ab' winq¹⁴

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹⁴; Nahuatl²⁵

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Respiratory (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)²⁵; Female genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Agrimonia* sp. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹³; Skin (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Albizia tomentosa* (Micheli) Standl. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Thukiim⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Alcea rosea* L. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guièe-màrpôl-nquĩts²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Alchemilla* sp. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Alchornea latifolia* Sw. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Marangola, cacahuatillo

Indigenous names: Tuwax'katat, liilhpatat⁰⁶

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (2#): Endocrine (1)⁰⁶; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aldama dentata* La Llave ex La Llave (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Escutumbul

Indigenous names: K'an wits, mataablom⁰⁷; Escutumbul¹⁸

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (3#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Endocrine (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact: Hua <> Chontal

***Alibertia edulis* (Rich.) A.Rich. ex DC. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Catarita; Marimbola

Indigenous names: Wikpak⁰³; Shbola bishulu²¹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Psychological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Allium cepa* L. (Amaryllidaceae)**

Spanish names: Cebolla

Indigenous names: Tzapaas ceullas/tsepolas⁰¹; Akat'sasna⁰⁶; Thobollash dhoboyax⁰⁸; Ceboy¹³; Ceboy, cebul²¹; Žiht²²; Nlëch, nsüch²³

Used by (12*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁸; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}

Used for (44#): Digestive (5)^{01, 03, 08, 12, 21}; Eye (1)⁰²; Ear (2)^{06, 13}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (3)^{08, 14, 21}; Neurological (4)^{01, 08, 13, 21}; Psychological (2)^{01, 03}; Respiratory (8)^{01, 02, 03, 06, 08, 14, 19, 21}; Skin (7)^{01, 03, 08, 13, 14, 19, 21}; Endocrine (2)^{03, 08}; Pregnancy (2)^{13, 22}; Male genital (2)^{02, 03}; General and Unspecified (5)^{01, 02, 12, 14, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Allium glandulosum* Link & Otto (Amaryllidaceae)**

Spanish names: Cebollín

Indigenous names: Antuxk⁰⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (2#): General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 04}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Allium longifolium* (Kunth) Spreng. (Amaryllidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Huun nakat, chuun nakat, xuun nakat⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Allium sativum* L. (Amaryllidaceae)**

Spanish names: Ajo

Indigenous names: Asyus⁰¹; Asyus⁰²; A'xux⁰⁶; Aaxux⁰⁷; Axu'x¹³; Axux²⁰; Aaxoj²¹

Used by (14*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya^{19, 20}; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁵

Used for (63#): Digestive (11)^{01, 02, 03, 06, 07, 12, 13, 19, 19, 20, 21}; Ear (1)⁰⁴; Cardiovascular (3)^{12, 13, 19}; Musculoskeletal (9)^{01, 02, 03, 06, 07, 13, 14, 21, 25}; Neurological (4)^{01, 02, 09, 21}; Psychological (2)^{06, 19}; Respiratory (7)^{02, 03, 06, 12, 14, 19, 21}; Skin (8)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 13, 14, 21, 25};

Endocrine (1)⁰³; Urological (2)^{02, 03}; Pregnancy (3)^{03, 09, 13}; Female genital (2)^{02, 09}; General and Unspecified (10)^{01, 02, 06, 07, 12, 13, 14, 19, 20, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Allium schoenoprasum* L. (Amaryllidaceae)**

Spanish names: Cebollín

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Allium* sp. (Amaryllidaceae)**

Spanish names: Cebollín

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): Eye (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Alloispermum integrifolium* (DC.) H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de estrella

Indigenous names: Ma'atza jäy⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Alloispermum* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: K'oxox chij²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Allophylus cominia* (L.) Sw. (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Allophylus* sp. (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Katxu aay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Allosidastrum pyramidatum* (Desp. ex Cav.) Krapov., Fryxell & Bates (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: T'unu' ix bek'em⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Alnus acuminata* Kunth (Betulaceae)**

Spanish names: Aliso; Avedul

Indigenous names: Lama¹²; Lemob¹³; Elite, ilite²⁶

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Nahua²⁶

Used for (9#): Digestive (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 13}; Urological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (1)¹³; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 26}

Cognates: Quich: IVmV;

Language contact:

***Alnus jorullensis* Kunth (Betulaceae)**

Spanish names: Avedul rojo

Indigenous names: Lama¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (1#): Cardiovascular (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Alnus* sp. (Betulaceae)**

Spanish names: Avedul

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (8#): Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Skin (2)^{12, 12}; Urological (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aloe* sp. (Xanthorrhoeaceae)**

Spanish names: Sabila

Indigenous names: Xabila⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (2)^{03, 07}; Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aloe vera* (L.) Burm.f. (Xanthorrhoeaceae)**

Spanish names: Sábila

Indigenous names: Petk'inki⁰⁹; Pimki¹³; Tujtuj sukchij¹⁹; Dòb-xîl²³

Used by (15*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁸; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec^{21, 23}; Nahua^{25, 27}

Used for (81#): Blood (4)^{01, 02, 12, 18}; Digestive (10)^{01, 02, 08, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 23, 25}; Eye (2)^{02, 27}; Cardiovascular (3)^{01, 02, 21}; Musculoskeletal (9)^{01, 02, 08, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 27}; Neurological (4)^{08, 18, 19, 25}; Psychological (2)^{11, 12}; Respiratory (10)^{01, 02, 04, 09, 13, 18, 21, 23, 25, 27}; Skin (15)^{01, 02, 04, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27}; Endocrine (5)^{08, 13, 18, 25, 27}; Urological (5)^{01, 12, 13, 18, 23}; Female genital (2)^{01, 12}; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (9)^{01, 08, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 23, 25}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Alophia drummondii* (Graham) R.C.Foster (Iridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsakam apats, tsak apats⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aloysia citriodora* Palau (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Cedron; Cedrón; Maria Luisa; Hierba luisa

Indigenous names: Bănălă luisa¹⁸

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²²

Used for (12#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (2)^{12, 22}; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (2)^{12, 22}; Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (3)^{12, 18, 22}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Alternanthera caracasana* Kunth (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Golondrina

Indigenous names: Guìzh-guìd zdán, guìzh-yù, guìzh-guìt-nì, guìzh-zhàn-nì²³

Used by (2*): Zapotec²³; Nahua²⁶

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²³; Skin (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Alternanthera laguroides* (Standl.) Standl. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tan wamal²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Alternanthera philoxeroides* (Mart.) Griseb. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Wiichab ts'ohool, wiichab maal, pulik wichab⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Alternanthera pungens* Kunth (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tiangispepetl²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²⁶; Neurological (1)²⁶; Respiratory (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Alternanthera sessilis* (L.) R.Br. ex DC. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tiyankix pepetal, ehtil tsakam wichab⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Alvaradoa amorphoides* Liebm. (Picramniaceae)**

Spanish names: Palo de hormigas; Plumajillo

Indigenous names: Belsinikche⁰⁹; Tzutzula¹¹; Chi'karar te¹⁹

Used by (3*): Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (4#): Skin (3)^{09, 11, 19}; General and Unspecified (1)¹¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Amaranthus caudatus* L. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chith, lek'ab tooro⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Amaranthus hybridus* L. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Bledo, Amaranto; Pie de paloma roja; Quintonil

Indigenous names: Chithal tooro, he'pan, chital ist'amaal, waho ts'ohool, alte' chith⁰⁷; Nagucho'o²¹; Guizbæ²³

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)²³; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Amaranthus* sp. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Bledo

Indigenous names: Tez¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Blood (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Amaranthus spinosus* L. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Espina; Espina de borrego; Quintonil espinoso

Indigenous names: Tu'kun calx'tunit⁰⁶; Guedxe'e²¹

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰²; Totonac⁰⁶; Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Urological (1)⁰⁶; General and Unspecified (2)^{06, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Amaranthus viridis* L. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Bledo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ambrosia artemisiifolia* L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Artemis; Hierba del perro, altamisa, hierba de las señoras

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Mixe⁰⁴; Nahua²⁶

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁴; Female genital (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ambrosia peruviana* Willd. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Altamís

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Western Maya^{19, 20}

Used for (4#): Digestive (2)^{19, 20}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁹; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ampelocissus erdvendbergiana* Planch. (Vitaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kamuuxy⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): Eye (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Amphilophium crucigerum* (L.) L.G.Lohmann (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Lalab uthu', ch'ichaabil uthu, t'uu ch'aah⁰⁷; Xache'ma'ax, Xache'xnuuk⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Skin (2)^{07, 09}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Amphilophium paniculatum* (L.) Kunth (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sit'macho, Petak'⁰⁹; Soski-ak', Xdunt'-ak'⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Digestive (2)^{09, 09}; Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Amphipterygium adstringens* (Schltdl.) Standl. (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names: Cuachalalate

Indigenous names: Kuy tupsy⁰²; Ya'guiaj²¹

Used by (5*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Zapotec^{21, 22}; Nahua²⁷

Used for (20#): Blood (1)²¹; Digestive (4)^{02, 21, 22, 27}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Skin (3)^{02, 22, 27}; Endocrine (1)²⁷; Urological (1)²⁷; Pregnancy (2)^{02, 03}; Female genital (3)^{02, 03, 21}; General and Unspecified (3)^{02, 21, 27}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Amphitecna tuxtlensis* A.H.Gentry (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Jicara del duende

Indigenous names: Makti jeepe⁰³; Cuacotecamatl, tecomate²⁶

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Nahua²⁶

Used for (3#): Psychological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)²⁶; Endocrine (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact: Highland Popoluca <-> Nah

***Anacardium occidentale* L. (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names: Jocote de marañon, anacardo, alcyoiba; Marañon

Indigenous names: Q'inóm¹³

Used by (3*): Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (3#): Digestive (2)^{13, 19}; Skin (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Anagallis arvensis* L. (Primulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yax chel²⁰; Ncuàan-dzéb-còràl²³; Nequixaniti²⁶

Used by (3*): Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec²³; Nahua²⁶

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Musculoskeletal (1)²⁶; Skin (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ananas comosus* (L.) Merr. (Bromeliaceae)**

Spanish names: Piña

Indigenous names: Tzik witz⁰¹; Uj'uj/tzikuy⁰²; Uuju⁰³; Aa'caa'xca⁰⁶; Chabcham wits⁰⁷

Used by (8*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (17#): Digestive (5)^{02, 06, 07, 12, 21}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)¹⁸; Endocrine (2)^{06, 18}; Urological (4)^{01, 02, 06, 12}; Female genital (2)^{01, 02}; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Andira galeottiana* Standl. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Maka⁰³; lixy⁰⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Andira inermis* (Wright) DC. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Lombricero

Indigenous names: Ma'aka kuy⁰²; Tsukiñi cuy⁰³; Ngaash²¹

Used by (3*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Digestive (2)^{02, 21}; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Anechites nerium* (Aubl.) Urb. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Lagartija

Indigenous names: Putzi ay⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Anemia adiantifolia* (L.) Sw. (Anemiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Huniil akam pich, chalam ha⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Anemia affinis* Baker (Anemiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Nø' ømo pøh⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Anemia mexicana* Klotzsch (Anemiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Boo'wat ts'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Anemopaegma chrysanthum* Dugand (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guatimal⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Anethum graveolens* L. (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Eneldo

Indigenous names: Neeld²¹; Guizh-nêld²³

Used by (8*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (21#): Digestive (7)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 12, 13, 21}; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Neurological (2)^{12, 21}; Psychological (2)^{02, 12}; Respiratory (1)²³; Skin (1)²¹; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (3)^{02, 03, 13}; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Angelica mexicana* Vatke (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Angélica Macho/ hembra

Indigenous names: Tz'olaj B'aq Aqom¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Anisacanthus quadrifidus* (Vahl) Nees (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Gubedundh²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²²; General and Unspecified (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Annona cherimola* Mill. (Annonaceae)**

Spanish names: Anona, chirimoya

Indigenous names: (Pakak) yati⁰¹; Kilpu'jaka, a'xit kiwi⁰⁵; A'cchit⁰⁶; Oop Čuhum¹⁰; Pek' Aq'om¹²; K'ewex²⁰

Used by (7*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac^{05, 06}; Yucatecan Maya¹⁰; Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya²⁰; Nahua²⁵

Used for (19#): Digestive (6)^{01, 05, 06, 12, 20, 25}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁶; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 12}; Psychological (2)^{01, 12}; Respiratory (2)^{01, 12}; Skin (2)^{06, 10}; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 10, 12}

Cognates: Toto: ax'it/a'chit;

Language contact: Zoq > Tot; Tot <> Tzeltalan

***Annona glabra* L. (Annonaceae)**

Spanish names: Anona blanca

Indigenous names: Tz'umuy¹⁸

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Annona globiflora* Schltdl. (Annonaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Aanchuuch, kukayil an chuch, ts'een kukay, ts'aale an chuch, bekal tsuts, tsakam kukay⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Social problems (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Annona muricata* L. (Annonaceae)**

Spanish names: Guanabana

Indigenous names: Apak yati/katzu yati⁰¹; Pasyte yati⁰²; Katx yatyi⁰³; Guayaban aay⁰⁴; Ajpox¹⁸; Balagahuanabana'a²¹

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (29#): Blood (1)⁰²; Digestive (6)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 18, 21}; Cardiovascular (2)^{01, 02}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 21}; Neurological (1)⁰²;

Psychological (1)⁰²; Respiratory (4)^{01, 02, 03, 09}; Skin (1)²¹; Endocrine (2)^{01, 02}; Urological (2)^{01, 02}; Pregnancy (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (5)^{01, 02, 03, 18, 21}

Cognates: MZ: a(t)i; Zoq: yati;

Language contact:

***Annona purpurea* Moc. & Sessé ex Dunal (Annonaceae)**

Spanish names: Candón; Condon, piñon anona; llama

Indigenous names: Kopak yati⁰²; Kotsak yatyi⁰³; Noajy aky⁰⁴; Guele bajna'a²¹

Used by (4*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Zapotec²¹

Used for (10#): Digestive (2)^{03, 21}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{04, 21}; Skin (2)^{02, 03}; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{04, 21}

Cognates: MZ: aCi; Zoq: koCak yati;

Language contact:

***Annona reticulata* L. (Annonaceae)**

Spanish names: Anona

Indigenous names: Yati⁰¹; Yati⁰²; Jon yatyi⁰³; Akčit kiwi⁰⁵; Kukay, tsak kukay⁰⁷; Oop⁰⁹; Tz'umuy¹⁸; Guelebidxu'u²¹

Used by (10*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (26#): Digestive (5)^{01, 02, 03, 07, 21}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{02, 11, 21}; Neurological (1)⁰²; Psychological (1)²¹; Respiratory (2)^{01, 02}; Skin (2)^{05, 09}; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Urological (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)²¹; Male genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (8)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 09, 18, 21}

Cognates: Zoq: yati;

Language contact: Zoq > Tot

***Annona* sp. (Annonaceae)**

Spanish names: Anona

Indigenous names: K'uwx¹³; Holobob¹⁷

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{13, 17}

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)¹³; Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Neurological (1)¹³; Respiratory (1)¹³; Skin (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹³; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Annona squamosa* L. (Annonaceae)**

Spanish names: Caramuyo; Papaue; Saramuyo

Indigenous names: Ahakte', kukay⁰⁷; Ts'almuy⁰⁹

Used by (4*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Neurological (1)¹¹; Psychological (1)²¹; Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (3)^{07, 11, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Anoda cristata* (L.) Schltdl. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Halaches, flor morada, zoquilxochit; Malvavisca; Violea; Violeta, violete silvestre

Indigenous names: Bakan ts'ohool, tsakam bok'ool ts'ohool⁰⁷; Muu ts'ojo⁰⁸; Guizh-quês, xín-mâlb²³

Used by (6*): Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec^{07, 08}; Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²³; Nahua²⁶

Used for (17#): Digestive (2)^{07, 08}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (2)^{08, 26}; Skin (4)^{07, 08, 13, 23}; Endocrine (1)⁰⁷; Urological (2)^{06, 08}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁶; Female genital (1)⁰⁶; General and Unspecified (3)^{07, 08, 13}

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Anoda* sp. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Violeta

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁵

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²⁵; Urological (1)²⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Anredera ramosa* (Moq.) Eliasson (Basellaceae)**

Spanish names: Suelda consuelda

Indigenous names: Gu²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Anredera* sp. (Basellaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pak tyoopi⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Anredera vesicaria* (Lam.) C.F.Gaertn. (Basellaceae)**

Spanish names: Suelda consuelda

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹; Omisal⁰⁶; Ix tuyuum, thuyum⁰⁷; Kaxichel⁰⁹; Gu'u icu'uj²¹

Used by (7*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²¹

Used for (12#): Musculoskeletal (6)^{06, 07, 09, 11, 13, 21}; Skin (3)^{07, 09, 11}; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 07, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact: Hua <> Zap

***Anthemis* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Manzaniya⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Anthurium crassinervium* (Jacq.) Schott (Araceae)**

Spanish names: Ojo de piedra, cola de faisán

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹¹

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)¹¹; General and Unspecified (1)¹¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Anthurium pentaphyllum* (Aubl.) G. Don (Araceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsa ay cinco hojas⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Anthurium scandens* (Aubl.) Engl. (Araceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kiñi ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Anthurium schlechtendalii* Kunth (Araceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de Pavo; Gañate de sope/ quebra piedras/ hoja de sope/ cabeza de guajolote; Hoja de piedra/Oreja de vaca/Riñonina/ lengua de vaca; Raiz de piedra

Indigenous names: Juki ay/ kanji kopak⁰¹; Tsa ay⁰³; Tsak ujts, tsanakøxp⁰⁴; Bobtun⁰⁹; Xye Pu¹⁴

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (16#): Digestive (3)^{01, 03, 04}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Psychological (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)⁰³; Endocrine (2)^{01, 03}; Urological (3)^{01, 02, 03}; Pregnancy (2)^{02, 04}; Female genital (2)^{04, 09}; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates: MZ: tsa;

Language contact:

***Anthurium* sp. (Araceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de Pavo

Indigenous names: Xye Pu¹⁴; Xtye pu'u¹⁶

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{14, 16}

Used for (3#): Cardiovascular (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹⁶; Psychological (1)¹⁶

Cognates: Quich: xye pu';

Language contact:

***Anthurium willdenowii* Kunth (Araceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xchich maus¹⁶; X ch'cih ma'us¹⁷

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{16, 17}

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)¹⁶; Psychological (1)¹⁶; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Antigonon flavescens* S.Watson (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names: Camote de vibora

Indigenous names: Gulachiia²¹; Coacamalte, coamecatl²⁶

Used by (2*): Zapotec²¹; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (1)²⁶; Skin (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Antigonon leptopus* Hook. & Arn. (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names: San Pedro

Indigenous names: Rosario aats⁰⁴; Ehtiil t'uthub⁰⁷

Used by (3*): Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Antrophyum cajenense* (Desv.) Spreng. (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names: Costilla de Culebra

Indigenous names: Xcostill kanti, Xco'stii' Kanti¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Apeiba tibourbou* Aubl. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Papachote

Indigenous names: Pujki⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aphelandra aurantiaca* (Scheidw.) Lindl. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Mecha mooya⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aphelandra heydeana* Donn.Sm. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Qani holom chakmut¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aphelandra scabra* (Vahl) Sm. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Santa María

Indigenous names: Kiñi nꝑin mooya⁰³; Xpere` Aj tzo', Xalam Q'ehen, Xjolom Chaqmut, Xbool, Chamat, Mai Q'ehen¹⁴; Sa'x jolom, chakmut, sita pim¹⁷

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya^{14, 17}

Used for (11#): Cardiovascular (1)¹⁴; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Skin (2)^{03, 14}; Urological (1)¹⁴; Female genital (2)^{03, 14}; Male genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Quich: chakmut;

Language contact:

***Aphelandra* sp. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Muuw te⁰⁷; Roq sosol¹⁶

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)¹⁶; Psychological (1)¹⁶; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Apium graveolens* L. (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Apio

Indigenous names:

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Quichean Maya¹²; Nahua²⁵

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)²⁵; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)²⁵; Endocrine (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Arachis hypogaea* L. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Cacahuat

Indigenous names: Kacwa⁰³; Cacau⁰⁶

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (3#): Psychological (1)⁰⁶; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁶; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Arachniodes denticulata* (Sw.) Ching (Dryopteridaceae)**

Spanish names: Calahuala

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Blood (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Arachnothryx buddleioides* (Benth.) Planch. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Puchuch Re Tzuul¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Arachnothryx leucophylla* (Kunth) Planch. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Huele de noche

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Psychological (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Arachnothryx stachyoidea* (Donn.Sm.) Borhidi (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kandel Che¹⁵

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁵

Used for (3#): Psychological (1)¹⁵; Pregnancy (1)¹⁵; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Arachnothryx villosa* (Hemsl.) Borhidi (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Arbutus xalapensis* Kunth (Ericaceae)**

Spanish names: Madrón; Madroña

Indigenous names: Uq'a¹³; On te²⁰; Yàg-yǎn²³

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec²³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Skin (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact: Tzeltalan <> Zap

***Archibaccharis auriculata* (Hemsl.) G.L.Nesom (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Atlina

Indigenous names: Caxancapaxtli²⁸

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁸

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)²⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Arctostaphylos pungens* Kunth (Ericaceae)**

Spanish names: Pingüica; Pingüita

Indigenous names: Yàg-blææ²³

Used by (2*): Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)²¹; Cardiovascular (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (1)²³; Psychological (1)²³; Skin (1)²³; Urological (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ardisia compressa* Kunth (Primulaceae)**

Spanish names: Chagalapoli

Indigenous names: Tsuk nok nok⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ardisia escallonioides* Schltdl. & Cham. (Primulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pelat puchun, wal puchun, pejte⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ardisia nigrescens* Oerst. (Primulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: K'ak'al ilaal paktha⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ardisia* sp. (Primulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xook'num⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Ardisia tuerckheimii* Donn.Sm. (Primulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Petx uk cuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Argemone mexicana* L. (Papaveraceae)**

Spanish names: Cardosanto, chicalote

Indigenous names: Ko tzitzi⁰²; San Pedro Agats⁰⁴; Tsolich, ⁰⁷; Sac qix, Sak'ak'ix¹²; Ixmucur¹³; Guedxe buloj²¹; Guièts-nîz, guïzh-guièts-nîz²³; Chicalotl²⁸

Used by (11*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Zapotec^{21, 23}; Nahuatl^{27, 28}

Used for (22#): Digestive (2)^{01, 23}; Eye (6)^{07, 12, 13, 23, 27, 28}; Neurological (1)¹²; Respiratory (4)^{02, 09, 13, 28}; Skin (3)^{02, 21, 28};

Urological (2)^{02, 09}; General and Unspecified (4)^{04, 09, 12, 21}

Cognates: Mayan: ich/ix; Quich: ix;

Language contact: Maya <> Chimalapa Zoq <> Zap <> Nah > Spanish

***Aristolochia anguicida* Jacq. (Aristolochiaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaco

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁹; Female genital (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aristolochia arborea* Linden (Aristolochiaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaco de arbol

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Cardiovascular (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aristolochia asclepiadifolia* Brandegees (Aristolochiaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaco de cochino, Guaco amarillo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (9#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Cardiovascular (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³;

Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aristolochia grandiflora* Sw. (Aristolochiaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaco

Indigenous names: Patz pim¹⁶

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)¹⁶; Psychological (1)¹⁶; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Aristolochia leuconeura* Linden (Aristolochiaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaco; Hítamo real

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 02}

Used for (7#): Digestive (2)^{01, 02}; Respiratory (1)⁰²; Skin (1)⁰²; Urological (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aristolochia littoralis* Parodi (Aristolochiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Itsaan an ohob ilaal⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aristolochia macrophylla* Lam. (Aristolochiaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaco corriente

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)²¹; Cardiovascular (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Neurological (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; Pregnancy (1)²¹;

General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aristolochia maxima* Jacq. (Aristolochiaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaco; Guaco castillo; Hitámo real

Indigenous names: Tzay jäyă/nă yutza⁰¹; Nojta wáko¹⁹

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (7#): Digestive (3)^{01, 09, 19}; Skin (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁹; Female genital (2)^{09, 19}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aristolochia odoratissima* L. (Aristolochiaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaco de castilla; Jacobal, cocobá

Indigenous names: Cocobá¹⁸

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (5#): Digestive (2)^{03, 18}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)¹⁸; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aristolochia orbicularis* Duch. (Aristolochiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ohob ilaal⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aristolochia ovalifolia* Duch. (Aristolochiaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaco (fino); Guaco blanco

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Zapotec²¹

Used for (13#): Digestive (2)^{03, 21}; Eye (1)⁰³; Cardiovascular (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 21}; Neurological (1)²¹; Skin (2)^{03, 21};

Pregnancy (2)^{03, 21}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aristolochia pentandra* Jacq. (Aristolochiaceae)**

Spanish names: Camotillo; Guaco; Guaco castillo

Indigenous names: Paj mɛn⁰³; Ajwacu¹⁸

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (13#): Digestive (4)^{01, 03, 09, 18}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 18}; Neurological (1)¹⁸; Skin (2)^{03, 18}; Female genital (3)^{01, 03, 18};

General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact: Highland Popoluca <> Chortí

***Aristolochia pilosa* Kunth (Aristolochiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de Sope

Indigenous names: So'osol Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aristolochia* sp. (Aristolochiaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaco

Indigenous names: Xjolom Kamenaq¹⁴; Patz pim¹⁴; Xa'ab maus¹⁶; Ncuàan-dzéb-zhòmbrel²³

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya^{14, 16}; Zapotec²³; Nahua²⁶

Used for (18#): Digestive (3)^{03, 23, 26}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 26}; Neurological (3)^{03, 14, 26}; Psychological (1)¹⁶; Respiratory (1)⁰³;

Skin (3)^{03, 14, 26}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (4)^{03, 14, 23, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aristolochia trilobata* L. (Aristolochiaceae)**

Spanish names: Contrebo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Arnica montana* L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Arnica

Indigenous names: Maan huitz⁰⁸

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁸

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰⁸; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁸; Respiratory (1)⁰⁸; Skin (1)⁰⁸; Endocrine (1)⁰⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Arracacia atropurpurea* (Lehm.) Benth. & Hook.f. ex Hemsl. (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del borrego

Indigenous names: Ts'ojolil an borrego⁰⁸

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁸

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁸; Respiratory (1)⁰⁸; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Arracacia bracteata* J.M.Coult. & Rose (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Valeriana, Chichipate

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Artemisia absinthium* L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Ajenjo

Indigenous names: Qa'yes, k'a q'ayes¹³; Guizh-maêstr²³

Used by (9*): Zoque⁰¹; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Zapotec^{21, 23}; Nahua^{26, 27}

Used for (23#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (9)^{01, 04, 05, 12, 13, 21, 23, 26, 27}; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Neurological (2)^{12, 23}; Psychological (1)⁰⁵; Respiratory (1)¹³; Endocrine (2)^{12, 13}; Pregnancy (3)^{13, 21, 27}; Female genital (2)^{12, 13}; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Artemisia ludoviciana* Nutt. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Estafiate

Indigenous names: Uksuk⁰¹; Poma ay⁰³; Teen wits, teen ts'ohool⁰⁷; Si'isim⁰⁹; Guizh-guièe-rò²³; Iztahuatl²⁶; Iztauhyaitl²⁸

Used by (14*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec^{21, 23}; Nahua^{25, 26, 28}

Used for (39#): Digestive (12)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 09, 21, 23, 25, 26, 28}; Ear (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)²⁵; Psychological (3)^{01, 18, 19}; Respiratory (3)^{01, 03, 23}; Skin (4)^{03, 05, 07, 28}; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (2)^{03, 05}; Female genital (4)^{01, 02, 03, 05}; General and Unspecified (7)^{01, 03, 05, 07, 19, 25, 28}

Cognates: Nahua: iztauhyatl;

Language contact:

***Artemisia mexicana* Willd. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Estafiate; Incienso, Zi' zim

Indigenous names: Ten ts'ojol⁰⁸; Tsintsin¹¹; Pom¹⁸

Used by (3*): Huastec⁰⁸; Yucatecan Maya¹¹; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (5#): Digestive (3)^{08, 11, 18}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁸; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact: Hua <> Yuc

***Artemisia* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Ajenjo; Ajenjo, alcanfor, ensencio, estafiate, incienso; Yerba maestra

Indigenous names: Sak sak, xak axaka, xaq' xaq'¹³

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Zapotec²²

Used for (10#): Digestive (2)^{13, 22}; Psychological (1)²²; Skin (1)²²; Endocrine (3)^{12, 13, 22}; Pregnancy (1)¹³; Female genital (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Artemisia stelleriana* Besser (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Estafiate blanco

Indigenous names: Guichuch roob²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Artemisia vulgaris* L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Ajenjo; Artemisa

Indigenous names: Tsakam ten huitz⁰⁸; K'atab' Chaj¹⁴

Used by (4*): Huastec⁰⁸; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Nahuatl²⁵

Used for (9#): Digestive (4)^{08, 12, 14, 25}; Cardiovascular (1)¹⁴; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)⁰⁸; Respiratory (2)^{12, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Arthrostemma ciliatum* Pav. ex D. Don (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names: Caña agria

Indigenous names: Katzu aksa/ katzu tane/ katzu rane⁰¹; Katxu kanapoki⁰³; X'cut'ni⁰⁶; Tzeleq' Ajsaq¹⁴; Rok' za'ak¹⁷; Paj um'um wamal, pajal wamal, majk'al akan wamal, ik'al momol²⁰; Nidaii²¹

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya^{14, 17}; Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec²¹

Used for (23#): Digestive (4)^{01, 06, 20, 21}; Eye (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Neurological (2)^{01, 14}; Psychological (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (2)^{01, 20}; Skin (3)^{06, 14, 20}; Endocrine (1)⁰³; Urological (3)^{01, 03, 14}; Male genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 14}; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Zoq: katsu an; CoreM: ak; Quich: sak;

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> CoreM

***Arthrostemma parvifolium* Cogn. (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names: Corona de Cristo

Indigenous names: Rixijji Tz'i, Xoy Q'ehen, Kaq'i pim¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Endocrine (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Artocarpus altilis* (Parkinson ex F.A.Zorn) Fosberg (Moraceae)**

Spanish names: Castaña; Castaño

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (3#): Psychological (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰¹; Female genital (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Arundinella deppeana* Nees (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de Caballo

Indigenous names: Xye' Kawaay¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Endocrine (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Arundo donax* L. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Caña de Castillo; Carigo; Carizo; Carriz

Indigenous names: Kape⁰¹; Pakaab⁰⁷

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹²; Nahua^{24, 26}

Used for (8#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)⁰¹; Psychological (1)⁰¹; Skin (2)^{07, 26}; Pregnancy (1)²⁴; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Hua

***Asclepias contrayerba* Sessé & Moc. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Jicaco

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Asclepias curassavica* L. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Quebramuela

Indigenous names: Tusy put/witäm toya remedio /tusy kuy/ wenguy tätz⁰¹; Kiñi nɣpin mooya, Misi kutsɣk⁰³; Paxebaa⁰⁴; Papuyut tawuan cajli, pinatawuan⁰⁵; Pinatawan⁰⁵; Punchiix wits⁰⁷; Anal, Ik'abal, Polkuts⁰⁹; Ratzum' Pe'pem¹⁴; Guizh-měy, guieè-měy, guizh-yòob-lây, guizh-lây, guieè-ziè²³; Tacaxihuitl²⁶

Used by (11*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{13, 14}; Zapotec²³; Nahua²⁶

Used for (27#): Digestive (5)^{03, 04, 05, 07, 14}; Cardiovascular (3)^{02, 05, 05}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 03}; Neurological (7)^{01, 03, 05, 07, 09, 13, 23}; Skin (8)^{01, 02, 03, 05, 05, 07, 14, 26}; General and Unspecified (2)^{05, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact: Highland Popoluca <> Yuc

***Asclepias fournieri* Woodson (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guizh-cònêf²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Asclepias glaucescens* Kunth (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tyuuxi⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Asclepias linaria* Cav. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Romero de monte

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²⁷; Pregnancy (1)²⁷; General and Unspecified (1)²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Asclepias similis* Hemsl. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Utu m'zat¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)¹³; Pregnancy (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Asclepias* sp. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Oiloxtl²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aspidosperma megalocarpon* Müll.Arg. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Malereo

Indigenous names: PiČmaŠ¹⁰

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Asplenium pumilum* Sw. (Aspleniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xapachik ts'ohool, koo' ha', bakan ts'ohool, ehtil weew koxol⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Endocrine (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aster subulatus* (Michx.) Hort. ex Michx. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del burro

Indigenous names: Jok poy tsus pɣk, Mok jipxi ay, Jok poy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Astraea lobata* (L.) Klotzsch (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Astrocaryum mexicanum* Liebm. ex Mart. (Arecaceae)**

Spanish names: Coquito

Indigenous names: Tzytzyon kuy täp⁰¹

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 02}

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Astrolepis laevis* (M. Martens & Galeotti) Mickel (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guìzh-zhīl-wlâgw, guìzh-wlâgw, yàg-zhīl-wlâgw, guìzh-zhīl-dán²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Astrolepis sinuata* (Lag. ex Sw.) D.M. Benham & Windham (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ncuàan-dzéb-mæcw²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Astronium graveolens* Jacq. (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names: Gateado; Jobillo; Tulin

Indigenous names: Putoki⁰³

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}

Used for (10#): Digestive (2)^{01, 03}; Neurological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (2)^{03, 09}; Skin (2)^{03, 11}; Female genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 03}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ateleia albolutescens* Mohlenbr. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Palo de pozole

Indigenous names: Jam kuy⁰²

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ateleia* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ta'te', thak te', kax te'⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Attalea rostrata* Oerst. (Arecaceae)**

Spanish names: Corozo, coquito

Indigenous names: Misi'yu¹⁸

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (3#): Skin (1)¹⁸; Endocrine (1)¹⁸; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Augusta rivalis* (Benth.) J.H.Kirkbr. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pop nʼang mooya⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Ear (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Avena sativa* L. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Avena

Indigenous names:

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰²; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}

Used for (5#): Blood (1)¹³; Digestive (1)¹³; Respiratory (1)¹³; Endocrine (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Averrhoa carambola* L. (Oxalidaceae)**

Spanish names: Carambola

Indigenous names:

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Urological (1)¹⁸; Male genital (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Axonopus compressus* (Sw.) P.Beauv. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Grama

Indigenous names: K'im¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹³; Urological (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Azadirachta indica* A.Juss. (Meliaceae)**

Spanish names: Nim; Nin

Indigenous names:

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Huastec⁰⁸

Used for (10#): Blood (1)⁰²; Cardiovascular (2)^{02, 08}; Neurological (1)⁰²; Skin (1)⁰²; Endocrine (3)^{01, 02, 08}; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 08}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Aztecaster pyramidatus* (B.L.Rob. & Greenm.) G.L.Nesom (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Romero del campo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Baccharis conferta* Kunth (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Escoba, escobilla china

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²⁶; Musculoskeletal (1)²⁶; Skin (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Baccharis inamoena* Gardner (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Santo Domingo

Indigenous names: Ok momon tsyawit/ ak manhgu tzyay/ ak mon tzyay⁰¹; Tsay mayorga⁰³; Thintsil, thi'al tsiib, ts'itsiimbe ts'ohool, ts'itsin ts'ohool, li'ax wits, akaanom ts'ohool, pamchaa ts'ohool⁰⁷; Raxkej Q'os¹²; Uje k'ik', toj q'us, toj quas¹³; Bisik Q'aham Q'ehen, Re' saq' tiqobl¹⁴; Tzelek zaâk¹⁶; Vara xik', valak xik, saki xijch²⁰

Used by (10*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14, 16, 17}; Western Maya²⁰; Nahua²⁶

Used for (34[#]): Blood (1)⁰⁷; Digestive (3)^{12, 20, 26}; Cardiovascular (2)^{12, 14}; Musculoskeletal (4)^{03, 07, 12, 13}; Neurological (2)^{07, 16}; Psychological (2)^{12, 14}; Respiratory (3)^{12, 14, 20}; Skin (5)^{03, 07, 12, 13, 14}; Endocrine (1)¹³; Pregnancy (3)^{07, 12, 13}; General and Unspecified (7)^{01, 03, 07, 12, 13, 14, 20}; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Zoq: tsay; Mayan: ak; CoreM: sak; Quich: q'os/q'us, sak;

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Hua

***Baccharis salicina* Torr. & A.Gray (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Chamiso; Chamizo blanco; Chilca

Indigenous names: Näng pojä⁰²; Badzu'umij, guajgu'u²¹; Yak šeh²²; Yäg-yàaz-nquits, yäg-yàaz-ròbáa²³

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰²; Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}

Used for (13[#]): Digestive (2)^{22, 23}; Musculoskeletal (1)²²; Skin (2)^{12, 21}; Pregnancy (2)^{21, 22}; Female genital (2)^{02, 21}; General and Unspecified (4)^{02, 12, 21, 22}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Baccharis serraefolia* DC. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Té de Monte

Indigenous names: Vara xik', valak xik, vach' te' vomol, bak te'²⁰

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (6[#]): Digestive (1)²⁰; Ear (1)²⁰; Respiratory (1)²⁰; Skin (1)²⁰; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 20}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Baccharis* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Chamizo; Té de monte

Indigenous names: Yäg-yàaz²³; Yäg-yàaz-làs²³

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²³

Used for (8[#]): Digestive (2)^{23, 23}; Ear (1)²³; Respiratory (1)²³; Skin (1)¹³; Female genital (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (2)¹³.

²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Baccharis vaccinioides* Kunth (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Arayan, rajjan

Indigenous names: K'ichob', ixchop¹³; Mes te'²⁰

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (11[#]): Digestive (2)^{13, 20}; Musculoskeletal (1)²⁰; Neurological (2)^{01, 20}; Respiratory (2)^{13, 20}; Pregnancy (1)¹³; Female genital (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (2)^{13, 20}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bacopa* sp. (Plantaginaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsakam wiichab, wistiil a k'iichaa, ts'akat ti ichiich, chakam thutsub⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3[#]): Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bactris major* Jacq. (Arecaceae)**

Spanish names: Jahuacte, chiquiyul

Indigenous names: Chäkyu¹⁸

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bambusa* sp. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Masi caña⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Barkeria skinneri* (Bateman ex Lindl.) Paxton (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names: Candelaria

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (1#): Urological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Barkleyanthus salicifolius* (Kunth) H.Rob. & Brettell (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Chamizo amarillo

Indigenous names: Yàg-yàaz-nguěts²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bartlettina* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Guaco

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bauhinia divaricata* L. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Pata de vaca

Indigenous names: Xitiks⁰³; šmakan siyan toro, makačupi wacaš⁰⁵; Tatil bichim⁰⁷; May vaca⁰⁹; Xa'ab Wacax¹⁴

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (21#): Digestive (4)^{01, 03, 05, 07}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Respiratory (2)^{03, 09}; Skin (4)^{03, 05, 07, 09}; Endocrine (2)^{03, 09};

Urological (3)^{03, 07, 09}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (4)^{03, 07, 11, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bauhinia glabra* Jacq. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Mecate de Mico

Indigenous names: Xtab'imax¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Endocrine (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bauhinia herrerae* (Britton & Rose) Standl. & Stey (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kibix, May vaca rojo, Ts'ulubtok⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Respiratory (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bauhinia unguolata* L. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Pativaca roja

Indigenous names: Xitiks⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bdallophytum americanum* (R.Br.) Eichler ex Solms (Cytinaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Boo'wat wits, chumil a tsakah⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Begonia fischeri* Schrank (Begoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Caña agria

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Urological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Begonia glabra* Aubl. (Begoniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kak'i pim, pa' ulul¹⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Begonia heracleifolia* Cham. & Schltdl. (Begoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Caña agria, mano de león

Indigenous names: Leon kꞤ, Katxu kanapokⁱ⁰³; Nøtem ujts⁰⁴; Xocovole⁰⁵; X'cut'ni⁰⁶; Kaq'i Paulul, Paulul Q'ehen¹⁴; Xak' peck, pa' ulul¹⁷; Xoxoco²⁶

Used by (9*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac^{05, 06}; Quichean Maya^{14, 17}; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (21#): Digestive (3)^{03, 05, 06}; Ear (1)⁰³; Cardiovascular (1)¹⁴; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Psychological (1)¹⁴; Skin (5)^{01, 03, 06, 14, 21}; Urological (3)^{03, 14, 26}; Female genital (2)^{04, 14}; Male genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (2)^{14, 21}; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Toto: x(o)co/xcu; Quich: Cak, pa'ulul;

Language contact: Nah <> Tot <> Kekchí

***Begonia incarnata* Link & Otto (Begoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Chocoyul San Miguel del Angel

Indigenous names: X'cut'ni⁰⁶

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Begonia nelumbiifolia* Cham. & Schldl. (Begoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Begonia, xocoyol

Indigenous names: Kobakt'k ay⁰³; X'cut'ni⁰⁶; Alte'begonia⁰⁸; Saq'i Pa'ulul¹⁴; Pa' ulul¹⁷

Used by (7*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁸; Quichean Maya^{14, 17}

Used for (16#): Digestive (2)^{05, 08}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{03, 08, 14}; Neurological (2)^{02, 08}; Skin (5)^{02, 03, 05, 06, 14}; Endocrine (1)⁰⁸;

Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁸; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Quich: pa'ulul;

Language contact:

***Begonia* sp. (Begoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de purga

Indigenous names: Bok'ool uxkwe', bakaanil a iits⁰⁷; Paulul Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Eye (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{01, 14}; Urological (2)^{07, 14}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Begonia wallichiana* Lehm. (Begoniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Hiliyi ts'ohool, ts'amuxlaab ts'ohhol, tsakam ts'amuts k'animiim, huntal an pux lat'em⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Skin (1)⁰⁷; Endocrine (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bernardia dodecandra* (Sessé ex Cav.) Govaerts (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsinat mahul, kwe' mahunal, liston te⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Beschorneria* sp. (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsakam tsi'iim⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Besleria laxiflora* Benth. (Gesneriaceae)**

Spanish names: Cabeza de Camarón

Indigenous names: Xjolom Ma'nzaan¹⁴; Ke' hal pim¹⁷

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{14, 17}

Used for (2#): Skin (1)¹⁴; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Beta vulgaris* L. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Acelga, remolacha; Betabel

Indigenous names:

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{02, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bidens aurea* (Aiton) Sherff (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tzompiltecle²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bidens pilosa* L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Mozote, aceitilla

Indigenous names: Uentex ay⁰³; X'tiyu snapapap⁰⁶; Kelem, kelem wits⁰⁷; Xub'ay¹⁴; Guièe-tĩ-nquĩts²³; Mózotl²⁵; Mozotl²⁶

Used by (8*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Zapotec²³; Nahuatl^{25, 26}

Used for (24#): Digestive (3)^{05, 06, 25}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁵; Musculoskeletal (2)^{06, 14}; Neurological (2)^{03, 14}; Psychological (3)^{03, 14, 23}; Respiratory (3)^{07, 25, 26}; Skin (3)^{03, 07, 25}; Endocrine (1)²⁵; Urological (2)^{06, 26}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (3)^{03, 06, 14}

Cognates: Nahuatl: mozotl;

Language contact: Nah > Spanish

***Bidens* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ya'axk'an-ak'⁰⁹; Sahun, Saksahun⁰⁹; Job'on chokoj¹¹; Guièe-tĩ²³

Used by (3*): Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Zapotec²³

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Cardiovascular (1)²³; Psychological (2)^{23, 23}; Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (2)^{09, 11}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bidens squarrosa* Kunth (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de muerto, , flor del alma

Indigenous names: Anima jäyä⁰¹; Kelem ts'aah⁰⁷; Tuix momol²⁰

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (5#): Digestive (2)^{07, 20}; Skin (2)^{01, 07}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bignonia binata* Thunb. (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Bichim ts'aah, pelat koox⁰⁷; Puj Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (2)^{07, 14}; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Urological (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bignonia diversifolia* Kunth (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ek'k'ixil, Soski-ak'⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bignonia potosina* (K.Schum. & Loes.) L.G.Lohmann (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Bejuco de pimienta

Indigenous names: Moke poj⁰²; Punath, punal, ataa ch'aah⁰⁷; Cajlmeatl²⁴

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰²; Huastec⁰⁷; Nahua²⁴

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)²⁴; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Biophytum dendroides* (Kunth) DC. (Oxalidaceae)**

Spanish names: Palmita

Indigenous names: Coco ay, Chuch suyat⁰³; Tek xuuxy ujts⁰⁴; Tlalhuaxe²⁶

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Nahua²⁶

Used for (6#): Digestive (2)^{03, 26}; Psychological (2)^{03, 04}; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact: Mixe <> Nah

***Bixa orellana* L. (Bixaceae)**

Spanish names: Achiote

Indigenous names: Tzine ay/Zini⁰¹; Pukä⁰²; Cuy puk⁰³; Axut⁰⁴; Ki'wi', K'uxub⁰⁹; KuŠu¹⁰; Q'axob¹³; Xayaw¹⁴; Xaq xa yaw¹⁶;

Jo'ox¹⁸; Kiwi¹⁹; Mbeye'e²¹

Used by (14*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14, 16}; Western Maya^{18, 19};

Zapotec²¹

Used for (45#): Digestive (6)^{01, 09, 14, 18, 19, 21}; Ear (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (2)^{01, 14}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{01, 18, 21}; Neurological (2)^{01, 03}; Psychological (1)¹⁶; Respiratory (2)^{01, 10}; Skin (10)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 09, 10, 12, 13, 18, 21}; Endocrine (1)¹⁴; Urological (2)^{01, 03}; Pregnancy (2)^{02, 03}; Female genital (3)^{03, 14, 21}; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (9)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 09, 10, 18, 21}

Cognates: Zoq: puk; CoreM: kCxCb, kiwi; Yuca: kuxu; Quich: xayaw;

Language contact:

***Blakea cuneata* Standl. (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Oxlaju' ch'ajom¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Blakea* sp. (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yot' eq¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Blechnum gracile* Kaulf. (Blechnaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsabats chimal⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Pregnancy (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Blechum linnaei* Nees (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ak'abxiw⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Blechum pyramidatum* (Lam.) Urb. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Cancerillo; Hueso de rana

Indigenous names: Yexu' tsaakuy elul, xonnol palats verde, san miguel wits, itsaan an tsabal muuw, bohól ch'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁷; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{07, 18}; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 07}; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Blepharidium guatemalense* Standl. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Girayol

Indigenous names: Yaxté¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Skin (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Blepharocalyx salicifolius* (Kunth) O.Berg (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Anacahuite

Indigenous names: Hkshi vit⁰⁸

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁸

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰⁸; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bocconia arborea* S.Watson (Papaveraceae)**

Spanish names: Arnica; Gordolobo (grande); Llorasangre

Indigenous names: Racan kaminaq¹²; Xilcuahuitl²⁶

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec²³; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)²⁶; Musculoskeletal (1)²³; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)²⁶; Skin (2)^{23, 26};

Female genital (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bocconia frutescens* L. (Papaveraceae)**

Spanish names: Gordolobo; Hoja de toro; Lloro sangre

Indigenous names: Susyui dane⁰¹; Akꞥiꞥileqs tuwan⁰⁵; Tsixte⁰⁷; Ts'ixte⁰⁸

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec^{07, 08}; Nahua²⁵

Used for (14#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁸; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁸; Neurological (2)^{07, 08}; Respiratory (3)^{03, 05, 08}; Skin (4)^{01, 03, 05, 25};

Endocrine (1)⁰⁸; Urological (1)⁰⁸; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁸

Cognates: Huas: tsixte;

Language contact: Hua > Tot

***Boerhavia diffusa* L. (Nyctaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de azar embra

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Boerhavia erecta* L. (Nyctaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Yerba de arretes

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Boerhavia scandens* L. (Nyctaginaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Gurakw²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²²; General and Unspecified (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Boerhavia* sp. (Nyctaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Vergonzosa, pega

Indigenous names: Chakle⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Respiratory (1)²¹; Skin (2)^{09, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bolbitis pergamentacea* (Maxon) Ching (Dryopteridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Quax kay pim¹⁶

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{16, 17}

Used for (2#): Psychological (1)¹⁶; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bomarea acutifolia* (Link & Otto) Herb. (Alstroemeriaceae)**

Spanish names: Lirio de Montaña

Indigenous names: Aq'om Q'enqoj Aq'om, Rawen K'echelaj Aq'om¹²; Lo'lain²⁰

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (3#): Digestive (2)^{12, 20}; Urological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Bomarea edulis* (Tussac) Herb. (Alstroemeriaceae)**

Spanish names: Campana

Indigenous names: San migeel wits, okoob pichich⁰⁷; Tzujtuzj Q'ehen¹⁴; Lo'lain²⁰

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (9#): Digestive (3)^{07, 14, 20}; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{07, 14}; Endocrine (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bonellia macrocarpa* (Cav.) B.Ståhl & Källersjö (Primulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Korpus wits, k'iith wich⁰⁷; Sink'inche⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Borago officinalis* L. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Borraja

Indigenous names:

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec^{21, 23}; Nahua^{25, 27}

Used for (12#): Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Respiratory (6)^{01, 12, 21, 23, 25, 27}; Skin (1)²³; Pregnancy (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bougainvillea buttiana* Holttum & Standl. (Nyctaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Bugambilia

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)¹⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bougainvillea glabra* Choisy (Nyctaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Bugambilia

Indigenous names: Apit jäya⁰¹; Shpupukuishonat⁰⁸

Used by (10*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁸; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹; Nahua^{25, 26}

Used for (22#): Digestive (2)^{02, 25}; Cardiovascular (1)²⁵; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁸; Psychological (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (10)^{01, 02, 04, 08, 12, 13, 18, 21, 25, 26}; Skin (1)⁰¹; Endocrine (1)⁰⁸; Urological (1)⁰⁸; General and Unspecified (4)^{08, 12, 21, 25}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bougainvillea* sp. (Nyctaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Bugambilia

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Bougainvillea spectabilis* Willd. (Nyctaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Bugambilia; Buganbilia

Indigenous names: Buganbiya⁰⁷; Yàg-bùgàmbîl²³

Used by (4^{*}): Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²³; Nahua^{27, 28}

Used for (6[#]): Psychological (1)²⁷; Respiratory (2)^{27, 28}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{23, 28}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bourreria mollis* Standl. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Roble; Tres bono

Indigenous names: Oxib' boon¹⁴

Used by (2^{*}): Yucatecan Maya¹¹; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (3[#]): Psychological (1)¹¹; Endocrine (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bouvardia leiantha* Benth. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Pericón rojo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1^{*}): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (5[#]): Blood (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Brachiaria mutica* (Forssk.) Stapf (Poaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Leh toom⁰⁷

Used by (1^{*}): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1[#]): Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Brachistus stramoniifolius* (Kunth) Miers (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Tomatillo

Indigenous names: Xcoya che¹²

Used by (1^{*}): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2[#]): Digestive (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Brahea dulcis* (Kunth) Mart. (Arecaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yàg-zîn²³

Used by (1^{*}): Zapotec²³

Used for (1[#]): General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Brassica napus* L. (Brassicaceae)**

Spanish names: Napu

Indigenous names:

Used by (1^{*}): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1[#]): Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Brassica nigra* (L.) K.Koch (Brassicaceae)**

Spanish names: Mostaza; Mostaza

Indigenous names: Mostas gihš²²

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰²; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec²²

Used for (10[#]): Digestive (2)^{02, 19}; Musculoskeletal (1)²²; Neurological (2)^{19, 22}; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (3)^{02, 19, 22}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Brassica oleracea* L. (Brassicaceae)**

Spanish names: Repollo

Indigenous names: Pixla'q¹²; Ripoy¹³

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}

Used for (4[#]): Skin (2)^{01, 13}; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Brassica rapa* L. (Brassicaceae)**

Spanish names: Mostaza

Indigenous names: Napx¹²

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya¹¹; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (7[#]): Digestive (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹¹; Neurological (1)¹¹; Skin (2)^{11, 12}; General and Unspecified (2)^{11, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Brassica* sp. (Brassicaceae)**

Spanish names: Mostaza

Indigenous names: Mòxtâz²³

Used by (2*): Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (6[#]): Digestive (2)^{21, 23}; Respiratory (1)²³; Pregnancy (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{21, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bravaisia berlandieriana* (Nees) T.F.Daniel (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tz'ulub' Che¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2[#]): Neurological (1)¹⁴; Social problems (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Brickellia diffusa* (Vahl) A.Gray (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Komino ts'ohool, alte yexu' ts'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1[#]): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Brickellia nutanticeps* S.F.Blake (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hojita larga

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1[#]): Digestive (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

[#]Total number of use-records

***Brickellia paniculata* (Mill.) B.L.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ch'ail pox²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Brickellia* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ueji ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Brickellia veronicaefolia* (Kunth) A.Gray (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guìzh-yòob-lây²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bromelia alsodes* H.St.John (Bromeliaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Patsikt⁰⁴, Bathuch, bathuts⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Mixe⁰⁴, Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (2)^{04, 07}; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact: Mixe <> Hua

***Bromelia karatas* L. (Bromeliaceae)**

Spanish names: Muta, piñuela; Pinuela

Indigenous names: Chicui⁰³, Ch'om, Ch'am⁰⁹, Tzetze¹⁹

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³, Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹, Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (4#): Ear (1)¹⁹; Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁹; Female genital (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Brongniartia papyracea* Dorado & D.M. Arias (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guìzh-càpâr²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bronwenia cornifolia* (Kunth) W.R.Anderson & C.Davis (Malpighiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba florentina

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Brosimum alicastrum* Sw. (Moraceae)**

Spanish names: Ramón

Indigenous names: Ohox, ojoy, ojx⁰⁷; Ox⁰⁹; Viguiiru'u²¹

Used by (3*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates: Mayan: ox;

Language contact:

***Brugmansia × candida* Pers. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de campana, floripondio

Indigenous names: Lokitsy/Kampentu/ kampantu jäya⁰¹; Kalapuš⁰⁵; Kampaana wits⁰⁷; Sach campana, asak¹³; Tzinläwe¹⁸;

Guièe-pünt, yäg-guièe-pünt²³

Used by (9*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya¹⁰; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec^{21, 23}; Nahua²⁵

Used for (22#): Digestive (2)^{01, 13}; Ear (1)¹⁰; Cardiovascular (2)^{01, 21}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 18}; Neurological (3)^{01, 13, 18};

Psychological (2)^{05, 13}; Respiratory (2)^{01, 25}; Skin (5)^{01, 05, 07, 21, 25}; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 07, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Brugmansia arborea* (L.) Steud. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Floripondio

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)²⁶; Skin (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Brugmansia suaveolens* (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd) Bercht. & J.Presl. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de campana; Hoja de campana, rosa

Indigenous names: Lokitsy/Kampentu/ kampantu jäya⁰¹; Nunak mooya⁰³

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (9#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Cardiovascular (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 21}; Neurological (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹;

General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bryophyllum delagoense* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Druce (Crassulaceae)**

Spanish names: Palito pinto

Indigenous names: Tzikin kuy⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bryophyllum fedtschenkoi* (Raym.-Hamet & H.Perrier) Lauz.-March (Crassulaceae)**

Spanish names: Beladona/sanalotodo

Indigenous names: Siwe tane⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bryophyllum pinnatum* (Lam.) Oken (Crassulaceae)**

Spanish names: Belladonna, sanalotodo, hoja de aire, maravilla

Indigenous names: Lakanyo/malva tane/ tini rane)/tok tzäksy/siwe tane/ tukun jäyă⁰¹; Tøts ujts⁰⁴; Tkuya tuwan⁰⁵; Tolow xekel, binage ts'ohool, lam ts'ohool, pahab eheenx, pak'ak ts'ohool, xutsun buuru, pahab at'ax inik, pak'ak' xuts, toltha' ch'ohool⁰⁷; Guish marauui, lu'ujtzanguana'aj²¹; Guizh-cùchâr, rlâal-x-pææd-â, guièe-yùzh²³; Campanaxochitl²⁶

Used by (15*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{13, 16}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec^{21, 23}; Nahua²⁶

Used for (50#): Digestive (5)^{01, 02, 03, 07, 18}; Eye (2)^{03, 05}; Ear (1)⁰³; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (7)^{01, 02, 03, 10, 11, 18, 21};

Neurological (9)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 16, 18, 26}; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (3)^{01, 03, 18}; Skin (11)^{01, 02, 03, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 21, 23, 26};

Endocrine (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (7)^{01, 03, 04, 07, 13, 21, 26}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Buddleja americana* L. (Scrophulariaceae)**

Spanish names: Salvia santa, tepozan

Indigenous names: Xiapun ay⁰³; Pajuik⁰⁴; Pulik elte', thak te' hunta a anaamte⁰⁷; Salv' sant'¹³; Saq rix pim¹⁶; T'oxpe¹⁹; Gush blaad²¹; Zayoliscan²⁸

Used by (8*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{13, 16}; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁸

Used for (28#): Digestive (3)^{04, 19, 28}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁹; Neurological (2)^{16, 19}; Psychological (2)^{16, 19}; Respiratory (3)^{03, 19, 21}; Skin (6)^{03, 03, 07, 13, 21, 28}; Pregnancy (3)^{13, 19, 21}; Female genital (1)¹⁹; General and Unspecified (7)^{03, 07, 13, 19, 19, 21, 28}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Buddleja cordata* Kunth (Scrophulariaceae)**

Spanish names: Huacalillo

Indigenous names: Nesahuashihuitl²⁵; Tepozan²⁶

Used by (2*): Nahua^{25, 26}

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)²⁵; Neurological (1)²⁶; Skin (2)^{25, 26}; Pregnancy (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Buddleja sessiliflora* Kunth (Scrophulariaceae)**

Spanish names: Lengua de vaca

Indigenous names: Bala giwi²²; Blàg-wì, lùdz-ngõn, yàg-chànêcw²³

Used by (2*): Zapotec^{22, 23}

Used for (5#): Digestive (2)^{22, 23}; Musculoskeletal (1)²³; General and Unspecified (2)^{22, 23}

Cognates: Zapo: b(a)lag(i)wi;

Language contact:

***Buddleja* sp. (Scrophulariaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sak yok te²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bunchosia swartziana* Griseb. (Malpighiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sipche⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Neurological (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Bursera arida* (Rose) Standl. (Burseraceae)**

Spanish names: Aceitillo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁷

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²⁷; Skin (1)²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bursera grandifolia* (Schltdl.) Engl. (Burseraceae)**

Spanish names: Palo mulato

Indigenous names: Yalajguettu'u²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; Female genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bursera graveolens* (Kunth) Triana & Planch. (Burseraceae)**

Spanish names: Azafrán; Sasafrás

Indigenous names: Putoki⁰³; Kaxiy tsakah, tsamnek tsakah⁰⁷

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (10#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Cardiovascular (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 18}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (3)^{03, 07, 18}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Bursera ovalifolia* (Schltdl.) Engl. (Burseraceae)**

Spanish names: Mulato (rojo); Mulato rojo

Indigenous names: Tzaps kuy⁰¹; Tzäk/tzäksy⁰²

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 02}

Used for (10#): Digestive (2)^{01, 02}; Skin (1)⁰²; Endocrine (2)^{01, 02}; Urological (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)⁰¹; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰²

Cognates: Zoq: tza;

Language contact:

***Bursera simaruba* (L.) Sarg. (Burseraceae)**

Spanish names: Palo mulato, chaca, jiote

Indigenous names: Tsɤk⁰³; Tsøk⁰⁴; Tusun, chaca, tusuni⁰⁵; Tsaka, tsakah, chaka⁰⁷; Tsaka⁰⁸; Chakah⁰⁹; Čacah¹⁰; Chi'kaj (blanco/ morado)¹¹; Sali Che'¹²; Che' Winq, Kaq'aj¹⁴; Kak'hajl che'¹⁷; Chäk' zulte'¹⁸; Chakajr¹⁹

Used by (15*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec^{07, 08}; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{12, 14, 17}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Nahua^{25, 26}

Used for (50#): Digestive (5)^{03, 05, 07, 14, 26}; Cardiovascular (1)¹⁴; Musculoskeletal (5)^{03, 07, 08, 12, 14}; Neurological (6)^{05, 07, 08, 10, 14, 25}; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (4)^{07, 07, 12, 25}; Skin (7)^{03, 05, 07, 08, 10, 14, 26}; Endocrine (1)¹⁴; Urological (5)^{05, 12, 14, 18, 19}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (13)^{03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 18, 19, 25, 26}; nd¹⁷

Cognates: MZ: tsäk; Mayan: tsaka/chaka; CoreM: chak/kak; Yuca: chakah; Quich: kak'a; WesM: chak;

Language contact: MZ > Tot and Maya

***Bursera* sp. (Burseraceae)**

Spanish names: Copal; Copalero; Hoja de sumerio; Mulato; Mulato negro

Indigenous names: Äkyui/uwäk kuy/tzatz kuy/tzapas kuy⁰¹; Bi Tzäksy/yäk tzäksy⁰²; li'guiaj²¹; Guish yaguiyaj²¹; Yahl²²; Yäg-yäal, yäg-guín-quiè²³

Used by (5*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}

Used for (19#): Digestive (2)^{01, 21}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{01, 21, 23}; Neurological (1)²²; Respiratory (1)²¹; Skin (2)^{01, 21}; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (1)²¹; Female genital (1)⁰¹; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (6)^{01, 02, 21, 21, 22, 23}

Cognates: Zoq: tza; Zapo: yaal;

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Buxus sempervirens* L. (Buxaceae)**

Spanish names: Mirto Oloroso, Boj, Mirto, Lemonaria

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Byrsonima crassifolia* (L.) Kunth (Malpighiaceae)**

Spanish names: Nanche, nance

Indigenous names: Nansin⁰¹; Nansin/ tupsy tām⁰²; Nanchiñ⁰³; Tax⁰⁴; Chi⁰⁹; Či¹⁰; Tapal¹³; Chi¹⁴; Chi¹⁸; Chi¹⁹; Nantzin, lantzin, nantz chi²⁰; Mbatsi²¹; Bälwi²²; Yäg-ngùd-guèy-pcàal, yäg-ngùd-pcàal, guizh-pcàal, ngùd-guèy-nguèts²³

Used by (17*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19, 20}; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}

Used for (50#): Digestive (13)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 09, 10, 13, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22}; Eye (1)⁰²; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Neurological (3)^{01, 02, 19}; Psychological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (4)^{02, 12, 20, 21}; Skin (8)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 09, 11, 20, 21}; Endocrine (2)^{02, 14}; Urological (3)^{01, 02, 03}; Pregnancy (1)⁰²; Female genital (5)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 21}; General and Unspecified (7)^{02, 09, 12, 13, 20, 21, 23}

Cognates: Zoq: nansin; CoreM: chi; Yuca: chi; WesM: chi; Zapo: batsi/bälwi/pcaal;

Language contact: Nah <> Zoq <> CoreM; Zap > K'iche'

***Byttneria aculeata* Jacq. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Uña de gato (blanco)/cola de iguana/cola de garrobo

Indigenous names: Misyu apits/ tzätzän tuts/ nu'tzi tutz⁰¹; Bolool othow, bolool uthu⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (8#): Digestive (2)^{01, 07}; Eye (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cabomba haynesii* Wiersema (Cabombaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Weew bexe', hitil⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Caesalpinia bonduc* (L.) Roxb. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Eelaa⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Caesalpinia gaumeri* Greenm. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kitamche⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Caesalpinia pulcherrima* (L.) Sw. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de maravilla; Ortensia; Siquin colorado

Indigenous names: Tsas mooya⁰³; San husee te', san husee wits⁰⁷; Sin k'in¹¹

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{10, 11}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (10#): Digestive (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 21}; Neurological (1)²¹; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{10, 11}

Cognates: Mayan: sin/san;

Language contact:

***Caesalpinia yucatanensis* Greenm. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: So'sol Q'ehen, Kanteel Maus¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)¹⁴; Psychological (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Caladium bicolor* (Aiton) Vent. (Araceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsabats txikx pixi⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Calanthe calanthoides* (A.Rich. & Galeotti) Hamer & Garay (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names: Cebollin

Indigenous names: Cebollin Aq'om¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Calathea lutea* (Aubl.) E.Mey. ex Schult. (Marantaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja blanca

Indigenous names: Pop' ay/popo ay⁰¹; Pob ay⁰³; Yoco to¹⁸

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (10#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Eye (1)⁰³; Skin (2)^{01, 21}; Pregnancy (3)^{01, 18, 21}; Female genital (2)^{03, 18}; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates: Zoq: pop'ay;

Language contact:

***Calathea micans* (L.Mathieu) Körn. (Marantaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Moxpim¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Calathea ovandensis* Matuda (Marantaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja blanca

Indigenous names: Balagaquitzi²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Skin (1)²¹; Pregnancy (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Calathea* sp. (Marantaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kok' moch pim¹⁴; Koq mush¹⁶

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{14, 16}

Used for (3#): Psychological (1)¹⁶; Pregnancy (1)¹⁴; Female genital (1)¹⁴

Cognates: Quich: koq moch;

Language contact:

***Calea integrifolia* (DC.) Hemsl. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Axcaxihuitl²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Calea longipedicellata* B. L. Rob. et Greenm. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Añi mutx ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Calea* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Trabuco, hierba amarga

Indigenous names: Šuna tuwan⁰⁵; Ich wou¹⁴; Ton ch'a te²⁰

Used by (3*): Totonac⁰⁵; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²⁰; General and Unspecified (2)^{05, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Calea urticifolia* (Mill.) DC. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Prodigiosa, hierba del perro

Indigenous names: Tuwi ay/ takak tane⁰¹; Tsapt taam ujts⁰⁴; Xka'xikin, Xikinkaax⁰⁹; Sakil chi'xal wamal²⁰

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec²¹

Used for (12#): Digestive (5)^{01, 04, 09, 20, 21}; Skin (3)^{01, 03, 09}; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 04}

Cognates: MZ: tam/k;

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Calea zacatechichi* Schltdl. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Cacahuatón; Jaral; Mala hierba; Prodigiosa blanca

Indigenous names: Tam juñ⁰³; Poop taam ujts⁰⁴; Tsuleek' ethem, betse' ts'ohool, pun lat'em, xamxam, weew ethem, tsabaal tok'te', ehek witsiim⁰⁷; Pux lat'em⁰⁸; Škwam bižeh/ ghihb²²; Ncuàan-zân²³

Used by (7*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec^{07, 08}; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}

Used for (19#): Digestive (5)^{03, 07, 08, 21, 22}; Cardiovascular (1)²²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 22}; Psychological (1)²²; Respiratory (2)^{03, 07}; Skin (2)^{03, 07}; Pregnancy (2)^{22, 23}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (3)^{03, 04, 07}

Cognates: MZ: tam; Huas: puC lat'em;

Language contact: MZ > Hua and Zap

***Calendula officinalis* L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Dormilón

Indigenous names: Guièe-dòrmilôn, guièe-nguëts, guièe-gùts, guièe-nàad²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Calliandra houstoniana* (Mill.) Standl. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Timbre

Indigenous names: Kine nhäpin⁰¹; Juix mooya⁰³; Wiir'oot', xixit⁰⁷; Ch'ich' ni'²⁰

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya²⁰; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (12#): Digestive (2)^{12, 20}; Eye (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (3)^{01, 07, 20}; Skin (2)^{07, 20}; Pregnancy (1)²⁶; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact: Highland Popoluca <> Hua <> Tzeltalan

***Calliandra juzepczukii* Standl. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Palo sangre

Indigenous names: Kinä näpin⁰²; Juix mooya⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque^{02, 03}

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Eye (1)⁰²; Urological (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Callicarpa acuminata* Kunth (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Elte', thal te'⁰⁷; Xpuk'in, Puk'im⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (4#): Digestive (2)^{07, 09}; Urological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Callisia fragrans* (Lindl.) Woodson (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Uixpin⁰³; Pulik utek', xutsun buuru⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Ear (1)⁰⁷; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Callisia* sp. (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Utek' de bega⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Urological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Callistemon citrinus* (Curtis) Skeels (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Enebro

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Calophyllum brasiliense* Cambess. (Clusiaceae)**

Spanish names: Lechemaria; Varín

Indigenous names: Ka' kuy/ kang kuy⁰²; Mʼanakcuy⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque^{02, 03}

Used for (5#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Neurological (1)⁰³; Skin (2)^{02, 03}; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Calopogonium caeruleum* (Benth.) Sauvalle (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Zempantle

Indigenous names: Btuujtza²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)²¹; Psychological (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Calyplocarpus vialis* Less. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Huango/Hoja de azar

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Calyplocarpus wendlandii* Sch.Bip. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Cabeza de zompopo, espina de gallina; Hierba Amarilla, cachito

Indigenous names: Xqa'ramaq¹²

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (1)¹⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Calyptranthes chytraculia* (L.) Sw. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Camellia sinensis* (L.) Kuntze (Theaceae)**

Spanish names: Té Verde

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Blood (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Campylocentrum micranthum* (Lindl.) Rolfe (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tz'ib'oyil Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Campyloneurum brevifolium* (Lodd. ex Link) Link (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Rix i xul¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Campyloneurum phyllitidis* (L.) C. Presl (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names: Helecho macho

Indigenous names: Cuy chimal⁰³; wa'ub ik', wau, boo'wat, wayom ik, ⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Ear (1)⁰⁷; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Campyloneurum* sp. (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de pavo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁵

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Canavalia villosa* Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Sacramento

Indigenous names: Xagalamenta⁰³; Koxol wits, koxoloow, pekeleexe wich⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (2)^{03, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Canna indica* L. (Cannaceae)**

Spanish names: Papatla

Indigenous names: Nok ay⁰¹; ʔyʔng ay⁰³; Ciquichi, tzu'l kuat⁰⁵; Chiquichi⁰⁶; K'uuwaap, tsak pik'o', tsabal wits, tabil⁰⁷; Tsokon, maxan¹³

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (10#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Ear (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (3)^{06, 07, 13}; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 05}

Cognates: Toto: ciquichi;

Language contact: Tot <> Hua <> Kiché

***Cannabis sativa* L. (Cannabaceae)**

Spanish names: Marihuana

Indigenous names: Jo'we ay⁰²; Ayuk juik⁰⁴; Macutzín²⁸

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Mixe⁰⁴; Zapotec^{21, 22}; Nahuatl²⁸

Used for (11#): Musculoskeletal (6)^{01, 02, 04, 21, 22, 28}; Neurological (1)⁰²; Urological (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 02, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Capraria biflora* L. (Scrophulariaceae)**

Spanish names: Esclaviosa, epazotillo

Indigenous names: Payau⁰⁴; Sqeja lipajni⁰⁵; Chokwil-xiw⁰⁹; Pas mo Ši'iu¹⁰; Badxumij²¹

Used by (7*): Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10, 11}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (14#): Blood (1)¹⁰; Digestive (2)^{09, 21}; Ear (1)⁰⁹; Musculoskeletal (2)^{05, 11}; Skin (3)^{04, 18, 21}; Urological (2)^{11, 18}; Female genital (1)⁰⁴; General and Unspecified (2)^{18, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact: Yuc <> Zap

***Capraria mexicana* Moric. ex Benth. (Scrophulariaceae)**

Spanish names: Epazotillo

Indigenous names: Kisawa ay⁰²; Pulik ts'itsiimbe ts'ohool, weew bichim, tsamnek ts'ohool, ⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰²; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Capraria saxifragifolia* Schltdl. & Cham. (Scrophulariaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Akan t'ot, elul ts'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Capsella bursa-pastoris* (L.) Medik. (Brassicaceae)**

Spanish names: Bolsa de Pastor

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Skin (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Capsicum annuum* L. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Chile

Indigenous names: (Nama) niwi⁰¹; Niwi⁰²; Niiy⁰⁴; Pi'n⁰⁶; Its, ich⁰⁷; lik¹⁰; Ik' Q'ehen, Xa'q Ik'¹⁴; Z'uts'ich¹⁸

Used by (11*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya¹⁰; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec^{21, 22}

Used for (23#): Digestive (1)¹²; Eye (3)^{06, 07, 10}; Ear (1)⁰²; Neurological (1)¹⁸; Psychological (2)^{02, 04}; Skin (5)^{01, 02, 06, 07, 12};

Endocrine (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (9)^{01, 04, 06, 07, 12, 14, 18, 21, 22}

Cognates: MZ: ni(w)i; Zoq: niwi; Mayan: ich/ik;

Language contact: MZ <> Tot <> Maya

***Capsicum baccatum* L. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Chile

Indigenous names: Balagaguina'a²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Eye (1)²¹; Psychological (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Capsicum chinense* Jacq. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Habanero

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰²; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Male genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Capsicum* sp. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Chile; Chile

Indigenous names: Niwi⁰³; Iq', ik'¹³; Ich²⁰; Tlanxinal²⁵

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya²⁰; Nahua²⁵

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Ear (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)²⁵; Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)¹³; Male genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates: CoreM: ik / ich;

Language contact: Zoq <> Maya <> Nah

***Cardamine flaccida* Cham. & Schltl. (Brassicaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de azar del rio

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹; T'ik'om ichiich⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cardiospermum halicacabum* L. (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de pollo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁸

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Carduus* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ohob ilaal⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Carica papaya* L. (Caricaceae)**

Spanish names: Papaya

Indigenous names: Otzo⁰¹; Tuna⁰²; Xala'cua⁰⁶; Utsun⁰⁷; Put⁰⁹; Čič pu'ut¹⁰; Tu' Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (15*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (27#): Digestive (10)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 12, 13, 14, 18, 21}; Neurological (2)^{02, 03}; Psychological (1)⁰²; Respiratory (1)⁰⁶; Skin (5)^{03, 07, 09, 10, 11}; Endocrine (1)¹⁸; Urological (2)^{02, 26}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (3)^{03, 12, 21}

Cognates: Yuca: put;

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Hua

***Cascabela gaumeri* (Hemsl.) Lippold (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Cojon de perro

Indigenous names: Akits⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cascabela ovata* (Cav.) Lippold (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Coyol de cochi; Flor de San Juan

Indigenous names: Yoyak puj⁰¹; Mbiigu' guexii²¹

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (5#): Neurological (1)⁰²; Respiratory (1)²¹; Skin (3)^{01, 02, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cascabela thevetia* (L.) Lippold (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Chirrito

Indigenous names: Ts'een aanchuuch, antsuts⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya¹¹

Used for (4#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)¹¹; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cascabela thevetioides* (Kunth) Lippold (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: calaverita

Indigenous names: Mbiigu²¹; Yoyotli²⁸

Used by (2*): Zapotec²¹; Nahuatl²⁸

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)²¹; Neurological (1)²⁸; Respiratory (2)^{21, 28}; Skin (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Casearia aculeata* Jacq. (Salicaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chumak chul⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Casearia corymbosa* Kunth (Salicaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: ʔkx cuy, Tajuiñi ay⁰³; Xi'mche⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Skin (2)^{03, 09}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Casearia sylvestris* Sw. (Salicaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chumak chul⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Casimiroa edulis* La Llave (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Matasano; Zapote blanco

Indigenous names: Ajachel¹²; Aja te²⁰; Yàg-ngùd-guèy²³; Chipizapoti²⁸

Used by (5*): Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec²³; Nahuatl^{25, 28}

Used for (5#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)²⁰; Cardiovascular (2)^{23, 25}; Pregnancy (1)²⁸

Cognates: CoreM: aja;

Language contact:

***Casimiroa tetrameria* Millsp. (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yuy, Sihun⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁹; Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cassia fistula* L. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Caña fistula ; Cañafistola; Cañafistula

Indigenous names: Tsapt tsina'an⁰⁴; Oj fistula¹⁸

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰¹; Mixe⁰⁴; Western Maya^{18, 19}

Used for (8#): Digestive (3)^{01, 04, 18}; Respiratory (3)^{01, 04, 18}; General and Unspecified (2)^{04, 19}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cassia grandis* L.f. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Cañafistula

Indigenous names: Bocut¹⁰

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰; Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Blood (1)¹⁰; Respiratory (1)²¹; Skin (1)¹⁰; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Cassia moschata* Kunth (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Caña fista; Cañafistula

Indigenous names: Tzum kuy⁰²

Used by (2*): Zoque^{02, 03}

Used for (9#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Respiratory (2)^{02, 03}; Urological (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (2)^{02, 03}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cassia* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Citiso Laburno

Indigenous names: Q'en Q'echa Kineq' Aq'om¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (8#): Blood (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²;

Endocrine (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Castela tortuosa* Liebm. (Simaroubaceae)**

Spanish names: Chaparro amargoso; Venenillo

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Nahua²⁷

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (1)²⁷; Psychological (1)²⁷; Endocrine (1)²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Castilla elastica* Cerv. (Moraceae)**

Spanish names: Ule

Indigenous names: Peem⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya¹⁰

Used for (4#): Musculoskeletal (2)^{07, 10}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Castilleja scorzonerifolia* Kunth (Orobanchaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Elul ts'ohool, ehtiil hut'ut wuts, k'ak'al wits, akan t'ele' del monte, pulek bohol ch'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (5#): Digestive (2)^{03, 07}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Catasetum integerrimum* Hook. (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ch'itku'uk⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Catharanthus roseus* (L.) G.Don (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Ninfa, vicaria, paragueta

Indigenous names: Ninfax⁰³

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (18#): Digestive (3)^{02, 03, 21}; Eye (1)¹⁸; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Neurological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)¹⁸; Skin (2)^{18, 21}; Endocrine (1)¹⁸; Pregnancy (2)^{03, 11}; Female genital (3)^{02, 03, 09}; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 18, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Catopsis* sp. (Bromeliaceae)**

Spanish names: Piñita

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cayaponia racemosa* (Mill.) Cogn. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del soldado

Indigenous names: Wit po't⁰⁴; Takeeyl⁰⁹; Shuana'a soldadu²¹

Used by (3*): Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²¹; Skin (2)^{04, 09}; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ceanothus caeruleus* Lag. (Rhamnaceae)**

Spanish names: Charín

Indigenous names: Tatanatzin²⁸

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹²; Nahua²⁸

Used for (3#): Digestive (2)^{12, 28}; Skin (1)²⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cecropia obtusifolia* Bertol. (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Guarumbo, chancarro

Indigenous names: Mats⁰³; Joot⁰⁴; Akowa⁰⁵; AA 'koo hua⁰⁶; Tsulte⁰⁷; Xk'oochle⁰⁹; Aq'poo'jor, Po'jor¹⁴; Ajc'oloc¹⁸

Used by (10*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya¹⁸; Nahua^{25, 26}

Used for (26#): Digestive (2)^{03, 25}; Ear (1)⁰³; Cardiovascular (1)¹⁸; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁴; Psychological (2)^{03, 18}; Respiratory (2)^{03, 26}; Skin (3)^{03, 07, 18}; Endocrine (7)^{03, 04, 05, 06, 18, 25, 26}; Urological (2)^{09, 26}; Pregnancy (1)¹⁴; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (3)^{03, 04, 14}

Cognates: Zoq: mats; Toto: akowa; CoreM: (a)koo;

Language contact: Mixe <> Tot <> CoreM

***Cecropia peltata* L. (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Guarumbo; Guarumo

Indigenous names: Ha'ql¹⁴; Chojb¹⁹

Used by (4*): Yucatecan Maya¹¹; Quichean Maya^{14, 15}; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (7#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹¹; Psychological (1)¹⁵; Skin (1)¹¹; Pregnancy (3)^{14, 15, 19}; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cecropia* sp. (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Guarrumbo; Guarumbo, chancarro

Indigenous names: Ma'atz kuy/ma'atza /maatsy kuy⁰¹; Watz, boron kuy, syi wangpo', shy wonhko⁰²; Yagaba'aj²¹

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (27#): Digestive (3)^{01, 02, 21}; Ear (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (3)^{01, 02, 21}; Psychological (1)⁰¹;

Respiratory (2)^{01, 21}; Skin (3)^{01, 02, 21}; Endocrine (3)^{01, 02, 21}; Urological (2)^{01, 02}; Pregnancy (1)⁰¹; Female genital (3)^{01, 02, 21}; Male genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 02, 21}

Cognates: Zoq: atz;

Language contact: Zoq <> Zap

***Cedrela odorata* L. (Meliaceae)**

Spanish names: Cedro

Indigenous names: A' kuy/ aj kuy⁰¹; Aja kuy/masya kuy⁰²; Acuy⁰³; Ajk⁰⁴; Lištankiwi, pušnankiwi⁰⁵; Ik'te⁰⁷; Rix Yaw Che¹⁴;

Ch'ujte¹⁸; Yagadoo²¹; Yàg-sidr²³

Used by (13*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (43#): Blood (2)^{01, 07}; Digestive (4)^{01, 02, 03, 23}; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (5)^{01, 02, 03, 12, 21}; Neurological (4)^{01, 02, 07, 12}; Psychological (2)^{05, 07}; Respiratory (3)^{01, 07, 21}; Skin (6)^{01, 03, 07, 10, 14, 21}; Endocrine (2)^{01, 02}; Urological (2)^{01, 03}; Pregnancy (2)^{03, 18}; Female genital (3)^{03, 09, 12}; General and Unspecified (7)^{01, 03, 04, 05, 07, 18, 21}

Cognates: MZ: Ajk; Zoq: a(j) kuy;

Language contact: MZ > Hua and Tot

***Cedrela salvadorensis* Standl. (Meliaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Nawal Che' Aq'om¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Blood (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ceiba acuminata* (S.Watson) Rose (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Ceiba

Indigenous names: Yaga shiene'e²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Pregnancy (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ceiba aesculifolia* (Kunth) Britten & Baker f. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Pochote

Indigenous names: Pi'im⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Nahua²⁷

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)²⁷; Eye (1)⁰⁹; Skin (2)^{09, 27}; Endocrine (1)²⁷; Urological (1)²⁷; General and Unspecified (1)²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ceiba pentandra* (L.) Gaertn. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Ceiba, pochote

Indigenous names: Pixtyiñ⁰³; Pix ti'ink⁰⁴; Unup⁰⁷; Ya'axche⁰⁹; Ch'ixirte¹⁸; Biuug²¹

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (9#): Digestive (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁹; Skin (4)^{03, 04, 07, 21}; Endocrine (1)¹⁸; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 21}

Cognates: MZ: pixtin;

Language contact: MZ > Chontal

***Celosia argentea* L. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Mano de leon / Cresta de gallo; Moco de chunto

Indigenous names: Cundauajo⁰³; Sam' ak'ach¹⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Blood (1)¹⁴; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Celtis iguanaea* (Jacq.) Sarg. (Cannabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Thak loh⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cenchrus echinatus* L. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: T'oyol k'iith, t'oyol toom⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Centratherum punctatum* Cass. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Serpentina morada; Violeta de maceta

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (3#): Respiratory (1)²⁶; Skin (1)²⁶; Pregnancy (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Centropogon cordifolius* Benth. (Campanulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ayuni/putpa' tane⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Centrosema pubescens* Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Chureque

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Digestive (2)^{03, 12}; Endocrine (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Centrosema sagittatum* (Willd.) L.Riley (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Hik'elom ts'olool, lantha xeklek⁰⁷; Buy-ak⁰⁹

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Eye (1)⁰⁹; Psychological (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Cerastium guatemalense* Standl. (Caryophyllaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de azar

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ceratozamia mexicana* Brongn. (Zamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Palmito

Indigenous names: Cuni⁰⁶; Konlib⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁶; Urological (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cestrum aurantiacum* Lindl. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de goñon, huelle de noche, jiquilete de monte, chilca de monte, sacate negro; Hierba de la Bilis, Hierba Morada

Indigenous names: Q'enqoj K'ay Q'os Aq'om¹²; Choanum, quispar chuq'ies, xapakpan¹³

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}

Used for (6#): Digestive (2)^{12, 13}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Respiratory (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 13}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cestrum dumetorum* Schltdl. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Boton zhiwite; Matabuey; Orcajuda

Indigenous names: Tsabalte⁰⁷; Tsabalte⁰⁸; Patonšiwit²²; Yàg-guìèè-zhǐn, bòtòn-xiwi²³

Used by (4*): Huastec^{07, 08}; Zapotec^{22, 23}

Used for (15#): Digestive (1)²²; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁸; Neurological (4)^{07, 08, 22, 23}; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (2)^{07, 08}; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (3)^{07, 08, 23}

Cognates: Huas: tsabalte; Zapo: pVton xiwit;

Language contact:

***Cestrum fasciculatum* (Schltdl.) Miers (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Nixtamaxihuitl²⁵

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁵

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)²⁵; Skin (1)²⁵; General and Unspecified (1)²⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cestrum nocturnum* L. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Huelle de noche

Indigenous names: Mok xoxay⁰³; Tzisnituwan, tzisni šanat⁰⁵; Ehek tsabalte', it'iib to'ol⁰⁷; Ejek tsabalte'⁰⁸; Xu Che¹⁴

Used by (8*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec^{07, 08}; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Nahua²⁸

Used for (18#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁸; Neurological (1)²⁸; Respiratory (1)⁰⁸; Skin (3)^{03, 09, 28}; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (2)^{03, 05}; Female genital (1)⁰³; Male genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (6)^{03, 05, 07, 08, 09, 14}

Cognates: Huas: eCek tsabalte;

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Cestrum schlechtendahliae* G.Don (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Rax ipaj, Xna ipaj¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Endocrine (1)¹⁴; Male genital (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cestrum tomentosum* L.f. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del torro; Hoja helionanda

Indigenous names: Wujpa ay⁰¹; Ehepacxihuitl²⁶

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chaetocalyx brasiliensis* (Vogel) Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Mꞑkstogay tsay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chamaecrista diphylla* (L.) Greene (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chamaecrista fagonioides* (Vogel) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja sen

Indigenous names: Guixa'a sen²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; Pregnancy (1)²¹; Female genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chamaecrista flexuosa* (L.) Greene (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Ortiga

Indigenous names: Copa uaxiñ⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chamaecrista glandulosa* (L.) Greene (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Salatxiw, Salat-ik⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Eye (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chamaecrista hispidula* (Vahl) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de burbua; Hoja sen

Indigenous names: Kojotzik ay / kotzäk ay⁰²; Hitxi sotyi⁰³; Sen ay⁰⁴

Used by (3*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰²; Female genital (3)^{02, 03, 04}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chamaecrista kunthiana* (Schltdl. et Cham.) H. S. Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Eye (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chamaedorea elegans* Mart. (Arecaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Weew bat'aw, thokob santu⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chamaedorea oblongata* Mart. (Arecaceae)**

Spanish names: Tepejilote, tepexilot

Indigenous names: Liljtampan, litumpajna⁰⁵

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁵

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chamaedorea pinnatifrons* (Jacq.) Oerst. (Arecaceae)**

Spanish names: Tepejilote

Indigenous names: Pampi⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chamaedorea* sp. (Arecaceae)**

Spanish names: Chiquilote; Pacaya

Indigenous names: Chikx pampi⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (9#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Endocrine (2)^{12, 12}; Pregnancy (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chamaedorea tepejilote* Liebm. (Arecaceae)**

Spanish names: Tepejilote

Indigenous names: Gue'etzu'u²¹; Tepechilote²⁶

Used by (2*): Zapotec²¹; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (5#): Digestive (2)^{21, 26}; Skin (2)^{21, 26}; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Chaptalia nutans* (L.) Polák (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Diente de león; Hoja de dos colores; Lengua de chivo; Lengua de perro

Indigenous names: Tzyivu totz⁰¹; Ai'jäs poti⁰²; Jeepe ay, Nuup kobak⁰³; Yo'opky piig ujts⁰⁴; Tsakam yehtsel, ehtil i k'ubak kw'a, alte' lopeen⁰⁷; Rujiraq'i Tz'i'¹⁴; Guish lay león²¹

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Zapotec²¹

Used for (16#): Digestive (3)^{03, 14, 21}; Eye (2)^{02, 07}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)⁰⁴; Psychological (2)^{03, 14}; Respiratory (1)¹⁴; Skin (2)^{03, 04}; Urological (2)^{03, 14}; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact: Highland Popoluca <> Hua

***Cheilanthes angustifolia* Kunth (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names: Culandrillo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chelonanthus alatus* (Aubl.) Pulle (Gentianaceae)**

Spanish names: Lengua de vaca

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chenopodium berlandieri* Moq. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Bledo, Amaranto

Indigenous names: Lob'i tzetz¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chenopodium incisum* Poir. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Epazote de zorillo; Hierba de zorillo

Indigenous names: Sa 'kalkha'jna⁰⁶; Guizh-mèt, ptiè-mèt²³

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁶; Zapotec²³

Used for (3#): Digestive (2)^{06, 23}; Female genital (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chenopodium murale* L. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Apacín; Chagaquelite; Yerba de guajilote

Indigenous names: Ka'i's par', par q'os¹²; Škwam behd²²

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec²²; Nahua²⁷

Used for (5#): Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (2)^{12, 22}; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 27}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chenopodium vulvaria* L. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Apazote zorro; Epazote de monte, epazote de zorrillo

Indigenous names: Sik'aj par, uskaj par¹³

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁵; Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (6#): Digestive (3)^{05, 05, 13}; Pregnancy (1)¹³; Female genital (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chimaphila maculata* (L.) Pursh (Ericaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del sapo

Indigenous names: Ka'che, p'jal q'ix¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chiococca alba* (L.) Hitchc. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Moste cimarrón, sorrillo

Indigenous names: Majei muts⁰³; Puut' ts'aah, te' laab te'⁰⁷; Chimes-kas, Xiax-al'⁰⁹; Ix ak'ä jauay¹¹; Pahar i pim¹⁷; Xín-bèch-mbã²³

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Quichean Maya¹⁷; Zapotec²³

Used for (14#): Digestive (2)^{03, 11}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{07, 11}; Neurological (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (3)^{03, 09, 23}; General and Unspecified (3)^{03, 07, 11}; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chiococca* sp. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Tamagás

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)¹⁹; Pregnancy (1)¹⁹; Female genital (1)¹⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chionolaena salicifolia* (Bertol.) G.L.Nesom (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Gordolobo hembra

Indigenous names: Saq' Mak'e'l Q'os¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chiranthodendron pentadactylon* Larreat. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Manita; Manita de león; Mano de león

Indigenous names: K'ubak k'wa⁰⁸; Q'anaq'¹²; Yàg-làz²³

Used by (3*): Huastec⁰⁸; Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec²³

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)⁰⁸; Cardiovascular (2)^{08, 12}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁸; Neurological (1)⁰⁸; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)²³; Skin (1)⁰⁸

Cognates:

Language contact: Hua <> Kaqchikel

***Chloroleucon mangense* (Jacq.) Britton & Rose (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xiax-ek⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chromolaena collina* (DC.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de gas, hoja petrolio

Indigenous names: Ehek witsiim, t'unu' witsiim⁰⁷; Sakil sak ba te²⁰; Guish petrol²¹

Used by (3*): Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec²¹

Used for (6#): Digestive (2)^{07, 20}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{07, 21}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chromolaena glaberrima* (DC.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Venadillo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chromolaena laevigata* (Lam.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Hatz¹¹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹¹

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹¹; General and Unspecified (1)¹¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chromolaena odorata* (L.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Prodigiosa, hoja de cruz

Indigenous names: Tam juñi⁰³; Krus tok'te', tsamnek ts'ohool, thi'al t'eel⁰⁷; Tok'aban⁰⁹; Guish crush²¹

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁷; Zapotec²¹

Used for (8#): Digestive (2)^{03, 21}; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Endocrine (1)⁰⁹; Urological (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Mayan: tok;

Language contact:

***Chrysobalanus icaco* L. (Chrysobalanaceae)**

Spanish names: Caco

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chrysophyllum mexicanum* Brandegge (Sapotaceae)**

Spanish names: Caimito silvestre

Indigenous names: Ajiya⁰³; Chi'keeh⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (4#): Digestive (2)^{03, 09}; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Chrysopogon zizanioides* (L.) Roberty (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Valeriana

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cichorium intybus* L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Achicoria, Intibina

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (6#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cinchona officinalis* L. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Quina

Indigenous names: Saq'i Che' / Saq Paau¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Endocrine (1)¹⁴; Female genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cinnamomum breneisii* (Standl.) Kosterm (Lauraceae)**

Spanish names: Rosa negra

Indigenous names: Contra moko⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cinnamomum* sp. (Lauraceae)**

Spanish names: Canela

Indigenous names:

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (2)^{12, 26}; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cinnamomum tampicense* (Meisn.) Kosterm. (Lauraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsaayleel ohte⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Cinnamomum verum* J.Presl (Lauraceae)**

Spanish names: Canela

Indigenous names:

Used by (11*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya^{13, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁵

Used for (44#): Digestive (8)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 18, 19, 21}; Eye (1)⁰²; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Neurological (1)¹⁸;

Psychological (1)⁰²; Respiratory (9)^{01, 02, 03, 06, 13, 18, 19, 21, 25}; Skin (2)^{18, 25}; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (9)^{01, 03, 06, 13, 14, 18, 19, 21, 25}; Female genital (5)^{02, 04, 14, 18, 19}; General and Unspecified (4)^{02, 13, 18, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cionosicyos excisus* (Griseb.) C.Jeffrey (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kasam⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cirsium ehrenbergii* Sch.Bip. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Awin tsäpä⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cirsium jorullense* (Kunth) Spreng. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Awin tsäpä⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cirsium mexicanum* DC. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Alcachofa; Cardo santo; Cardosanto

Indigenous names: Kix' che', ukix che'¹³; Tepehuitzo²⁶

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Nahua^{25, 26}

Used for (13#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (3)^{03, 12, 13}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Respiratory (2)^{03, 13}; Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (2)^{25, 26};

Pregnancy (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 25}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cirsium* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Cholich⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Cirsium subcoriaceum* (Less.) Sch.Bip. ex Sch.Bip. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Cardo Santo

Indigenous names: Sak' q'ix¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (10[#]): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cissampelos owariensis* P.Beauv. ex DC. (Menispermaceae)**

Spanish names: Cintzo

Indigenous names: Cintzo²⁵

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁵

Used for (1[#]): General and Unspecified (1)²⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cissampelos pareira* L. (Menispermaceae)**

Spanish names: Alcotán, bejucillo, curalina

Indigenous names: Taka ime/ tzana ay⁰¹; Tyiñi woyo⁰³; Poop axtaam pikx⁰⁴; K'on k'ach, walik ts'ohool, ichiichbe ts'ohool, uxum ichich, xuts ts'ohool, bok'ool ch'ohool⁰⁷; Peteltun⁰⁹; Ch'up i ai¹⁷; Chin ak' wamal, voy chij vomol, voy chij tz'i'lel, yaxal nixh vomol, tz'urupik' vomol, kurarina, pak chak, makmak chak', chin ak²⁰

Used by (10*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Quichean Maya¹⁷; Western Maya^{19, 20}

Used for (19[#]): Digestive (7)^{01, 03, 04, 07, 09, 19, 20}; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (4)^{01, 03, 05, 20}; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (1)²⁰; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (3)^{05, 07, 11}; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cissampelos* sp. (Menispermaceae)**

Spanish names: Bejuco zorrillo

Indigenous names: Sison' u'u¹⁴; Ajbejcuo a'uch¹⁸

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (3[#]): Cardiovascular (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (2)^{14, 18}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cissampelos tropaeolifolia* DC. (Menispermaceae)**

Spanish names: Bejuco de ombligo; Redondillo

Indigenous names: Tyiñi woyo⁰³; Ch'up i ai¹⁷

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya^{15, 17}

Used for (3[#]): Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)¹⁵; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cissus erosa* Rich. (Vitaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chikxtsay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1[#]): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cissus microcarpa* Vahl (Vitaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Rok' ha'b'¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cissus* sp. (Vitaceae)**

Spanish names: Pata de Hamaca

Indigenous names: Yax tsamnek⁰⁷; Roq' Ab'¹⁴

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Skin (2)^{07, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cissus trifoliata* (L.) L. (Vitaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Cruz ojo xiw⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cissus verticillata* (L.) Nicolson & C.E.Jarvis (Vitaceae)**

Spanish names: Bejuco loco; Sanatodo; Uva cimarron, san julas

Indigenous names: Omisal⁰⁵; Yax tsamnek, yax tsaah, pulik wako, k'apwal huuchul,⁰⁷; Baladxi'i guexii, elbue sang'laash²¹;

Blåg-pâsm, lbæ-pâsm, guizh-pâsm²³

Used by (5*): Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (9#): Eye (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁵; Skin (4)^{05, 07, 18, 21}; General and Unspecified (3)^{07, 21, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Citharexylum berlandieri* S.Watson (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Wal to'ol te', ist'am te', ehtiil i tsak te',⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Citrullus lanatus* (Thunb.) Matsum. & Nakai (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Sandía

Indigenous names: Mono⁰²; Xandia⁰³

Used by (4*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (4)^{02, 03, 12, 18}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Citrus* sp. (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Cajera

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Citrus × aurantium* L. (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Naranja agría

Indigenous names: Katzu Tzyina/nanasya/ tãme ay⁰¹; Anasa katzu/ansya katzu⁰²; Tsootso⁰³; Škeja lašuš⁰⁵; Laaxux⁰⁶; Thimallon lanaax, hiliy lanaax⁰⁷; Pak'aal⁰⁹; Pajäl aranxax¹⁸; Naraxa guayu'u²¹

Used by (13*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 15}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (54#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (7)^{01, 03, 06, 07, 09, 11, 18}; Cardiovascular (3)^{03, 11, 12}; Musculoskeletal (5)^{01, 03, 06, 12, 15}; Neurological (4)^{03, 12, 13, 18}; Psychological (8)^{01, 06, 07, 11, 12, 13, 15, 18}; Respiratory (7)^{01, 02, 03, 07, 12, 18, 21}; Skin (4)^{03, 07, 12, 21}; Endocrine (2)^{01, 12}; Urological (1)⁰¹; Female genital (3)^{01, 03, 12}; General and Unspecified (9)^{01, 03, 05, 06, 07, 11, 15, 18, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Citrus aurantiifolia* (Christm.) Swingle (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Lima, limón criollo

Indigenous names: Limones/katzu⁰¹; Imunisy/Tzunakat⁰²; Hiliy limoon⁰⁷; Limonix¹²

Used by (10*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁵

Used for (54#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (7)^{01, 02, 06, 07, 09, 12, 21}; Eye (2)^{02, 06}; Ear (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (3)^{01, 02, 12}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{01, 07, 12}; Neurological (3)^{01, 02, 12}; Psychological (3)^{01, 02, 12}; Respiratory (8)^{01, 02, 07, 09, 10, 12, 14, 25}; Skin (6)^{01, 02, 07, 14, 21, 25}; Endocrine (2)^{01, 12}; Urological (3)^{01, 02, 06}; Pregnancy (2)^{02, 14}; Female genital (1)⁰¹; Male genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (8)^{01, 02, 06, 07, 12, 14, 25, 25}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Citrus grandis* (L.) Osbeck (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Naranja grey

Indigenous names: Pajen grey¹⁸

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (1#): Endocrine (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Citrus limon* (L.) Osbeck (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Limón

Indigenous names: Apitx cuy⁰³; Tsøpox⁰⁴; Limuunix, xucut⁰⁶; Chuuchu' liima⁰⁷; Chuuchu lima⁰⁸; Re' li be¹⁴; Paj'limon¹⁸; Cuanani^{ij}²¹

Used by (12*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec^{07, 08}; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec^{21, 22}; Nahua²⁸

Used for (53#): Digestive (10)^{03, 04, 06, 08, 09, 18, 19, 21, 22, 28}; Eye (3)^{14, 21, 22}; Cardiovascular (2)^{08, 28}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Neurological (2)^{18, 19}; Psychological (5)^{03, 06, 18, 19, 21}; Respiratory (9)^{03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 18, 19, 21, 28}; Skin (4)^{03, 04, 19, 21}; Endocrine (1)¹⁸; Urological (2)^{18, 19}; Pregnancy (4)^{03, 04, 06, 19}; Female genital (2)^{03, 19}; Male genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (7)^{03, 08, 14, 18, 19, 21, 22}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Citrus maxima* (Burm.) Merr. (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Pomela; Toronja

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (6#): Blood (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)⁰⁴; Endocrine (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Citrus medica* L. (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Lima, cidra

Indigenous names: Liima⁰⁷; Tzon te lima⁰⁸; Xaq i'chi'in¹⁶

Used by (8*): Zoque⁰¹; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec^{07, 08}; Quichean Maya^{13, 16}; Nahua²⁶

Used for (18#): Digestive (2)^{01, 08}; Eye (2)^{01, 13}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Psychological (4)^{01, 06, 16, 26}; Respiratory (2)^{07, 08}; Endocrine (1)⁰⁶; Female genital (2)^{01, 13}; General and Unspecified (4)^{01, 04, 08, 26}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Citrus paradisi* Macfad. (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Toronja

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (4#): Digestive (2)^{03, 06}; Psychological (1)⁰⁶; Endocrine (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Citrus reticulata* Blanco (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Mandarina; Naranja cajera

Indigenous names: Pajen cajera¹⁸

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁶; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (5#): Digestive (2)^{09, 18}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁶; Respiratory (2)^{01, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Citrus sinensis* (L.) Osbeck (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Naranja

Indigenous names: China/pos⁰¹; Anasa/anasya⁰²; Tsuik⁰⁴; Laaxux⁰⁶; Lanash⁰⁸; China⁰⁹; Paàk'al¹⁰; Alan¹²; Alanxax¹³; Aranax¹⁸; Naraxa²¹; Chilcoztic²⁸

Used by (15*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁸; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹; Nahua^{25, 28}

Used for (64#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (11)^{01, 02, 06, 08, 09, 12, 13, 18, 19, 25, 28}; Cardiovascular (4)^{01, 02, 10, 18}; Musculoskeletal (4)^{08, 12, 14, 19}; Neurological (4)^{02, 18, 19, 21}; Psychological (8)^{01, 02, 06, 08, 12, 13, 18, 19}; Respiratory (11)^{01, 02, 06, 08, 12, 14, 18, 19, 21, 25, 28}; Skin (3)^{02, 12, 21}; Endocrine (3)^{02, 18, 25}; Urological (2)^{13, 25}; Pregnancy (3)^{02, 19, 21}; General and Unspecified (10)^{01, 02, 04, 08, 10, 12, 13, 19, 21, 25}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Citrus* sp. (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Lima; Limón; Limón agrio; Naranja

Indigenous names: Lamux¹⁶; Ermunex²⁰; Narax²⁰; Yàg-lîm²³; Yàg-nàrânj²³

Used by (7*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 16}; Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec^{22, 23}; Nahua²⁶

Used for (28#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (7)^{13, 20, 20, 22, 23, 23, 26}; Eye (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 23}; Psychological (3)^{12, 16, 26}; Respiratory (1)¹³; Skin (1)¹³; Endocrine (2)^{12, 23}; Urological (1)¹³; Pregnancy (3)^{13, 22, 23}; Female genital (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (4)^{13, 23, 26, 26}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cladocolea* sp. (Loranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guìèè-ló-yâg-guìèts, guìèè-ló-yâg-nlibâd-tsò²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Clematis dioica* L. (Ranunculaceae)**

Spanish names: Barbas de chivo, pestaña de tecolote

Indigenous names: Skaltzatzat momo, slarpitsitsit monksne⁰⁵; Xmexmexib⁰⁹; Ch'am pim¹⁴

Used by (3*): Totonac⁰⁵; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (4#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁵; Skin (2)^{09, 14}; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Clematis grossa* Benth. (Ranunculaceae)**

Spanish names: Bejuco de barba viejo; Corraleña blanca

Indigenous names: Mākshi jäyā⁰¹; Tsay ʷwix, Kunki kutsʷwi⁰³; Ithim wahuts, ithim yehtsel, ithim an maam, ithim an pulik, ithim an pulek taata⁰⁷

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (8#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (3)^{01, 03, 07}; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cleome aculeata* L. (Cleomaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Utsun ts'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cleome viscosa* L. (Cleomaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)¹²; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cleoserrata serrata* (Jacq.) Iltis (Capparaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Huntal a puunchiix⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Eye (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cleoserrata speciosa* (Raf.) Iltis (Capparaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Charamooya⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Clerodendrum chinense* (Osbeck) Mabb. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ts'een kwiniimte⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Clethra occidentalis* (L.) Kuntze (Clethraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Clethra suaveolens* Turcz. (Clethraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: K'ajk'ete²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Clibadium arboreum* Donn.Sm. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tza'jil Che¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Clibadium surinamense* L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Endocrine (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Clidemia capitellata* (Bonpl.) D. Don (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ik pim¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Clidemia petiolaris* (Schltdl. & Cham.) Schltdl. ex Triana (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names: Tesuatillo de algodón

Indigenous names: Puki tesua⁰³; Tsakam chikab ts'ohool, uxum ts'ohool, ehtiil ts'amuts' uxkwe, ehtiil puwaamte⁰⁷; Xa bol q'een¹⁵

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁵

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Eye (1)⁰³; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)¹⁵

Cognates:

Language contact: Highland Popoluca <> Hua

***Clidemia setosa* (Triana) Gleason (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kaka rane⁰¹; Ixq Q'een¹⁵

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya¹⁵

Used for (3#): Pregnancy (1)¹⁵; Male genital (1)¹⁵; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Clinopodium brownei* (Sw.) Kuntze (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Poleo, matalcín, hierba de espanto

Indigenous names: Jupi tane/tzämi tane/ jupi rane/ tzuk'u pu⁰¹; Piiquaa't tu 'huaa'n⁰⁶; Ts'ots'on ts'ohool, ehtiiil tsakam wiichab⁰⁷; Tonalxihuitl²⁶

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (16#): Blood (1)⁰⁵; Digestive (2)^{01, 07}; Eye (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)²⁶; Neurological (3)^{01, 07, 09}; Psychological (1)²⁶;

Respiratory (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (5)^{01, 05, 06, 07, 26}

Cognates:

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Tot <> Hua

***Clinopodium macrostemum* (Moc. & Sessé ex Benth.) Kuntze (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Poleo

Indigenous names: Yàg-wāas, guìzh-wāas²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²³; Psychological (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Clinopodium mexicanum* (Benth.) Govaerts (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Poleo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)²²; Respiratory (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Clitoria guianensis* (Aubl.) Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Jonwayi⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Clusia flava* Jacq. (Clusiaceae)**

Spanish names: Memela; Oreja de Cabro

Indigenous names: Upu kutkuy ay⁰¹; Xk'ik' yuk' hubulo¹⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Female genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Clusia salvinii* Donn.Sm. (Clusiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ch'iy'ak¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cnidoscolus aconitifolius* (Mill.) I.M.Johnst. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Chaya, mala mujer

Indigenous names: Ata tsäpe/ata/ kenuk tsäpe⁰¹; Tzis kä'wang⁰²; Chay⁰⁹; Yop'ix'ek¹⁸

Used by (8*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya¹⁸; Nahua^{25, 26, 27}

Used for (16#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)⁰²; Skin (1)⁰¹; Endocrine (4)^{01, 18, 25, 27}; Urological (3)^{02, 03, 26}; Pregnancy (2)^{01, 18}; Female genital (1)⁰⁹; Male genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (2)^{09, 27}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cnidoscolus liebmannii* (Müll. Arg) Lundell (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Chichicastle

Indigenous names: Kenuk⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cnidoscolus multilobus* (Pax) I.M.Johnst. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Chichicastle; Hortiga, mala mujer; Mala mujer; Ortiga

Indigenous names: Kenuk⁰³; Gahni, cahh'ne, kgajna, xaca'nat⁰⁵; Kajni⁰⁶; Ak', ma'iy ak'⁰⁷; Yäg-làg²³

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²³

Used for (23#): Eye (2)^{05, 06}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{05, 06}; Neurological (5)^{03, 05, 05, 06, 07}; Respiratory (1)⁰⁶; Skin (4)^{05, 06, 07, 23}; Endocrine (1)⁰⁶; Urological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (2)^{05, 07}; Female genital (4)^{03, 05, 06, 07}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁶

Cognates: Toto: kajnV;

Language contact: Zoq >Toto and Hua

***Cnidoscolus souzae* McVaugh (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Chaya de monte

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cnidoscolus tubulosus* (Müll.Arg.) I.M.Johnst. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Ejaj

Indigenous names: Kh'ajni⁰⁸; Yäg-pcuà²³

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁸; Zapotec²³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁸; Skin (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cnidoscolus urens* (L.) Arthur (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Mala mujer

Indigenous names: Geč bahd²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Coccocypselum hirsutum* Bartl. ex DC. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de cobertón

Indigenous names: Tsujmi ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Coccoloba barbadensis* Jacq. (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names: Totopotzle, carnero negro/coyote, cinco negrito; Uvero

Indigenous names: Pakum⁰³; Bidxujej' shuga'a, shuubguijooj'²¹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Zapotec²¹

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)²¹; Skin (2)^{03, 21}; Female genital (2)^{03, 21}; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Coccoloba liebmannii* Lindau (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Shuug²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Respiratory (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; Female genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Coccoloba montana* Standl. (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names: Uvero de montaña

Indigenous names: Jʼmniom pakum⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Coccoloba* sp. (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names: Carnero de coyote

Indigenous names: Shuug nguio'o²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Respiratory (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; Female genital (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Coccoloba spicata* Lundell (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Bob⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Coccoloba uvifera* (L.) L. (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names: Uva de mar

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Urological (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cocculus diversifolius* DC. (Menispermaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Lek'ab t'iim, ichich ts'ohool, kw'itool ichich, lek'ab tiw, buk ichich⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cochlospermum vitifolium* (Willd.) Spreng. (Bixaceae)**

Spanish names: Pochote, coquito

Indigenous names: Putz kuy⁰²; Puts cuy⁰³; Nø mu'und⁰⁴; Te'aj pochote¹⁸; T'uyuy, mujrur te'¹⁹; Vapombu²¹

Used by (6*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (16#): Digestive (4)^{02, 03, 04, 21}; Neurological (1)⁰³; Skin (3)^{02, 03, 18}; Endocrine (2)^{02, 03}; Pregnancy (1)¹⁹; Female genital (3)^{02, 03, 21}; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 21}

Cognates: Zoq: puts kuy;

Language contact:

***Cocos nucifera* L. (Arecaceae)**

Spanish names: Coco

Indigenous names:

Used by (10*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁸

Used for (22#): Digestive (9)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 12, 18, 19, 21, 28}; Neurological (1)⁰¹; Psychological (3)^{01, 02, 18}; Endocrine (1)¹⁸; Urological (2)^{01, 12}; Pregnancy (2)^{09, 21}; Female genital (2)^{03, 12}; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Codonanthe crassifolia* (H.Focke) C.V.Morton (Gesneriaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Saq'kar pim¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Coffea arabica* L. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Café

Indigenous names: Capel⁰³; Kafeey⁰⁴; Capij⁰⁶; Kapee⁰⁷; Cape'¹²

Used by (11*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Nahua²⁶

Used for (29#): Digestive (3)^{03, 06, 26}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (3)^{01, 06, 12}; Neurological (2)^{12, 19}; Psychological (1)²⁶; Respiratory (3)^{01, 12, 19}; Skin (5)^{01, 04, 06, 07, 14}; Urological (2)^{01, 06}; Pregnancy (4)^{01, 09, 12, 26}; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (4)^{03, 12, 18, 19}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Coffea* sp. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Café

Indigenous names: Guis gue²¹

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²¹

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)²¹; Neurological (1)¹³; Skin (1)²¹; Pregnancy (2)^{13, 21}; General and Unspecified (2)^{13, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cojoba arborea* (L.) Britton & Rose (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Carabina de chango

Indigenous names: Uuts tuj cuy⁰³; Xlokok' hi ha¹⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (2)^{03, 14}; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Colocasía esculenta* (L.) Schott (Araceae)**

Spanish names: Malanga

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Endocrine (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Colubrina arborescens* (Mill.) Sarg. (Rhamnaceae)**

Spanish names: Toatán

Indigenous names: Jauté¹⁸

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Colubrina greggii* S.Watson (Rhamnaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ehtil tsakam akich, itsaan an tsak look',⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Columnnea schiedeana* Schltdl. (Gesneriaceae)**

Spanish names: Jala

Indigenous names: Hui'huat⁰⁶

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁶; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Columnnea* sp. (Gesneriaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kaki pim¹⁶

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Columnnea sulfurea* Donn.Sm. (Gesneriaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xoy Q'ehen, Kaq'i pim¹⁴; Kak'i pim¹⁷

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{14, 17}

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Eye (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Respiratory (1)¹⁴; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Quich: kaki pim;

Language contact:

***Combretum fruticosum* (Loefl.) Stuntz (Combretaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ka'an shan k'aham¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Combretum laxum* Jacq. (Combretaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Uouo tsay, Patan tsay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Combretum* sp. (Combretaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Qa'xa'an caham¹⁶

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Commelina coelestis* Willd. (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de pollo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁸

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²⁸; Skin (1)²⁸; Female genital (1)²⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Commelina diffusa* Burm.f. (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names: Caterita/hoja de azar/ siempreviva; Matalin verde

Indigenous names: Tzima jäyă/tzuy/ tza'a ay⁰¹; Tsus uixpin⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 03}

Used for (7#): Eye (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰¹; Female genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 03}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Commelina erecta* L. (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names: Madali

Indigenous names: Po'otz ay/po'o tzoni⁰²; Tsus uixpin⁰³; Kasmalj⁰⁵; Utek', mapk'ux ch'ohool⁰⁷; U k'ak' ah ko'lebil, Ya'axha'xiw⁰⁹, Madali²¹

Used by (6*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (13#): Digestive (2)^{02, 07}; Eye (3)^{02, 05, 07}; Neurological (1)⁰²; Skin (3)^{07, 09, 21}; Urological (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact: Hua <> Yuc

***Commelina obliqua* Vahl (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tz'i' Maaj Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Cardiovascular (1)¹⁴; Endocrine (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Commelina* sp. (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de pollo; Uña de Gato, Tripa de Gallina

Indigenous names: Karpar Coos¹²; Pitzijor¹³

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹³; Skin (1)¹³; Urological (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Comocladia macrophylla* (Hook. & Arn.) L.Riley (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hinchador, hinchahuevo

Indigenous names: Latz²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Conostegia icosandra* (Sw. ex Wilkstr.) Urb. (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Jeepe⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Conostegia xalapensis* (Bonpl.) D. Don ex DC. (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names: Capulin niua; Moradito del cerro

Indigenous names: Chuch jeepe⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Zapotec²¹

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Convolvulus nodiflorus* Desr. (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de virgen chico

Indigenous names: Badooj buishii²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Conyza gnaphalioides* Kunth (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Simonilla

Indigenous names: Simóni²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²³; Cardiovascular (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Conyza laevigata* (Rich.) Pruski (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de azar

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹; K'atab' Chaj¹⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (4#): Respiratory (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Conyza* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Jok poy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Corchorus siliquosus* L. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Malvavisco/ malva macho

Indigenous names: Pehtsul kw'eet, pehtsul thipon, thipon kweet, loliy thipon⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (9#): Digestive (2)^{01, 07}; Eye (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Corchorus* sp. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ueji ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cordia alba* (Jacq.) Roem. & Schult. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Gulabere; Gulaveri

Indigenous names: Syunuk⁰²

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰²; Zapotec²¹

Used for (5#): Eye (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Skin (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (2)^{02, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cordia alliodora* (Ruiz & Pav.) Oken (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Solería

Indigenous names: Kiwa⁰³; Wiixte⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Eye (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cordia curassavica* (Jacq.) Roem. & Schult. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Escobillo, mais grande; Hoja de alacrán barraca; Xobarora

Indigenous names: Kaku'e ay⁰²; Shubaruuba'a²¹; Gubenigw²²

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰²; Mixe⁰⁴; Zapotec^{21, 22}

Used for (8#): Digestive (2)^{21, 22}; Respiratory (1)⁰⁴; Female genital (2)^{02, 04}; General and Unspecified (3)^{04, 21, 22}

Cognates: Zapo: ubV;

Language contact: Zap > Chimalapa Zoq

***Cordia dodecandra* A.DC. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Cirricote, Kop'te⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cordia spinescens* L. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Vara negra

Indigenous names: Yʼk yom tsay⁰³; Jolob te²⁰

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (4#): Digestive (2)^{03, 20}; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cordyline fruticosa* (L.) A. Chev. (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de gallo; Palmita

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 02}

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cordyline* sp. (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Cuxtzi¹⁶

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Coreopsis mutica* DC. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Bajk' al te²⁰; Ncuàan-bzhiân, guièe ngùzhánc²³

Used by (2*): Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec²³

Used for (5#): Digestive (2)^{20, 23}; Psychological (1)²³; Endocrine (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Coriandrum sativum* L. (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Cilantro

Indigenous names: Cuulantu⁰⁶; Kulaantu⁰⁷; Culanto, uklanto¹³; Silândr²³

Used by (10*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²³

Used for (16#): Digestive (7)^{06, 07, 09, 12, 13, 18, 19}; Cardiovascular (1)¹³; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹⁴; Endocrine (1)¹²; Urological (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (2)^{13, 23}; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cornutia pyramidata* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Carreto, piojillo, tabaquillo

Indigenous names: M'yonh kuy/ monh'iun kuy⁰¹; Cana ay, Eexcuy⁰³; Aškut kiwi⁰⁵; Xolte'xnuk⁰⁹; Loto'o che¹¹; Sa'q Aatz'un¹⁴; Job lo te¹⁶; Yop'waúm¹⁸; Yax e vomol²⁰

Used by (9*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Totonac⁰⁵; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Quichean Maya^{14, 16}; Western Maya^{18, 20}

Used for (17#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Musculoskeletal (4)^{01, 03, 09, 11}; Neurological (2)^{16, 18}; Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; Skin (2)^{03, 14}; Pregnancy (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (6)^{01, 03, 05, 09, 11, 18}

Cognates:

Language contact: Highland Popolucan <> Tot <> Yuc <> Kekchí; Kekchí <> Chontal

***Cortaderia selloana* (Schult. & Schult.f.) Asch. & Graebn. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Caña blanca

Indigenous names: Nida'a quitzii²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cosmos caudatus* Kunth (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Molajtu sotyi⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cosmos crithmifolius* Kunth (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Copalio

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Costus laevis* Ruiz & Pav. (Costaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ch'uun te¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Costus pictus* D.Don (Costaceae)**

Spanish names: Caña agria; Caña de cristo/caña agria/cañita

Indigenous names: Katzu aksa/baston katzu/katzu tane⁰¹; Chimpa tutu⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 03}

Used for (6#): Digestive (2)^{01, 03}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Urological (2)^{01, 03}; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Costus pulverulentus* C.Presl (Costaceae)**

Spanish names: Caña agria, caña de cristo

Indigenous names: Katzu syitsi⁰²; Chimpa tutu⁰³; Pakaab olom⁰⁷; Chu'un, Paguy t'e¹⁴; Nidaii²¹; Cuapitzoatl²⁵

Used by (6*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁵

Used for (20#): Digestive (4)^{02, 03, 07, 21}; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Endocrine (1)¹⁴; Urological (6)^{02, 03, 07, 14, 21, 25}; Pregnancy (1)¹⁴; Female genital (1)⁰³; Male genital (1)¹⁴; Social problems (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (4)^{07, 14, 21, 25}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Costus* sp. (Costaceae)**

Spanish names: Caña de cristo

Indigenous names: Cha'ncat juki, cha'ncat pa'xni⁰⁶; Tch'ama'jij¹²; Chu'un¹⁴; Tepeohuate²⁶

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Nahua²⁶

Used for (12#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (3)^{01, 12, 26}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Endocrine (2)^{06, 12}; Urological (2)^{06, 26}; Pregnancy (1)¹⁴; Male genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Costus spicatus* (Jacq.) Sw. (Costaceae)**

Spanish names: Caña agria; Caña de venado

Indigenous names: Chankat juki⁰⁵; Oj paj¹⁸

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁵; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (3#): Urological (2)^{05, 18}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Couepia polyandra* (Kunth) Rose (Chrysobalanaceae)**

Spanish names: Olozapote

Indigenous names: Pillum⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crassula ovata* (Mill.) Druce (Crassulaceae)**

Spanish names: Siempreviva

Indigenous names: Wiq bac, pix laq¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)¹³; Eye (1)¹³; Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Neurological (1)¹³; Skin (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crataegus mexicana* Moç. & Sess ex DC. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Manzanita

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crataegus orientalis* Pall. ex M.Bieb. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ch'ix te', k'at'ix, k'achi'ix²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Neurological (1)²⁰; Respiratory (1)²⁰; Skin (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crataegus* sp. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Cardo; Manzanilla Arbol; Raíz de manzanita, tejocote

Indigenous names: Q'enum-che¹²; Yàg-mànzànî²³

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec²³

Used for (10#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 23}; Neurological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; Urological (1)²³; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crateva tapia* L. (Capparaceae)**

Spanish names: Coscorrón

Indigenous names: Tsine te', ts'olob ok, thak'chook' buuru, thak'chook' uut', thi'te', ist'am te', thak'chook' teneklaab⁰⁷; Bajpam¹⁸

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (4#): Ear (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁸; Neurological (1)¹⁸; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crescentia alata* Kunth (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Morrito; Morro; Morro simarrón

Indigenous names: Tzima⁰²; Thoot tima⁰⁷; Tzimaj¹⁹; Buru boj²¹

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰²; Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (10#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (3)^{02, 07, 21}; Respiratory (3)^{02, 19, 21}; Skin (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact: Zoq > Maya

***Crescentia cujete* L. (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Morro, jícara

Indigenous names: Tzima⁰¹; Tzima⁰²; Jeepe⁰³; Patsim⁰⁴; Ra taxy⁰⁸; Luch⁰⁹; Tzi Max¹²; Rix'hijom¹⁴; T'ub¹⁸; Buru shiiga'a²¹; Yàg-zhìg²³

Used by (11*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁸; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (29#): Blood (1)⁰³; Digestive (2)^{04, 18}; Ear (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (3)^{02, 03, 21}; Neurological (2)^{14, 18}; Respiratory (8)^{02, 03, 04, 08, 09, 12, 18, 21}; Skin (3)^{02, 12, 21}; Urological (1)²³; Pregnancy (3)^{03, 04, 12}; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (4)^{01, 12, 18, 21}

Cognates: MZ: tsim; Zoq: tsima; Zapotec: zhig;

Language contact: MZ > Kaqchikel and Zap

***Crinum erubescens* L.f. ex Aiton (Amaryllidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xts'ulam⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crinum* sp. (Amaryllidaceae)**

Spanish names: Lirio

Indigenous names: Pets'kini, Pets'kinil⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰³; Endocrine (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crinum x amabile* Sonn ex Ker Gawl. (Amaryllidaceae)**

Spanish names: Palenque, maguey blanco

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Critonia campechensis* (B.L.Rob.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Lok' ab' winq¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Critonia daleoides* DC. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Poma cuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Critonia morifolia* (Mill.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Canotillo; Hoja de Agua; Hoja de contra-viento, hoja de viento, choplé; Lengua de vaca; San Nicolas; Vara negra

Indigenous names: Vaca totz⁰¹; Cortia ay⁰³; Tsuxky ajuk tyujt⁰⁴; T'unu' holol⁰⁷; Yopo säc¹⁸

Used by (8*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya¹⁸; Nahua²⁶

Used for (14#): Digestive (2)^{03, 07}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{01, 03, 18}; Respiratory (2)^{12, 26}; Skin (1)⁰⁵; Urological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰⁴; General and Unspecified (3)^{03, 07, 18}

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Critonia quadrangularis* (DC.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Canotillo; Lengua de cierva; Lengua de vaca

Indigenous names: Wakas yenkuy/ wakas tots ay/wakasy tots⁰²; Cortia ay⁰³; Pajk teky, payøwa'ats⁰⁴; Holol, alte may⁰⁷; Guish lujtz yuss²¹

Used by (5*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²¹

Used for (19#): Digestive (2)^{02, 21}; Musculoskeletal (5)^{02, 03, 04, 07, 21}; Neurological (3)^{02, 03, 07}; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)⁰⁷;

Pregnancy (1)⁰²; Female genital (2)^{02, 03}; General and Unspecified (4)^{03, 04, 07, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Critonia spinaciifolia* (DC.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsamnek tok'te', animas ts'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (5#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crossopetalum filipes* (Sprague) Lundell (Celastraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tzutzi tzaj käki⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crossopetalum gaumeri* (Loes.) Lundell (Celastraceae)**

Spanish names: Viperol negro

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crossopetalum parviflorum* (Hemsl.) Lundell (Celastraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ra Mox¹⁵

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁵

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁵; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crossopetalum uragoga* (Jacq.) Kuntze (Celastraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ts'amuts' uxkwe', tsakam itsal koox, ts'amuts' uthu, tsatsa' ilaal⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Eye (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crotalaria cajanifolia* Kunth (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Paxekuiny⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crotalaria longirostrata* Hook. & Arn. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Chipile; Chipilín; Chipillín

Indigenous names: Tza' tzäpä/ tsaj tzäpä⁰¹; Txipiñ tsɣpɣ⁰³; Much', B'uch¹²; Chepil²¹

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec²¹

Used for (11#): Blood (1)⁰¹; Digestive (3)^{01, 03, 12}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Skin (2)^{01, 21}; Pregnancy (1)⁰¹; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crotalaria nitens* Kunth (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Sonaje de muerto

Indigenous names: Mak'xuxut niy⁰⁶

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (2#): Psychological (1)⁰⁶; Urological (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crotalaria sagittalis* L. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsuts tsɣpɣ⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Psychological (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crotalaria* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Chepíl; Chipilín; Chipillín

Indigenous names: Much¹³; Pxíizh, ncuàan-yè²³

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Zapotec²³

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)²³; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (2)^{12, 13}; Skin (1)²³; Female genital (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crotalaria vitellina* Ker. Gawl. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Chipillín

Indigenous names: Tsuts tsɣpɣ⁰³; Thootil tsan, pok' thoot⁰⁷; Much¹²

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Psychological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Croton adspersus* Benth. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Lloro sangre

Indigenous names: Jäpya nhäpin⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton alamosanus* Rose (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guaanashnash²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton arboreus* Millsp. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Copalchin

Indigenous names: Tapu ay⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Skin (2)^{03, 21}; Female genital (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton billbergianus* Müll.Arg. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Quina, ventoside

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)²⁶; Endocrine (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton chichenensis* Lundell (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xebalam, Butsumukuy, Xikinch'omak⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton ciliatoglandulifer* Ortega (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Chiliue del monte; Mata pescado, hoja de mesquino

Indigenous names: Nä'wang niwi⁰²; Xoliiman⁰⁷; Guixaxunaashii²¹; Blàg-zhnâzh, guìzh-blàg-zhnâzh, guìzh-ngùdzii, guìzh-ngùd-mzhiè-dán²³

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰²; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (7#): Eye (1)²³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Skin (3)^{02, 21, 23}; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 23}

Cognates: Zapo: xunaax/zhnazh;

Language contact:

***Croton cortesianus* Kunth (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Puthwal⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Eye (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Croton draco* Schltdl. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Sangregrado, lora sangre

Indigenous names: Nhäpin kuy/ po'a nhäpin/ kun nhäpin / nhäpin pi'owa/ jäpya nhäpin ⁰¹; Nꝑiñi cuy⁰³; Panii⁰⁴;

Pazlnankiwi, puklhni, puelnankiwi⁰⁵; Xiixte', xits' te'⁰⁷; Chi'ich' bot²⁰; Yague riene²¹

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec²¹

Used for (20#): Digestive (4)^{01, 03, 20, 21}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Neurological (3)^{01, 03, 07}; Respiratory (2)^{05, 21}; Skin (5)^{01, 03, 04, 05, 07};

Endocrine (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁵; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁵

Cognates: MZ: pVn; Zoq: näpin;

Language contact: MZ > Tot

***Croton flavescens* Greenm. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guaanashnash²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton glandulosus* L. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tuxoj tikts⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton guatemalensis* Lotsy (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de Cancer Macho

Indigenous names: Ru xup Top, Sa'l Q'os¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton humilis* L. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ik-aban⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton niveus* Jacq. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Copachín; Copalchi; Copalchin

Indigenous names: Tin kuy/ponoj kuy⁰¹; Thak oliy⁰⁷

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²¹

Used for (13#): Digestive (4)^{01, 02, 07, 21}; Skin (3)^{02, 07, 21}; Urological (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (1)⁰²; Female genital (2)^{02, 21}; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton oerstedianus* Müll.Arg. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Contra cimarrón

Indigenous names: Kokche⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton peraeuginosus* Croizat (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ek'balam, Xikm burro, Xikinch'omak⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton reflexifolius* Kunth (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Oliy⁰⁷; Pets'k'uts⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{07, 09}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton repens* Schltdl. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Agua dulce

Indigenous names: Copa nꞤpiñi cuy, Soj kobak, Soj muk⁰³; Pop tsaxoj⁰⁴

Used by (3*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (8#): Digestive (2)^{03, 04}; Eye (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰²; Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates: MZ: soj;

Language contact:

***Croton schiedeanus* Schltdl. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Cascarilla

Indigenous names: Tam cuy⁰³; Iri skutČ¹⁰; Copal chi¹⁷

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya¹⁰; Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (9#): Blood (1)¹⁰; Digestive (1)⁰³; Eye (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton soliman* Cham. & Schltdl. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Mata pescado, hoja de mesquino

Indigenous names: Panii⁰⁴; Luk, ist ts'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (3*): Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²¹

Used for (6#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (3)^{04, 07, 21}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton* sp. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Contra

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton trinitatis* Millsp. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Pata de paloma

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Urological (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton verapazensis* Donn.Sm. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Banquito

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Croton yucatanensis* Lundell (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sakpokche', Ik-haab⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Crusea calocephala* DC. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Uekx sotyi⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cryosophila stauracantha* (Heynh.) R.J.Evans (Arecaceae)**

Spanish names: Escoba

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ctenitis excelsa* (Desv.) Proctor (Dryopteridaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de Piedra

Indigenous names: Q'uq'i Pek¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ctenitis salvinii* (Baker) Stolze (Dryopteridaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de Piedra

Indigenous names: Q'uq'i Pek¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cucumis melo* L. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Melón

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (3#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Urological (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cucumis sativus* L. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Pepino

Indigenous names:

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (4#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)¹⁸; Urological (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cucurbita argyrosperma* C.Huber (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Ayote; Calabaza amarga

Indigenous names: Ratz'umi k'um¹⁴; Guedu laac²¹

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹⁴; Zapotec²¹

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)²¹; Urological (1)²¹; Male genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cucurbita ficifolia* Bouché (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Chilacayote

Indigenous names: Tsi'i⁰⁴; Ka'ii⁰⁶; Qo'q¹³; Mayil²⁰

Used by (4*): Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Skin (1)⁰⁴; Urological (1)⁰⁶; Pregnancy (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact: Mixe <> Tot <> Tzeltalan <> Nah

***Cucurbita maxima* Duchesne (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Calabaza

Indigenous names: Ch'um¹⁸

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹⁸; Skin (1)¹⁸; Endocrine (1)¹⁸; Pregnancy (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cucurbita moschata* Duchesne (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Ayote; Calabaza

Indigenous names: Ni'pxi⁰⁶; Ch'um¹⁹

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁶; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (3#): Digestive (2)^{06, 19}; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cucurbita pepo* L. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Calabaza

Indigenous names: (Yama joma/nak) pa'sun⁰¹; Pa'so/une/ukum⁰²; Maka ni'pxi⁰⁶; Gueatu'u²¹; Giht²²; Ayotli²⁸

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Totonac⁰⁶; Zapotec^{21, 22}; Nahua²⁸

Used for (12#): Digestive (6)^{01, 02, 06, 21, 22, 28}; Neurological (1)⁰²; Skin (3)^{01, 21, 28}; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates: Zoq: pa'su/pa'so;

Language contact:

***Cucurbita* sp. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Ayote; Calabaza

Indigenous names: Naspasuñ⁰³; Ts'oop⁰⁷; Mukun¹³

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (4#): Blood (1)¹³; Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cuminum cyminum* L. (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Comino

Indigenous names:

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (10#): Digestive (3)^{01, 12, 21}; Neurological (2)^{06, 12}; Respiratory (2)^{06, 21}; Pregnancy (2)^{02, 13}; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cunila polyantha* Benth. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Menta silvestre

Indigenous names: Cruz Q'os¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cupania dentata* Moc. & Sessé ex DC. (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names: Quebracho

Indigenous names: Akpak⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac⁰⁵

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cuphea carthagenensis* (Jacq.) J.F.Macbr. (Lythraceae)**

Spanish names: Elotillo/malvarisco morado

Indigenous names: Mojko matsyi/ mojkuy mätzyik⁰¹; Q'anruhil Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (6#): Blood (1)⁰¹; Digestive (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Psychological (1)¹⁴; Respiratory (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cuphea decandra* Dryand. (Lythraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Arooz ts'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Cuphea hyssopifolia* Kunth (Lythraceae)**

Spanish names: Escoba del rio/ de agua; Rosalito, kufeo, coralia

Indigenous names: Mesb'eel li ha', Xmes hi ha, Mes'uul ha'¹⁴

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{13, 14}

Used for (6#): Blood (1)¹⁴; Digestive (2)^{13, 14}; Psychological (1)¹⁴; Respiratory (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cuphea nitidula* Kunth (Lythraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de venado

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cuphea parsonsia* (L.) R.Br. ex Steud. (Lythraceae)**

Spanish names: Comida de colibri

Indigenous names: Uwa' tzi'kin, uwa'tzunum, m'ax¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cuphea salicifolia* Schltdl. & Cham. (Lythraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cuphea* sp. (Lythraceae)**

Spanish names: Mirto

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²⁶; Skin (1)²⁶; Female genital (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cuphea tetrapetala* Koehne (Lythraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: NꞤang sꞤgay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cuphea utriculosa* Koehne (Lythraceae)**

Spanish names: Sanguinaria

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (2#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cupressus lusitanica* Mill. (Cupressaceae)**

Spanish names: Ciprés

Indigenous names: K'isis¹²; K'sis¹³; Xnaq' Cipres¹⁴

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}

Used for (16#): Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (3)^{01, 12, 13}; Neurological (3)^{12, 13, 14}; Respiratory (2)^{12, 13}; Skin (2)^{01, 13}; Urological (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 12}

Cognates: Quich: k'(i)sis;

Language contact:

***Curatella americana* L. (Dilleniaceae)**

Spanish names: Lengua de vaca; Tachicón

Indigenous names: Wakas yenkuy⁰²; Potcuy⁰³; Xø popɬ iɬjaɾ⁰⁴; Balaga lujtza yussu²¹

Used by (4*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Zapotec²¹

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (2)^{02, 04}; Skin (2)^{03, 04}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{04, 21}

Cognates: MZ: pot;

Language contact:

***Curcuma longa* L. (Zingiberaceae)**

Spanish names: Curcuma

Indigenous names: Azafraan⁰⁷

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (6#): Digestive (2)^{01, 12}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cuscuta corymbosa* Ruiz & Pav. (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names: Barba del Diablo; Fideos, cordoncillo

Indigenous names: Q'en Sumachi' Aq'om¹²

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹²; Nahuatl²⁵

Used for (4#): Endocrine (1)²⁵; Urological (2)^{12, 25}; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cuscuta* sp. (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names: Cardenillo, cuernas del diablo; Tripa de gallina; Zacapal

Indigenous names: Puutx tsay⁰³; Snuku⁰⁵; Fideo ts'ohool, man ch'aah⁰⁷

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹³; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (10#): Blood (1)⁰⁵; Digestive (2)^{03, 05}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (3)^{07, 13, 26}; Urological (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cuscuta tinctoria* Mart. ex Engelm. (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names: Sopa de fideo, cardenillo

Indigenous names: Tza'a tane/ pu'utze⁰¹; Zacapactle²⁶

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (2#): Skin (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Cyathea costaricensis* (Mett. ex Kuhn) Domin (Cyatheaceae)**

Spanish names: Palo de vibora/mano de leon/cola de mono/helecho macho

Indigenous names: Kan nak'e /tzawi tutz/ tzimui⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cyathea microdonta* (Desv.) Domin (Cyatheaceae)**

Spanish names: Palo de culebra

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Endocrine (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cyathea myosuroides* (Liebm.) Domin (Cyatheaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de caballo; Colandrillo, cola de chango

Indigenous names: Kinä näpin/suyi suki pung ⁰²; Shgola miigu'u²¹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰²; Zapotec²¹

Used for (7#): Digestive (2)^{02, 21}; Eye (1)⁰²; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Urological (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cyclanthera dissecta* (Torr. & A.Gray) Arn. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chunak Q'en¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cyclospermum leptophyllum* (Pers.) Sprague (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kulantoil an t'ot⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cydonia oblonga* Mill. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Membrillo

Indigenous names: Yàg-mèmbri²³

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Zapotec²³

Used for (8#): Digestive (2)^{13, 23}; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cymbopetalum penduliflorum* (Dunal) Baill. (Annonaceae)**

Spanish names: Orifela

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Ear (1)⁰²; Neurological (1)⁰²; Respiratory (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cymbopetalum* sp. (Annonaceae)**

Spanish names: Oreja de gato

Indigenous names: Yagamishu'u²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Neurological (1)²¹; Respiratory (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cymbopetalum stenophyllum* Don.Sm. (Annonaceae)**

Spanish names: Orifela

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cymbopogon citratus* (DC.) Stapf (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Zacate limón, telimón, té de limón

Indigenous names: Paja'k wäjpajk ay⁰²; Limunmuk⁰³; Limoon toom⁰⁷; Q'is Q'im¹⁴; Bänälä limón¹⁸; Sansiwre wamal²⁰; Te guisa²¹

Used by (18*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19, 20}; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁵

Used for (52#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (10)^{01, 03, 04, 05, 07, 09, 12, 18, 20, 21}; Cardiovascular (5)^{02, 05, 12, 13, 14}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{13, 18}; Neurological (2)^{01, 13}; Psychological (5)^{01, 02, 12, 18, 21}; Respiratory (10)^{01, 02, 03, 09, 11, 12, 13, 18, 19, 25}; Endocrine (2)^{02, 12}; Urological (2)^{02, 07}; Pregnancy (3)^{06, 13, 18}; Female genital (3)^{01, 12, 13}; General and Unspecified (7)^{01, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cyperus articulatus* L. (Cyperaceae)**

Spanish names: Chantulli; Chintul

Indigenous names: Tupux⁰⁹; Shapandú²¹

Used by (3*): Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (8#): Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Neurological (2)^{04, 21}; Respiratory (2)^{04, 09}; Skin (2)^{04, 21}; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cyperus compressus* L. (Cyperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Poopil Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cyperus hermaphroditus* (Jacq.) Standl. (Cyperaceae)**

Spanish names: Cituli; Piomía

Indigenous names: Haluk'laab ts'ohool, tsakam tsaw, tathim toom⁰⁷; Tzajal yisim be²⁰

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰²; Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya²⁰; Nahua²⁷

Used for (9#): Digestive (3)^{07, 20, 27}; Respiratory (1)⁰²; Skin (2)^{02, 07}; Urological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 27}

Cognates:

Language contact: Hua <> Tzeltalan

***Cyperus laxus* Lam. (Cyperaceae)**

Spanish names: Cintule

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cyperus odoratus* L. (Cyperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pioninu, Puutx uixpin⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cyperus* sp. (Cyperaceae)**

Spanish names: Grama; Grama Silvestre; Zacate

Indigenous names: Sabana Aq'om¹²; K'im¹³

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (7#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (2)^{13, 21}; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cyrtocarpa edulis* (Brandeggee) Standl. (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names: Ciruelo

Indigenous names: K'inim te⁰⁸

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁸

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰⁸; Neurological (1)⁰⁸; Skin (1)⁰⁸; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cyrtocarpa procera* Kunth (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names: Chupandilla

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁷

Used for (1#): Urological (1)²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Cyrtocymura scorpioides* (Lam.) H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Tzitit

Indigenous names: Tsisykuy⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Dahlia imperialis* Roezl ex Ortgies (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Santa Catarina; Tunay

Indigenous names: Tney, tunay, oi¹³; Ch'olip, cho'liv, ch'olov²⁰

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (18#): Digestive (3)^{12, 13, 20}; Eye (1)¹³; Ear (2)^{13, 20}; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Neurological (2)^{13, 20}; Psychological (1)¹³; Respiratory (1)²⁰; Skin (2)^{12, 13}; Urological (2)^{12, 13}; General and Unspecified (3)^{12, 13, 20}

Cognates:

Language contact: K'iche' <> Tzeltalan

***Dalbergia granadillo* Pittie (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Guayacan

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Female genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dalea carthagenensis* (Jacq.) J.F.Macbr. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Azúfre xiw, Suyk'ak¹⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dalea foliolosa* (Aiton) Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Toronjil

Indigenous names: Nlít-quiè, guizh-nlít-quiè²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dalea lutea* (Cav.) Willd. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsakam chilab⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dalea scandens* (Mill.) R.T.Clausen (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsun tsun⁰³; Tsakam chilab⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (7#): Blood (1)⁰⁷; Digestive (1)⁰³; Ear (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dalea tomentosa* (Cav.) Willd. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Quebrapiedra

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Urological (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dalechampia scandens* L. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kw'aat', la'ix iits', titheleom ch'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Danaea* sp. (Marattiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Datura innoxia* Mill. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Toloache

Indigenous names: Campana pøh⁰⁴; Chaniko, Chamisa⁰⁹

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰²; Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Eye (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{02, 04}; Skin (2)^{02, 09}; Female genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Datura metel* L. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Toloache morado

Indigenous names: Buuruj'hui moradu²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Datura stramonium* L. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Toloache

Indigenous names: Matunu⁰³; San pedro ujts⁰⁴; Thanab⁰⁷; Mbuuruj'hui²¹; Blàg-rzûdz, guìzh-rzûdz²³

Used by (9*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya¹⁰; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (23#): Digestive (4)^{03, 13, 18, 21}; Cardiovascular (1)¹⁸; Musculoskeletal (2)^{21, 23}; Neurological (1)¹³; Psychological (2)^{13, 21}; Skin (5)^{01, 04, 07, 21, 23}; Female genital (3)^{03, 07, 21}; General and Unspecified (5)^{03, 07, 10, 21, 23}

Cognates: Zapo: ru;

Language contact:

***Daucus carota* L. (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Zanahoria

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰²; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)¹²; Eye (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Urological (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Daucus montanus* Humb. & Bonpl. ex Schult. (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Davilla kunthii* A.St.-Hil. (Dilleniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Potcuy tsay⁰³; Kak'i k'aham¹⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Decachaeta incompta* (DC.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Tabacco cimarrón

Indigenous names: Cimarrón tsʷui⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Decatropis bicolor* (Zucc.) Radlk. (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Bichaam te⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dendropanax arboreus* (L.) Decne. & Planch. (Araliaceae)**

Spanish names: Palo de agua

Indigenous names: Un cuy⁰³; Multe⁰⁷; Cojl¹⁷

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (13#): Eye (1)⁰³; Ear (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (2)^{03, 07}; Psychological (2)^{03, 07}; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{03, 07}; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 07}; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Deppea* sp. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Desmanthus virgatus* (L.) Willd. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Guajillo

Indigenous names: Salat-ik', Sibik'xiw, Sib-ik", Sik'ink'ax⁰⁹; Lya las²²

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Zapotec²²

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²²; Eye (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Desmodium adscendens* (Sw.) DC. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ch'in pim¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Desmodium axillare* (Sw.) DC. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Pegapega

Indigenous names: Ts'at' ts'ohool, t'apay thekw'eel⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰²; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (4#): Skin (2)^{02, 07}; Urological (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Desmodium incanum* DC. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Cadillo rojo

Indigenous names: Tʼ pitx nang tsang⁰³; Ujts jayi pekpa⁰⁴; T'apay thekw'eel, xutsun t'eel, bokoolil an t'eel, bakanil t'eel, anuch kw'a⁰⁷; Chim pim¹⁴

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (8#): Digestive (2)^{03, 07}; Skin (2)^{03, 07}; Urological (1)⁰⁴; Pregnancy (2)^{03, 14}; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact: Highland Popolucan <-> Hua

***Desmodium* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pak'umpak¹⁰⁹; Chim pim¹⁴

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dialium guianense* (Aubl.) Sandwith (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tʼm paki⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dichondra* sp. (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ahuaxmama²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dichorisandra hexandra* (Aubl.) Standl. (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tzima'j pim¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dicliptera sexangularis* (L.) Juss. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Uxkwe' ts'ohool, wits paya⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Female genital (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dicliptera* sp. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tza' Tzalun Mi' Ha¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dictyanthus yucatanensis* Standl. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ensul, Emtsul⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dictyoxiphium panamense* Hook. (Tectariaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Usi xul k'ejen¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Didymaea microphylla* L.O.Williams (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Pegapega

Indigenous names: Ajak Ruk'amal Ibo'ch Aq'om¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Digitalis purpurea* L. (Plantaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Digital

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dioscorea alata* L. (Dioscoreaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Laab ith⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Urological (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dioscorea bartlettii* C.V.Morton (Dioscoreaceae)**

Spanish names: Cocolmeca

Indigenous names: Xchup ichim qotz¹⁵

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁵

Used for (1#): Blood (1)¹⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dioscorea composita* Hemsl. (Dioscoreaceae)**

Spanish names: Barbasco; Barbasco, calabacilla; Ñame

Indigenous names: Manat⁰⁵

Used by (4*): Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Western Maya¹⁸; Nahua²⁶

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)²⁶; Musculoskeletal (2)^{04, 05}; Pregnancy (1)²⁶; Female genital (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dioscorea convolvulacea* Cham. & Schltdl. (Dioscoreaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: P'ujk²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dioscorea floribunda* M.Martens & Galeotti (Dioscoreaceae)**

Spanish names: Barbasco; Barbasco Amarillo

Indigenous names: Puutx naaku⁰³; Ganabigujchii²¹

Used by (3*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (6#): Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 21}; Skin (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{02, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact: Highland Popoluca <> Zap

***Dioscorea martiana* Griseb. (Dioscoreaceae)**

Spanish names: Barbasco

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dioscorea mexicana* Scheidw. (Dioscoreaceae)**

Spanish names: Tumba vaquero

Indigenous names: Tumi tätz⁰¹; Panil book, ix thuyum⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (6#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Male genital (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dioscorea* sp. (Dioscoreaceae)**

Spanish names: Cuculmeca

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (2#): Pregnancy (1)¹⁹; Female genital (1)¹⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dioscorea spiculiflora* Hemsl. (Dioscoreaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Cancer-ak', Wil-ak'⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Diospyros acapulcensis* Kunth (Ebenaceae)**

Spanish names: Tachona

Indigenous names: Ndxuuli'i²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Diospyros anisandra* S.F.Blake (Ebenaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xkakalche⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Diospyros nigra* (J.F.Gmel.) Perrier (Ebenaceae)**

Spanish names: Zapote negro

Indigenous names: Nu⁰³, Sawat⁰⁵, Suua'l⁰⁶, Munek⁰⁷, Bila'hua^{j21}

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰³, Totonac^{05, 06}, Huastec⁰⁷, Zapotec²¹

Used for (11#): Digestive (2)^{05, 06}, Eye (1)⁰⁶, Respiratory (1)⁰⁶, Skin (2)^{03, 21}, Female genital (1)⁰³, General and Unspecified (4)^{03, 06, 07, 21}

Cognates: Toto: sVwa;

Language contact: Tot <> Zap

***Diospyros tetrasperma* Sw. (Ebenaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sibil⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Diphyssa americana* (Mill.) M.Sousa (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Chipilcoite; Chipile; Guachipillín; Ruda cimarron

Indigenous names: Tzus kuy⁰¹; Tsus cuy⁰³; Chichath, k'anaw te, tsitsab te¹⁰⁷; Ikuy¹²

Used by (5*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec²¹

Used for (16#): Blood (1)⁰⁷; Digestive (2)^{03, 07}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 21}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{03, 07}; Endocrine (1)¹²; Urological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (5)^{01, 03, 07, 12, 21}

Cognates: Zoq: tsuskuy;

Language contact: Zoq > Hua and Kaqchikel

***Diphyssa carthagenensis* Jacq. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Ruda de monte

Indigenous names: Tsuxp⁰⁴; Susup, Ts'us'uk⁰⁹; Ču Čuk¹⁰

Used by (3*): Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Skin (2)^{04, 09}; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁰

Cognates:

Language contact: Mixe <> Yuc

***Diphyssa floribunda* Peyr. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Guachipillin

Indigenous names: Tzus kuy⁰¹; Chipilin Aq'om, Uku'j¹²

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (14#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Ear (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 12}; Neurological (2)^{01, 12}; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹; Social problems (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Disciphania calocarpa* Standl. (Menispermaceae)**

Spanish names: Bejuco real, Istamoreal

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Discocnide mexicana* (Liebm.) Chew (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Ortiga mayor

Indigenous names: Menuk/ kenuk⁰¹; Balagadena, lagui²¹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 21}; Respiratory (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Disocactus martianus* (Zucc. ex Pfeiff.) Barthlott (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Brün-yäl-guièts, yàg-bdži-lbæ, yàg-bdži-làs²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dodonea viscosa* (L.) Jacq. (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names: Jaras; Jarilla; Pimientillo

Indigenous names: Yahg žij²²; Yàg-blàg-bîdz²³

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Zapotec^{22, 23}

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)²³; Ear (1)²³; Musculoskeletal (2)^{22, 23}; Pregnancy (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 22, 23}

Cognates: Zapo: ich;

Language contact:

***Dolichandra quadrivalvis* (Jacq.) L.G.Lohmann (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Oohoox ts'aah. Itsik' ocho', kuxkum ts'aah⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dolichandra unguis-cati* (L.) L.G.Lohmann (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Murciélago/bejuco de chinaco

Indigenous names: Täsi⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (2#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Doliocarpus dentatus* (Aubl.) Standl. (Dilleniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sun tsay⁰³; Xø popt aats⁰⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁴; Skin (1)⁰⁴; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dorstenia contrajerva* L. (Moraceae)**

Spanish names: Contrayerba, cresta de gallo, hoja de sapo

Indigenous names: Tzutz kin⁰¹; Tapu ay⁰²; Nak ay⁰³; K'ubak kw'a', itsal kw'a'⁰⁷; Xkambalhaw⁰⁹; K'opopo'il Q'ehen¹⁴; Ch'up i ai¹⁷

Used by (9*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Quichean Maya^{14, 17}; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (19#): Digestive (3)^{07, 09, 11}; Ear (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 07}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (5)^{01, 02, 03, 14, 18}; Urological (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (2)^{07, 09}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 14}; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dorstenia drakena* L. (Moraceae)**

Spanish names: Contrayerba

Indigenous names: Amtz'ak¹⁹; Yanayu'u²¹

Used by (2*): Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Digestive (2)^{19, 21}; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dorstenia lindeniana* Bureau (Moraceae)**

Spanish names: Mal de Sapo

Indigenous names: Xtulihom' K'opopo, K'urux Ixox¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Skin (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Drimys winteri* J.R.Forst. & G.Forst. (Winteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Canela y cuyo⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Duranta erecta* L. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: K'anpokolche⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Dysphania ambrosioides* (L.) Mosyakin & Clemants (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Epazote

Indigenous names: Onyuk/Tzig tuna/ unyuk⁰¹; Kisawa/kisyawa⁰²; Epazut⁰³; Podeey⁰⁴; Sa'kalhka'jna⁰⁵; Sa 'kha 'kalx 'na⁰⁶; Tihtsan⁰⁷; Tijson⁰⁸; Lukumxiw⁰⁹; Sik'ij¹²; Sik'aj¹³; Cha'jen binilaj¹⁸; Pasujt¹⁹; Kakan, koko'on, kokon', kaka'an, kajk'an²⁰;

Biajta²¹; Bitia²²; Ptiè²³; Epazote²⁵; Epazotl²⁸

Used by (23*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec^{07, 08}; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19, 20}; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}; Nahua^{25, 26, 28}

Used for (62#): Digestive (22)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 25, 26, 28}; Eye (1)²¹; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 08}; Neurological (3)^{02, 03, 12}; Psychological (2)^{13, 22}; Respiratory (5)^{02, 05, 12, 21, 28}; Skin (10)^{01, 07, 11, 12, 13, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25}; Urological (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (6)^{05, 06, 07, 12, 13, 19}; Female genital (4)^{05, 12, 14, 19}; General and Unspecified (5)^{01, 05, 08, 12, 21}

Cognates: Toto: sa'kakaCna; Huas: tihtsan/tijson; CoreM: k'aj; Quich: sik'Vj; Zapo: biajta/bitia/ptie; Nahua: epazotl;

Language contact: Tot > CoreM; Quich > Chiapas Zoq; Zap > Chontal; Zap <> Nah and Hua; Nah > Spanish

***Dyssodia decipiens* (Bartl.) M.C.Johnst. ex M.C.Johnst. & B.L.Turner (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de angelina

Indigenous names: Guibgui parlosaan²¹; Gi togol kwa'č²²

Used by (2*): Zapotec^{21, 22}

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²¹; Psychological (1)²²; Skin (1)²²; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Echeandia reflexa* (Cav.) Rose (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Eem ts'ohool, eem ilaal, eemil koy, thakpen thel, ⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Echeveria* sp. (Crassulaceae)**

Spanish names: Siempreviva

Indigenous names: Guièe-yùzh²³

Used by (2*): Zapotec²³; Nahua²⁶

Used for (2#): Skin (2)^{23, 26}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Echinopepon racemosus* (Steud.) C.Jeffrey (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tzuyo awit ⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Urological (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Echinopepon* sp. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja San pedro

Indigenous names: Yopo San Pedro¹⁸

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Echites tuxtlensis* Standl. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsank'ub ts'aah, thuuchum ts'ohool, , thuchuum ichiich, lek'ab choc', milim ch'ohool, ch'aahil otso⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Echites yucatanensis* Millsp. ex Standl. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sak-vipero⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Echium vulgare* L. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: hierba azul

Indigenous names: Tijtson ts'ojól⁰⁸

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁸

Used for (4#): Blood (1)⁰⁸; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁸; Skin (1)⁰⁸; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ehretia anacua* (Terán & Berland.) I.M.Johnst. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Thathub⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ehretia tinifolia* L. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Lambimbo; Roble

Indigenous names: T'iiw te⁰⁷; Beeb, Xi'mche⁰⁹

Used by (3*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (7#): Digestive (2)^{07, 21}; Cardiovascular (1)²¹; Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{09, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eichhornia crassipes* (Mart.) Solms (Pontederiaceae)**

Spanish names: Riñoncillo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Elaphoglossum herminieri* (Bory ex Fée) T. Moore (Dryopteridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Rubelsa i xul¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Elaphoglossum peltatum* (Sw.) Urb. (Dryopteridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Culantro pim¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Elaphoglossum* sp. (Dryopteridaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba Dura

Indigenous names: Achi'y Q'os Aqom¹²; Lùdz-mdzìn, guìzh-lùdz-mdzìn²³

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec²³

Used for (7#): Digestive (3)^{03, 12, 23}; Endocrine (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eleocharis elegans* (Kunth) Roem. & Schult. (Cyperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Boo'wat toom⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eleocharis geniculata* (L.) Roem. & Schult. (Cyperaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de borrego

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (1#): Urological (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eleocharis montana* (Kunth) Roem. & Schult. (Cyperaceae)**

Spanish names: Cintul

Indigenous names: Pap/tza'a tzoy⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Elephantopus* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Tahuane sonjehuite

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁵

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eleutherine bulbosa* (Mill.) Urb. (Iridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsakam apats', chak apach'⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Elytraria bromoides* Oerst. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xutsum bat'aw⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Ear (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Elytraria imbricata* (Vahl) Pers. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Un pie

Indigenous names: Was'an tzitz⁰¹; Kabalxa'an, Kambaxa'an⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰¹; Female genital (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Yuc

***Encyclia* sp. (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xkananikte'⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Entada rheedii* Spreng. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Dinero de judas, dinero del judío

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁵

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁵; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁵; Skin (1)⁰⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Enterolobium cyclocarpum* (Jacq.) Griseb. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Guanacastle

Indigenous names: Tzang kuy⁰¹; Jipi⁰³; Xøxy kepky⁰⁴; Tiyou⁰⁷; Pich⁰⁹; Biguisha²¹

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (9#): Digestive (3)^{01, 03, 09}; Respiratory (2)^{01, 07}; Skin (2)^{04, 21}; General and Unspecified (2)^{09, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Enterolobium schomburgkii* (Benth.) Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Guanacastilla

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Epaltes mexicana* Less. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de sapo, gurusapo; Manzanilla de tres lomos; Tabaquillo, sabañon

Indigenous names: Putax ay⁰³; Piix⁰⁴; Kúz ix much¹⁸; Badxuumijj²¹

Used by (5*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (18#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 18}; Neurological (2)^{04, 18}; Respiratory (2)^{02, 18}; Skin (3)^{03, 18, 21}; Pregnancy (1)²¹; Female genital (3)^{02, 03, 21}; General and Unspecified (4)^{03, 04, 18, 21}

Cognates: MZ: piix /putax;

Language contact: MZ > Chontal and Zap

***Epidendrum difforme* Jacq. (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsooy pathum⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Epilobium* sp. (Onagraceae)**

Spanish names: Clavo del monte

Indigenous names: Guish claab²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Respiratory (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; Female genital (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Epiphyllum crenatum* (Lindl.) Don (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names: Pitaya

Indigenous names: Nuchchi⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Epiphyllum hookeri* Haw. (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ti'qol' bak¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Epiphyllum phyllanthus* (L.) Haw. (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chik'ba'l b'ak¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Equisetum hyemale* L. (Equisetaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola da Caballo; Cola de iguana/ de caballo

Indigenous names: Rujey' kej, Xpumay Aq'om¹²; Xye' Kawaay¹⁴; Yok' es chan²⁰

Used by (4*): Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Western Maya²⁰; Nahua²⁷

Used for (12#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (2)^{12, 20}; Neurological (1)¹²; Skin (2)^{12, 14}; Urological (2)^{12, 27}; Female genital (1)¹²; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 14}

Cognates: CoreM: kej / k'es;

Language contact:

***Equisetum myriochaetum* Schltdl. & Cham. (Equisetaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de caballo

Indigenous names: Cayo tuty/sus tokdong/tu tane/caballo tutz muk⁰¹; U nej chj¹⁹; X-pàan ngùtsiëts, x-côl-càbâll, guìzh-zhig²³

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰¹; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec²³; Nahua^{25, 26, 28}

Used for (16#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 23}; Skin (1)²⁸; Endocrine (2)^{01, 25}; Urological (6)^{01, 19, 23, 25, 26, 28}; Female genital (1)⁰¹; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)²⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Equisetum* sp. (Equisetaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de caballo

Indigenous names: Tzoy muk⁰²; Uje' kies, uje kej, tu aj, wiquab' q'ayes, rismachi koj, xul aj, tum¹³; Shcool cavaij²¹

Used by (4*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²¹

Used for (15#): Blood (1)²¹; Digestive (2)^{02, 21}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Psychological (2)^{13, 21}; Skin (1)¹³; Urological (3)^{02, 13, 21}; Pregnancy (2)^{02, 03}; Female genital (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (2)^{13, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Erechtites hieracifolia* (L.) Raf. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Malil koy, tsakam xobo' ts'ohool, akw'aalil koy⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eremosis leiocarpa* (DC.) Gleason (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Suquinay; Suquinay, Sal Andrews

Indigenous names: Suquinay¹⁴; Bakil vomol²⁰

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (6#): Digestive (2)^{12, 20}; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹⁴; Endocrine (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Erigeron karvinskianus* DC. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del burro; Margarita silvestre

Indigenous names: Ts'ojolil an churi⁰⁸; Sal b'ey, kotz'ij b'ey¹²; Tepemalin, tepemanzanilla²⁶

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁸; Quichean Maya¹²; Nahua²⁶

Used for (13#): Digestive (3)^{01, 08, 26}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁸; Neurological (2)^{01, 08}; Respiratory (2)^{08, 12}; Skin (3)^{01, 08, 12}; Urological (1)⁰⁸; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eriobotrya japonica* (Thunb.) Lindl. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Níspero

Indigenous names: Yàg-níspèrò²³

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Zapotec²³; Nahua²⁵

Used for (21#): Digestive (5)^{01, 06, 12, 13, 23}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁶; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 06}; Respiratory (2)^{12, 25}; Endocrine (2)^{01, 12}; Urological (5)^{01, 06, 12, 13, 25}; Female genital (2)^{12, 13}; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eriosema crinitum* (Kunth) G. Don (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eriosema diffusum* (Kunth) G. Don (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Poja sotyi⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eryngium carlinae* F. Delaroché (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Cilandro ancho, culandro cimarron, culandro de monte, culandro indio, silentro de perro, espina de coche, espinabodoc, escorsoner

Indigenous names: Samat, uklanto tzé', to' k'ix¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (4#): Ear (1)¹³; Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Skin (1)¹³; Female genital (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eryngium cymosum* F. Delaroché (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Cardo de Bosque; Espina blanca, escorsonera

Indigenous names: Q'ix juyu¹²; Sak' k'ix¹³

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}

Used for (9#): Digestive (1)¹³; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 13}; Neurological (1)¹³; Skin (2)^{12, 13}; Female genital (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates: Quich: q'ix;

Language contact:

***Eryngium foetidum* L. (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Cilantro cimarrón, perejil

Indigenous names: Culando⁰¹; Kortésanto Kix Aq'om¹²; Samat¹⁷; Yujtz' ner via'r¹⁹

Used by (9*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya^{12, 17}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (31#): Digestive (5)^{01, 03, 04, 18, 19}; Ear (1)⁰³; Cardiovascular (1)¹⁸; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Neurological (2)^{01, 26}; Psychological (1)¹⁸; Respiratory (3)^{03, 18, 21}; Skin (3)^{01, 18, 26}; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (3)^{01, 03, 18}; Female genital (2)^{12, 18}; Male genital (3)^{03, 12, 18}; General and Unspecified (4)^{01, 12, 21, 26}; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eryngium gracile* F.Delaroche (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Urological (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eryngium longifolium* Cav. (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Piñuela

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁵

Used for (2#): Endocrine (1)²⁵; Urological (1)²⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eryngium nasturtiifolium* Juss. ex F.Delaroche (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ehtil i laab kulaantu⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eryngium* sp. (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsakam bathuch⁰⁷; Guièts-mél-lò, guìzh-guièts²³

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²³; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Erythrina americana* Mill. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Gasparo

Indigenous names: Ihahlni⁰⁶; Hutukuu', pemoch, pemuuts⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (5#): Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁶; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{06, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Erythrina berteroa* Urb. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierbaboracha; Palo de Pito; Palo pito

Indigenous names: Monhg ay tzäpă⁰²; Oxexy⁰⁴; Tzité¹²; Mzi té¹³; Tzité¹⁴

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰²; Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}

Used for (22#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (3)^{02, 12, 14}; Cardiovascular (1)¹⁴; Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 14}; Neurological (2)^{12, 13};

Psychological (3)^{02, 12, 14}; Respiratory (2)^{04, 12}; Skin (3)^{02, 12, 14}; Urological (1)⁰²; Female genital (2)^{12, 14}; General and

Unspecified (2)^{12, 12}

Cognates: Quich: tzite;

Language contact:

***Erythrina caribaea* Krukoff & Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Gasparo; Madrecacao/ Flor de pita/madre

Indigenous names: Tzentzen⁰¹; Ihahlni⁰⁶

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰⁶; Urological (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Erythrina coralloides* DC. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Colorín, gasparo

Indigenous names: Lagatin⁰⁵; Ekimite²⁶

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁵; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Erythrina falkersii* Krukoff & Moldenke (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Colorin, zempantle

Indigenous names: Guixa'a mindu'u²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)²¹; Psychological (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Erythrina herbacea* L. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Copa tsen tsen⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Erythrina lanata* Rose (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Palo cuchillo

Indigenous names: Tzentzen⁰²

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (1#): Eye (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Erythrina rubrinervia* Kunth (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Pito

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Erythrina* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Cosquelite, Colorín; Pito; Tzojantli

Indigenous names: Nʼtʼung tsen tsen⁰³; Mo'te¹⁹; Tzompantl²⁸

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Western Maya¹⁹; Nahuatl²⁸

Used for (10#): Digestive (1)²⁸; Neurological (1)¹⁹; Psychological (1)¹⁹; Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (2)^{03, 19}; Female genital (2)^{03, 19}; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 19}

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Erythrina standleyana* Krukoff (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsamnek hutukuu⁰⁷; Chakmolonche⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (6#): Eye (1)⁰⁹; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (2)^{07, 09}; Urological (1)⁰⁹; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Erythroxylum rotundifolium* Lunan (Erythroxylaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xik'iche⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Esenbeckia berlandieri* Baill. (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Lanaax te⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Espejoa mexicana* DC. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Maragrita del monte

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eucalyptus camaldulensis* Dehnh. & E. & E. sp. L'Hér. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Eukalypto

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eucalyptus cinerea* F.Muell. ex Benth. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Eucalipto; Hoja de alcanfor

Indigenous names:

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}

Used for (11#): Digestive (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{02, 12}; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (4)^{01, 02, 12, 14}; Skin (1)¹²; Female genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eucalyptus globulus* Labill. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Eucalipto

Indigenous names: Ts'uj⁰⁸; Ukal, awoliy che', ok'al che'¹³; Yàg-eùcàlìpt²³

Used by (8*): Huastec⁰⁸; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec^{22, 23}; Nahua^{25, 26, 27}

Used for (15#): Digestive (1)²³; Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Neurological (2)^{08, 13}; Respiratory (8)^{08, 13, 18, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27}; Endocrine (1)¹⁸; General and Unspecified (2)^{08, 18}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eucalyptus* sp. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Alcanfor; Eucalipto; Eucalito; Eucalyptus

Indigenous names: Gusha'a alcanfor, ventulatu²¹

Used by (7*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (15#): Digestive (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (2)^{21, 26}; Respiratory (7)^{02, 03, 04, 09, 19, 21, 26}; Endocrine (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)²¹;

Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eugenia acapulcensis* Steud. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Escobilla

Indigenous names: Petcuy⁰³; Axtaam pikx⁰⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (4#): Digestive (2)^{03, 04}; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eugenia capuli* (Schltdl. & Cham.) Hook. & Arn. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Capulín; Cinco negrito

Indigenous names: Islakastápu tamak, aka'lasni⁰⁵; Pehte', chuk ba'im⁰⁷; Yanaj²¹

Used by (3*): Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²¹

Used for (11#): Digestive (3)^{05, 07, 21}; Respiratory (2)^{07, 21}; Skin (2)^{07, 21}; Endocrine (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)²¹;

General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eugenia foetida* Pers. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xhilnich', Sakloobche⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eugenia oerstediana* O.Berg (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ha' pehte', chuk ba'im, wal puchun⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Eugenia rhombea* (O.Berg) Krug & Urb. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Lamush pim¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eugenia* sp. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chaknii⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Eye (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eupatorium* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba buenilla; Hierba de zopilote; Prodigiosa amarilla

Indigenous names: Š haàç¹⁰; Ratz'un Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (4*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (8#): Digestive (2)^{21, 26}; Eye (1)¹⁴; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁰; Neurological (1)¹⁰; Skin (2)^{10, 26}; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁰

Cognates: CoreM: xaach / ratz;

Language contact:

***Euphorbia armourii* Millsp. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sakchakah, Sibik⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia chamaesyce* L. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de la araña

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia colletioides* Benth. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: T'ot'oy ts'ohool, tsakam ts'uh⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia cotinifolia* L. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba Mala

Indigenous names: Orob¹²; Mansaana Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{12, 14}

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Cardiovascular (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia cyri* V.W.Steinm. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Gordobahn

Indigenous names: Bini²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia dioeca* Kunth (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de azar

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia dioscoreoides* Boiss. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ehtiil mithith, bathuch ts'ohool, ik ts'ohool, thootil tsan pulik, ts'uleel thekw'eel, t'apay ts'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia heterophylla* L. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de la araña chica; Leche de Cabro, Quineo; Lecheria; Quebra muelas/ amarra hueso

Indigenous names: Hab ichiich, leetsa ts'ohool, puunchiix wits, alwa' akal ch'ohool, i'ixte, ch'awil ch'ohool⁰⁷; X'lee'chi'yuk, Tul¹⁴

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (13#): Digestive (2)^{01, 07}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (3)^{14, 21, 26}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia hirta* L. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Golondrina

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹; Paipai⁰³; Xa' ts'ohool, xaa' uts'aal pulik, t'ithith i koy, pakw⁰⁷; Xanabmukuy⁰⁹; Guish mbsia'a²¹

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (11#): Digestive (2)^{03, 21}; Eye (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (3)^{07, 09, 18}; Urological (2)^{03, 21}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Hua <> Yuc <> Zap

***Euphorbia hypericifolia* L. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Leetsa ts'ohool tsakni', k'apwaal book', puxek' ts'ohool, ⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia hyssopifolia* L. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de paño/hierba de antojo/hoja de azar

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹; Yook mukuy¹⁰

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Yucatecan Maya¹⁰; Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (5#): Eye (1)¹⁰; Psychological (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia lancifolia* Schltdl. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Lecheria

Indigenous names: MꞤa xuxcuy⁰³; Leetsa ts'ohool⁰⁷; Ix but¹¹; Ixbut¹³

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya¹¹; Quichean Maya^{13, 17}

Used for (10#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{03, 07}; Pregnancy (3)^{07, 11, 13}; Male genital (1)¹¹; General and

Unspecified (1)⁰⁷; nd¹⁷

Cognates: CoreM: ixbut;

Language contact:

***Euphorbia maculata* L. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Škwan gurak²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²²; General and Unspecified (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia micromera* Boiss. ex Engelm. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Zacate rojo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia milii* Des Moul. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia parviflora* L. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del gusano/ de la araña

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia personata* (Croizat) V.W.Steinm. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Nabalche', Nahualte⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Euphorbia prostrata* Aiton (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Golondrina; Golondrina, riñonia; Golondrina/hoja de azar

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹; Ixgolondrina¹⁸

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (9#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Respiratory (1)⁰²; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Urological (2)^{02, 18}; Female genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 02}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia pteroneura* A.Berger (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Much'kok⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia pulcherrima* Willd. ex Klotzsch (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de noche buena; Noche buena, flor de pascua; Nochebuena

Indigenous names: Atxapts⁰⁴; Oot' wits, k'alul wits⁰⁷; Guie chien²¹; Custicpascua xochitl²⁸

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰²; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁸

Used for (8#): Respiratory (1)²⁸; Skin (3)^{02, 07, 21}; Female genital (3)^{04, 07, 28}; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia serpens* Kunth (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xaa' uts'aal, tsakam nuk'ats ts'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Ear (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia* sp. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Golndrina, china; Golondrina; Hierba de la golondrina

Indigenous names: Kambalchakah⁰⁹; Hobon Cokoh¹⁰; Xtzin' iyuk¹⁴; Guizh-biè, guizh-xlùtsí, guizh-lindrîn, guizh-zhip, zhip-nquîts²³; Còrdòbân²³

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}; Quichean Maya^{13, 14}; Zapotec²³

Used for (9#): Eye (3)^{03, 23, 23}; Musculoskeletal (1)²³; Neurological (1)²³; Skin (2)^{09, 13}; Female genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia terracina* L. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Hobonk'ak¹⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Eye (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Euphorbia tithymaloides* L. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Mayorga

Indigenous names: Pak son kuy⁰¹; Majk tekøøk tso⁰⁴; Akan t'ele', chk'te', akan chakam, tsukte⁰⁷; Ya'axhalalche⁰⁹; Nia'badu'u²¹; Pilicxiti²⁴

Used by (10*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹; Nahua^{24, 25}

Used for (23#): Digestive (1)⁰⁴; Ear (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (4)^{01, 18, 19, 21}; Neurological (1)²¹; Skin (5)^{03, 07, 09, 18, 25}; Endocrine (1)²⁵; Pregnancy (3)^{01, 07, 24}; Female genital (3)^{01, 07, 25}; General and Unspecified (4)^{03, 04, 21, 25}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Euphorbia velleriflora* (Klotzsch & Garcke) Boiss. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Petx kukmuk⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Urological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eustoma exaltatum* (L.) Salisb. (Gentianaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Bioleta⁰⁷; Ka'paj¹⁴

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Evolvulus nummularius* (L.) L. (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kok' centaviwil pim¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Exostema caribaeum* (Jacq.) Schult. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Chichipactli

Indigenous names: Tzapas kuy⁰²

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Exostema mexicanum* A.Gray (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Nazareno amargo; Quina; Quina, Hombre Grande

Indigenous names: Tam nazareno⁰³; Saqi che¹⁴

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}

Used for (7#): Blood (1)⁰³; Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Endocrine (1)¹⁴; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Exothea copalillo* (Schltdl.) Radlk. (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: T'il homte', t'il hom, bichaam te'⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eysenhardtia adenostylis* Baill. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Taray

Indigenous names: Much' Che'¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (6#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eysenhardtia polystachya* (Ortega) Sarg. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Taray

Indigenous names: Oku'ku piake⁰¹; Chilab, chakam wayal⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; Urological (2)^{01, 07}; Female genital (1)⁰¹; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Eysenhardtia* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Cuatle, jocotil

Indigenous names: Yàg-guièe-guiâ²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Fernaldia pandurata* (A.DC.) Woodson (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: T'obs'i', t'obon, kuhuw akw'aal, topts'i'⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Endocrine (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ferocactus recurvus* (Mill.) Borg (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names: Biznaga

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁷

Used for (1#): Urological (1)²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Fevillea cordifolia* L. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Chichimora

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ficus aurea* Nutt. (Moraceae)**

Spanish names: Amate

Indigenous names: Tzaman/jitsi⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (2#): Skin (2)^{01, 01}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ficus carica* L. (Moraceae)**

Spanish names: Higo, Higuerillo / Higuera; Higuero

Indigenous names: Wix¹²

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}

Used for (5#): Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 13}; Respiratory (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ficus cotinifolia* Kunth (Moraceae)**

Spanish names: Alamo

Indigenous names: Kopo⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ficus crassinervia* Desf. ex Willd. (Moraceae)**

Spanish names: Amate

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²¹; Cardiovascular (1)²¹; Psychological (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ficus elastica* Roxb. ex Hornem. (Moraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Oom⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ficus insipida* Willd. (Moraceae)**

Spanish names: Amate

Indigenous names: Xq'oli hu¹⁴; Hu'u che¹⁷

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{14, 17}

Used for (4#): Neurological (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Ficus obtusifolia* Kunth (Moraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Noak⁰⁴; Hopoy ts'uh⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ficus pertusa* L.f. (Moraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsui⁰³; Tsakam ts'uh⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (6#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact: Highland Popoluca <> Hua

***Ficus* sp. (Moraceae)**

Spanish names: Amate grande/orejón; Higo

Indigenous names: Hopoy, ts'uh⁰⁷; Jun, ma'n jun, chu jun¹⁹; Dxuumii²¹

Used by (3*): Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (9#): Musculoskeletal (2)^{07, 21}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)²¹; Skin (3)^{07, 19, 21}; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact: Maya <> Zap; maybe derived from MZ

***Flaveria* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Popote

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁷

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Flaveria trinervia* (Spreng.) C.Mohr (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del sapo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁷

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²⁷; Skin (1)²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Fleischmannia pycnocephala* (Less.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de cristalina; Mejorana

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (9#): Digestive (1)¹²; Eye (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Flourensia cernua* DC. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja sen

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Foeniculum vulgare* Mill. (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hinojo

Indigenous names: Diojo xuitl⁰⁸; Anix¹³; Inajo, inaja, injo²⁰; Guizh-hinôj, milt-ró-yù²³; Diojo xuitl²⁸

Used by (9*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁸; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec²³; Nahua^{25, 26, 28}

Used for (24#): Digestive (8)^{01, 08, 12, 13, 20, 23, 26, 28}; Ear (1)²⁰; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Neurological (1)²⁰; Psychological (2)^{01, 13}; Respiratory (5)^{01, 12, 20, 25, 28}; Skin (1)⁰⁸; Endocrine (1)¹²; Pregnancy (2)^{12, 13}; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Forchhammeria trifoliata* Radlk. ex Millsp. (Capparaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Fosterella micrantha* (Lindl.) L. B. Sm. (Bromeliaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Fouquieria formosa* Kunth (Fouquieriaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yàg-guièts-zhìg, yàg-guièe-zhìg²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Frangula purshiana* Cooper (Rhamnaceae)**

Spanish names: Cáscara sagrada

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰²; Huastec⁰⁸

Used for (3#): Digestive (2)^{02, 08}; Skin (1)⁰⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Fraxinus americana* L. (Oleaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yàg-frèsn²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Fraxinus* sp. (Oleaceae)**

Spanish names: Fresno

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²²; Psychological (1)²²; Skin (1)²²; Pregnancy (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Fraxinus uhdei* (Wenz.) Lingelsh. (Oleaceae)**

Spanish names: Fresno

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (2#): Endocrine (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Fridericia floribunda* (Kunth) L.G.Lohmann (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sak-ak⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Fridericia patellifera* (Schltdl.) L.G.Lohmann (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ka'ax aats⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Fridericia schumanniana* (Loes.) L.G.Lohmann (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pobatsay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Fuchsia hybrida* hort. ex Siebert & Voss (Onagraceae)**

Spanish names: Fuchsia

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Fuchsia* sp. (Onagraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Patayuc¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Fuchsia splendens* Zucc. (Onagraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sera nich vomol, tzajal kampana nichim, marabiya wamal, paj nich wamal, bik'tal rimon, batz' momol, , max te' momol, lobol ch'o, kenya jomol²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Respiratory (1)²⁰; General and Unspecified (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Galactia striata* (Jacq.) Urb. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Pegapega

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹¹

Used for (1#): Urological (1)¹¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Galeana pratensis* (Kunth) Rydb. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsukt aay⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Galinsoga parviflora* Cav. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guìzh-guìèe-lêch, guìèe-bnîil-làs, guìèe-sàntàmàrĩ-làs, xín-guìèe-sàntàmàrĩ, guìzh-guìèe-nquĩts²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Galinsoga quadriradiata* Ruiz & Pav. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: San Nicolas

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Galium bermudense* L. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Galium mexicanum* Kunth (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Pegarropa

Indigenous names: Guìzh-ngùdzii, guìzh-nàad²³

Used by (2*): Zapotec²³; Nahuatl²⁵

Used for (2#): Ear (1)²³; Pregnancy (1)²⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Galphimia glauca* Cav. (Malpighiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsalaam kubi', it'il chuch⁰⁷; Guizh-ncuàan-bzhiân, ncuàan-bzhiân²³

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²³

Used for (2#): Psychological (1)²³; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Garcia nutans* Vahl ex Rohr (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Thokb ot'el⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Garcinia intermedia* (Pittier) Hammel (Clusiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Uouo⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Eye (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gardenia jasminoides* J.Ellis (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Gardenia

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (1#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gardenia* sp. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Gardenia

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Nahua²⁶

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gaudichaudia albida* Schltdl. & Cham. (Malpighiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de culebra

Indigenous names: Tzajin poj⁰²

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gaultheria acuminata* Schltdl. & Cham. (Ericaceae)**

Spanish names: Axocopac

Indigenous names: Toka tzasa⁰¹; Tecolx'ma'palxch'ma⁰⁶; Axocopa²⁶

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁶; Nahua²⁶

Used for (6#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (1)⁰⁶; Pregnancy (1)⁰¹; Female genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (2)⁰⁶.

Cognates:

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Tot

***Gaultheria erecta* Vent. (Ericaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Atres wamal²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gaya calyptrata* (Cav.) Kunth ex K.Schum. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xpupul-ik⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Genipa americana* L. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Maluku

Indigenous names: Nuk tɣm⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque^{02, 03}

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Geophila repens* (L.) I.M.Johnst. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ixim Q'en¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Geranium repens* H.E.Moore (Geraniaceae)**

Spanish names: Sanícula

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Eye (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gibasis geniculata* (Jacq.) Rohweder (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xwa ixul¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gibasis pellucida* (M.Martens & Galeotti) D.R.Hunt (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Madali²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ginkgo biloba* L. (Ginkgoaceae)**

Spanish names: Gingko Biloba

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gladiolus hortulanus* L.H. Bailey (Iridaceae)**

Spanish names: Gladiola

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Glandularia bipinnatifida* (Schauer) Nutt. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Alfombrilla cimarrón

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Glandularia delticola* (Small ex Perry) Umber (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Waleklaab ts'ohool, ehek walek, tsamnek ts'ohool, thuhul ts'ohool, thuhual ichich⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Glandularia* sp. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ncuàan-dzéb-cônch, guìzh-cônch, guìzh-ncuàan-x-cônch²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gliricidia sepium* (Jacq.) Walp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Madrecacao, cocohuite

Indigenous names: Tzang kuy/oyo nuk/sawin kuy⁰¹; Tzawin kuy/ jäyā kuy⁰²; Paaki⁰³; Tsøøk⁰⁴; Zakh'akh'a tasun⁰⁸; Kante¹⁴;

Aj chānte¹⁸; K'an te¹⁹; Guianixa'a²¹

Used by (10*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁸; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (26#): Digestive (2)^{01, 02}; Eye (1)¹⁸; Neurological (4)^{01, 02, 03, 19}; Psychological (1)²¹; Respiratory (3)^{05, 08, 18}; Skin (4)^{02, 03, 19, 21}; Urological (2)^{02, 21}; General and Unspecified (9)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 14, 18, 19, 21}

Cognates: MZ: tsVvk; Zoq: sawin kuy; CoreM: kante;

Language contact: MZ > Hua

***Gnaphalium americanum* Mill. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Gordolobo, Sanalotodo

Indigenous names: B'ojq'aos¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gnaphalium attenuatum* DC. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Gordolobo; Gordolobo, Sanalotodo

Indigenous names: Poma ay cimarrón⁰³; Wo'opt aay⁰⁴

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (11#): Digestive (2)^{04, 12}; Neurological (1)¹²; Respiratory (2)^{03, 12}; Skin (2)^{03, 12}; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gnaphalium* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Algodoncito; Gordolobo; Gordolobo, flor de seda, sanalotodo

Indigenous names: Uxkin imul, uxquin imul¹³; Tafiatsu gueexii²¹; Ixcaxihuitl²⁶

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²¹; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)²¹; Respiratory (2)^{13, 21}; Skin (3)^{13, 21, 26}; Pregnancy (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact: K'iche' <> Nah

***Gnaphalium viscosum* Kunth (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Gordolobo macho

Indigenous names: Saq' Mak'el Q'os¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Godmania aesculifolia* (Kunth) Standl. (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xo'k'ab⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Pregnancy (1)⁰⁹; Female genital (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gomphrena diffusa* (R.Br.) Spreng. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guizh-guiët-ni²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²³; Urological (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gomphrena globosa* L. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Amor Secco; Tinta roja

Indigenous names: Jɣpak mooya⁰³; T'oyol⁰⁷; Pitunche¹²; Ku' qehen¹⁴

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}

Used for (7#): Digestive (2)^{07, 14}; Psychological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (1)¹²; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gomphrena nitida* Rothr. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Gueyana²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gomphrena serrata* L. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Urological (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gomphrena* sp. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Goniophlebium furfuraceum* (Schltdl. & Cham.) T. Moore (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names: Doradilla

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gonolobus barbatus* Kunth (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kontua⁰²

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (2#): Female genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gonolobus niger* (Cav.) Schult. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Yoyos

Indigenous names: U'ii⁰⁶; Ooy⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁶; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact: Tot <> Hua

***Gonolobus* sp. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Candua

Indigenous names: Batuguexe'e²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gonzalagunia panamensis* (Cav.) K.Schum. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tzuul che¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gonzalagunia rosea* Standl. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tzu'ul che¹⁶

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gossypium barbadense* L. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Algodón

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Urological (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gossypium hirsutum* L. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Algodón

Indigenous names: Kwinim, tsokoy⁰⁷; Taman⁰⁹; Taman¹⁰; Noq¹⁴; Shiila'a²¹; Yàg-zhīl²³

Used by (6*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (15#): Digestive (2)^{07, 21}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{07, 21}; Respiratory (4)^{07, 09, 10, 14}; Skin (2)^{07, 21}; Urological (2)^{07, 21}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{21, 23}

Cognates: Yuca: taman; Zapo: xil;

Language contact:

***Gossypium* sp. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chuy-taman⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gouania lupuloides* (L.) Urb. (Rhamnaceae)**

Spanish names: Jaboncillo liso

Indigenous names: Tzaku pu/Tzaj upu⁰¹; Xiapun tsay⁰³; X-om-ak⁰⁹; Ch'jom k'aham¹⁷

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (4#): Skin (3)^{01, 03, 09}; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Zoq: tsapu/xiapi; CoreM: xom ak/k'aham;

Language contact:

***Gouania polygama* (Jacq.) Urb. (Rhamnaceae)**

Spanish names: Jaboncillo liso

Indigenous names: Xiapun tsay⁰³; Xajts oo'ts aats⁰⁴; Thuhul ts'aah⁰⁷

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (7#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Skin (3)^{03, 04, 07}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Govenia alba* A. Rich. & Galeotti (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor blanca

Indigenous names: Popoj jäyă⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Grevillea robusta* A.Cunn. ex R.Br. (Proteaceae)**

Spanish names: Grabilea

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gronovia scandens* L. (Loasaceae)**

Spanish names: Chaya

Indigenous names: Tzis kä wang⁰²; Laalmuch⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰²; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁹; Neurological (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Guadua angustifolia* Kunth (Poaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsahib, chahib⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (4#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Guaiacum coulteri* A.Gray (Zygophyllaceae)**

Spanish names: Guayacan

Indigenous names: Hueycán⁰⁸

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁸

Used for (1#): Endocrine (1)⁰⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Guaiacum sanctum* L. (Zygophyllaceae)**

Spanish names: Balsamo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Skin (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Guarea guidonia* (L.) Sleumer (Meliaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Bolb¹⁶

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Guazuma ulmifolia* Lam. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Caulote, guácimo

Indigenous names: Topaku/tzapas äkö/äkä⁰¹; Äkä⁰²; ʔkʔ⁰³; Øøk⁰⁴; Akgexta⁰⁶; Akich⁰⁷; Pixoy, Nohoch-pixoy⁰⁹; Pixoy¹¹; Tchabel¹⁴; Ajxuyuy¹⁸; Ch'ab'ay¹⁹; Yana'a²¹

Used by (12*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (34#): Blood (1)⁰³; Digestive (11)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 11, 14, 18, 19, 21}; Cardiovascular (1)¹⁸; Neurological (1)²¹; Psychological (1)¹⁸; Respiratory (3)^{02, 03, 07}; Skin (4)^{02, 03, 07, 18}; Endocrine (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (3)^{03, 07, 09}; Female genital (3)^{02, 03, 04}; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (4)^{02, 03, 07, 21}

Cognates: MZ: äk; Zoq: äkä; CoreM: chabay; Yuca: pixoy;

Language contact: MZ > Tot and Hua

***Gurania makoyana* (Lem.) Cogn. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Susum Sankh¹⁴; K'uum pim¹⁷

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{14, 17}

Used for (2#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴nd¹⁷

Cognates: Quich: u(s)um;

Language contact:

***Gymnopodium floribundum* Rolfe (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ts'its'iliche⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gynerium sagittatum* (Aubl.) P.Beauv. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Caña brava

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰

Used for (2#): Urological (1)¹⁰; Female genital (1)¹⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gypsacanthus nelsonii* E.J.Lott, V.Jaram. & Rzed. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Tiricia

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Gyrotaenia microcarpa* (Wess.) Fawc. & Rendle (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Mala mujer

Indigenous names: Si'in geno⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Haematoxylum brasiletto* H.Karst. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Brasil; Palo brasil

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (5#): Blood (1)²¹; Digestive (1)²¹; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Haematoxylum campechianum* L. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Tinto

Indigenous names: Chäkete¹⁸

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹⁸; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hamelia axillaris* Sw. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Saq'ib Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hamelia patens* Jacq. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Coralillo, chacloco

Indigenous names: Tondon ay/ tzan ay/ tzan jäy⁰¹; Chochoday, Cangchocho, Cuma ay⁰³; Maktantulonkis, akajetantulungush, tanchulukx kiui⁰⁵; Tsak look', k'entsul te', chak ch'ohool, chak look'⁰⁷; K'entsel te'⁰⁸; Ele'kabi, K'anan⁰⁹; Šk'anang¹⁰; Ik k'änän¹¹; Ratzum Tz'unun, Ruk'a Tz'unun¹⁴; Chaj' mash¹⁶; Cacahuaxochitl²⁴

Used by (15*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec^{07, 08}; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{12, 14, 16}; Zapotec²¹; Nahua^{24, 25}

Used for (50#): Blood (3)^{05, 07, 08}; Digestive (7)^{01, 05, 07, 08, 12, 24, 25}; Eye (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 05}; Neurological (2)^{05, 16}; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (3)^{01, 05, 14}; Skin (12)^{01, 03, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 14, 21, 24, 25}; Endocrine (4)^{03, 05, 08, 12}; Urological (3)^{02, 07, 25}; Pregnancy (1)²⁴; Female genital (5)^{03, 05, 14, 21, 24}; General and Unspecified (6)^{01, 03, 05, 07, 12, 14}

Cognates: Mayan: kVn; Huas: kentsVI te; Yuca: k'anan;

Language contact: Hua > Tot and Highland Popoluca

***Hampea macrocarpa* Lundell (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Majahua

Indigenous names: Tsäkolte¹⁸

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)¹⁸; Neurological (1)¹⁸; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hanburia parviflora* Donn.Sm. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Wawi yomdak⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Handroanthus chrysanthus* (Jacq.) S.O.Grose (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Guayacán

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Endocrine (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Handroanthus guayacan* (Seem.) S.O.Grose (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Guayacán

Indigenous names: B'ajeer¹⁴; Uayakan¹⁸

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Endocrine (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Handroanthus impetiginosus* (Mart. ex DC.) Mattos (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Roble

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Harpalyce arborescens* A.Gray (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: K'ante⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Havardia albicans* (Kunth) Britton & Rose (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chukum⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hebanthe grandiflora* (Hook.) Borsch & Pedersen (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: KꞤkujuki ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hechtia podantha* Mez (Bromeliaceae)**

Spanish names: Lasolmic

Indigenous names: Laxomic²⁸

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁸

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Hedeoma drummondii* Benth. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Maal t'eel, tsakam polello⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hedychium coronarium* J.Koenig (Zingiberaceae)**

Spanish names: Mariposa

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Heimia salicifolia* (Kunth) Link (Lythraceae)**

Spanish names: Sinicuichi; Sobadora

Indigenous names: Maan witsiil⁰⁷; Ncuàan-yăas²³; Icxinicuiltzin²⁶

Used by (4*): Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec^{21, 23}; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)²⁶; Musculoskeletal (3)^{21, 23, 26}; Neurological (1)²⁶; Skin (1)²³; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact: Nah <> Hua

***Helenium mexicanum* Kunth (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Floricilla

Indigenous names: Guìèe-sàntàmàř-mòntês, guìèe-sàntàmàř-dán, guìèe-sàntàmàř-nguêts, guìèe-sàntàmàř-gùts, guìèe-sàntàmàř-mòstêz²³

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²³

Used for (2#): Respiratory (2)^{13, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Helenium quadridentatum* Labill. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Hats'ix wits, hats'ix kw'eet, chemthak i ch'ak⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Helianthemum glomeratum* (Lag.) Lag. ex Dunal (Cistaceae)**

Spanish names: Cenicero

Indigenous names: Xmasakh'e pak'a⁰⁸; Vach' t'ul, tan vomol, tantan wamal, tan bak wamal, k'anal nich te', k'anal nich wach', vach' te' vomol, k'ujk'ul wamal²⁰; Gbày-tăë, guìzh-òrêgànò-dán²³

Used by (3*): Huastec⁰⁸; Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec²³

Used for (12#): Digestive (2)^{08, 20}; Eye (1)²⁰; Ear (1)²⁰; Musculoskeletal (2)^{08, 20}; Respiratory (1)²⁰; Skin (2)^{20, 23}; Male genital (1)²⁰; General and Unspecified (2)^{20, 23}

Cognates: Mayan: pak;

Language contact:

***Heliconia latispatha* Benth. (Heliconiaceae)**

Spanish names: Platanillo

Indigenous names: Huahua²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Heliconia psittacorum* L.f. (Heliconiaceae)**

Spanish names: Calambre Negro

Indigenous names: Q'eq'i mox Kej¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Heliconia schiedeana* Klotzsch (Heliconiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Lištampan⁰⁵; Ts'umts'um, thulup⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Female genital (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Heliconia spissa* Griggs (Heliconiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsabats ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Heliconia subulata* Ruiz & Pav. (Heliconiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Q'eq'i mox Kej¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Helicteres baruensis* Jacq. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsutup, Suput⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Helicteres guazumifolia* Kunth (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ang Tzatz⁰²; Piniaka⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque^{02, 03}

Used for (4#): Neurological (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Heliocarpus americanus* L. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Jonote

Indigenous names: Po'a⁰²; Panats⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque^{02, 03}

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (2)^{02, 03}; Urological (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Heliocarpus appendiculatus* Turcz. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Jonote; Palo de majagua

Indigenous names: Xunic⁰⁵; Yaga lajsa'a²¹

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁵; Zapotec²¹

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰⁵; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Skin (2)^{05, 21}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Heliocarpus donnellsmithii* Rose (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Majagua; Majagua rojo

Indigenous names: (Tzapas) po'a⁰¹; Pa'ants⁰⁴; Baat⁰⁷; Lajtz²¹

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰¹; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²¹

Used for (9#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (4)^{01, 04, 07, 21}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact: MZ > Hua and Zap

***Heliocarpus mexicanus* (Turcz.) Sprague (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ixhuaqué²⁴

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁴

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)²⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Heliocarpus popayanensis* Kunth (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kaq'i B'ach¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (3#): Urological (1)¹⁴; Pregnancy (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Heliocarpus terebinthinaceus* (DC.) Hochr. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Majagua caballin

Indigenous names: Lajsa'a boogui²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Heliopsis bupthalmoides* (Jacq.) Dunal (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Mansaana Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Heliotropium angiospermum* Murray (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Cabeza de guajalote blanco; Rabomico

Indigenous names: Thiniy ts'ohool, weew thin⁰⁷; Xnema'ax⁰⁹; Guixamberu'u quitzii²¹

Used by (4*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (8#): Digestive (3)^{09, 11, 21}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{07, 21}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Heliotropium fallax* I.M. Johnst. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de alacrán del monte

Indigenous names: Kaku'e ay⁰²

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Heliotropium indicum* L. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de alacrán

Indigenous names: Ma'ne' kinä/kaku'we ay⁰²; Tunok kiñi⁰³; No'ot ujts⁰⁴; Nej ajpum¹⁸; Guixamberu'u²¹

Used by (6*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (22#): Digestive (4)^{02, 03, 18, 21}; Ear (1)⁰³; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{02, 03}; Skin (4)^{02, 03, 18, 21}; Urological (3)^{02, 03, 14}; Pregnancy (1)⁰²; Female genital (4)^{02, 03, 04, 21}; Male genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates: Zoq: kinV;

Language contact:

***Heliotropium transalpinum* Vell. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de alacrán/riñonina

Indigenous names: Kaku'e tuts⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hemionitis palmata* L. (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del gato

Indigenous names: Guish misht'daj²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Skin (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Henriettella cuneata* (Standl.) Gleason (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ixq Q'een¹⁵

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁵

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)¹⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Herissantia crispa* (L.) Brizicky (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Urological (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Heterocentron subtripplinervium* (Link & Otto) A. Braun & C.D. Bouché (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names: Caña agria; Caña de Cristo

Indigenous names: Tzapas mankuy yajkuy⁰²; Chäm ajij¹²

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰²; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (11#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (1)⁰²;

Endocrine (2)^{02, 12}; Urological (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Heteropterys laurifolia* (L.) A. Juss. (Malpighiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Patan tsay, Tsay uouo, Tʼts kunekne⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Heteropterys* sp. (Malpighiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Meeme ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Heterotheca inuloides* Cass. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Arnica

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Nahuatl^{25, 26}

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)²⁵; Musculoskeletal (2)^{25, 26}; Skin (2)^{25, 26}; Urological (1)²⁵; General and Unspecified (1)²⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hevea brasiliensis* Müll. Arg. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Pindule

Indigenous names: Juñi⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hibiscus costatus* A. Rich. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Algodoncillo

Indigenous names: Tioch puk ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hibiscus lavateroides* Moric. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Thoot wits, manath ts'ohool, uxumlaab ts'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Hibiscus rosa-sinensis* L. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Tulipán

Indigenous names: Tulipaan⁰⁷; Utz Uj¹⁵

Used by (11*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{14, 15, 16}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁴

Used for (24#): Digestive (2)^{14, 18}; Neurological (2)^{03, 16}; Psychological (3)^{02, 15, 24}; Respiratory (5)^{01, 02, 03, 09, 21}; Skin (1)⁰²;

Urological (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (3)^{14, 15, 24}; Female genital (2)^{01, 03}; General and Unspecified (5)^{01, 02, 03, 07, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hibiscus sabdariffa* L. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de Jamaica, rosa de Jamaica

Indigenous names:

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (16#): Blood (2)^{12, 21}; Digestive (2)^{12, 21}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Endocrine

(1)¹²; Urological (4)^{01, 02, 12, 18}; General and Unspecified (4)^{06, 12, 13, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hibiscus uncinellus* Moc. & Sessé ex DC. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Tulipan del cerro

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hidalgia ternata* La Llave (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Cogollo de sarpullido

Indigenous names: Ting puy tzäpä⁰²; Pitx ay⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque^{02, 03}

Used for (3#): Eye (1)⁰³; Skin (2)^{02, 03}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hilaria ciliata* (Scribn.) Sohns (Poaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hintonia lumaana* (Baill.) Bullock (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Quina / Hombre Grande

Indigenous names: K'ailaj Che¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hippobroma longiflora* (L.) G.Don (Campanulaceae)**

Spanish names: Acapa de monte

Indigenous names: Samat' pim¹⁴

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{14, 17}

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hirtella racemosa* Lam. (Chrysobalanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsus pet cuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hirtella triandra* Sw. (Chrysobalanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tɣkchi cuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hoffmannia ghiesbreghtii* (Lem.) Hemsl. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de rayo

Indigenous names: Mă tane, mă teks⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hoffmannia nicotianifolia* (M. Martens et Galeotti) L. O. Williams (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Masan ay, Tsɣɣb ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hoffmannia rotata* Donn.Sm. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Calechilla

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁵

Used for (1#): Ear (1)²⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hordeum vulgare* L. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Cebada

Indigenous names:

Used by (5*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (10#): Digestive (2)^{01, 13}; Neurological (1)¹³; Urological (2)^{01, 12}; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (4)^{02, 12}

^{13, 19}

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Humulus lupulus* L. (Cannabaceae)**

Spanish names: Lúpulo

Indigenous names: Musuche' Aq'om¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hura polyandra* Baill. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Empurga; Jabilla

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Mixe⁰⁴; Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (2)^{04, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hybanthus attenuatus* (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Schult.) Schulze-Menz (Violaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de San Antonio; Trébol; Yerba familia

Indigenous names:

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya¹⁸; Nahua²⁴

Used for (4#): Ear (1)¹³; Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Pregnancy (1)²⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hybanthus oppositifolius* (L.) Taub. (Violaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Nekx cuy⁰³; T'ithith t'eel⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hybanthus thiemei* (Donn. Sm.) C.V. Morton (Violaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de verruga

Indigenous names: Xpluxion xiw⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hybanthus yucatanensis* Millsp. (Violaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sakbakelkam⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hydrangea macrophylla* (Thunb.) Ser. (Hydrangeaceae)**

Spanish names: Hortensia

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hydrocotyle mexicana* Schltdl. & Cham. (Araliaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tzyokolate tane⁰¹; Makmak nab wamal²⁰

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hygrophila* sp. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Re Kantee¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hylocereus minutiflorus* Britton & Rose (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chik'ba'l b'ak¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hylocereus undatus* (Haw.) Britton & Rose (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names: Pitahaya

Indigenous names: Tsatsa', chacha⁰⁷; Tuna rextex' juyub¹³

Used by (6*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Nahua^{24, 27}

Used for (10#): Digestive (2)^{09, 13}; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)²⁷; Skin (2)^{07, 13}; Endocrine (1)¹²; Pregnancy (2)^{07, 24}; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hymenaea courbaril* L. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Guapinol; Guapinole

Indigenous names: Kuy po'te⁰²; Payi⁰³; Ak pej⁰⁴; Pakay¹⁹; Biguu²¹

Used by (5*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (15#): Digestive (4)^{02, 03, 04, 21}; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Respiratory (3)^{03, 04, 21}; Skin (1)⁰⁴; Endocrine (2)^{02, 03}; Urological (1)¹⁹; Pregnancy (1)¹⁹; Female genital (1)¹⁹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates: MZ: po'te/payi/pej;

Language contact: MZ > Chortí and Zap

***Hymenocallis* sp. (Amaryllidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Lakuum⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Hyperbaena mexicana* Miers (Menispermaceae)**

Spanish names: Huesillo; Zapote blanco

Indigenous names: Txa cuy⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque^{02, 03}

Used for (4#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Skin (1)⁰³; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Urological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hypericum epigeium* R.Keller (Hypericaceae)**

Spanish names: Hipérico

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hypericum moranense* Kunth (Hypericaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Hxi ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hypericum perforatum* L. (Hypericaceae)**

Spanish names: Hipérico

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hypericum silenoides* Juss. (Hypericaceae)**

Spanish names: Pericón del monte

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hypericum thesiifolium* Kunth (Hypericaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del susto, hierba de San Antonio

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hypoxis decumbens* L. (Hypoxidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ceboll pim, Seb'oyil pim, Cewoyil pim¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hyptis albida* Kunth (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Pie de tortola

Indigenous names: Gujcu'u, guichu²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hyptis capitata* Jacq. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tam juñi⁰³; Tem Kik¹⁴; Se' ru'j kaway¹⁷

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya^{14, 17}

Used for (5#): Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (2)^{03, 14}; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact: Highland Popoluca <> Kekchí

***Hyptis mutabilis* (Rich.) Briq. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de toro; Lavanda; Palo de menta

Indigenous names:

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec²¹; Nahuatl²⁵

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Skin (1)²⁵; Female genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 25}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hyptis pectinata* (L.) Poit. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Cedrón; Miltomate

Indigenous names: Tsak maape¹⁰⁷

Used by (3*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹²; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (7#): Digestive (2)^{12, 26}; Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (2)^{07, 12}; Female genital (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hyptis* sp. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Menta

Indigenous names: Xta'ulum, Oregano KaX⁰⁹; Xtye caway¹⁶

Used by (3*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 16}

Used for (5#): Digestive (2)^{09, 12}; Psychological (2)^{12, 16}; Skin (1)¹²

Cognates: CoreM: xtV;

Language contact:

***Hyptis suaveolens* (L.) Poit. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Balsamo de campo/ balsamito; Hierba de toro; Hierba toro

Indigenous names: Naso'o mona⁰¹; Oyo ton/wakas ay⁰²; Chan¹²

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec²¹

Used for (14#): Digestive (3)^{01, 02, 21}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{01, 02, 21}; Respiratory (2)^{02, 21}; Skin (1)²¹; Urological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (3)^{02, 12, 21}

Cognates: Zoq: o'o Con;

Language contact: Zoq > Kaqchikel

***Hyptis tomentosa* Poit. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: La peludita

Indigenous names: Osiy ay⁰¹; Guichu²¹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²¹; Urological (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hyptis urticoides* Kunth (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Alúcema blanca

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Hyptis verticillata* Jacq. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba San Martín

Indigenous names: Tzitzirane/wekpa tane⁰¹; Tzapas pa'petkuy⁰²; Tsutsetbet cuy⁰³; San Martín ujts⁰⁴; Santalipa, sunalipaljni⁰⁵; Tihtsan ts'ohool, pithomlaam ts'ohool⁰⁷; Pitomlab ts'ojol⁰⁸; Xkis Kawaay¹⁴; Chu pim¹⁵; Chu' pim¹⁷; Tsuk pimi¹⁸; Guixa'a²¹

Used by (14*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec^{07, 08}; Yucatecan Maya¹¹; Quichean Maya^{14, 15, 17}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (51#): Digestive (7)^{02, 03, 04, 07, 08, 18, 21}; Musculoskeletal (7)^{01, 03, 08, 14, 18, 19, 21}; Neurological (3)^{01, 04, 18}; Psychological (3)^{01, 02, 11}; Respiratory (5)^{01, 02, 03, 08, 14}; Skin (5)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 21}; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (5)^{01, 03, 07, 15, 21}; Female genital (3)^{01, 02, 15}; General and Unspecified (10)^{01, 02, 03, 05, 07, 11, 14, 18, 19, 21}; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Zoq: petkuy; Huas: pitomla(C) tsoCol; CoreM: chu/tsu pim; Quich: chu pim;

Language contact:

***Ibervillea millspaughii* (Cogn.) C. Jeffrey (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: K'umkanul⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ibervillea* sp. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Thokob ts'een⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Illicium verum* Hook.f. (Schisandraceae)**

Spanish names: Anís de estrella

Indigenous names: Ptslidz²³

Used by (8*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}

Used for (12#): Digestive (6)^{01, 02, 04, 09, 21, 22}; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Psychological (2)^{01, 12}; Respiratory (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (1)²¹;

General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Impatiens balsamina* L. (Balsaminaceae)**

Spanish names: Maravilla

Indigenous names: Espiritu ujts⁰⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (5#): Ear (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰⁴; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Impatiens walleriana* Hook.f. (Balsaminaceae)**

Spanish names: Quinze añera

Indigenous names: China wits⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (3#): Eye (1)¹³; Skin (1)¹³; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Imperata brasiliensis* Trin. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ataa toom, kubat toom, kulab toom⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Indigofera jamaicensis* Spreng. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xoxo-ak¹⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Indigofera lespedezioides* Kunth (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chims¥k⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Indigofera suffruticosa* Mill. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Añil

Indigenous names: Tsakam yaax, tsakam chichath, , muklaab ts'ohool, manath ts'ohool, muuw⁰⁷; Initiko⁰⁸; Sujuxiw⁰⁹

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec^{07, 08}; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (18#): Blood (1)⁰⁷; Digestive (4)^{07, 08, 09, 18}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁸; Neurological (4)^{07, 08, 18, 21}; Respiratory (2)^{08, 21}; Skin (2)^{08, 21}; Endocrine (1)⁰⁸; Urological (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Inga jinicuil* Schltdl. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Cuincuil

Indigenous names: Bujte¹⁸

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹⁸; Endocrine (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Inga micheliana* Harms (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Chelel

Indigenous names: Iki ay⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Inga punctata* Willd. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Acotope, Vainilla

Indigenous names: Inki⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Inga* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Carnequil

Indigenous names: Cahijnaquil²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Inga vera* Willd. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Carniquil

Indigenous names: I'ki⁰²; Inki⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque^{02, 03}

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)⁰²; Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³

Cognates: Zoq: iki;

Language contact:

***Iostephane heterophylla* (Cav.) Benth. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del oso

Indigenous names: Ts'ojolil an oso⁰⁸

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁸

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁸; Respiratory (1)⁰⁸; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ipomoea alba* L. (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names: Guamol blanco/rojo

Indigenous names: Atooy aats⁰⁴; Huchuk⁰⁷

Used by (3*): Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²¹

Used for (9#): Digestive (3)^{04, 07, 21}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (3)^{04, 07, 21}; General and Unspecified (2)^{04, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ipomoea batatas* (L.) Lam. (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names: Camote

Indigenous names: Ith⁰⁷; Ith⁰⁸; Is⁰⁹; Is¹⁴; Acum¹⁸

Used by (6*): Huastec^{07, 08}; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (13#): Digestive (3)^{08, 14, 18}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{08, 18, 21}; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Skin (2)^{07, 09}; Urological (1)¹⁴; Pregnancy (1)¹⁸; General and Unspecified (2)^{14, 21}

Cognates: Mayan: ith/is; Huas: ith; CoreM: is;

Language contact:

***Ipomoea carnea* Jacq. (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Nunak mooya⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ipomoea dumosa* (Benth.) L.O. Williams (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names: Manto

Indigenous names: Si'yu⁰⁶; Thuuyu⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (4#): Eye (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (2)^{06, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact: Tot <> Hua

***Ipomoea heterodoxa* Standl. & Steyerm. (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chiwohk'ax, Cancer xiw⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ipomoea indica* (Burm.) Merr. (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names: Guamol

Indigenous names: Nak'atang poj⁰²; Sayuk Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰²; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ipomoea intrapilosa* Rose (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names: Pájaro bobo

Indigenous names: Yàg-bnù, blàg-bnù, yàg-blàg-bnù²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ipomoea pauciflora* M. Martens & Galeotti (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names: Pajaro bobo

Indigenous names: Ya banu²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (4#): Neurological (1)²²; Respiratory (1)²²; Skin (1)²²; General and Unspecified (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ipomoea purga* (Wender.) Hayne (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names: Jalapa

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{12, 14}

Used for (2#): Psychological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ipomoea purpurea* (L.) Roth (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaco, Ipomea

Indigenous names: Paxin läq¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ipomoea silvicola* House (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Nahuk Q'en¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Ear (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ipomoea* sp. (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaco, Ipomea

Indigenous names: Paxin läq¹²; Xoconob¹⁴

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{12, 14}

Used for (6#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (2)^{12, 14}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ipomoea tiliacea* (Willd.) Choisy (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guamol²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ipomoea variabilis* (Schltdl. et Cham.) Choisy (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names: Chonege

Indigenous names: Xonege⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Iresine diffusa* Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Tlan cuaya

Indigenous names: Tsus tunuk koso⁰³; Paloma jomol²⁰; Tlancuaya²⁶

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Western Maya²⁰; Nahua²⁶

Used for (8#): Blood (1)⁰³; Digestive (2)^{20, 26}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Skin (2)^{03, 26}; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 26}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Iresine nigra* Uline & W. L. Bray (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Iresine* sp. (Amaranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Zhwiś, guizh guièe nquīts, guièe-mîdz²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²³; Psychological (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Isocarpha oppositifolia* (L.) Cass. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Oreja de conejo, hierba de conejo

Indigenous names: U chikin t'ur¹⁹

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Isochilus linearis* (Jacq.) R.Br. (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Toom⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Jacaranda mimosifolia* D.Don (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Jacaranda

Indigenous names: Q'ojom che¹³; Yàg-jàcàrân²³

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Zapotec²³

Used for (5#): Digestive (3)^{12, 13, 23}; Psychological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Jasminum sambac* (L.) Aiton (Oleaceae)**

Spanish names: Jazmín

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Jasminum* sp. (Oleaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Hasmiin⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Jatropha curcas* L. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Piñon

Indigenous names: Ekis⁰²; Cuyukum⁰³; Kutsøkee⁰⁴; Chuta⁰⁵; Čuta⁰⁵; Chut'a⁰⁶; Thakpeen te', piiloch⁰⁷; Siklite⁰⁹; Sakirte¹⁹

Used by (13*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya¹⁹;

Zapotec²¹; Nahuatl²⁵

Used for (26#): Blood (1)⁰⁷; Digestive (5)^{01, 02, 05, 06, 07}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Neurological (1)¹⁹; Respiratory (1)⁰⁵; Skin (12)^{02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 12, 19, 21, 25}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (4)^{02, 12, 19, 21}

Cognates: MZ: eki/uku/øke; Toto: chuta; CoreM: sVkite;

Language contact: MZ <> Tot; MZ > CoreM

***Jatropha dioica* Sessé (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Suzí

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²²; Skin (1)²²; Pregnancy (1)²²; General and Unspecified (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Jatropha gaumeri* Greenm. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Pinon

Indigenous names: Pomolche⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹¹; Skin (2)^{09, 11}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Jatropha glauca* Vahl (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Cruz ojo xiw⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Jatropha gossypifolia* L. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Mala mujer/toloache

Indigenous names: Tzis kä wang⁰²

Used by (2*): Zoque^{02, 03}

Used for (3#): Digestive (2)^{02, 03}; Neurological (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Jatropha neopauciflora* Pax (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Sangre de drago

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁷

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)²⁷; Skin (1)²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Jatropha peltata* Sessé (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yàg-pcuà²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Jatropha* sp. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Ortiga

Indigenous names: Làal¹⁰

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰

Used for (3#): Ear (1)¹⁰; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁰; Neurological (1)¹⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Juglans olanchana* Standl. & L.O.Williams (Juglandaceae)**

Spanish names: Nogal

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (6#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Juglans regia* L. (Juglandaceae)**

Spanish names: Nogal

Indigenous names: Mak xu 'xut qui 'hui⁰⁶

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁶; Nahua²⁶

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰⁶; Psychological (1)²⁶; Skin (1)⁰⁶; Urological (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Juglans* sp. (Juglandaceae)**

Spanish names: Nogal

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Juniperus flaccida* Schltdl. (Cupressaceae)**

Spanish names: Cedro; Sabino, ahuehuete

Indigenous names: Yàg-guizdòò, yàg-guistòò²³

Used by (2*): Zapotec²³; Nahua²⁵

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)²⁵; Skin (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Justicia albobracteata* Leonard (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xna kejen¹⁶

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Justicia aurea* Schltdl. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Saxjolom chacmut¹⁶

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)¹⁶; Psychological (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Justicia brandegeana* Wassh. & L.B.Sm. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsaakuy elul, xonol palats, nonool t'ot, witssil a eheenchix, ok t'ot, tsakam payab wits, uxkwe' ts'ohool, eheenchix wits, wots paya', bohól ch'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Justicia breviflora* (Nees) Rusby (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Pote verde

Indigenous names: Majei chich⁰³; Lumbresil pim¹⁴; Rax Pim¹⁵

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya^{14, 15}

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)¹⁵; Female genital (1)¹⁵; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Justicia campechiana* Standl. ex Lundell (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ixwaq¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Justicia candelariae* (Oerst.) Leonard (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tutxti ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Justicia comata* (L.) Lam. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Trébol; Yolixpa

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁶; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁶; General and Unspecified (2)^{06, 18}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Justicia fimbriata* (Nees) V.A.W. Graham (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Numay Pim¹⁵

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁵

Used for (2#): Psychological (1)¹⁵; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Justicia fulvicoma* Schltdl. & Cham. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsaakuy elul, xonol palats⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Justicia macrantha* Benth. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Camarón

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Justicia pectoralis* Jacq. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de tila, tilo

Indigenous names: Pithomlaab ts'ohool⁰⁷; K'xuy i kok, Santa Maria kejen¹⁶; Santa Maria k'ejen¹⁷; U nich tila¹⁸

Used by (4*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{16, 17}; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (9#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Ear (1)¹⁸; Neurological (2)^{07, 16}; Psychological (1)¹⁸; Respiratory (1)¹⁸; Endocrine (1)¹⁸; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Justicia* sp. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Camarón de Montaña; Hierba del santuario

Indigenous names: Sa'x jolom chacmut¹⁷

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya^{12, 17}; Nahua²⁶

Used for (4#): Respiratory (1)²⁶; Skin (1)²⁶; Endocrine (1)¹²; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Justicia spicigera* Schltdl. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Añil, hoja de tinta, muicle

Indigenous names: Tzämi tane/tzitz⁰¹; Chich⁰³; Limanin⁰⁵; Muu, muuw⁰⁷; Muu⁰⁸; T'oxe ji'tn¹⁸; Mohuitl²⁵; Muictli²⁸

Used by (12*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec^{07, 08}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹; Nahua^{25, 26, 28}

Used for (42#): Blood (2)^{06, 08}; Digestive (4)^{01, 06, 25, 26}; Cardiovascular (3)^{03, 08, 25}; Musculoskeletal (1)²⁵; Neurological (5)^{03, 07, 19, 21, 25}; Psychological (2)^{08, 25}; Respiratory (3)^{01, 07, 25}; Skin (3)^{08, 25, 28}; Endocrine (1)⁰⁸; Urological (2)^{01, 18}; Pregnancy (2)^{01, 07}; Female genital (2)^{05, 07}; General and Unspecified (12)^{01, 03, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08, 19, 21, 25, 26, 28}

Cognates: Zoq: tzitz/chich; Huas: muu; Nahua: muictli;

Language contact: Hua <> Nah > Spanish

***Kalanchoe blossfeldiana* Poelln. (Crassulaceae)**

Spanish names: Beladonna; Hüipil de monte

Indigenous names: Pooti'l qehen¹⁴

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Eye (1)¹⁴; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Skin (2)^{03, 09}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Kalanchoe calycinum* Salisb. (Crassulaceae)**

Spanish names: Maravilla real

Indigenous names: Majei maravilla⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (4#): Eye (1)⁰³; Ear (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Kalanchoe daigremontiana* Raym.-Hamet & H. Perrier (Crassulaceae)**

Spanish names: Beladona (macho); sanalotodo/curalotodo/lengua de vecino

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 02}

Used for (5#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Neurological (1)⁰²; Skin (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 02}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Kalanchoe flammea* Stapf (Crassulaceae)**

Spanish names: Belladona

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹⁸; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁸; Respiratory (1)¹⁸; Skin (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Kalanchoe integra* (Medik.) Kuntze (Crassulaceae)**

Spanish names: Beladonna

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Kalanchoe mortagei* Raym.-Hamet & H. Perrier (Crassulaceae)**

Spanish names: Beladonna gigante, mala madre

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹; Female genital (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Kallstroemia maxima* (L.) Hook. & Arn. (Zygophyllaceae)**

Spanish names: Campanilla/hoja de azar

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Karwinskia calderonii* Standl. (Rhamnaceae)**

Spanish names: Guiiguiste

Indigenous names: Ixim te¹⁹

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Kearnemalvastrum subtriflorum* (Lag.) D.M.Bates (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Malva real, Malvavisca

Indigenous names: Malma, Malva Aq'om¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (5#): Blood (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Kionophyton seminuda* (Schltr.) Garay (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kw'itool ts'ohool, k'ok'om it'ath ts'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Koanophyllon albicaule* (Sch.Bip. ex Klatt) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: ZYy ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Koanophyllon albicaulis* (Sch.Bip. ex Klatt) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja vishe

Indigenous names: Øgøin aay⁰⁴; Tok'te', yaxal⁰⁷

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰²; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰²; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (3)^{02, 04, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Kohleria spicata* (Kunth) Oerst. (Gesneriaceae)**

Spanish names: Planta capulina

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Kosteletzkya tubiflora* (Moc. & Sessé ex DC.) O.J.Blanch. & McVaugh (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Bisil, Xcampana ka'ax⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Krameria pauciflora* DC. (Krameriaceae)**

Spanish names: Romerito, hoja de disenteria

Indigenous names: Luu guiatzimbeer²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²¹; Pregnancy (1)²¹; Female genital (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Krugiodendron ferreum* (Vahl) Urb. (Rhamnaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chintok⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰⁹; Urological (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Kyllinga brevifolia* Rottb. (Cyperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xmach tz'i' Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Endocrine (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lactuca sativa* L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Lechuga

Indigenous names:

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰²; Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (4#): Psychological (1)⁰⁶; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (1)¹³; Female genital (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Laetia thamnia* L. (Salicaceae)**

Spanish names: Corrimiento

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lagascea* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Papan te²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lagenaria siceraria* (Molina) Standl. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Chical pestle, pumpo, lipo

Indigenous names: Xomom, kweentu⁰⁷; Lek⁰⁹; Lobej' quiasj'ga, beejr'u²¹

Used by (3*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁹; Respiratory (2)^{07, 21}; Urological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact: Yuc <> Zap

***Lagenaria* sp. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Tecomate

Indigenous names: Pok⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lamourouxia* sp. (Orobanchaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guìèè-dzǐng, guìzh-dzǐng²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lantana achyranthifolia* Desf. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Riñonina

Indigenous names: Pajk jäyă⁰¹; Thak patelx, patel mantelx, kanil bakan, thak ootomal⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Endocrine (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Hua

***Lantana camara* L. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Cinco negritos, conchita, orozus

Indigenous names: Pajk jäyă⁰¹; Kan'muk⁰³; Tøøts kumot⁰⁴; Škaštajat štuki⁰⁵; X'laca stap'u squii'ti⁰⁶; Tsak patelax, witsiim i thayemlaab, tsakam maap, tsakam ootomal, wal thancha', pahatix wits⁰⁷; Roq' Chiwan¹²; Saq'i Tulux¹⁴; Ch'ilvet, ch'ili wet, ch'ilch'il wajch²⁰; Guxa'a riene'e²¹

Used by (14*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Western Maya^{19, 20}; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (46#): Digestive (10)^{01, 02, 03, 06, 07, 09, 12, 14, 20, 21}; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{07, 12}; Neurological (6)^{03, 04, 06, 07, 12, 14}; Psychological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (7)^{01, 03, 05, 06, 14, 20, 26}; Skin (3)^{03, 07, 21}; Urological (4)^{01, 07, 12, 20}; Pregnancy (4)^{03, 07, 19, 20};

Female genital (2)^{12, 19}; General and Unspecified (6)^{02, 06, 07, 12, 20, 26}

Cognates: Mayan: sak tVIVx; CoreM: chi wa;

Language contact: Tot <> Hua

***Lantana horrida* Kunth (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Cinco negritos, salvia silvestre

Indigenous names: Pak jäyă⁰¹; Ruwi amaj, corcoch, cor choch, utucán cumatz¹³; Ch'ilvet, ch'ili wet, ch'ilch'il wajch²⁰

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya²⁰; Nahua²⁶

Used for (24#): Digestive (3)^{12, 13, 20}; Cardiovascular (1)¹³; Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 13}; Neurological (2)^{13, 14}; Respiratory (3)^{13, 20, 26}; Skin (2)^{12, 13}; Urological (3)^{01, 12, 20}; Pregnancy (1)⁰¹; Female genital (3)^{01, 12, 13}; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (3)^{12, 13, 20}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lantana involucrata* L. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Baron⁰⁷; Xkot' Kaway¹⁴

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (3#): Digestive (2)^{07, 14}; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lantana* sp. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Sapotilla

Indigenous names: Žob leh²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lantana trifolia* L. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tøøts kumot⁰⁴; Tulux Q'ehen¹⁴; Tulush pim¹⁷

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya^{14, 17}

Used for (4#): Neurological (1)⁰⁴; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Endocrine (1)¹⁴; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Quich: tulux;

Language contact:

***Laportea aestuans* (L.) Chew (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Ortiga

Indigenous names: Làal¹⁰

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰

Used for (3#): Ear (1)¹⁰; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁰; Neurological (1)¹⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Larrea tridentata* (Sessé & Moc. ex DC.) Coville (Zygophyllaceae)**

Spanish names: Gobernadora

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lasiacis procerrima* (Hack.) Hitchc. ex Chase (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Carisso; Carizo

Indigenous names: Am ay⁰²; Kʷkujuki ay⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque^{02, 03}

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lasiacis ruscifolia* (Kunth) Hitchc. ex Chase (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Carisso

Indigenous names: Kʷkujuki ay⁰³; Tseey kw'a', thimallon pakaab⁰⁷; Siit⁰⁹

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{03, 09}; Urological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lasiacis* sp. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guìzh-gòob-guì, guìzh-gòob²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lasianthaea* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Q'aham tzaj¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Laurus nobilis* L. (Lauraceae)**

Spanish names: Laurel

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lavandula* sp. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Alucema

Indigenous names:

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (12#): Blood (1)¹⁹; Digestive (2)^{01, 02}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Respiratory (2)^{01, 02}; Pregnancy (3)^{01, 02, 19}; Female genital (2)^{01, 02}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lawsonia inermis* L. (Lythraceae)**

Spanish names: Rosedad

Indigenous names: Rosedad⁰⁴

Used by (2*): Mixe⁰⁴; Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰⁴; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Leonotis nepetifolia* (L.) R.Br. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del burro

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²⁶; Neurological (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Leonurus japonicus* Houtt. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Mariguana simarron/ Chiquisa; Marihuanilla

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 03}

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 03}; Skin (2)^{01, 03}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Leonurus sibiricus* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lepechinia caulescens* (Ortega) Epling (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Bretónica; Bretonica, hierba tónica, arnica

Indigenous names: Qaj tajik q'ox¹²; Upek'tzi¹³

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Nahua²⁵

Used for (10#): Digestive (1)¹³; Cardiovascular (1)²⁵; Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 13}; Psychological (1)¹³; Respiratory (1)²⁵; Skin (1)¹³; Endocrine (1)²⁵; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 13}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lepechinia schiedeana* (Schltdl.) Vatke (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Brétonica, hierba del sapo, chucharilla

Indigenous names: Cha vitz¹³; Tzotzil vomol, yaxal vomol, na p'ilix, chilchil tz'i'lel, poxil a'ch'ut²⁰

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Neurological (1)²⁰; Respiratory (1)²⁰; Skin (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (2)^{13, 20}

Cognates:

Language contact: K'iche' <> Tzeltalan

***Lepidaploa canescens* (Kunth) Cass. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Semem Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lepidaploa tortuosa* (L.) H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sotopok tsay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lepidium virginicum* L. (Brassicaceae)**

Spanish names: Lentecilla

Indigenous names: Ma'tza yomo⁰¹; Tsakam utsun, utsun ts'ohool⁰⁷; Rakän aqwäl, Saqil Kayis, Mesebäl Q'os Paxk'u'y¹²; Siquil be', skil q'ayes, ik q'ayes, masb'al uxe'kaj¹³; Pich t'uluk, pich' tz'i' lel, sakil jomol, sak nich wamal, kajk'an wamal, anix te' wamal²⁰; Pich t'uluk. Sakil jomol, sak nich wamal, kajk'an wamal, anix te' wamal²⁰; Guish inguiedj²¹; Siak²²

Used by (10*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya¹¹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya^{19, 20}; Zapotec^{21, 22}; Nahua²⁶

Used for (28#): Digestive (6)^{01, 07, 12, 13, 19, 20}; Ear (1)¹³; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (2)^{12, 13}; Psychological (2)^{12, 13}; Respiratory (3)^{12, 13, 26}; Skin (5)^{11, 12, 20, 21, 22}; Endocrine (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹³; Pregnancy (1)²⁰; Female genital (3)^{11, 12, 21}; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 26}

Cognates: Mayan: sak; Quich: mesebäl/masb'al;

Language contact: Maya > Mitla Zap and Chiapas Zoq

***Lessingianthus mollissimus* (D.Don ex Hook. & Arn.) H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Semem¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Leucaena diversifolia* (Schltdl.) Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Timbre

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Leucaena esculenta* (DC.) Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaje

Indigenous names: Lya²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Leucaena lanceolata* S.Watson (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Huaje de la peña/ de agua

Indigenous names: Laj'²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Leucaena leucocephala* (Lam.) de Wit (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaxi; Huaje blanco; Huaje/Huash

Indigenous names: Pakapaka⁰¹; Li'li'ka, guamuxi⁰⁶; Waxim⁰⁹; Laj' tza gutzii²¹

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁶; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (6#): Digestive (3)^{01, 06, 21}; Skin (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact: Tot <> Yuc

***Leucaena pulverulenta* (Schltdl.) Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaxi

Indigenous names: Li'li'ka, guamuxi⁰⁶; Thuk⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁶; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Leucaena* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaje

Indigenous names: Yàg-nlábâd, yàg-nlîbâd, yàg-nlázhò, yàg-nlîzhò²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²³; Skin (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Leucanthemum vulgare* (Vaill.) Lam. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Margarita comun

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Liabum* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Saq sa'ab¹⁶

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)¹⁶; Psychological (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Licania platypus* (Hemsl.) Fritsch (Chrysobalanaceae)**

Spanish names: Mezon zapote; Zapote cabello; Zunso

Indigenous names: A'kchi xi't jaaca⁰⁶; Moxpim, Jol'bob¹⁴; Jor b'oj¹⁹; Yàg-guiél-bêdz²³

Used by (4*): Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec²³

Used for (6#): Digestive (3)^{06, 14, 19}; Skin (1)²³; Pregnancy (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact: Chortí <> Zap

***Licaria capitata* (Schltdl. et Cham.) Kosterm. (Lauraceae)**

Spanish names: Laurel Negro

Indigenous names: Yʼk moko⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Cardiovascular (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Licaria peckii* (I. M. Johnst.) Kosterm. (Lauraceae)**

Spanish names: Laurel amarillo

Indigenous names: Puutx moko⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ligustrum lucidum* W.T.Aiton (Oleaceae)**

Spanish names: Trueno

Indigenous names: Yàg-truên²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ligustrum sinense* Lour. (Oleaceae)**

Spanish names: Arrayana

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ligustrum vulgare* L. (Oleaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Linum usitatissimum* L. (Linaceae)**

Spanish names: Linaza

Indigenous names:

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}

Used for (10#): Digestive (3)^{01, 12, 13}; Neurological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)¹²; Urological (2)^{01, 12}; General and Unspecified (2)^{02, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lippia alba* (Mill.) N.E.Br. ex Britton & P.Wilson (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Malvareal, salviareal

Indigenous names: Salv' sant', uwi juyub q'ayes¹³; Tulux Q'ehen¹⁴; Alba noxi'na¹⁸; Tapontizana²⁶

Used by (12*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec^{21, 22}; Nahua²⁶

Used for (35#): Digestive (9)^{02, 03, 04, 09, 12, 13, 18, 21, 26}; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (3)^{02, 03, 13}; Neurological (1)²²; Psychological (2)^{01, 13}; Respiratory (5)^{01, 03, 12, 13, 14}; Skin (1)²⁶; Pregnancy (4)^{02, 04, 13, 21}; Female genital (3)^{02, 03, 13}; Male genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (5)^{03, 12, 13, 21, 22}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lippia graveolens* Kunth (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Oregano

Indigenous names: Salb gohts²²

Used by (6*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec²²; Nahua^{27, 28}

Used for (13#): Digestive (6)^{07, 09, 19, 22, 27, 28}; Respiratory (1)²⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁹; Pregnancy (3)^{09, 19, 27}; Female genital (2)^{19, 28}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lippia myriocephala* Schltdl. & Cham. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Anaamte', thak te⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lippia* sp. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Sorosir

Indigenous names: Q'iil pim¹⁴; Tu'lush pim¹⁶

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{14, 16}

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)¹⁶; Respiratory (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lippia umbellata* Cav. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Palo de gusano; Salvia Sija

Indigenous names: Loq'oläj Chol Q'os¹²; Pisis nich vomol²⁰; Yagangucha'a²¹

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec²¹

Used for (7#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (2)^{20, 21}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Liquidambar* sp. (Altingiaceae)**

Spanish names: Ocosote

Indigenous names: Bijtu'u²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Liquidambar styraciflua* L. (Altingiaceae)**

Spanish names: Liquidambar, ocozote

Indigenous names: Täsy kuy⁰¹; Tʼx cuy⁰³; So'te²⁰; Suchiate²⁵; Ocosotito²⁶

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya²⁰; Nahua^{25, 26}

Used for (14#): Digestive (3)^{01, 20, 25}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 13}; Neurological (1)⁰¹; Skin (3)^{03, 13, 25}; Pregnancy (1)⁰¹; Female genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 13, 26}

Cognates: Zoq: täx;

Language contact:

***Lithachne pauciflora* (Sw.) P.Beauv. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsakam pakaab, tsakam tsahib, tsakam tseey kw'a', tsakam toom, pakaabil i kw'a'⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lithospermum mediale* I.M.Johnst. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Mitamorial

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lithospermum* sp. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Té Moreal

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Litsea glaucescens* Kunth (Lauraceae)**

Spanish names: Laurel

Indigenous names: Toka tzajtza/toka tzasa/toka' ay⁰¹; Lawreel⁰⁷; Ts'uj⁰⁸; Roj Xwan¹²; Tziltzil ujch', tzis uch²⁰; Guib diitz²¹

Used by (9*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Huastec^{07, 08}; Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}

Used for (26#): Digestive (6)^{01, 02, 08, 12, 20, 21}; Eye (1)²¹; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 08}; Neurological (1)⁰⁸; Psychological (2)^{08, 12}; Endocrine (1)⁰⁸; Pregnancy (4)^{01, 21, 22, 23}; Female genital (2)^{01, 02}; General and Unspecified (6)^{01, 07, 08, 12, 21, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Tzeltalan <> Zap

***Litsea* sp. (Lauraceae)**

Spanish names: Laurel

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰⁶; Neurological (1)⁰⁶; Psychological (1)⁰⁶; Respiratory (1)⁰⁶; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lobelia cardinalis* L. (Campanulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guìzh-sàntàmàrì²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lobelia laxiflora* Kunth (Campanulaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de Conejo, Mejorana Morada de Agua, Chilio; Hierba de la enferma, flor de chupa

Indigenous names: Sal' Keq Aq'om K'ik¹²; Tzajal nich wamal, paj nich te', turesna wamal, prima najk, pameyat²⁰;

Otzpacxihuitl²⁶

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya²⁰; Nahua²⁶

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 20}; Psychological (1)¹²; Skin (1)²⁶; Pregnancy (1)²⁰;

Female genital (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lobelia* sp. (Campanulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guìzh-guìè-dzǐng, guìè-dán, guìè-měets, guìè-nàrânj²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Loeselia ciliata* L. (Polemoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Jaboncillo, espinozillo de cerro

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Skin (1)²¹; Female genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Loeselia coerulea* (Cav.) G. Don (Polemoniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Škwan jehb las²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Loeselia mexicana* (Lam.) Brand (Polemoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Espinosilla; Espinosillo; Espinosillo, yerba de espanto; Espinozillo

Indigenous names: Škwan jehb²²; Huitzitziquitl²⁸

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰²; Zapotec^{21, 22}; Nahua²⁸

Used for (10#): Digestive (2)^{21, 22}; Respiratory (1)²⁸; Skin (1)²¹; Urological (1)²²; Pregnancy (1)²²; General and Unspecified (4)^{02, 21, 22, 28}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Loeselia* sp. (Polemoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Espinosilla

Indigenous names: Spinòsî²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)²³; Neurological (1)²³; Respiratory (1)²³; Skin (1)²³; Urological (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lonchocarpus guatemalensis* Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xuul⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁹; Neurological (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lonchocarpus punctatus* Kunth (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Balche⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lopezia racemosa* Cav. (Onagraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de la araña

Indigenous names: Xalu vomol²⁰

Used by (2*): Western Maya²⁰; Nahua²⁶

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Musculoskeletal (1)²⁶; Skin (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lophosoria quadripinnata* (J.F. Gmel.) C. Chr. (Dicksoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Zarzaparilla

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁵

Used for (1#): Urological (1)²⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Louteridium donnell-smithii* S.Watson (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ojoj¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Loxothysanus pedunculatus* Rydb. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Thak pux, chak pux⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Psychological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Loxothysanus sinuatus* (Less.) B.L.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Wꞥyꞥ ay⁰³; Kaax ujts⁰⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (2#): Skin (2)^{03, 04}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ludwigia octovalvis* (Jacq.) P.H.Raven (Onagraceae)**

Spanish names: Clavillo; Clavito

Indigenous names: Clavo soty⁰³; Nø monda ujts⁰⁴; Kla'uxa pim¹⁴

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Nahua²⁶

Used for (9#): Digestive (2)^{03, 14}; Neurological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (2)^{03, 26}; Skin (2)^{04, 26}; Female genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ludwigia* sp. (Onagraceae)**

Spanish names: Clavillo

Indigenous names: Tzentialeche²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Luehea speciosa* Willd. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Tepecacao

Indigenous names: Cang cang pujki⁰³; K'askat⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (5#): Skin (2)^{03, 09}; Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact: Highland Popoluca <> Yuc

***Luffa cylindrica* (L.) M.Roem. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Estropajo; Limpion

Indigenous names: Po't⁰⁴

Used by (3*): Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Skin (2)^{04, 21}; Urological (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lupinus mexicanus* Lag. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Alfalfa

Indigenous names: Much' Q'os¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Blood (1)¹²; Pregnancy (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lycianthes lenta* (Cav.) Bitter (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Majagua blanco

Indigenous names: Popo po'a⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lycianthes stephanocalyx* (Brandeggee) Bitter (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Masan ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lycianthes synanthera* (Sendtn.) Bitter (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Roq' Xa'an¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lycopodium clavatum* L. (Lycopodiaceae)**

Spanish names: Licopodio

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lycoseris crocata* (Bertol.) S.F.Blake (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Santa María

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lygodium heterodoxum* Kunze (Lygodiaceae)**

Spanish names: Alambrilla; Atagota de bejuco

Indigenous names: Naxiui⁰³; Rich' Mu' li' ba', Ruxb'i Kaaq'i¹⁴; Ruxb'i kaak¹⁷

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya^{14, 17}

Used for (4#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)⁰³; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Quich: ruxb'i kaak;

Language contact:

***Lygodium* sp. (Lygodiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ruxb'i'kaak¹⁶

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)¹⁶; Psychological (1)¹⁶; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Lygodium venustum* Sw. (Lygodiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de la vibora, curalina

Indigenous names: Zajin syingtzyl/o'osi ay⁰²; Naxiui⁰³; Kuti' iny ujts⁰⁴; K'util papaam, paxlaab papaan⁰⁷; Ruxb'i kaak¹⁷; Yop'te hacha¹⁸; Guixa'a mbala'a²¹

Used by (7*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁷; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (16#): Digestive (2)^{03, 07}; Psychological (2)^{02, 07}; Skin (4)^{02, 03, 04, 21}; Endocrine (1)⁰⁷; Urological (3)^{02, 03, 18}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact: Mixe <> Hua; Hua <> Zap

***Lysiloma acapulcense* (Kunth) Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Tepehuaje, tehuaje

Indigenous names: Wayal⁰⁷; Tehuaxi²⁸

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Nahua²⁸

Used for (8#): Digestive (2)^{07, 28}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)²⁸; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lysiloma aurita* (Schltdl.) Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Songuavite

Indigenous names: Cana cuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Endocrine (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lysiloma divaricatum* (Jacq.) J.F.Macbr. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaje del campo; Timbre

Indigenous names: Lya²²

Used by (2*): Zapotec²²; Nahua²⁶

Used for (2#): Digestive (2)^{22, 26}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lysiloma latisiliquum* (L.) Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsalam⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lysiloma* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Quebracho

Indigenous names: Yaj¹⁹

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹⁹; Neurological (1)¹⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Lythrum gracile* Benth. (Lythraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Lehem ts'ohool, tsab k'a'um, itsaan an maan witsiil⁰⁷; Tlalhuayopactle²⁶

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Nahua²⁶

Used for (4#): Neurological (1)²⁶; Respiratory (1)²⁶; Skin (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Macadamia ternifolia* F.Muell. (Proteaceae)**

Spanish names: Macadamia

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Machaerium cirrhiferum* Pittier (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Lokoch k'ix¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Machaerium cobanense* Donn.Sm. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Uña de gato; Uña de gato/sangre de cristo

Indigenous names: Misi kʼʼtsʼs⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 03}

Used for (3#): Skin (1)⁰³; Endocrine (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Machaerium floribundum* Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Nʼpin tsay⁰³; Santo no'ot⁰⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (5#): Digestive (2)^{03, 04}; Skin (2)^{03, 04}; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Machaerium isadelphum* (E.Mey) Standl. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Uña de gavilán

Indigenous names: Powui kă'tzi ma'syi⁰²; Nʼpin tsay⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque^{02, 03}

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰²; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Machaerium salvadorens* (Donn.Sm.) Rudd (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Uña de gavilán

Indigenous names: Nʼpin tsay⁰³; Itsik' t'iiw⁰⁷; Pur caham¹⁶

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (5#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)¹⁶; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Maclura tinctoria* (L.) D.Don ex Steud. (Moraceae)**

Spanish names: Murra

Indigenous names: Tsitsiy⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (8#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (2)^{03, 07}; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Macrothelypteris torresiana* (Gaudich.) Ching (Thelypteridaceae)**

Spanish names: Helecho silvestre/ macho

Indigenous names: Ocopetate²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (2#): Psychological (1)²⁶; Urological (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Magnolia grandiflora* L. (Magnoliaceae)**

Spanish names: Magnolia

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Magnolia mexicana* DC. (Magnoliaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de corazón

Indigenous names: Tzoko jäyă/Tzapi kopak⁰¹; Pa' ju'us/tzokoy toya jäyă⁰²; Mooyniakcuy⁰³; Kuwi šanat⁰⁵; Qui'huixan, qu'yu xanat⁰⁶; Yagabedxii²¹

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Totonac^{05, 06}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (18#): Digestive (5)^{01, 02, 03, 05, 21}; Cardiovascular (4)^{02, 05, 06, 21}; Psychological (3)^{01, 05, 06}; Pregnancy (3)^{03, 05, 06}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 05}

Cognates: Zoq: tzoko; Toto: kuwi xanat;

Language contact: Nah <> Zoq <> Tot

***Magnolia schiedeana* Schltr. (Magnoliaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de corazón, magnolia

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²¹; Cardiovascular (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Maianthemum flexuosum* (Bertol.) LaFrankie (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names: Vara de Salomón

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Malachra alceifolia* Jacq. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de Cancer; Malva; Malva peluda

Indigenous names: Tza' Tzalun Mi' Ha'¹⁴

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹⁸; Psychological (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Malachra capitata* (L.) L. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Malva

Indigenous names: Pulik thipon, paktha' thipon⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Urological (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Malouetia guatemalensis* (Müll.Arg.) Standl. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Mbiigu' moradu

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Malpighia glabra* L. (Malpighiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: K'ak'al ilaal⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Malus domestica* Borkh. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Manzana

Indigenous names: Yäg-mànzân²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Malus* sp. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Manzana

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹²; Eye (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Malva parviflora* L. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Malva

Indigenous names: Tankilkixit⁰⁸; Cho'j, tzelej, tze'ek¹³; Gišlobeh²²; Blàg-mêd, guizh-blàg-mêd, mâl²³

Used by (8*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁸; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Zapotec^{22, 23}; Nahua^{25, 26}

Used for (35#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (4)^{01, 12, 13, 22}; Eye (1)¹³; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (2)^{12, 13}; Respiratory (2)^{13, 25}; Skin (6)^{01, 08, 12, 13, 23, 25}; Urological (3)^{12, 13, 22}; Pregnancy (2)^{22, 26}; Female genital (5)^{01, 12, 13, 23, 26}; General and Unspecified (6)^{01, 12, 13, 22, 23, 25}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Malva sylvestris* L. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Malva

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Malvastrum americanum* (L.) Torr. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Thipon, manath thipon⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Malvastrum coromandelianum* (L.) Garcke (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Malva

Indigenous names: Lanthia thipon⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Psychological (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Malvaviscus penduliflorus* Moc. & Sessé ex DC. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Orín de diablo/tulipán/Chavelita de jardín

Indigenous names: Kin nyäpin⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Malvaviscus achanoides* (Turcz.) Fryxell (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Chavelita del monte

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Malvaviscus arboreus* Cav. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Monacillo, tulipán de monte

Indigenous names: Xoun pocuy⁰³; Xuuxy aay⁰⁴; Ix bek'em, thoot wits⁰⁷; Bisil-che', Bisil, Holol⁰⁹; Ru kotzij tzunum,

Muxu'xkej, Rāq' Q'os Aq'om¹²; Oxib Xbonol¹⁴; Yopo'aj ts'ibi¹⁸; Tulipan duendi²¹

Used by (10*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (31#): Digestive (7)^{03, 04, 07, 09, 12, 13, 18}; Eye (1)¹⁸; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (4)^{03, 07, 21, 26}; Skin (5)^{03, 12, 18, 21, 26},

Endocrine (1)¹⁴; Urological (2)^{03, 21}; Pregnancy (2)^{04, 07}; Female genital (3)^{03, 07, 12}; General and Unspecified (5)^{03, 07, 12, 13, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Malvaviscus lanceolatus* Rose (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Tulipancito del rio

Indigenous names: Tzyi juts⁰²

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Urological (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mandevilla subsagittata* (Ruiz & Pav.) Woodson (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Katx muk⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Manfreda maculosa* (Hook.) Rose (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pets'k'im, Pets'k'inil⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Manfreda pubescens* (Regel & Ortgies) Verh.-Will. ex Espejo & López-Ferr. (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names: Asosena sabanera

Indigenous names: Copa asosena⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Manfreda variegata* (Jacobi) Rose (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pulik k'oyol, k'oyol ist'aamal, eemil kw'a¹⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mangifera indica* L. (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names: Mango

Indigenous names: Manku⁰³; Mang aay⁰⁴; Q'anatz'ub¹²; Ma'nk'¹⁴; U pam¹⁸; Malak'¹⁹; Manko²⁰; Yàg-mângw²³; Maniltzapotl²⁸
Used by (15*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19, 20}; Zapotec²¹,
Nahua²⁸

Used for (38#): Digestive (10)^{01, 02, 03, 06, 12, 13, 18, 19, 20, 21}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (3)^{01, 02, 06}; Neurological (3)^{03, 18},
²³; Respiratory (7)^{02, 03, 12, 14, 19, 21, 28}; Skin (3)^{01, 03, 21}; Urological (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁹; Female genital (3)^{01, 02, 03}; General and
Unspecified (6)^{01, 02, 04, 09, 12, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Manihot esculenta* Crantz (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Yucca

Indigenous names: Pisi⁰¹; T'inche⁰⁷; Ts'iim⁰⁹; Tzín¹³; Tz'in¹⁸; Guyaajaca'a²¹

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (10#): Digestive (5)^{01, 03, 07, 13, 18}; Skin (1)⁰⁹; Female genital (1)¹⁸; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 09, 21}

Cognates: Mayan: t(s)'in; CoreM: tsin/tsim;

Language contact: Maya > Chiapas Zoq

***Manilkara chicle* (Pittier) Gilly (Sapotaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Jiya⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Manilkara zapota* (L.) P.Royen (Sapotaceae)**

Spanish names: Chicozapote

Indigenous names: Ji'ya⁰¹; Jiya⁰²; Jiya⁰³; Skalu jaka⁰⁵; Ak'so sual⁰⁶; Tsab it'ath⁰⁷; Ya⁰⁹; Ya¹⁰; Chäbte¹⁸; Wolja'as¹⁸; Guil ziji²¹

Used by (12*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹,
Nahua²⁴

Used for (20#): Digestive (8)^{06, 07, 09, 10, 13, 18, 18, 21}; Cardiovascular (2)^{01, 02}; Psychological (1)⁰²; Skin (3)^{01, 03, 05}; Endocrine (1)¹⁸;
Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (2)^{03, 24}; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates: Zoq: jiya; Yuca: ya;

Language contact: Zoq > Tot and Yuc

***Mansoa alliacea* (Lam.) A.H.Gentry (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de ajo/hoja de ajo

Indigenous names: Asyus ay⁰¹; Aaaxux ts'aah⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 07}; Respiratory (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Hua

***Maranta arundinacea* L. (Marantaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de Sahgún

Indigenous names: Uaja⁰³; T'aaw', tsakam thulup⁰⁷; Chaak⁰⁹

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (9#): Digestive (3)^{06, 07, 09}; Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (2)^{06, 07}; Female genital (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{06, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact: Highland Popoluca <> Hua <> Yuc

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Maranta gibba* Sm. (Marantaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: T'aaw' ok⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Marathrum* sp. (Podostemaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: N¥muk, Niu muk⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Marchantia* sp. (Marchantiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Miim ha⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Margaranthus solanaceous* Schltdl. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Totomache

Indigenous names: Tuthaayil an t'iiw⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Nahua²⁷

Used for (4#): Digestive (2)^{07, 27}; Psychological (1)²⁷; Endocrine (1)²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Margaritopsis microdon* (DC.) C.M.Taylor (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ketsu ts'ohool, wiichab ts'ohool, pulik puut' ts'aah⁰⁷; Xbakalik⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Marina scopa* Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tiith olom⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Marrubium vulgare* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Marrubio

Indigenous names: Pition gihš²²; Tzopiloshihuitl²⁸

Used by (5*): Zapotec^{22, 23}; Nahua^{26, 27, 28}

Used for (14#): Digestive (4)^{23, 26, 27, 28}; Musculoskeletal (1)²³; Neurological (1)²⁸; Psychological (2)^{26, 27}; Skin (3)^{22, 27, 28};

Urological (1)²⁸; General and Unspecified (2)^{27, 28}

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Marsdenia macrophylla* (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Schult.) E.Fourn. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tan ooy⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Marsdenia mexicana* Decne. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Yerba santa del campo

Indigenous names: Bala šoh gihš²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (5#): Musculoskeletal (1)²²; Neurological (1)²²; Respiratory (1)²²; Skin (1)²²; General and Unspecified (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Martynia annua* L. (Martyniaceae)**

Spanish names: Uña de gato

Indigenous names: Joun kʷtsʷs⁰³; Itsik' kuxkum⁰⁷; Rixij miss¹⁴

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (14#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Eye (1)⁰²; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Endocrine (2)^{01, 02}; Urological (1)⁰⁹; Female genital (2)^{03, 14}; Male genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (3)^{02, 03, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Matayba oppositifolia* (A.Rich.) Britton (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pix pix cuy⁰³; Säk uayum¹¹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya¹¹

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)¹¹; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Matelea denticulata* (Vahl) Fontella & E.A.Schwarz (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Piin-k'ak', Kuyuch-ak', Xp'okini, Emtsul⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Matricaria chamomilla* L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Manzanilla

Indigenous names: Ix bek'em paktda⁰⁸; Mar'san la', mazne'y¹³; Mantzaniya²⁰; Manzaniy neš²²; Guièe-mànzàni²³

Used by (16*): Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁸; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya^{19, 20}; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}; Nahua^{25, 26, 27, 28}

Used for (57#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (14)^{04, 05, 06, 08, 12, 13, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28}; Eye (4)^{08, 13, 27, 28}; Ear (2)^{04, 23}; Cardiovascular (2)^{08, 12}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{12, 13, 19}; Neurological (5)^{12, 13, 19, 22, 28}; Psychological (2)^{12, 13}; Respiratory (6)^{08, 13, 14, 19, 25, 27}; Skin (3)^{04, 21, 26}; Urological (2)^{12, 22}; Pregnancy (4)^{13, 19, 21, 22}; Female genital (3)^{12, 13, 19}; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (5)^{08, 12, 19, 22, 27}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Matricaria discoidea* DC. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Manzanilla

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 02}

Used for (17#): Digestive (2)^{01, 02}; Eye (2)^{01, 02}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)⁰¹; Psychological (1)⁰²; Respiratory (2)^{01, 02}; Pregnancy (2)^{01, 02}; Female genital (3)^{01, 01, 02}; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 02}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Matricaria* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Manzanilla

Indigenous names: Manzaniya⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (5#): Digestive (2)^{03, 07}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Maxillariella tenuifolia* (Lindl.) M.A.Blanco & Carnevali (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kowa nokcha⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Maytenus belizensis* Standl. (Celastraceae)**

Spanish names: Retamo

Indigenous names: Āiwi cuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mecardonia procumbens* (Mill.) Small (Plantaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Chotete

Indigenous names: Xotete⁰³; Ncuàan-dzéb-maêstr, ncuàan-dzéb-ròo, ncuàan-dzéb-guièel²³; Tlaquexahuil²⁶

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Zapotec²³; Nahua²⁶

Used for (5#): Blood (1)⁰³; Skin (1)²⁶; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Medicago sativa* L. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Alfalfa

Indigenous names: Alfâlf, guìzh-frôw, guìzh-âlfâlf²³

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²³; Nahua²⁸

Used for (4#): Psychological (1)²³; Respiratory (1)¹³; Endocrine (1)²⁸; Urological (1)²⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Melampodium divaricatum* (Rich. ex Rich.) DC. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Acahualle amarillo; Azaján Criollo; Hoja de azar

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹; Smucucu makatama⁰⁵; R'u Wai kej¹²

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁵; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁵; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Melanthera nivea* (L.) Small (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Rosita

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Melia azedarach* L. (Meliaceae)**

Spanish names: Paraís; Paraíso; Piocha; Tarai

Indigenous names: Yàg-pàràis²³

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac⁰⁵; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²³

Used for (18#): Blood (1)⁰³; Digestive (2)^{05, 23}; Ear (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)¹⁹; Skin (2)^{03, 18}; Endocrine (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (2)^{03, 05}; Female genital (1)⁰⁵; Male genital (1)⁰⁵; General and Unspecified (4)^{03, 03, 19, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Melicoccus oliviformis* Kunth (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names: Guaya

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Melilotus indicus* (L.) All. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Trebe

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Melilotus* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Alfâlf, guìzh-frôw, guìzh-âlfâlf²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Melissa officinalis* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Toronjil (de menta)

Indigenous names: Utz¹⁸

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)¹⁸; Neurological (1)¹⁸; Psychological (1)¹⁸; Respiratory (1)¹⁸; Endocrine (1)¹⁸; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Melochia nodiflora* Sw. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Malva morada; Malva rosada

Indigenous names: Tsakam akich, tsabaal akich⁰⁷; Lexuba'a moradu'u²¹

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰²; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²¹

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)²¹; Urological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (3)^{02, 07, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Melochia pyramidata* L. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ehtiil i tsakam akich⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Melochia tomentosa* L. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Malva rosada; Malvarisco morado

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰²; Zapotec²¹

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Skin (1)²¹; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)²¹; Male genital (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Melothria pendula* L. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de carga

Indigenous names: Tzämi ay⁰¹; Tsaiñicut cuy, Xandia tsay⁰³; Baleeyail an t'eel⁰⁷; Sandia cho¹⁶; Sandi'a ch'o¹⁷

Used by (5*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{16, 17}

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)¹⁶; Psychological (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Zoq: tsämi/tsaiñi;

Language contact:

***Mendoncia lindavii* Rusby (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mentha × piperita* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierbabuena, yerbabuena, menta

Indigenous names: Yepena⁰¹; Ujts aay⁰⁴; Elbenax⁰⁸; Bänälä utz¹⁸; Utz¹⁸; Bedxestila'a²¹; Kallowena²⁸

Used by (12*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁸; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹; Nahua^{25, 27, 28}

Used for (47#): Digestive (13)^{01, 02, 04, 08, 09, 11, 12, 18, 18, 21, 25, 27, 28}; Cardiovascular (3)^{01, 08, 21}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{01, 12, 28}; Neurological (6)^{01, 09, 12, 18, 18, 28}; Psychological (3)^{01, 08, 18}; Respiratory (6)^{01, 02, 08, 12, 18, 27}; Urological (2)^{01, 12}; Female genital (4)⁰¹; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (6)^{01, 08, 12, 18, 18, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mentha × rotundifolia* (L.) Huds. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Monstranza; Mostranza

Indigenous names: Tlanixalniki²⁶

Used by (2*): Zapotec²²; Nahua²⁶

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²²; Skin (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mentha arvensis* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierbabuena

Indigenous names: Castalatka'jna⁰⁵; Caxtalaalhka 'jna', ihpupuhui'na⁰⁶

Used by (2*): Totonac^{05, 06}

Used for (7#): Digestive (2)^{05, 06}; Neurological (1)⁰⁶; Respiratory (1)⁰⁵; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁵; Female genital (1)⁰⁶; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mentha pulegium* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Poleo ; Poleo, pompimi

Indigenous names: Xuiky⁰⁸

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁸; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (7#): Digestive (2)^{08, 18}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁸; Psychological (1)⁰⁸; Respiratory (1)⁰⁸; General and Unspecified (2)^{08, 18}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mentha* sp. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierbabuena, menta

Indigenous names: Elbeenax⁰⁷; Arvino, q'ebun, purxil', alwino, p̄rxil, esal guach p̄rxil¹³; Băč štil²²

Used by (7*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Zapotec²²

Used for (24#): Digestive (8)^{03, 07, 09, 09, 12, 13, 14, 22}; Cardiovascular (1)¹³; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Neurological (2)^{09, 12}; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (3)^{12, 13, 14}; Urological (1)¹³; Pregnancy (3)^{03, 07, 13}; Female genital (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (3)^{03, 13, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mentha spicata* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierbabuena, menta, toronjil

Indigenous names: Xuuiikh⁰⁸; Wena²⁰

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁸; Western Maya^{19, 20}; Nahua²⁵

Used for (13#): Digestive (5)^{01, 08, 19, 20, 25}; Ear (1)¹⁹; Respiratory (2)^{08, 19}; Pregnancy (1)¹⁹; Female genital (1)¹⁹; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 08, 25}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mentha suaveolens* Ehrh. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guizh-mònstânz²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)²³; Pregnancy (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mentzelia aspera* L. (Loasaceae)**

Spanish names: Mala mujer

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁴

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)²⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mentzelia konzattii* Greenm. (Loasaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yàg-làa²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mentzelia hispida* Willd. (Loasaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Thekw'em ch'ohool. Itsaan yakw'ab wahuts⁰⁷; Guizh-nàad, guìèe-nàad²³

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²³

Used for (3#): Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Merremia dissecta* (Jacq.) Hallier f. (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Piith ts'aah⁰⁷; Is k'aham¹⁷

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (3#): Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact: Hua <> Kekchí

***Merremia tuberosa* (L.) Rendle (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chuthat po'eel, man ch'aah⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Merremia umbellata* (L.) Hallier f. (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: San Diego ts'ohool, chuthat pok'eel⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Ear (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Metastelma schlechtendalii* Decne. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xîum-ak⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Skin (1)⁰³; Endocrine (1)⁰⁹; Urological (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Miconia albicans* (Sw.) Steud. (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pak tesua⁰³; Jama piits⁰⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (2)^{03, 04}; Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Miconia argentea* (Sw.) DC. (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names: Tescuatle

Indigenous names: Tesua⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Miconia calvescens* DC. (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xoy Q'e'hen, Kaq'i pim¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)¹⁴; Female genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Miconia glaberrima* (Schltdl.) Naudin (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Miconia ibaguensis* (Bonpl.) Triana (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chuk jeepe⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Miconia mexicana* (Bonpl.) Naudin (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names: Cinco negritos del monte

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Miconia minutiflora* (Bonpl.) DC. (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names: Palo dulce

Indigenous names: Sa'ksi qui'hui⁰⁶

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Miconia oinochrophylla* Donn. Sm. (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ixq'i Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{14, 17}

Used for (5#): Neurological (1)¹⁴; Pregnancy (1)¹⁴; Female genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Miconia schlechtendalii* Cogn. (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Miconia* sp. (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kux Sawi'i¹⁴; Kux Sawi'i, Tzib' Q'en¹⁴; Wa'bon¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)¹⁴; Female genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Microgramma nitida* (J. Sm.) A.R. Sm. (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Canagual⁰³; Chu'ub te', chu'ub ts'aah⁰⁷; Tipte'-ak⁰⁹

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 07}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Micromeria douglasii* Benth. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba buena

Indigenous names: Bit-wàd, bit-xtíl²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Micropleura renifolia* Lag. (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Valeriana

Indigenous names: Valeriana¹³; Nich nab momol, nich nab tz'i' lel vomol, vomolal vo', makmak nab wamal, , bokol chuch wamal, bikil ch'o wamal²⁰

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Neurological (2)^{13, 20}; Pregnancy (1)²⁰; Female genital (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Microsechium palmatum* (Ser.) Cogn. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Amole, tumba vaquero

Indigenous names: Bià-tòò, lbæ-bià-tòò²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (4#): Neurological (1)²³; Psychological (1)²³; Skin (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Microsechium* sp. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Yerba de raton, oreja de raton

Indigenous names: Škwam bizin²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mikania cordifolia* (L.f.) Willd. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de carga

Indigenous names: Tzämi tzoy tzämi ay⁰¹; Wako⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mikania micrantha* Kunth (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Tabardillo

Indigenous names: Cha'onoob¹⁷

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹⁷; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (4#): Neurological (1)¹⁹; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁹; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Milla biflora* Cav. (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names: Lirio

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Milleria quinqueflora* L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xø pøh⁰⁴; Xontolok⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Skin (2)^{04, 09}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mimosa aculeaticarpa* Ortega (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Uña de gato

Indigenous names: Yàg-guièts-nàad²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mimosa albida* Willd. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Dormilona, vergonzosa, uña de gato, zarza

Indigenous names: Pik awit/ anghen yäki/ äksy awit/ awit jäy⁰¹; Nuk cuy⁰³; Tančahuat⁰⁵; Chobeem⁰⁷; Xu'l Xpe Quej, Q'ix¹²; Xul q'ies, xul kiej, Cxal kij¹³; Guièts-làa-tó, guìzh-lòo-tó], guièts-guièe-tó²³; Xohuoctihuistle²⁶; Pinahuitz²⁸

Used by (10*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Zapotec^{21, 23}; Nahua^{26, 28}

Used for (30#): Digestive (5)^{03, 05, 12, 23, 28}; Eye (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 12}; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (3)^{01, 12, 21}; Respiratory (1)²⁶; Skin (6)^{01, 03, 07, 12, 13, 28}; Endocrine (2)^{01, 28}; Urological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (2)^{12, 26}; Female genital (2)^{03, 13}; General and Unspecified (4)^{01, 12, 21, 28}

Cognates: Quich: q'ix/kij; Nahua: huistl;

Language contact: Nah <> Zap

***Mimosa bahamensis* Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sak-katsim, Katsim⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mimosa hondurana* Britton & Rose (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Uña de gato

Indigenous names: Misyu kä⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mimosa luisana* Brandegees (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Uña de gato

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁷

Used for (1#): Endocrine (1)²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mimosa pigra* L. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsobeem, wayma⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mimosa polydactyla* Willd. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Dormilona

Indigenous names: Ä' yäwi/ä' wewo tane/ok yäwi⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (3#): Psychological (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mimosa pudica* L. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Dormilona, vergonzosa

Indigenous names: Mo'ay sake ma'syi/ tzasyäkuy ay⁰²; Mong mong ay⁰³; Ma'ap ujts⁰⁴; Šmuç'ic¹⁰; Ix mutz¹¹; Wara Q'ix¹⁴;

Quare kix¹⁶; Ajwäye¹⁸; Guedzegumaj'alaj²¹

Used by (11*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya^{10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{14, 15, 16}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (28#): Digestive (3)^{03, 21, 26}; Neurological (2)^{02, 14}; Psychological (8)^{02, 03, 04, 10, 14, 15, 16, 18}; Respiratory (3)^{03, 18, 26}; Skin (2)^{02, 21}; Urological (1)²¹; Pregnancy (2)^{15, 26}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (6)^{02, 03, 11, 14, 18, 21}

Cognates: MZ: mo'a/ma'a; Zoq: mo(ng) ay; Yuca: xmutz; Quich: arV kix;

Language contact: MZ > Zap

***Mimosa* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Tepehuaje cimarron

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Skin (1)²¹; Urological (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mimosa tenuiflora* (Willd.) Poir. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Tepesquehuite; Tepezcohuite; Tepezcohuite/Pezquehuite

Indigenous names: Gueedxe boog²¹

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (7#): Digestive (2)^{01, 21}; Skin (3)^{01, 02, 21}; Urological (1)²¹; Pregnancy (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mimosa velloziana* Mart. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Zarza

Indigenous names: Jupupi⁰²

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 02}

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mimulus glabratus* Kunth (Phrymaceae)**

Spanish names: Verdolaga

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mirabilis jalapa* L. (Nyctaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Maravilla, flor de linda tarde

Indigenous names: Tzuj jäy⁰¹; Txuang mooya⁰³; tsu pøh⁰⁴; Ch'uyeeem⁰⁷; Guièe-màràvî, guièe-mòròvî²³

Used by (11*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{10, 11}; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (30#): Digestive (3)^{02, 07, 23}; Eye (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (4)^{01, 02, 11, 21}; Neurological (2)^{02, 18}; Psychological (3)^{01, 03, 13}; Respiratory (4)^{01, 02, 07, 21}; Skin (6)^{01, 02, 04, 10, 18, 21}; Female genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (6)^{01, 03, 07, 11, 18, 21}

Cognates: MZ: tsu; Zoq: tsu/txu;

Language contact: MZ > Hua

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Mirabilis longiflora* L. (Nyctaginaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ch'uyeem⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mollinedia* sp. (Monimiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sakim pim¹⁶

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mollinedia viridiflora* Tul. (Monimiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sak'i k'ejen¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mollugo verticillata* L. (Molluginaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Billushít²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Momordica charantia* L. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Cundumor

Indigenous names: Paks ko'kinä⁰²; Kundiamor⁰³; Pa xandia⁰⁴; Morax⁰⁹; Sandiy'cho¹⁴; Ya'mor¹⁷; Kwnyamor¹⁸

Used by (12*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{14, 15, 17}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (33#): Blood (1)¹⁰; Digestive (2)^{02, 11}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{02, 03, 14}; Neurological (1)⁰⁴; Respiratory (2)^{02, 04}; Skin (5)^{02, 03, 09, 18, 21}; Endocrine (8)^{01, 02, 03, 10, 11, 14, 18, 21}; Urological (2)^{03, 11}; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (2)^{02, 15}; Male genital (1)¹⁸;

General and Unspecified (4)^{02, 04, 11, 14}; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Monnina* sp. (Polygalaceae)**

Spanish names: San Benito, tintiamora

Indigenous names: Cha xu q'an¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Eye (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Monochaetum deppeanum* (Schltdl. & Cham.) Naudin (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Cacaloxihuite²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²⁶; Respiratory (1)²⁶; Female genital (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Monochaetum* sp. (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Monstera acuminata* K. Koch (Araceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xunujti tsay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Monstera deliciosa* Liebm. (Araceae)**

Spanish names: Tripa de pollo

Indigenous names: Chibaba²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Monstera tuberculata* Lundell (Araceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de corazón

Indigenous names: Anma ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Montanoa atriplicifolia* (Pers.) Sch.Bip. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xtankas- ak', Xuxtankas⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Montanoa grandiflora* (DC.) Sch.Bip. ex Hemsl. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de papera, flor de teresita; Penumbra

Indigenous names:

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (6#): Digestive (2)^{01, 21}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Skin (2)^{03, 21}; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Montanoa* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yag tsun²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²²; General and Unspecified (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Montanoa tomentosa* Cerv. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Acahuite; Chamizo negro

Indigenous names: Yàg-yàaz-yàas, yàg-yàaz-ngăas²³

Used by (2*): Zapotec²³; Nahuatl²⁷

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²³; Skin (1)²³; Pregnancy (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Morella cerifera* (L.) Small (Myricaceae)**

Spanish names: Arrayan

Indigenous names: Ot kamay/ jotomgay kamay⁰¹; Copa puso⁰³; Pom che', uch'mix Tiox¹³; Sera te'²⁰; Ahuaxochitl²⁵; Xochicuahuatl²⁶

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya²⁰; Nahuatl^{25, 26}

Used for (18#): Digestive (3)^{01, 13, 20}; Cardiovascular (1)²⁵; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 13}; Neurological (1)¹³; Psychological (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (2)^{01, 13}; Female genital (2)^{03, 13}; General and Unspecified (5)^{01, 03, 13, 25, 26}

Cognates: Nahuatl: xochitl;

Language contact:

***Morinda citrifolia* L. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Noni; Noni/cancero; Nonis

Indigenous names: K'an i che'¹⁷

Used by (5*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Quichean Maya^{12, 14, 17}

Used for (11#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Endocrine (2)^{02, 14}; Urological (2)^{01, 02}; Pregnancy (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 02, 12}; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Morinda royoc* L. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Piñita

Indigenous names: Piña ak', Piña kam⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}

Used for (2#): Cardiovascular (1)¹¹; Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Moringa oleifera* Lam. (Moringaceae)**

Spanish names: Jacinto; Moringa; San Jacinto

Indigenous names:

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰²; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{02, 21}; Respiratory (1)⁰²; Endocrine (2)^{12, 14}; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Mortoniadendron guatemalense* Standl. & Steyerl. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kaq'i B'ach¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Pregnancy (1)¹⁴; Female genital (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mosannonna depressa* (Baill.) Chatrou (Annonaceae)**

Spanish names: Lemoy

Indigenous names: Elemuy⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}

Used for (3#): Endocrine (1)⁰⁹; Urological (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)¹¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mosquitoxylum jamaicense* Krug et Urb. (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names: Cedro nogal

Indigenous names: Se'mpe⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mouriri* sp. (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chak B'olay Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Moussonia deppeana* (Schltdl. & Cham.) Klotzsch ex Hanst. (Gesneriaceae)**

Spanish names: Cerbatanera; Hierba de zopilote

Indigenous names: Ajpu Q'ehen¹⁴; Cacahuatón²⁶

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹⁴; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)²⁶; Respiratory (1)²⁶; Endocrine (1)²⁶; Female genital (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mucuna argyrophylla* Standl. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Moxxoox⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Mucuna pruriens* (L.) DC. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Picapica, nescafé

Indigenous names: Kunkun⁰²; Neskaape, tsanakw' thut⁰⁷; Xpica⁰⁹

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²¹

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Eye (1)¹³; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)⁰²; Psychological (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Muehlenbeckia platyclados* (F.Muell.) Meisn. (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de caballo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)²⁶; Urological (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Muntingia calabura* L. (Muntingiaceae)**

Spanish names: Capulín

Indigenous names: Mukpe/uj kuy⁰¹; Mupe⁰²; Capuli⁰³; Mujt⁰⁴; Tsakam puwaamte', puam⁰⁷; Pujam¹⁸; Mbe'e ze'e²¹

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (19#): Digestive (4)^{02, 03, 18, 21}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Respiratory (3)^{01, 02, 21}; Skin (4)^{03, 04, 18, 21}; Urological (1)⁰³;

Pregnancy (2)^{01, 07}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (3)^{02, 04, 21}

Cognates: MZ: muK; Zoq: mupe;

Language contact: MZ <> Maya

***Murraya paniculata* (L.) Jack (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Limonaria; Muraya

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Musa × paradisiaca* L. (Musaceae)**

Spanish names: Plátano, guineo

Indigenous names: Tsapuo⁰¹; Patanus/patanusy/kineya⁰²; Ka'ak⁰⁴; See'kna⁰⁶; It'ath⁰⁷; Costillon it'adh⁰⁸; Inkiney, skul¹³; Xcol'itul, Ik B'olay Q'ehen¹⁴; Ja'as, Ajruatan¹⁸; Kene¹⁹; Biduáj²¹

Used by (12*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec^{07, 08}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (32#): Digestive (10)^{01, 02, 04, 06, 07, 13, 14, 18, 19, 21}; Psychological (2)^{01, 18}; Respiratory (2)^{06, 21}; Skin (7)^{01, 02, 07, 13, 14, 18, 21};

Endocrine (1)¹⁸; Urological (1)⁰⁶; Female genital (2)^{01, 21}; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (6)^{01, 02, 08, 12, 14, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Musa acuminata* Colla (Musaceae)**

Spanish names: Platano cherimoya, platano pera, platano bolsa

Indigenous names: See'kna, tet'see'kann⁰⁶

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁶; Skin (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Musa* sp. (Musaceae)**

Spanish names: Platano; Platano rojo

Indigenous names: Hoko samñi⁰³; Ha'as⁰⁹

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Nahua²⁴

Used for (4#): Digestive (2)^{03, 09}; Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)²⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Myrcianthes fragrans* (Sw.) Mc Vaugh (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Cheks⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Myriocarpa heterospicata* Donn.Sm. (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Pegasoso/palo de barba/caracolillo/ la barbosa

Indigenous names: Tzoki 'an panatz/tzok yan panats⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Myriocarpa longipes* Liebm. (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Chalagoge, panza de burro

Indigenous names: (Mo'a) siskuy⁰¹; Nä ninki⁰²

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 02}

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Urological (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Myristica fragrans* Houtt. (Myristicaceae)**

Spanish names: Nuez moscada; Nuez mozcada

Indigenous names:

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}

Used for (14#): Digestive (3)^{01, 02, 03}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Psychological (2)^{01, 03}; Respiratory (1)⁰¹; Skin (2)^{02, 03}; Pregnancy (2)^{01, 03}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 03}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Myroxylon balsamum* (L.) Harms (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Arbol de balsa; Balsamo de Peru; Bálsamo negro

Indigenous names: Balsa cuy⁰³

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (6#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 04}; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 04}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Myrrhis odorata* (L.) Scop. (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Mirrha

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Myrtus communis* L. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Mirto

Indigenous names: Uxum ts'ojol⁰⁸

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁸

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰⁸; Ear (1)⁰⁸; Neurological (1)⁰⁸; Skin (1)⁰⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Nasturtium officinale* R.Br. (Brassicaceae)**

Spanish names: Berro

Indigenous names: Uwi suk', chaj patre¹³

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²¹

Used for (11#): Blood (2)^{06, 13}; Digestive (2)^{06, 21}; Eye (1)¹³; Respiratory (2)^{06, 13}; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (3)^{06, 13, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Nectandra lineata* (Kunth) Rohwer (Lauraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chajom Che¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Nectandra salicifolia* (Kunth) Nees (Lauraceae)**

Spanish names: Laurel

Indigenous names: Ohte⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Nahua²⁶

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)²⁶; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Nectandra* sp. (Lauraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ahuacachile²⁴

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁴

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)²⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Neea psychotrioides* Donn.Sm. (Nyctaginaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsabats masan ay⁰³; K'ak'al xeklek, k'ak'al ilaal⁰⁷; Xtatsim⁰⁹

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (4#): Skin (2)^{03, 09}; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Neomillspaughia emarginata* (H. Gross) S.F. Blake (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sakitsa', Xtastabin⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Nephrolepis biserrata* (Sw.) Schott (Nephrolepidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xqu'uq mo'coch¹⁶; Y qu'q moco'ch¹⁷

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{16, 17}

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)¹⁶; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Nephrolepis cordifolia* (L.) C. Presl (Nephrolepidaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de Quetzal; Huechamacho

Indigenous names: Rix Ixul, Ch'upil Q'en¹⁴

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹⁴; Nahua²⁶

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²⁶; Psychological (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Nephrolepis undulata* (Afzel. ex Sw.) J. Sm. (Nephrolepidaceae)**

Spanish names: Calahuala del Quetzal

Indigenous names: Kalaguala Ruje'y Maq'uq'¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Nerium oleander* L. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Clabel; Laurel

Indigenous names: Pitx mooya⁰³

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁸

Used for (7#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (2)^{21, 28}; Skin (1)²¹; Female genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Neurolaena lobata* (L.) R.Br. ex Cass. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Tres puntas, mano de lagarto

Indigenous names: T'unu' ix bek'em⁰⁷; Kayabim¹⁰; K'aman, c'a mank¹³; K'a' Mank¹⁴; Kamank, gan mank¹⁵; K'a mank¹⁷; Ch'ajch'aj k'opot¹⁹

Used by (11*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{13, 14, 15, 17}; Western Maya¹⁹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (19#): Digestive (2)^{03, 14}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹⁹; Skin (6)^{02, 03, 10, 11, 14, 26}; Endocrine (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)¹⁵; General and Unspecified (5)^{03, 11, 13, 14, 19}; nd¹⁷

Cognates: CoreM: kaCa; Quich: kamank;

Language contact:

***Nicandra physalodes* (L.) Gaertn. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Tomate de Ratón

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Nicotiana glauca* Graham (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Tabaco

Indigenous names: Mostas²²; Yàg-brètâyn²³; Nenestlichihuitl²⁸

Used by (3*): Zapotec^{22, 23}; Nahua²⁸

Used for (10#): Ear (1)²³; Musculoskeletal (1)²⁸; Neurological (3)^{22, 23, 28}; Skin (2)^{22, 28}; General and Unspecified (3)^{22, 23, 28}

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Nicotiana plumbaginifolia* Viv. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Tabaquillo

Indigenous names: Guiass yeen²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Neurological (1)²¹; Psychological (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Nicotiana* sp. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Tabaco

Indigenous names: Tsɣui⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Ear (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Nicotiana tabacum* L. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Tabaco

Indigenous names: (Tzuj/ tzushy) ozi⁰¹; Tzä'wi⁰²; Juiky⁰⁴; Maay⁰⁷; K'uts⁰⁹; K'uuč¹⁰; Met', mee¹³; Mai, Xa'q Mai¹⁴; C'utz¹⁸; K'ujtz¹⁹; Moy, may, bankilal²⁰; Giasa'a²¹; Blàg-guièz, blàg-tàbâcw²³

Used by (15*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{13, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19, 20}; Zapotec^{21, 23}; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (50#): Digestive (2)^{01, 20}; Eye (1)⁰²; Ear (2)^{01, 02}; Cardiovascular (2)^{07, 13}; Musculoskeletal (6)^{01, 14, 18, 19, 21, 23}; Neurological (4)^{02, 11, 18, 19}; Psychological (4)^{01, 19, 20, 21}; Respiratory (8)^{01, 02, 10, 11, 13, 20, 21, 23}; Skin (11)^{01, 02, 04, 07, 09, 11, 13, 14, 18, 21, 26}; Pregnancy (2)^{01, 13}; General and Unspecified (8)^{01, 07, 13, 14, 14, 19, 20, 21}

Cognates: Mayan: k'uts/mai; Yuca: k'uts; Quich: mee/mai; WesM: k'uts; Zapo: gias/guiez;

Language contact: Zap <> Yuc and WesM

***Nipidium crassifolium* (L.) Lellinger (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names: Oreja de burro

Indigenous names: Burru tatzo⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Nissolia fruticosa* Jacq. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Bo' xekel⁰⁷; Xk'ant'uul⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (4#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{07, 09}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Nopalea auberi* (Pfeiff.) Salm-Dyck (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yàg-biäa²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²³; Skin (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Nopalea cochenillifera* (L.) Salm-Dyck (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names: Nopal

Indigenous names: Pak'ak⁰⁷; Pak'ak⁰⁸; Pak'am⁰⁹

Used by (6*): Huastec^{07, 08}; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Nahua²⁴

Used for (18#): Digestive (3)^{07, 12, 14}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁸; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁸; Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; Skin (3)^{07, 08, 14}; Endocrine (2)^{08, 12}; Urological (2)^{09, 12}; Pregnancy (2)^{07, 24}; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 14}

Cognates: Mayan: pak'aC; Huas: pak'ak;

Language contact:

***Nopalea guatemalensis* Roze (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names: Nopal

Indigenous names: Vaas pim¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Nopalea* sp. (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names: Nopal

Indigenous names: Nakpat⁰¹; Kum pasyte⁰²; Taat⁰⁴; Aa'xilh⁰⁶; Bia'aj²¹

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁷

Used for (26#): Blood (1)⁰³; Digestive (2)^{01, 21}; Cardiovascular (2)^{01, 02}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{01, 02, 21}; Neurological (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (3)^{01, 06, 21}; Skin (2)^{01, 02}; Endocrine (6)^{01, 02, 02, 06, 21, 27}; Urological (2)^{01, 02}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁴; Female genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 21}

Cognates: Zoq: pat/pax;

Language contact:

***Nymphaea ampla* (Salisb.) DC. (Nymphaeaceae)**

Spanish names: Laguna; Repollo

Indigenous names: Pulul⁰⁷; Ch'oop Q'ehen¹⁴; Laguna¹⁸

Used by (3*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (4#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)¹⁸; Pregnancy (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ocimum basilicum* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Albahaca

Indigenous names: Ukä ay jäyā⁰²; Xuuik⁰⁴; Laab thekw'eel⁰⁷; Lap thek'weel⁰⁸; Albajaka¹⁸; Guiasharu'uj²¹; Talachía²⁴;

Sordoxihuitl²⁶

Used by (18*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec^{07, 08}; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec^{21, 23}; Nahua^{24, 25, 26, 27, 28}

Used for (67#): Digestive (11)^{03, 05, 08, 12, 13, 18, 21, 25, 26, 27, 28}; Eye (2)^{09, 18}; Ear (2)^{04, 23}; Cardiovascular (2)^{08, 25}; Musculoskeletal (5)^{05, 08, 12, 18, 21}; Neurological (9)^{02, 03, 07, 08, 09, 12, 18, 23, 25}; Psychological (3)^{05, 12, 21}; Respiratory (5)^{03, 08, 18, 27, 28}; Skin (4)^{04, 08, 12, 26}; Urological (2)^{02, 12}; Pregnancy (4)^{03, 05, 08, 24}; Female genital (4)^{03, 05, 12, 21}; General and Unspecified (14)^{02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 18, 21, 23, 26, 27}

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Ocimum campechianum* Mill. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Albahaca cimarrón

Indigenous names: Nas moki pa'a/ moki une⁰¹; Paxuuk⁰⁴; Tsin thekw'eel, chithan thekw'eel, thuutsub, ⁰⁷; Xkakaltun⁰⁹; Xtem Qana¹⁴; Obej', benq¹⁵; Xuch pä'm pimi¹⁸

Used by (11*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{14, 15}; Western Maya¹⁸; Nahua²⁶

Used for (24#): Digestive (3)^{07, 09, 11}; Eye (3)^{03, 10, 11}; Ear (2)^{03, 14}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Neurological (4)^{01, 07, 11, 26};

Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰¹; Skin (2)^{01, 09}; Pregnancy (2)^{03, 26}; Female genital (1)¹⁵; General and Unspecified (4)^{01, 04, 07, 18}

Cognates: MZ: pa;

Language contact:

***Ocimum carnosum* (Spreng.) Link & Otto ex Benth. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de cólico/hierba santa marta/ hierba de cólico; Siempreviva; Tepocía

Indigenous names: Tung an petkuy/tzukspa' tane/näk tane/ tzukin jäyā/yäjkuy tane⁰¹; Paxcahujnuk⁰⁵; Ik ts'ohool⁰⁷; Chitam wamal, poxil ik', bakel chitam, tza'los wamal, san mikel wamal, ch'aal wamal, yax wamal, xulem te'²⁰

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya²⁰; Nahua²⁵

Used for (11#): Digestive (3)^{01, 05, 20}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 20}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (2)^{20, 25}; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 25}

Cognates:

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Tot; Tot <> Tzeltalan; Hua <> Tzeltalan

***Ocimum gratissimum* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Oregano

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ocimum* sp. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Albahaca; Albahaca (cimarrona)

Indigenous names: Tzukspa'tane ⁰¹; Ay jäyā⁰²

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec²²

Used for (30#): Blood (1)⁰¹; Digestive (3)^{01, 02, 19}; Eye (3)^{01, 02, 19}; Ear (3)^{01, 02, 19}; Cardiovascular (2)^{01, 02}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 02}; Neurological (2)^{01, 02}; Psychological (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (3)^{01, 01, 02}; Skin (1)⁰²; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (2)^{02, 19}; Female genital (3)^{01, 02, 19}; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 02, 22}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ocimum tenuiflorum* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Albahaca morada

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)¹³; Ear (1)¹³; Neurological (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ocotea dendrodaphne* Mez (Lauraceae)**

Spanish names: Rosa negra

Indigenous names: Moko⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Ocotea heydeana* (Mez & Donn.Sm.) Bernardi (Lauraceae)**

Spanish names: Laurelillo

Indigenous names: Chuch moko⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Cardiovascular (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ocotea veraguensis* (Meissn.) Mez (Lauraceae)**

Spanish names: Laurel Negro

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Odontonema albiflorum* Leonard (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sam Ajtzo¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Odontonema callistachyum* (Schltdl. & Cham.) Kuntze (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de llanto; Hoja de paperón

Indigenous names: Naktam ay⁰³; T'a'lom ts'ohool, k'alul ts'ohool⁰⁷; Kux' Luq' Salaq' Baqel', Sam Ajtzo¹⁴; Yopo uq'ue¹⁸

Used by (5*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (10#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Ear (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 14}; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (3)^{07, 14, 18}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Odontonema tubaeforme* (Bertol.) Kuntze (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: T'a'lom ts'ohool, k'alul ts'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Oeceoclades maculata* (Lindl.) Lindl. (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names: Espalda de la Culebra, Curarina

Indigenous names: Rix li kanti, Xb'an Xmay Ixul¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Skin (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Oecopetalum mexicanum* Greenm. & C.H. Thomps. (Icanicaceae)**

Spanish names: Cacate

Indigenous names: Kuk yaka/ kuckyak kawak/ kokya kawa⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Psychological (1)⁰¹; Endocrine (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Oenothera kunthiana* (Spach) Munz (Onagraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Waakal mo'eel⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Oenothera pubescens* Willd. ex Spreng. (Onagraceae)**

Spanish names: Tomillo de Montaña

Indigenous names: Tomi'y Aq'om K'echelaj¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Oenothera rosea* L'Hér. ex Aiton (Onagraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del golpe, hierba cólica, hoja de azar

Indigenous names: Tzate kã tane/ pu tzäpäsy häyã/ tz'a tat käyi tane⁰¹; Piiquaa't xanat⁰⁶; Ts'een waakal mo'eel⁰⁷; Ist'een wakal mo'el⁰⁸; Guiëe-zhàn-biää²³; Coxcatlacuache²⁶; Cupachocotl²⁸

Used by (8*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec^{07, 08}; Zapotec²³; Nahua^{25, 26, 28}

Used for (22#): Blood (1)⁰⁶; Digestive (3)^{25, 26, 28}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{07, 08}; Neurological (2)^{23, 25}; Respiratory (2)^{23, 25}; Skin (5)^{06, 08, 25, 26, 28}; Urological (1)²⁶; Female genital (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (5)^{01, 06, 08, 23, 25}

Cognates: Huas: t(s)'een wakal mo'el;

Language contact:

***Oenothera tetraptera* Cav. (Onagraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Waakal mo'eel, thamuul wich⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Olea europaea* L. (Oleaceae)**

Spanish names: Aceituna; Olivo

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)¹²; Pregnancy (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Olyra latifolia* L. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xuwan Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Oncidium* sp. (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de raton

Indigenous names: Tsuk i tyutsu⁰³; Oxib Xjuruch¹⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (5#): Ear (1)⁰³; Skin (2)^{03, 14}; Female genital (2)^{03, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Oncidium sphacelatum* Lindl. (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names: Orquidea

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Operculina pinnatifida* (Kunth) O'Donell (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pok' laak, akan tsok⁰⁷; Rixihij li mis¹⁴

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Opismenus compositus* (L.) P.Beauv. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ts'aahil tsan, chukul bat'aw, lakab huchuul, ts'aahil kw'a', tsakam tsahib⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Opuntia decumbens* Salm-Dyck (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names: Nopal

Indigenous names: Yop'nopal¹⁸

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)¹⁸; Respiratory (1)¹⁸; Endocrine (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Opuntia ficus-indica* (L.) Mill. (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names: Nopal

Indigenous names: Nach'te, nich'te, nachti¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (3#): Respiratory (1)¹³; Skin (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Opuntia* sp. (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pak'ak, k'aan k'iith, thiman pak'ak, bohol pak'ak⁰⁷; Yàg-biäa²³

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²³

Used for (7#): Digestive (2)^{07, 23}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{07, 23}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Opuntia streptacantha* Lem. (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names: Nopal

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁵

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)²⁵; Endocrine (1)²⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Oreopanax peltatus* Linden ex Regel (Araliaceae)**

Spanish names: Palo de agua

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Origanum majorana* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Oregano, mejorana

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²⁶; Psychological (1)²⁶; Pregnancy (1)²⁶; Female genital (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Origanum* sp. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Oregano; Oregano de comida

Indigenous names: Mehorana⁰⁷

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²¹

Used for (7#): Digestive (2)^{01, 02}; Neurological (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 07, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Origanum vulgare* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Oregano, mejorana

Indigenous names: Tsiimal koy⁰⁸

Used by (6*): Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁸; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec²²; Nahuatl²⁵

Used for (19#): Digestive (4)^{06, 08, 12, 22}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{08, 12}; Neurological (2)^{08, 12}; Psychological (3)^{06, 08, 12}; Respiratory (3)^{06, 08, 12}; Urological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁹; Female genital (2)^{06, 12}; General and Unspecified (1)²⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ormosia isthmensis* Standl. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Coral

Indigenous names: May cuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ornithocephalus inflexus* Lindl. (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: X-xi' Mukuy¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Skin (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Orthrosanthus chimboracensis* (Kunth) Baker (Iridaceae)**

Spanish names: Palma Morada; Petate de ratón

Indigenous names: Aq'om Kotzij¹²; Pop chó¹³

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Orthrosanthus monadelphus* Ravenna (Iridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xmes hi' ha¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Oryctanthus* sp. (Loranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ne'ba pim¹⁶

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Oryza sativa* L. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Arroz

Indigenous names:

Used by (5*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec²¹

Used for (7#): Digestive (4)^{01, 02, 04, 21}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Osmunda regalis* L. (Osmundaceae)**

Spanish names: Helecho real

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ostrya virginiana* (Mill.) K.Koch (Betulaceae)**

Spanish names: Encino niño/roble enano

Indigenous names: Une kamay/ tzut kamay⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Oxalis corniculata* L. (Oxalidaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de Chicha, Trebolillo amarillo; Hoja de azar; Trebol

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹; Q'ais ch'am, Q'en Lotz Aq'om¹²; Kieq lotz¹³; Guìzh-bdiò-guìx, xín-guìèe-bè, guìzh-bè-làs²³

Used by (5*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Zapotec²³

Used for (18#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (3)^{12, 13, 23}; Eye (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Neurological (2)^{01, 12}; Psychological (1)¹²;

Skin (4)^{01, 03, 12, 13}; Urological (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 12}

Cognates: Quich: lots;

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Oxalis dillenii* Jacq. (Oxalidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kital ichiich⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Oxalis divergens* Benth. ex Lindl. (Oxalidaceae)**

Spanish names: Calzoncillo de Agua, Trebol silvestre; Trebol, acederill, aleluya, vinagrio

Indigenous names: Lost, Oxi' Ruxaq Q'os¹²; Lotz¹³

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}

Used for (11#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (2)^{12, 13}; Eye (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²;

Respiratory (1)¹³; Skin (2)^{12, 13}; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates: Quich: lots;

Language contact:

***Oxalis frutescens* L. (Oxalidaceae)**

Spanish names: Capulin blanco; Hierba de sentimiento, hierba de pesar; Hoja de azar; Tamarindillo, monte de preñiz

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzo⁰¹; Pixtic sotyi⁰³; Ajsyan k'opot, pajpaj k'opot¹⁹

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Yucatecan Maya¹¹; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)¹⁹; Skin (2)^{03, 11}; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 03, 11}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Oxalis latifolia* Kunth (Oxalidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Hilil ts'ohool, otsom ichiich, t'i'kom ichiich⁰⁷; Elel⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{07, 09}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact: Hua <> Yuc

***Oxalis rhombifolia* Jacq. (Oxalidaceae)**

Spanish names: Capulin blanco

Indigenous names: Paxum⁰⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁴; Psychological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Oxyrhynchus volubilis* Brandegees (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Wal pooy⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Eye (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pachira aquatica* Aubl. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Zapote de agua

Indigenous names: Uwakta⁰¹; Uakta⁰³; Ka'pa⁰⁵; K'unche', K'uyche⁰⁹; Sapote bobo¹⁰; Ajp'o tec¹⁸

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Totonac⁰⁵; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (9#): Digestive (1)¹⁸; Eye (1)¹⁸; Skin (1)⁰⁵; Endocrine (3)^{01, 03, 18}; Urological (2)^{03, 10}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates: Zoq: uakta;

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Pachyrhizus erosus* (L.) Urb. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Jicama

Indigenous names: Kobeem⁰⁷; Kup⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates: Mayan: kob / kup;

Language contact:

***Panicum virgatum* L. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Itse' toom⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Parathesis hondurensis* Standl. (Primulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tilil ja²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Parathesis neei* Lundell (Primulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chu cuxamñi⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Parathesis serrulata* (Sw.) Mez (Primulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Apulee', ebha⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Parathesis* sp. (Primulaceae)**

Spanish names: Llorasangre, Corazón de la Selva

Indigenous names: Ruk'uch Juyu¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (11#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 12}; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (2)^{12, 12}; Endocrine (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Parmentiera aculeata* (Kunth) Seem. (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Cuajilote

Indigenous names: Apit kuy⁰¹; Paka'ak⁰⁴; Pusni, puxni⁰⁵; Pux'nit⁰⁶; Tsoote⁰⁷; Kat⁰⁹; Cho'te¹⁸; Biguaj guedxii²¹; Cuaxilotl²⁸

Used by (11*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁸

Used for (38#): Digestive (3)^{01, 05, 07}; Ear (4)^{05, 06, 07, 18}; Neurological (1)⁰⁵; Respiratory (9)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 18, 18, 21}; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Endocrine (5)^{05, 06, 09, 18, 28}; Urological (6)^{05, 06, 07, 09, 18, 28}; Pregnancy (2)^{03, 05}; Female genital (1)⁰³; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (5)^{02, 05, 07, 18, 28}

Cognates: Toto: puxni; Mayan: tsoote/cho'te;

Language contact:

***Parmentiera millspaughiana* L.O.Williams (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Katche⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Urological (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Parthenium hysterophorus* L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba maestra, altamisa

Indigenous names: Tzaj'u pu, ma'tza jäyä⁰¹; Pa artemis, artemis ujts⁰⁴; Ts'a'il kw'eet, kaxiy kw'eet⁰⁷; Cilantro Ši'u¹⁰;

Corriente Ši'u¹⁰

Used by (9*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10, 11}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (25#): Blood (1)¹⁰; Digestive (2)^{07, 18}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (6)^{01, 03, 04, 07, 18, 21}; Respiratory (1)⁰¹; Skin (3)^{01, 07, 21}; Endocrine (2)^{01, 03}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (7)^{01, 04, 07, 09, 10, 11, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Paspalum conjugatum* P.J.Bergius (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Zacate grama

Indigenous names: So'ok⁰¹

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 02}

Used for (3#): Psychological (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Passiflora ambigua* Hemsl. (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names: Gagapachi

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Eye (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Passiflora biflora* Lam. (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names: Ala de murcielago

Indigenous names: Sindi sprun, sandia spuun⁰⁶

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (1#): Urological (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Passiflora ciliata* Aiton (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names: Pepe

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Psychological (1)⁰²; Respiratory (1)⁰²; Skin (1)⁰²; Endocrine (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Passiflora coriacea* Juss. (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names: Ala de murciélago

Indigenous names: Okoob thut⁰⁷; Xik'sots⁰⁹; Šik'sooç¹⁰; Xik'isotz¹⁴

Used by (5*): Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (14#): Blood (1)⁰⁵; Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Ear (2)^{07, 09}; Neurological (2)^{07, 14}; Skin (2)^{07, 14}; Urological (1)⁰⁵; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷;

Social problems (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (3)^{07, 10, 14}

Cognates: CoreM: xik'sots; Yuca: xik'sots;

Language contact:

***Passiflora edulis* Sims (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names: Granadilla; Maracuyá

Indigenous names: Tu' kej¹⁴

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰²; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Nahua²⁸

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)²⁸; Cardiovascular (1)²⁸; Neurological (1)²⁸; Psychological (1)⁰²; Respiratory (1)¹⁴; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Urological (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Passiflora foetida* L. (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names: Jujito, top'o lac'; Monte flución, monte preñiz

Indigenous names: Xiu tiepo⁰³; Tanto'xy⁰⁴; Pok'pok', owel paat, tsakam hiliy⁰⁷; Xpoch⁰⁹; Juju¹⁸; Pa'ch'em, julusyon k'opot¹⁹

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya^{18, 19}

Used for (17#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Cardiovascular (1)¹⁸; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁹; Neurological (2)^{07, 19}; Psychological (2)^{03, 18}; Skin (2)^{03, 09}; Urological (2)^{03, 04}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (3)^{03, 07, 18}; General and Unspecified (2)^{18, 19}

Cognates:

Language contact: Hua <> Yuc <> Chortí

***Passiflora hahnii* (E.Fourn.) Mast. (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names: Ala de Muerciélago

Indigenous names: Rismal ru' qanyaj, Xik'isotz¹⁴; Tu' kej¹⁷

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{14, 17}

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Urological (1)¹⁴; Male genital (1)¹⁴; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Passiflora ligularis* Juss. (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names: Granadilla, Passiflora

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (5#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Passiflora membranacea* Benth. (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names: Granadilla de Culebra, Passiflora, Riñon de Montaña

Indigenous names: Cruz Q'an, Aq'om Q'ayis Riñon¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Passiflora oerstedii* Mast. (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tu' kej¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Passiflora ornithoura* Mast. (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names: Cachito rastrero, calzoncillo

Indigenous names: Aq'om Kowil Q'os Ka¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Passiflora palmeri* Rose (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names: Passiflora

Indigenous names: Tzi pono⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰¹; Psychological (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Passiflora serratifolia* L. (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xiu tiepo⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Eye (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Passiflora sexflora* Juss. (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names: Guaco

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Passiflora* sp. (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names: Granadilla; Pepe, passiflora, granadita

Indigenous names: Tú' kej¹⁴; Granadillo y Cho' Ho'¹⁴; Roq' Maus aj' Winq¹⁴; Tu'kej¹⁶; Wapapa²¹; Ibæ̀-grànâd, guìzh-grànâd, grànâd-dán²³

Used by (4*): Quichean Maya^{14, 16}; Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (12#): Digestive (2)^{14, 21}; Neurological (3)^{14, 16, 23}; Psychological (1)²¹; Respiratory (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)²¹; Female genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (3)^{14, 14, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact: Zap > Chimalapa Zoq via Spanish

***Passiflora subpeltata* Ortega (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Choq'l pim¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Paullinia pinnata* L. (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kꞥkujuki ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Paullinia* sp. (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Eye (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Paullinia tomentosa* Jacq. (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: T'in kamab, tu kamaab⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Endocrine (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Paullinia venosa* Radlk. (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pavonia rosea* Wall. ex Moris (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Lengua de perro; Lengua de vaca

Indigenous names: Kam dane⁰¹; Mul Tzi¹⁴

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)⁰¹; Skin (2)^{02, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pavonia schiedeana* Steud. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Cadillo

Indigenous names: Konko⁰³; Uk tuukats⁰⁴; Ts'ikiy uxum, liin ts'ohool⁰⁷; Mul Tzi¹⁴

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (14#): Digestive (2)^{03, 07}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{03, 07}; Urological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (4)^{03, 03, 07, 14}; Female genital (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{04, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact: Mixe <> Hua; Hua <> Kekchí

***Peculuma plumula* (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) M.G. Price (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ehtil weew koxol⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peculuma* sp. (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pelargonium × hortorum* L.H. Bailey (Geraniaceae)**

Spanish names: Geranio; Geranio (rojo)

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (5#): Blood (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Neurological (2)^{01, 12}; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pelargonium graveolens* L'Hér. (Geraniaceae)**

Spanish names: Geranio (doméstico)

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pelargonium zonale* (L.) L'Hér. ex Aiton (Geraniaceae)**

Spanish names: Geranio; Geranio, solferino; Malva

Indigenous names: Guìè-jèrân²³; Tlalalatl²⁸

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²³; Nahua²⁸

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)¹³; Skin (1)²³; Female genital (1)²⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Pellaea* sp. (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ncuàan-dzéb²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pennisetum bambusiforme* (E.Fourn.) B.D.Jacks. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pakaab⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pennisetum purpureum* Schumach. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Carizo

Indigenous names: Kape⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Penstemon* sp. (Plantaginaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guièe-dzǐng, guìzh-guièe-dzǐng, guìzh-dzǐng, guièe-měets, guièe-mitsiě²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pentalinon andrieuxii* (Müll.Arg.) B.F.Hansen & Wunderlin (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Viperol verde

Indigenous names: Look' ts'aah⁰⁷; Q'aru pim¹⁴

Used by (3*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (3#): Skin (2)^{07, 09}; Endocrine (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia asarifolia* Schltdl. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia blanda* (Jacq.) Kunth (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kiñi ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (4#): Ear (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia deppeana* Schltdl. & Cham. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Conchuru ay, Epxi ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (4#): Ear (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia elsana* Trel. & Yunck. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Pata paloma

Indigenous names: Riqan plamux¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia glabella* (Sw.) A.Dietr. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsakam ix tuyuum⁰⁷; Chak B'olay Q'ehen, Mai pim, Leetzeb pim¹⁴

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (6#): Neurological (1)¹⁴; Skin (3)^{03, 07, 14}; Female genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia granulosa* Trel. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kiñi ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Ear (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia hispidula* (Sw.) A.Dietr. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: X cua'i xul¹⁷; Tzetzetz²⁶

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹⁷; Nahua²⁶

Used for (2#): Skin (1)²⁶; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia inaequalifolia* Ruiz & Pav. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Pega huesos

Indigenous names: Wiq'baq¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia lancifolia* Hook. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia macrostachya* (Vahl) A.Dietr. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Xoyoquelite

Indigenous names: Ik B'olay Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁵; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (3#): Skin (1)¹⁴; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁵; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia maculosa* (L.) Hook. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chixchix ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia matlalucaensis* C.DC. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia obtusifolia* (L.) A.Dietr. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Oreja de burro; Oreja de Cabro

Indigenous names: Kiñi ay⁰³; Xwa lxul, Xikyuk¹⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Skin (2)^{03, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia pellucida* (L.) Kunth (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Cristalillo; Hierba cristal; Ojo de Gato

Indigenous names: Maj'a rane⁰¹; Patsuxk juaxy⁰⁴; Se'ru Mes¹⁴

Used by (5*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (6#): Neurological (1)⁰¹; Skin (5)^{01, 02, 04, 14, 18}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia pereskiiifolia* (Jacq.) Kunth (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chicu tats¥k⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Ear (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia quadrifolia* (L.) Kunth (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Pega huesos

Indigenous names: Poj ujts⁰⁴; Wiq'baq¹³; Rubel xsa' ixul¹⁴

Used by (3*): Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya^{13, 14}

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Musculoskeletal (2)^{13, 14}; General and Unspecified (2)^{04, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia rotundifolia* (L.) Kunth (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de Pescado

Indigenous names: Se'ru Kar ¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peperomia* sp. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Tarbatillo

Indigenous names: Boton ts'ohool, wiyab ts'ohool, homte' ts'ohool⁰⁷; Chak B'olay Q'ehen, Ik B'olay pim, Xwa Ixul¹⁴; Xcua'aj aw chan¹⁶

Used by (4*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{14, 16}; Nahua²⁵

Used for (7#): Neurological (2)^{07, 16}; Psychological (1)¹⁶; Respiratory (1)²⁵; Skin (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 14}

Cognates: Quich: xua;

Language contact:

***Peperomia tetraphylla* (G. Fost.) Hook. & Arn. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pereskia grandiflora* Pfeiff. (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pulik kwi'inal⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pereskopsis aquosa* (F.A.C.Weber) Britton & Rose (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kweteem kwi'inal⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Persea americana* Mill. (Lauraceae)**

Spanish names: Aguacate

Indigenous names: Owi / Kuytäm / Kuytöp ⁰¹; Kuy tām⁰²; Cuy tyɣm⁰³; Kuit⁰⁴; Kuka'taj⁰⁵; Cutacaj⁰⁶; Uh, oh⁰⁷; Uj⁰⁸; On⁰⁹; On¹⁰; Oj¹²; Oj¹³; Um¹⁸; Un¹⁹; On²⁰; Yeexu'u²¹; Yàg-ngùd-guièx²³; Aguacate²⁵

Used by (21*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec^{07, 08}; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19, 20}; Zapotec^{21, 23}; Nahua^{24, 25, 26}

Used for (88#): Blood (2)^{05, 12}; Digestive (13)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 13, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25}; Eye (1)²¹; Cardiovascular (5)^{01, 02, 08, 18, 21}; Musculoskeletal (8)^{01, 02, 03, 06, 08, 12, 13, 21}; Neurological (3)^{03, 08, 12}; Psychological (3)^{01, 12, 18}; Respiratory (10)^{02, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 13, 19, 25}; Skin (10)^{01, 02, 03, 06, 07, 08, 13, 18, 21, 25}; Endocrine (5)^{01, 03, 09, 12, 18}; Urological (3)^{01, 09, 12}; Pregnancy (8)^{02, 04, 12, 13, 14, 19, 21, 23}; Female genital (5)^{01, 02, 03, 19, 24}; Male genital (3)^{01, 03, 18}; General and Unspecified (9)^{01, 05, 07, 08, 12, 14, 21, 25, 25}

Cognates: MZ: kuit; Zoq: kuitäm; Toto: kukataj; Mayan: on/un/oj/uj; Huas: uh/uj; Yuca: on; Quich: oj; WesM: un/on; Nahua: aguacatl;

Language contact: MZ > Tot; Maya > Chiapas Zoq; Nah > Spanish

***Persea schiedeana* Nees (Lauraceae)**

Spanish names: Pagua

Indigenous names: Xl'pu⁰⁶

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (3#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁶; Psychological (1)⁰⁶; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Persicaria glabra* (Willd.) M.Gómez (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names: Nueve Embarazo ; Pimienta de Agua

Indigenous names: Rukotz'ij chab'äk¹²; Beleeb' Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{12, 14}

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Urological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Persicaria hydropiperoides* (Michx.) Small (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Nø mo 'unts ujts⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Persicaria punctata* (Elliot) Small (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de azar

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peteravenia schultzii* (Schnittsp.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de fiebre

Indigenous names: Nekx cuy⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 03}

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Petiveria alliacea* L. (Phytolaccaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de zorrillo, apacín

Indigenous names: Wujpa ay/pats rane/ pats ay⁰¹; Patz ay/paks ay/ pats a'watz/jaka kätzok⁰²; Patscang ay⁰³; Paj ujts⁰⁴;

Pathaam, path ts'ohool, pathaam uut⁰⁷; Pasim¹¹; Paara Q'ehen¹⁴; Par'i'pim¹⁶; Tujen a'uch¹⁸; Bete'a²¹

Used by (13*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya¹¹; Quichean Maya^{12, 14, 16}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (44#): Digestive (7)^{01, 02, 03, 11, 14, 19, 21}; Musculoskeletal (7)^{01, 02, 03, 07, 14, 18, 21}; Neurological (5)^{02, 07, 11, 14, 16}; Psychological (1)¹⁶; Respiratory (5)^{01, 02, 04, 12, 21}; Skin (5)^{03, 05, 07, 14, 21}; Endocrine (1)⁰⁷; Urological (2)^{01, 14}; Pregnancy (1)¹⁹; Female genital (1)¹⁹; General and Unspecified (9)^{01, 02, 03, 05, 07, 12, 14, 18, 21}

Cognates: MZ: paC; Zoq: pats; Mayan: paC; Quich: par;

Language contact: MZ > Maya and Zap

***Petrea volubilis* L. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Comida de caballo; Flor de Nazareno; Raspasombrero

Indigenous names: Thathup tsâah, paaskwa wits, wayelom ts'ohool, kothow ch'aah⁰⁷; Lat'ax xumplelab⁰⁸; Yochop'tsimin⁰⁹

Used by (4*): Huastec^{07, 08}; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (13#): Digestive (2)^{08, 09}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁸; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{07, 12}; Urological (1)⁰⁸; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Petroselinum crispum* (Mill.) Fuss (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Perejil

Indigenous names: Parsil¹³

Used by (3*): Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²³

Used for (9#): Digestive (1)⁰⁶; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁶; Neurological (1)²³; Respiratory (1)²³; Pregnancy (1)¹³; Female genital (1)⁰⁶; Male genital (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (2)^{06, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Peumus boldus* Molina (Monimiaceae)**

Spanish names: Boldo

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec²¹

Used for (7#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (2)^{12, 21}; Psychological (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phacelia platycarpa* (Cav.) Spreng. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Milenrama de Agua

Indigenous names: Aq'om Kumatzin Q'os ya¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phalaris canariensis* L. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Alpiste

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰²; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phaseolus* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Frijol

Indigenous names: Sʔk⁰³; Blă-dîp, dzè-dîp, bziàa-dîp²³

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Zapotec²³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)²³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phaseolus vulgaris* L. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Frijol; Frijol blanco; Frijol negro

Indigenous names: Popo säk⁰¹; Stapu⁰⁶; Tsanakw', chanakw'⁰⁷; Ik'ik bu'u¹⁸; Bizza'a²¹

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (7#): Blood (2)^{18, 21}; Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{06, 21}; Pregnancy (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact: Tot <> Chontal; Chiapas Zoq <> Hua

***Phenax hirtus* (Sw.) Wedd. (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Gordoncillo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Philodendron guttiferum* Kunth (Araceae)**

Spanish names: Bejuco Negro

Indigenous names: Saq'i Jolol¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (4#): Cardiovascular (1)¹⁴; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Philodendron hederaceum* (Jacq.) Schott (Araceae)**

Spanish names: Chapiz

Indigenous names: Pasmuj ay⁰³

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac⁰⁵; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (4#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Skin (3)^{03, 05, 09}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Philodendron inaequilaterum* Liebm. (Araceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Marina ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Philodendron radiatum* Schott (Araceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Mututs⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Eye (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Philodendron sagittifolium* Liebm. (Araceae)**

Spanish names: Chapiz grande, malaste grande

Indigenous names: Tantai⁰⁵

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁵

Used for (1#): Eye (1)⁰⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Philodendron smithii* Engl. (Araceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Toy'patek ay⁰²

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (1#): Eye (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Philodendron* sp. (Araceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ma'raq¹⁶; Par'i'pim¹⁶; Rubelsa'i'xul¹⁶

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (4#): Neurological (3)^{16, 16, 16}; Psychological (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Philodendron tripartitum* (Jacq.) Schott (Araceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phlebodium areolatum* (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) J. Sm. (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names: Calagual, canaguala; Calaguala/Hierba de golpe

Indigenous names: Misyu mätzyik⁰¹; Báz, guìzh-bàz²³

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Zapotec²³

Used for (9#): Digestive (2)^{01, 23}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (2)^{01, 23}; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; Female genital (1)⁰¹; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phlebodium aureum* (L.) J. Sm. (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names: Calaguala; Calahuala; Costilla de león; Lengua de ciervo

Indigenous names: Ts'een k'ubak koy, talab ik,bo' waak⁰⁷; Tehualcachitihuitl²⁵

Used by (5*): Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya¹⁸; Nahua²⁵

Used for (12#): Digestive (1)¹³; Cardiovascular (1)²⁵; Musculoskeletal (4)^{05, 13, 18, 25}; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)¹⁸; Endocrine (1)¹³; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 13}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phlebodium decumanum* (Willd.) J. Sm. (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ch'upil Q'en¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phlebodium pseudoaureum* (Cav.) Lellinger (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names: Calaguala; Calahuala

Indigenous names: Ruxe' Kalaguala Cha'at¹²; Lorom, u kab' mis¹⁹

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹²; Pregnancy (1)¹⁹; Female genital (1)¹⁹; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phlebodium* sp. (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: K'ubak koy, akan koy, t'ot ts'ohool, k'ubak mitsu', akan wahuts, k'ubak pathaam⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (4#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phoradendron carneum* Urb. (Santalaceae)**

Spanish names: Mata palo

Indigenous names: Shaguii nagitzi'i²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phoradendron lanceolatum* Engelm. ex A.Gray (Santalaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba amarilla

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (1#): Endocrine (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phoradendron piperoides* (Kunth) Trel. (Santalaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Palek aay⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phoradendron quadrangulare* (Kunth) Griseb. (Santalaceae)**

Spanish names: Cabellera; Muérdago; Muerdago, mata palo

Indigenous names: Cuyñukxi⁰³; Ok'lom te' yexu⁰⁷; Tzara¹²; Wik bak¹³

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)¹²; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phoradendron robinsonii* Urb. (Santalaceae)**

Spanish names: Mundago/presta palo

Indigenous names: Kuy yakspa⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Phoradendron tonduzii* Trel. (Santalaceae)**

Spanish names: Muérdago

Indigenous names: Tzara' geka¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Caña de castilla

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Urological (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phyla scaberrima* (Juss. ex Pers.) Moldenke (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba dulce, orozus

Indigenous names: Kanak pa'ak⁰¹; Cana ay⁰³; Pa'ak ujt⁰⁴; Sak'si'tuwan⁰⁵; Tsi'iimal koy, chi'ik ch'ohool⁰⁷; Orozús¹³; Q'iil pim¹⁴; Bänälä tzaj¹⁸; Guixa'a na'axii²¹

Used by (17*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14, 17}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec^{21, 22}; Nahua^{25, 26}

Used for (40#): Digestive (10)^{01, 02, 03, 05, 07, 09, 21, 22, 25, 26}; Neurological (2)^{03, 13}; Respiratory (11)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21}; Skin (2)^{07, 14}; Urological (2)^{03, 12}; Pregnancy (2)^{03, 26}; Female genital (3)^{03, 05, 26}; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (6)^{07, 09, 12, 13, 14, 21}; nd¹⁷

Cognates: MZ: pa'ak; Zoq: kana;

Language contact:

***Phyla stoechadifolia* (L.) Small (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Té de china

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phyllanthus acuminatus* Vahl (Phyllanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xulimil⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phyllanthus adenodiscus* Müll.Arg. (Phyllanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pok' thoot⁰⁷; P'ix'ton-ak⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (5#): Eye (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phyllanthus graveolens* Kunth (Phyllanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pets'k'mi, Kambaikiche¹⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰⁹; Female genital (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phyllanthus hyssopifolioides* Kunth (Phyllanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Mal de ojo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phyllanthus niruri* L. (Phyllanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de piedrita/ quebra piedras/ rompepiedra; Hierba del gusano

Indigenous names: Poka rane⁰¹; Kux ichiich, kital ichiich, waleklaab ichiich⁰⁷; Tleocuilpactle²⁶

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷; Nahua²⁶

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (3)^{01, 07, 26}; Urological (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Nah

***Phyllanthus* sp. (Phyllanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Zapote negro

Indigenous names: Antuñikꞥ ay⁰³; P'ix'tonche⁰⁹; Tliltzapotl²⁶; Axocopa²⁶

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)⁰³; Skin (2)^{09, 26}; Pregnancy (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phymosia umbellata* (Cav.) Kearney (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsak kwiniimte⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Physalis coztomatl* Dunal (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Costomate

Indigenous names: Tudheyil t'ot⁰⁸

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁸

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁸; Respiratory (1)⁰⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Physalis gracilis* Miers (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Chap'ulul; Tomatillo

Indigenous names: Koya tzäpe/ täksy kuy ay/ toksy koyak⁰¹; Chap'ulul⁰⁶; Tuthaayil an t'ot⁰⁷

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (8#): Digestive (3)^{01, 06, 07}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁶; Neurological (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Physalis ixocarpa* Brot. ex Hornem. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Tomatillo

Indigenous names: Chap'ulul⁰⁶

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁶; Respiratory (1)⁰⁶; Skin (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Physalis melanocystis* (B.L.Rob.) Bitter (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Akal k'ak'al ilaal, palat ichiich, tuthay te', walul ch'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Ear (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Physalis philadelphica* Lam. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Miltomate

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Physalis pubescens* L. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Naka txipiñ⁰³; Top tuč¹⁰

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya¹⁰

Used for (3#): Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (2)^{03, 10}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Physalis* sp. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Miltomate; Tomate de lombriz; Tomate verde

Indigenous names: Joq pix¹³; Pe'yich k'opot¹⁹; Bityuš gihš²²; Yàg-pchũux-làs, pchũux-làs²³

Used by (5*): Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec^{22, 23}; Nahua²⁷

Used for (8#): Digestive (3)^{13, 19, 22}; Respiratory (2)^{13, 27}; Skin (2)^{13, 23}; General and Unspecified (1)²²

Cognates: CoreM: pix; Zapo: pxux;

Language contact: CoreM <> Zap

***Physalis virginiana* Mill. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tuthaayil an t'ot⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Physalis viscosa* L. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tuthaayil an t'ot⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phytolacca icosandra* L. (Phytolaccaceae)**

Spanish names: Jaboncillo

Indigenous names: T'eikox⁰⁹; Saltz'i' o Pek tz'i, Sa'l Tz'i Q'os¹²

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{09, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Phytolacca rivinoides* Kunth & C.D.Bouché (Phytolaccaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba blanca, pie de palom tierno

Indigenous names: Tzakan⁰¹; Tzakanak⁰²; Masan ay⁰³

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}

Used for (4#): Skin (3)^{01, 02, 03}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰²

Cognates: Zoq: tzakan;

Language contact:

***Phytolacca* sp. (Phytolaccaceae)**

Spanish names: Jaboncillo

Indigenous names: Retz'e, raq'tze¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (2#): Blood (1)¹³; Skin (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Picramnia antidesma* Sw. (Picramniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Thal te', k'inim te', thak oliy, tsakam it'il⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Skin (2)^{03, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Picramnia hirsuta* W. Thomas (Picramniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: J¥mniom petx maka⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Picramnia teapensis* Tul. (Picramniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Petx maka⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pilea hyalina* Fenzl (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de azar de hierbabuena

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹; Txiñ txay sotyl⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 03}

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Highland Popoluca

***Pilea irrorata* Donn. Sm. (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kiñi ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Ear (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pilea microphylla* (L.) Liebm. (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Espumilla; Hoja de azar

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹; Ha'il tsan, tumiin ts'ohool, ohil tsan, pitsits wal⁰⁷

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya¹¹

Used for (8#): Eye (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)¹¹; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)¹¹; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 03, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Hua

***Pilea pubescens* Liebm. (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pux lat'em, kux laatem⁰⁷; Ox eek'il Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (6#): Eye (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pilea* sp. (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsakam tsahib⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pilocarpus racemosus* Vahl (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tamkasche', Siische'⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pimenta dioica* (L.) Merr. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Pimienta gorda

Indigenous names: Moki⁰¹; Moke⁰²; Uk suk⁰³; U'cum⁰⁶; Nohochpol⁰⁹; Naba kook¹⁰; Peen's¹⁴; Xuxpat¹⁸; Pimient rooj²¹

Used by (15*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac^{05, 06}; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (55#): Digestive (12)^{01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, 21}; Ear (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (5)^{02, 06, 12, 18, 21}; Neurological (3)^{01, 02, 18}; Psychological (1)⁰²; Respiratory (5)^{01, 02, 03, 13, 18}; Skin (4)^{01, 03, 18, 21}; Urological (1)¹⁸; Pregnancy (8)^{01, 02, 06, 09, 13, 14, 19, 21}; Female genital (8)^{01, 02, 03, 05, 09, 11, 19, 21}; General and Unspecified (6)^{01, 02, 04, 12, 13, 21}

Cognates: Zoq: moke;

Language contact: Zoq > Tot

***Pimpinella anisum* L. (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Anís

Indigenous names: Anix¹³

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰²; Totonac⁰⁶; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (24#): Blood (1)¹⁹; Digestive (5)^{02, 06, 09, 13, 19}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{02, 12}; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (3)^{02, 12, 13}; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Urological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (5)^{06, 09, 12, 13, 19}; Female genital (3)^{02, 12, 13}; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 13}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pinaropappus roseus* (Less.) Less. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Espule, espulga

Indigenous names: Guièe-mòràd, guìzh-mòràd, guìzh-nĩdz, ngùd-nĩdz, guìzh-rziòob], guìzh-guìèt-nì²³

Used by (2*): Zapotec^{22, 23}

Used for (3#): Eye (1)²³; Skin (2)^{22, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pinguicula moranensis* Kunth (Lentibulariaceae)**

Spanish names: Trebol de Montaña

Indigenous names: Keq Treblo Aq'om¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (7#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pinguicula* sp. (Lentibulariaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Diàg-cûch, guìèe-ngùrùdz, guìèe-yòob-chèn²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pinus oocarpa* Schiede (Pinaceae)**

Spanish names: Ocote; Pino

Indigenous names: Tzin⁰²; Tyiñcuy⁰³; Tsiin⁰⁴; Tajte¹⁹; Guiere'ej²¹

Used by (5*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (20#): Digestive (2)^{02, 21}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (3)^{02, 03, 21}; Neurological (2)^{02, 19}; Respiratory (5)^{02, 03, 04, 19, 21}; Skin (4)^{02, 03, 04, 21}; Pregnancy (1)²¹; Female genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates: MZ: tsin;

Language contact: MZ <> Maya

***Pinus pseudostrobus* Lindl. (Pinaceae)**

Spanish names: Pino

Indigenous names: Chäi¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pinus* sp. (Pinaceae)**

Spanish names: Ocote; Ocote (colorado); Pino

Indigenous names: Tzin/tzit/ kon tzit/ tsapas koko'äng tzit⁰¹; Chäj¹²; Chaj¹³; Taj, k'an toj²⁰; Yäg-guier²³

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec²³

Used for (18*): Digestive (2)^{01, 20}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{01, 12, 13}; Neurological (1)⁰¹; Psychological (2)^{01, 13}; Respiratory (3)^{01, 12, 13}; Skin (2)^{01, 13}; Pregnancy (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (4)^{01, 12, 13, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pinus teocote* Schied. ex Schltdl. & Cham. (Pinaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pithomlaab⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3*): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper aduncum* L. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Cordoncillo; Velancitas

Indigenous names: Tunhkuy⁰¹; Tooso⁰³; Thak kw'alal its'aamal⁰⁷; Tdak kw'alal ist'amal⁰⁸

Used by (5*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec^{07, 08}; Nahua²⁶

Used for (9*): Digestive (2)^{01, 08}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (3)^{03, 08, 26}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 08}

Cognates: Huas: tak kw'alal its'aamal;

Language contact:

***Piper aequale* Vahl (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Planta Barón

Indigenous names: Tooso⁰³; Lima Q'ehen, Telom Q'ehen, Saq'i Puchuch¹⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (4*): Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper amalago* L. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Cordoncillo

Indigenous names: Tsus tooso⁰³; Yuk yo'on⁰⁴; Kw'alal its'aamal, yaxal, kw'alal an kwathab, kw'alal i puthuch, yaxal⁰⁷; Xpeheche⁰⁹; Seq' Ruk'amal Aq'om Itzel Yabil¹²; Q'eq'i Puchuch¹⁴; Kan pom, pu'chuch¹⁶; Tziritto' k'ejen¹⁷; Guiaajna'a²¹

Used by (11*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{12, 14, 16, 17}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (24*): Digestive (1)²¹; Cardiovascular (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (2)^{07, 21}; Neurological (4)^{07, 10, 11, 16}; Respiratory (2)^{07, 21}; Skin (6)^{03, 07, 09, 10, 11, 21}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (6)^{03, 04, 07, 12, 14, 21}; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Mayan: puCuch/peCech; Quich: puchuch;

Language contact:

***Piper auritum* Kunth (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba santa, acuyo, momo, tequelite

Indigenous names: Jaku⁰¹; Toso/tin ay⁰²; Aycuyo⁰³; Woo⁰⁴; Jinan⁰⁵; Jina⁰⁶; Xkub' sa' Qana', Hobel¹⁴; Ob'el¹⁵; U'bel¹⁶; Momo¹⁸; Hua'a²¹; Bläg-guiùu²³; Tequelite²⁵; Tlanecpaquelite²⁶; Acuyo xuitl²⁸

Used by (18*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac^{05, 06}; Yucatecan Maya¹¹; Quichean Maya^{12, 14, 15, 16}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹; Nahua^{25, 26, 27, 28}

Used for (61*): Blood (2)^{05, 18}; Digestive (9)^{01, 02, 05, 11, 18, 21, 23, 25, 28}; Cardiovascular (2)^{02, 12}; Musculoskeletal (7)^{01, 02, 03, 11, 14, 18, 21}; Neurological (4)^{03, 11, 16, 28}; Respiratory (6)^{01, 02, 03, 18, 26, 28}; Skin (9)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 11, 18, 21, 23}; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Urological (3)^{01, 02, 18}; Pregnancy (6)^{01, 02, 05, 06, 15, 27}; Female genital (4)^{02, 14, 15, 18}; Male genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (7)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 11, 21}

Cognates: Zoq: aku; Toto: jina; Quich: obel;

Language contact: Zoq <> Tot; Nah > Zoq

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Piper guazacapanense* Trel. & Standl. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Cordoncillo oloroso

Indigenous names: Tooso⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper hispidum* Sw. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Cordoncillo

Indigenous names: Tooso⁰³; Sok'ot, xalacuahuit⁰⁶; Tiq'ual Q'ehen¹⁴; Puchuq¹⁵; K'an pom che¹⁷

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac^{05, 06}; Quichean Maya^{14, 15, 17}

Used for (11#): Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 15}; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Psychological (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (2)^{03, 06}; Female genital (1)¹⁵; General and Unspecified (2)^{05, 06}; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper jacquemontianum* Kunth (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Tabaquillo

Indigenous names: Ruchek k'uch¹²; Q'ampom, Re Tzuul¹⁴; Ampom¹⁵

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya^{12, 14, 15}

Used for (11#): Blood (1)¹⁵; Digestive (2)^{12, 14}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁵; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Pregnancy (1)¹⁴; Female genital (2)^{12, 14}; Social problems (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 14}

Cognates: Quich: ampom;

Language contact:

***Piper marginatum* Jacq. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tooso⁰³; Puchuch Q'ehen, Kuw Sawi'i, Kux Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper nigrum* L. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Pimienta negra, pimienta de castilla

Indigenous names: Xuxpat ic¹⁸; Ich pimiyénta¹⁹

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Western Maya^{18, 19, 20}; Zapotec²²

Used for (10#): Digestive (2)^{01, 20}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 18}; Psychological (1)⁰³; Skin (1)¹⁸; Pregnancy (1)¹⁹; Female genital (2)^{03, 19}; General and Unspecified (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper obliquum* Ruiz & Pav. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tooso⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper peltatum* L. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: San Diego

Indigenous names: Yut'it'¹⁴; Tyut it pim¹⁷

Used by (3*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰; Quichean Maya^{14, 17}

Used for (9#): Digestive (2)^{10, 14}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹⁰; Skin (1)¹⁴; Urological (1)¹⁴; Female genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Quich: yut'it;

Language contact:

***Piper pseudofuligineum* C.DC. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tzuul, Puchuch Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper sanctum* (Miq.) Schltdl. ex C.DC. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja santa

Indigenous names: Nin qui ru chaq' q'een¹⁵

Used by (3*): Totonac⁰⁵; Quichean Maya¹⁵; Nahua²⁵

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰⁵; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁵; Skin (1)²⁵; Pregnancy (1)¹⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper schiedeana* Steud. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Paktha' yexal⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper sempervirens* (Trel.) Lundell (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Cordoncillo hembra

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper* sp. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Cordoncillo; Hierba santilla; Hoja/ yerba santa; Momo sylvestre/ haku simarron/ hoja santa simarrona; Tamagás

Indigenous names: Pa' jaku/jiyen jaku/ jaku pa'an/ ji'ne haku⁰¹; Tunhkuy⁰¹; Suj⁰²; Tooso⁰³; Yo'on⁰⁴; Yuk woo⁰⁴; Tiiya', oh ts'ohool⁰⁷; Q'eq'i Puchuch¹⁴; Puchuch¹⁴; Tiq'ual Q'ehen¹⁴; Cux sawi¹⁶; Pu'chuch¹⁶; Kan pom¹⁶; Mai pim¹⁶; Bala šoh²²

Used by (11*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{14, 16}; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec^{21, 22}; Nahua²⁶

Used for (46#): Digestive (6)^{01, 07, 14, 19, 21, 26}; Musculoskeletal (6)^{01, 03, 03, 14, 21, 22}; Neurological (5)^{16, 16, 16, 16, 22}; Psychological (3)^{16, 16}; Respiratory (2)^{01, 14}; Skin (7)^{01, 03, 03, 03, 04, 22, 26}; Pregnancy (5)^{01, 07, 14, 19, 22}; Female genital (3)^{14, 19, 21}; General and Unspecified (9)^{01, 01, 02, 03, 04, 04, 14, 16, 16}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper tuberculatum* Jacq. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Cordoncillo; Cordoncillo macho, cabeza de guajilote; Pie de pavito

Indigenous names: Ok aj ts'o¹⁸; Gui'iquimberu'u²¹

Used by (3*): Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Skin (2)^{18, 21}; Pregnancy (1)¹⁹; Female genital (2)^{19, 21}; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper tuerckheimii* C.DC. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Caite de Diablo

Indigenous names: Kuxtin Q'ehen¹⁴; Cux sawi k'ejen¹⁷

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya^{14, 15, 17}

Used for (12#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Psychological (1)¹⁵; Skin (1)¹⁴; Urological (1)¹⁴; Pregnancy (2)^{14, 15}; Female genital (1)¹⁴; Social problems (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (2)^{14, 15}; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Quich: kux keCen;

Language contact:

***Piper uhdei* C. DC. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Cordoncillo

Indigenous names: Aq'om Q'aynaq' Cha'klaj¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Blood (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper umbellatum* L. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Acuyo / momo cimarrón

Indigenous names: Aycuyo cimarrón⁰³; Bakaanil a iits', bok'ool uxkwe', pamta' an koy, bakanil an miimlaab, pakalaah, tiia⁰⁷; R'u xac y'a¹²; Momo ajma¹⁸; Acoyo²⁴

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya¹⁸; Nahua^{24, 26}

Used for (15#): Digestive (3)^{07, 12, 18}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{03, 07, 26}; Respiratory (2)^{07, 18}; Skin (3)^{03, 07, 26}; Pregnancy (2)^{07, 24}; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 26}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper unguiculatum* Ruiz & Pav. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Cordoncillo

Indigenous names: Suj ay/syuj ay⁰²

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Neurological (1)⁰²; Psychological (1)⁰²; Skin (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper veraguense* C.DC. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yut'it' puchuch¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (5#): Blood (1)¹⁴; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Female genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper yucatanense* C.DC. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tzulub pim¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piper yzabalanum* C.DC. ex Donn.Sm. (Piperaceae)**

Spanish names: Cordoncillo grande

Indigenous names: Tz'y' Q'ehen¹⁴; Guiadajna'a rooj²¹

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹⁴; Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piptocarpha poeppigiana* (DC.) Baker (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chunahak k'ejen¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piqueria pilosa* Kunth (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guìzh-làs²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)²³; Skin (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piqueria trinervia* Cav. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Bæ̃æl-dòò, guìzh-bæ̃æl-dòò, bæ̃æl-dǒ, guìzh-bæ̃æl-dǒ²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (4#): Psychological (1)²³; Skin (1)²³; Endocrine (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Piscidia piscipula* (L.) Sarg. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ts'ihol, k'anaw te', chiihol⁰⁷; Ha'abin⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (7#): Blood (1)⁰⁷; Digestive (2)^{07, 09}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pisonia aculeata* L. (Nyctaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Uña de gato

Indigenous names: Loh, itsik mitsu⁰⁷; Beeb⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Skin (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pitcairnia punicea* Scheidw. (Bromeliaceae)**

Spanish names: Cebolla de Monte

Indigenous names: Ceboll pim, Seb'oyil pim, Cewoyil pim¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pithecellobium albicaule* Britton & Rose (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Palo de pinolio

Indigenous names: Poposyutil⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pithecellobium dulce* (Roxb.) Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Guamúchil

Indigenous names: Umuw, umu⁰⁷; Jumo⁰⁸; Te'aj tuk'uy¹⁸; Coamochitl²⁸

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰²; Huastec^{07, 08}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁸

Used for (15#): Digestive (5)^{02, 07, 08, 21, 28}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁸; Neurological (2)^{07, 08}; Respiratory (1)⁰⁸; Skin (2)^{18, 28}; Female genital (1)⁰²; Male genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 08}

Cognates: Huas: umu/umo;

Language contact: Hua <> Nah > Spanish

***Pithecellobium lanceolatum* (Willd.) Benth. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Guamúchil

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Skin (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pithecellobium pachypus* Pittier (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: So'sol (Xkenq)¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pityopsis graminifolia* (Michx.) Nutt. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Poja muk⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pityrogramma calomelanos* (L.) Link (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names: Helecho calado

Indigenous names: Jab kingin⁰¹; Poja chimal⁰³; Jam ujts⁰⁴; Roq chit cuan¹⁶

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)¹⁶; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰¹; Female genital (1)⁰⁴; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁶

Cognates: MZ: jaC;

Language contact:

***Plantago australis* Lam. (Plantaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Lengua de perro/ lengua de vaca; Llantén

Indigenous names: Tu' isy tojtz/ tuwi isy totz/ tu' totz⁰¹; Lentej ay⁰³

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Nahua^{25, 26}

Used for (11#): Digestive (3)^{01, 03, 25}; Eye (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Skin (2)^{01, 26}; Urological (2)^{01, 26}; Female genital (2)^{01, 26}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Plantago major* L. (Plantaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Llantén

Indigenous names: Tu' totz⁰¹; Ojalante¹⁸

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (23#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (4)^{01, 12, 14, 18}; Eye (1)²¹; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 12}; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (2)^{01, 18}; Skin (2)^{01, 12}; Endocrine (1)¹²; Urological (2)^{01, 12}; Female genital (2)^{12, 18}; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (3)^{06, 12, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Plantago* sp. (Plantaginaceae)**

Spanish names: lanté; Llantén; Llantena, santena

Indigenous names: Uxkin imul, jal q'ayes¹³; Blàg-llàntên, blàg-sàntên, guìzh-gòdz, xín-guìzh-dòoz²³

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec^{22, 23}

Used for (6#): Digestive (3)^{13, 22, 23}; Eye (1)¹³; Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Skin (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Platanus mexicana* Moric. (Platanaceae)**

Spanish names: Chote; Palo blanco

Indigenous names: Taktak⁰¹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Nahua²⁵

Used for (5#): Ear (1)²⁵; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Endocrine (1)²⁵; Urological (1)²⁵; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Platycladus orientalis* (L.) Franco (Cupressaceae)**

Spanish names: Ciprés

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹¹

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)¹¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Plectranthus amboinicus* (Lour.) Spreng. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Oregano; Oregano castillo, oregano chino; Oregano orejón; Oreganón

Indigenous names: Ts'kawe'e¹⁸

Used by (5*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (18#): Digestive (3)^{01, 02, 03}; Eye (1)⁰³; Ear (4)^{02, 03, 09, 18}; Neurological (2)^{01, 18}; Respiratory (3)^{01, 03, 18}; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (2)^{03, 18}; Female genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Plectranthus scutellarioides* (L.) R.Br. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Copa de rey; Flor de mantu; Mantu morado/ manto morado

Indigenous names:

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Nahua²⁵

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)²⁵; Ear (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 02}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pleopeltis angusta* Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd. (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de Palo con Mano, Calahuala

Indigenous names: K'amal Aqom Che' Qa'aj¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (7#): Blood (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pluchea carolinensis* (Jacq.) D.Don (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja Santa María, hoja de canela, siguapate

Indigenous names: Mä'a ome/ mä'a wa'a⁰¹; Salve ay⁰³; Santa Maria aay⁰⁴; Chalche⁰⁹; Musik witzir¹⁹; Balagasana, gui'xaan²¹; Chiquite²⁶

Used by (8*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (35#): Digestive (5)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 21}; Ear (1)⁰⁴; Cardiovascular (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (5)^{01, 02, 03, 19, 21}; Neurological (2)^{01, 19}; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (2)^{02, 03}; Urological (2)^{01, 03}; Pregnancy (6)^{01, 02, 03, 09, 19, 21}; Female genital (4)^{02, 03, 04, 19}; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (5)^{01, 02, 03, 19, 26}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pluchea odorata* (L.) Cass. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de canela, siguapate

Indigenous names: K'aninmiin ts'ohool, hom ts'ohool,⁰⁷; Čaal Če¹⁰; Chalache¹¹; Kewuhj¹²; Siguapate¹³; Kwan Zahn, kwan gusahn²²; Guizh-cânêl²³

Used by (8*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 17}; Zapotec^{22, 23}

Used for (24#): Digestive (3)^{07, 11, 22}; Musculoskeletal (4)^{07, 11, 12, 13}; Neurological (4)^{07, 11, 12, 13}; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)¹¹; Urological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (5)^{07, 10, 12, 22, 23}; General and Unspecified (4)^{07, 10, 11, 12}; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Yuca: chal(a)che;

Language contact:

***Pluchea salicifolia* (Mill.) S.F.Blake (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de aire

Indigenous names: Syaw'ay⁰²

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pluchea* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Canela del rio

Indigenous names: Mai pim¹⁶

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹⁶; Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Neurological (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Plumbago zeylanica* L. (Plumbaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del pez; Hoja de chivato

Indigenous names: Hurika⁰⁷; Hurika⁰⁸; Guish chivat²¹; Guizh-nàad, guizh-mòràdìtò²³

Used by (4*): Huastec^{07, 08}; Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)²³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Skin (3)^{07, 08, 21}; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 08}

Cognates: Huas: hurika; Zapo: guish at;

Language contact:

***Plumeria rubra* L. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de mayo

Indigenous names: (Tzama) popo jâyä⁰¹; Puutx mooya⁰³; San Juan pøh⁰⁴; Caxta xanat⁰⁶; Ukul wits⁰⁷; Guiaatzatzii quitii²¹; Yàg-guìèe-yăi²³; Cacalo xochitl²⁴; Cacahuaxóchitl²⁵

Used by (9*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec^{21, 23}; Nahua^{24, 25}

Used for (22#): Digestive (5)^{03, 04, 06, 23, 25}; Eye (1)²³; Musculoskeletal (3)^{01, 04, 21}; Neurological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)²¹; Skin (4)^{01, 07, 21, 24}; Urological (1)⁰¹; Female genital (3)^{01, 06, 21}; General and Unspecified (3)^{03, 04, 21}

Cognates: Nahua: cacalo/cacahua xochitl;

Language contact: Tot <> Nah

***Plumeria* sp. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de mayo

Indigenous names: Nikte'ch'om⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pogostemon cablin* (Blanco) Benth. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Oregano grande; Patchuli

Indigenous names: Perfumen ujts⁰⁴; Yop'aj pachulin¹⁸

Used by (3*): Mixe⁰⁴; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (8#): Digestive (2)^{18, 21}; Respiratory (1)²¹; Pregnancy (1)²¹; Female genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (3)^{04, 18, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Poiretia punctata* (Willd.) Desv. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba malina; Hoja malina

Indigenous names: Poj jâä⁰²; Malin ujts⁰⁴; Guixa'a²¹

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰²; Mixe⁰⁴; Zapotec²¹

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (3)^{02, 04, 21}; Skin (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{04, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Polianthes tuberosa* L. (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names: Azuzena

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Polygala floribunda* Benth. (Polygalaceae)**

Spanish names: Lavapie/flor de esquipulas/ hierba de seiscientos

Indigenous names: Kā tzanhga / kā tzanhgä⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Polygala nitida* Brandegees (Polygalaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsakam tsak mokok, ith ts'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Polygala paniculata* L. (Polygalaceae)**

Spanish names: Anis, reumatuluc

Indigenous names: Ueji ay⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)²⁶; Psychological (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Polygala trichosperma* L. (Polygalaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Møø y ics⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Polygonum mexicanum* Small (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ehtil tok'oy⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Polygonum* sp. (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names: Lirio de Agua

Indigenous names: Aq'om Q'os ya' / Nuwulaj Abäj¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Polypodium echinolepis* Fée (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names: Calahuala

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Polypodium fraterum* Schltdl. & Cham. (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names: Calahuala

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹³; Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Endocrine (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Polypodium polypodioides* (L.) Watt var. *aciculare* (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names: Helecho menor

Indigenous names: Tsa chimal⁰³; Koo'te', tsooy ahaatik, kutsiil boo'waat, chuchim ts'ohool⁰⁷; K'umatz Ruxe' Ibo'ch¹²

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (13#): Digestive (2)^{03, 12}; Cardiovascular (2)^{03, 12}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (2)^{07, 12}; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact: Hua <> Kaqchikel

***Polypodium* sp. (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names: Calagual, canaguala

Indigenous names: Bàz, guìzh-bàz²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²³; Respiratory (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Polypodium triseriale* Sw. (Polypodiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Canagual⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Polypremum procumbens* L. (Tetrachondraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Billushít²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pontederia cordata* L. (Pontederiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xjolom Wakax¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Urological (1)¹⁴; Female genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Populus mexicana* Wesm. ex DC. (Salicaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Itsow⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Porophyllum punctatum* (Mill.) S.F.Blake (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Guapillo

Indigenous names: Xuk'i⁰⁹; So'sol Q'ehen (Macho)¹⁴

Used by (3*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (3#): Psychological (1)¹⁴; Pregnancy (1)¹⁹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Porophyllum ruderale* (Jacq.) Cass. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Pápaloquelite

Indigenous names: Comunk' ts'p⁰³; Tapahuelo⁰⁴; Pucsnancac'a⁰⁶; Mithith⁰⁷; Sosol pim¹⁶

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁶; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (16#): Blood (1)⁰³; Digestive (4)^{03, 06, 07, 18}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁸; Neurological (2)^{04, 16}; Psychological (1)¹⁶; Skin (2)^{03, 18}; Urological (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (3)^{03, 06, 18}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Porophyllum* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de bruja/ de piojo

Indigenous names: Gixa'a mbeetzii²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Portulaca oleracea* L. (Portulacaceae)**

Spanish names: Verdolaga

Indigenous names: X'puhl cac'a⁰⁶; Pitsits wal, he'pan paktha', tsakam ix thuyum⁰⁷; Pixla¹²; Paxlac¹³; Mixquilit²⁸

Used by (7*): Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Zapotec²¹; Nahua^{26, 28}

Used for (15#): Blood (2)^{06, 13}; Digestive (4)^{07, 12, 13, 28}; Skin (1)¹²; Urological (2)^{12, 26}; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (5)^{06, 07, 12, 21, 28}

Cognates: Mayan: pits/pix; Quich: pVxla;

Language contact: Maya <> Nah

***Portulaca pilosa* L. (Portulacaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsakam tsatsa, chak wits⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pouteria campechiana* (Kunth) Baehni (Sapotaceae)**

Spanish names: Zapote blanco

Indigenous names: Chu kuxamñi⁰³; Sakya⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Digestive (2)^{03, 09}; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pouteria glomerata* (Miq.) Radlk. (Sapotaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsatsootso⁰³; Thokob⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (7#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (2)^{03, 07}; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact: Highland Popoluca <> Hua

***Pouteria sapota* (Jacq.) H.E.Moore & Stearn (Sapotaceae)**

Spanish names: Zapote (colorado), mamey

Indigenous names: Taki syapane/tzapane⁰¹; Tzapane/nui näjä/kawak⁰²; Kuxamñi⁰³; Jaka⁰⁵; Jaaca⁰⁶; Bolom it'ath⁰⁷; La'adxiguelexuunu'uj²¹

Used by (9*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (17#): Digestive (3)^{03, 06, 09}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Psychological (1)⁰⁵; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (7)^{01, 02, 03, 06, 07, 11, 21}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{06, 21}

Cognates: Zoq: tzapane; Toto: jaka;

Language contact: MZ <> Toto; Zoq > Nah

***Pouzolzia occidentalis* (Liebm.) Wedd. (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Uxum ilaal, tsakam baat⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Prestonia mexicana* A. DC. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Bejuco de jiote

Indigenous names: Kuts#k⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Prionosciadium nelsonii* J.M.Coult & Rose (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Eneldón

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Prionosciadium thapsoides* (DC.) Mathias (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Eneldo, chilibia

Indigenous names: Tzi, tunai, buxnay¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Priva lappulacea* (L.) Pers. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Cadillo de bolsa; Hoja de azar; Jehuite chicloso; Sogia de tusa

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹; Tɣpich nang tsang⁰³; T'apay ts'ohool⁰⁷; Tapay ts'ohool⁰⁸; Xpak'umpak⁰⁹; Pax Pa'am¹⁴

Used by (8*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec^{07, 08}; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya¹⁸; Nahua²⁴

Used for (11#): Digestive (3)^{03, 07, 09}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁸; Neurological (1)⁰⁸; Skin (2)^{09, 18}; Pregnancy (1)²⁴; Female genital (2)^{03, 14}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates: Zoq: tsa; Huas: tapay ts'ohool; CoreM: paC (um)paC;

Language contact: Hua > Highland Popoluca

***Prosopis laevigata* (Willd.) M.C.Johnst. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Mesquite; Mezquite

Indigenous names: Ut'u⁰⁷; Geč beh²²; Mizquiti²⁸

Used by (4*): Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²²; Nahua^{27, 28}

Used for (8#): Digestive (3)^{22, 27, 28}; Eye (4)^{07, 22, 27, 28}; Pregnancy (1)²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Prosopis* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Mesquite

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²¹; Eye (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Prosthechea cochleata* (L.) W.E.Higgins (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ts'aak⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Endocrine (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Protium copal* (Schltdl. & Cham.) Engl. (Burseraceae)**

Spanish names: Copal; Copal de chichi; Copalillo

Indigenous names: Tzyutzyin bono/kutzyin bono/cochinbomo/Tzyitzyin bomo⁰¹; Puam, pum⁰⁵; Homte', hom, ikob te'⁰⁷; Pom¹⁰; Pom¹¹

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{10, 11}

Used for (14#): Digestive (2)^{01, 07}; Ear (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 11}; Neurological (3)^{07, 10, 11}; Respiratory (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰⁵; General and Unspecified (4)^{05, 07, 10, 11}

Cognates: Mayan: om; Yuca: pom;

Language contact: MZ > Tot and Maya

***Prunella* sp. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xinahuate²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Prunella vulgaris* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Prunus armeniaca* L. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Chabacano

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Prunus domestica* L. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Ciruela

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Prunus persica* (L.) Batsch (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Durazno

Indigenous names: Tunas⁰¹; Tras¹³; Turesna²⁰; Yàg-drâz²³

Used by (8*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec²³; Nahua^{25, 26}

Used for (22#): Digestive (7)^{01, 12, 13, 20, 23, 25, 26}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Neurological (3)^{01, 12, 26}; Respiratory (3)^{01, 12, 13}; Skin (3)^{06, 12, 25}; Female genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 12, 13}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Prunus serotina* Ehrh. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Cerezo

Indigenous names: K'ask'el¹³; Yàg-bziä²³

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²³

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²³; Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Skin (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pseudelephantopus spicatus* (Juss. ex Aubl.) Rohr (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Lengua de vaca

Indigenous names: Lek'ab paakax⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pseudobombax ellipticum* (Kunth) Dugand (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Amabola blanco; Clavillina; Solosoche

Indigenous names: Tzospo/ a'pompo⁰²; Pop uakta⁰³; Mokok⁰⁷; Siklite, Xk'uxche⁰⁹; Xiloxoochitl²⁴

Used by (5*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Nahua²⁴

Used for (12#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Urological (2)^{02, 03}; Pregnancy (3)^{03, 07, 24}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact: Yuc <> Nah

***Pseudognaphalium attenuatum* (DC.) Anderb. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Gordolobo

Indigenous names: Popo 'uka tane/popo jäyä/pop tane/ akstāk tane⁰¹

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 02}

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (2)^{01, 02}; Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pseudognaphalium chartaceum* (Greenm.) Anderb. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Simonilla

Indigenous names: Simònĩ²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (2#): Blood (1)²³; Digestive (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pseudognaphalium ehrenbergianum* (Sch.Bip.ex Klatt) G.L.Nesom (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Gordolobo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pseudognaphalium oxyphyllum* (DC.) Kirp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Gordolobo

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Nahua^{25, 28}

Used for (6#): Cardiovascular (1)²⁸; Neurological (1)²⁵; Respiratory (2)^{25, 28}; Urological (1)²⁸; General and Unspecified (1)²⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Pseudognaphalium* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Gordolobo

Indigenous names: Gòrdòlòb²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (4#): Respiratory (1)²³; Skin (1)²³; Pregnancy (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pseudogynoxys chenopodioides* (Kunth) Cabrera (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Uentex ay⁰³; Te'te' wits, chuklaab ts'ohool⁰⁷; Kanal xijch²⁰

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pseudogynoxys haenkei* (DC.) Cabrera (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de carga

Indigenous names: Tzämi tzoj⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psidium friedrichsthalianum* (O. Berg) Nied. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Guajava agria

Indigenous names: Katsu patan⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psidium guajava* L. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Guayaba

Indigenous names: Po'os/padan/paran/pataya⁰¹; Poks/po's/ pataya⁰²; Patan⁰³; Pox⁰⁴; Asihuit, aci'huit, llasibit⁰⁵; Aa'si'huiit⁰⁶; Bek⁰⁷; Bek⁰⁸; Pichi⁰⁹; PiÇi¹⁰; Keq¹²; Pata'a¹⁴; Pata¹⁸; Pataj¹⁹; Pata, potov, potoj, poto²⁰; Guisha nguetaj²¹; Bäwi²²; Xalxocotl²⁴; Xalxocotl²⁶; Xalxócotl²⁸

Used by (23*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec^{07, 08}; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19, 20}; Zapotec^{21, 22}; Nahua^{24, 25, 26, 27, 28}

Used for (66#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (23)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28}; Ear (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (2)^{02, 12}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 12}; Neurological (1)⁰⁸; Psychological (2)^{01, 12}; Respiratory (5)^{02, 03, 07, 19, 28}; Skin (12)^{01, 02, 03, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 14, 18, 25, 26}; Urological (4)^{01, 03, 07, 26}; Pregnancy (2)^{02, 05}; Female genital (4)^{01, 02, 03, 21}; General and Unspecified (7)^{01, 02, 05, 09, 12, 21, 28}

Cognates: MZ: pos/pox; Zoq: pata; Toto: asiwit; Huas: bek; Yuca: pichi; WesM: pata; Nahua: xalxocotl;

Language contact: Zoq > WesM and Kekchi

***Psidium guineense* Sw. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Guayaba agria

Indigenous names: Katsu patan/katsu paran/ katsu 'ätzt/ katzsy patan/ katzu wos⁰¹; Poks pataja/ katsu pataja/ toks pataja⁰²; Copa patan⁰³; Jokønyapapox tikts⁰⁴; Bekil tooro, bekil an buuru⁰⁷; Ixim pataj¹⁹; Paxchak', pajal pata/potoj, potov, poto²⁰

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya^{19, 20}

Used for (21#): Digestive (6)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 20}; Eye (1)²⁰; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Neurological (2)^{01, 20}; Psychological (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (2)^{01, 20}; Urological (2)^{01, 02}; Pregnancy (2)^{02, 19}; Female genital (3)^{02, 03, 19}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates: MZ: pos/pox; Zoq: pata; WesM: pata;

Language contact: Zoq > WesM

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Psidium hypoglaucum* Standl. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Guabillo

Indigenous names: Behuishxuba'a²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psidium salutare* (Kunth) O.Berg (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Raiana; Rayanita, Rayana, Capulín de tierra

Indigenous names: Nas mupe⁰²; Bihuishuba'aj²¹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰²; Zapotec²¹

Used for (7#): Digestive (2)^{02, 21}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Neurological (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psidium sartorianum* (O.Berg) Nied. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pichiche⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psidium* sp. (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Guayaba (dulce/agría); Guayaba cimmaron; Itamo real

Indigenous names: Aa'si'huiit⁰⁶; (Kia/Chom) Kiej/keq¹³

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (6#): Digestive (3)^{03, 06, 13}; Pregnancy (1)¹³; Female genital (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psiguria triphylla* (Miq.) J. Jeffrey (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psittacanthus calyculatus* (DC.) G.Don (Loranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de urraca, mata palo

Indigenous names: Guixa'a shaguii²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Skin (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psittacanthus schiedeana* (Schltdl. & Cham.) G.Don (Loranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ok'lom te' puulik⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Psittacanthus* sp. (Loranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guìè-ló-yâg-guìets, guìè-ló-yâg-nlibâd-tsò²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psychotria biaristata* Bartl. ex DC. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Curamal

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psychotria carthagenensis* Jacq. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Š Anal¹⁰

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psychotria erythrocarpa* Schltdl. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Baina ts'ohool, wiichab ts'ohool, bekil papaam, k'animiin wits, mapux ts'ohool, bathex, ook' tse'tsem, paktha' wach'uy ch'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psychotria flava* Oerst. ex Standl. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsus pitx cuy⁰³; Xkoti yuk¹⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Respiratory (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psychotria glomerulata* (Donn.Sm.) Steyerm. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Segunda Lengua del Perro

Indigenous names: Xkab' Rujiraq'i Tz'i¹⁴

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{14, 17}

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psychotria hebeclada* DC. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja morada

Indigenous names: Masan ay, Monch'v ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Psychotria nervosa* Sw. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Cafecillo

Indigenous names: Masan ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psychotria panamensis* Standl. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsus pitx cuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psychotria poeppigiana* Müll.Arg. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ak Pere Tzo', peren pim¹⁵; Saxjolom chilán¹⁶

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{15, 16}

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)¹⁶; Pregnancy (1)¹⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psychotria pubescens* Sw. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tschul-keeh⁰⁹; Chäk k'änan¹¹

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (2)^{09, 11}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Psychotria* sp. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de sabañon

Indigenous names: Tse'tsem ts'ohool, kapee ts'ohool, tsakam ts'abat, t'othooybe ts'ohool, baina ts'ohool, itsal kw'a, wats'ul, thuyum olom⁰⁷; Tzuul Q'ehen re Ha'¹⁴; Na' Ichaj'¹⁴

Used by (3*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Nahua²⁶

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Skin (2)^{07, 26}; Female genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 14}

Cognates: Mayan: tsul;

Language contact:

***Psychotria tenuifolia* Sw. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Simonillo

Indigenous names: Tam txitx'k⁰³; Ix k'à anal hembra¹¹; Re Kanteel, Mai Tzuul¹⁴; Colaras¹⁶

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya¹¹; Quichean Maya^{14, 16}

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Neurological (2)^{14, 16}; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{11, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact: Yuc <> Kekchí

***Pteridium aquilinum* (L.) Kuhn (Dennstaedtiaceae)**

Spanish names: Costilludo/ tapa carbon; Helecho chispa; Ocopeta; Pesma

Indigenous names: Xip¹³

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Quichean Maya¹³; Nahua²⁵

Used for (7#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Psychological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (2)^{03, 25}; Endocrine (1)²⁵; Pregnancy (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pteris chiapensis* A.R. Sm. (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names: Helecho liso

Indigenous names: Taksy kingin/ pu'kuy tuks⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pteris grandifolia* L. (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names: Helecho macho

Indigenous names: Mä'a kingin⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pteris plumula* Desv. (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (2#): Psychological (1)¹⁶; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Pterocarpus rohrii* Vahl (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Akxcuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Punica granatum* L. (Lythraceae)**

Spanish names: Granada

Indigenous names: Laab bek⁰⁷; Žob štil²²; Yàg-ngùd-guièe-ziè, yàg-grànâd²³

Used by (15*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec^{21, 22}; Nahua²⁸

Used for (26#): Blood (1)⁰²; Digestive (13)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 09, 12, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 28}; Eye (1)¹³; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Neurological (2)^{12, 28}; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)²¹; Skin (3)^{02, 09, 21}; Pregnancy (1)¹⁰; Female genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Quassia* sp. (Simaroubaceae)**

Spanish names: Cuassia

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Quercus candicans* Née (Fagaceae)**

Spanish names: Roble blanco

Indigenous names: Popo kamay⁰¹; Sak yok jij te²⁰

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (4#): Digestive (2)^{01, 20}; Neurological (1)⁰¹; Endocrine (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Quercus conspersa* Benth. (Fagaceae)**

Spanish names: Encino rojo; Encino, Roble

Indigenous names: Cap soj / Tsabats soj⁰³; Patän, Raxche¹²

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (6#): Digestive (2)^{03, 12}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Quercus crassifolia* Bonpl. (Fagaceae)**

Spanish names: Roble

Indigenous names: Patän che', Räch che¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Quercus elliptica* Née (Fagaceae)**

Spanish names: Encino nanche/encino rojo

Indigenous names: Pak soj/syoj⁰²

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Neurological (1)⁰²; Respiratory (1)⁰²; Skin (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Quercus glaucescens* Bonpl. (Fagaceae)**

Spanish names: Encino amarillo; Encino blanco

Indigenous names: Popo soj⁰²; Puutx soj⁰³; Poop xoj⁰⁴; Beshxii nagatzii²¹

Used by (4*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Zapotec²¹

Used for (6#): Digestive (2)^{03, 04, 21}; Neurological (1)⁰²; Female genital (3)^{03, 04, 21}

Cognates: MZ: popo soj/xoj; Zoq: soj;

Language contact:

***Quercus oleoides* Schltdl. & Cham. (Fagaceae)**

Spanish names: Encino; Encino blanco/nanche

Indigenous names: Pop soj⁰³; Jiny xoj⁰⁴; Beshxii qutzii²¹

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Zapotec²¹

Used for (8#): Digestive (3)^{03, 04, 21}; Neurological (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (2)^{03, 21}; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates: MZ: soj/xoj; Zoq: soj;

Language contact:

***Quercus peduncularis* Née (Fagaceae)**

Spanish names: Encino negro

Indigenous names: Yʼk soj⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Quercus sapotifolia* Liebm. (Fagaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsapt xoj, poop xoj⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁴; Skin (1)⁰⁴; Female genital (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Quercus skinneri* Benth. (Fagaceae)**

Spanish names: Encino

Indigenous names: Pichik¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Quercus* sp. (Fagaceae)**

Spanish names: Encino; Roble

Indigenous names: Soj⁰³; Sk'el, squ'el, tuluk, tux¹³; Ch'oror¹⁹; K'an tulan²⁰

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya^{19, 20}

Used for (10#): Blood (1)⁰³; Digestive (4)^{03, 13, 19, 20}; Neurological (2)^{13, 19}; Skin (1)¹³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates: CoreM: tul;

Language contact:

***Quercus xalapensis* Bonpl. (Fagaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ok soj⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Randia aculeata* L. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Morro

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Randia laetevirens* Standl. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsotsoob olom, tsetsbaal i olom, kruus k'iith⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Randia longiloba* Hemsl. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: K'ax⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Randia* sp. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Jeepe ay, Chuk wikpak⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (4#): Neurological (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ranunculus petiolaris* Humb., Bonpl. & Kunth ex DC. (Ranunculaceae)**

Spanish names: Pata de león, mano de león; Tijebete

Indigenous names: Xat uxaj¹³

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹³; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (5#): Musculoskeletal (1)²⁶; Skin (2)^{13, 26}; Endocrine (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Raphanus raphanistrum* L. (Brassicaceae)**

Spanish names: Rabano

Indigenous names:

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰¹; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Zapotec²³

Used for (12#): Digestive (2)^{12, 13}; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Respiratory (3)^{01, 09, 13}; Skin (1)¹³; Urological (1)¹²; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rauvolfia tetraphylla* L. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Chalchupa; Veneno de perro

Indigenous names: Itsaan an k'ak'al ilaal⁰⁷; Kambamuk⁰⁹; Sisar k'opot¹⁹; Guanabajcu²¹

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (8#): Skin (3)^{03, 09, 21}; Pregnancy (1)¹⁹; Female genital (3)^{03, 19, 21}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Renealmia alpinia* (Rottb.) Maas (Zingiberaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Jua⁰¹; Tz'i¹⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Renealmia mexicana* Klotzsch ex Petersen (Zingiberaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Jua'/tzuku' waja⁰²

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Skin (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Rhamnus humboldtiana* Willd. ex Schult. (Rhamnaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Itsil, ichil⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rheum rhaponticum* L. (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names: Ruibarbo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rhipidocladum pittieri* (Hack.) McClure (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Carrizo

Indigenous names: Aj Che K'etchelaj¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rhipsalis baccifera* (J.S.Muell.) Stearn (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names: Injerto, solitaria, niguilla

Indigenous names: Paka hui'huat⁰⁶; Xi'il boo'waat, xi'ixl uxum, weew i path uut', tsakam pak'ak', okôlom te', kwathnab ts'aah⁰⁷; Roq Ak'ach Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (3*): Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (10#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{07, 14}; Endocrine (1)⁰⁶; Urological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 14}

Cognates: Mayan: ak'a;

Language contact: Tot <> Hua

***Rhododendron indicum* (L.) Sweet (Ericaceae)**

Spanish names: Azalia blanca

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rhodosciadium* sp. (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guiéer-ngüèets, xín-pèrèjîl²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Urological (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rhus pachyrrhachis* Hemsl. (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names: Zumaque

Indigenous names: Yàg-bèch-mbär²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rhus standleyi* F.A. Barkley (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names: Zumaque

Indigenous names: Xín-bèch-mbär²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rhus terebinthifolia* Schltl. & Cham. (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names: Sal de venado, zumaque

Indigenous names: Katxu ay⁰³; Rtz'am mzat/kiej¹³; B'iritaq¹⁴; Yàg-bèch-Isæb²³

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Zapotec²³

Used for (13#): Digestive (2)^{03, 14}; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 13}; Neurological (1)¹²; Skin (3)^{12, 13, 23}; Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rhynchosia erythrinoides* Schltl. et Cham. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Ojo de picho

Indigenous names: Sinchu ixcuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rhynchosia longeracemosa* M.Martens & Galeotti (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsanakw'iil t'eel⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rhynchosia pyramidalis* (Lam.) Urb. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Ojo de picho

Indigenous names: Sinchu ixcuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rhynchospora radicans* (Schltl. & Cham.) H.Pfeiff. (Cyperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tathiim toom⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Richardia scabra* L. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de Alacrán

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ricinus communis* L. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Higuierilla

Indigenous names: Kaslam tatki/kasy la wängi/kasya wong⁰¹; Tätz kin/ tzäksy kin ay⁰²; Nuku tsoy⁰³; Tsak tsooy⁰⁴; Kastalan quajne⁰⁵; Thiikeela⁰⁷; K'axtelent'et⁰⁸; Xk'ooch⁰⁹; ŠkotČ¹⁰; lx k'o'och¹¹; Azeta¹²; Acete¹³; Ch'apaky¹⁸; Yaga huegu'u²¹; Baláp²²; Yàg-blàp²³; Xepowiwtl²⁸

Used by (21*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec^{07, 08}; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}; Nahua^{25, 26, 27, 28}

Used for (65#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (17)^{01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 12, 18, 21, 22, 23, 26, 26, 27, 28}; Eye (1)¹³; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (7)^{01, 02, 03, 12, 13, 23, 25}; Neurological (6)^{07, 08, 09, 10, 13, 22}; Respiratory (5)^{02, 07, 25, 26, 27}; Skin (6)^{01, 02, 03, 07, 21, 22}; Urological (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (3)^{01, 07, 13}; Female genital (2)^{01, 18}; General and Unspecified (15)^{01, 03, 04, 05, 07, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, 22, 25, 27, 28}

Cognates: MZ: tat/k;

Language contact: MZ <> Yuc; Chiapas Zoq <> Hua and Tot

***Rivina humilis* L. (Phytolaccaceae)**

Spanish names: Chilio, colario

Indigenous names: Yawa niwi⁰¹; Masan ay⁰³; Pinil štayāt⁰⁵; Taa' t'ele', ts'amuxlaab ts'ohool, luuk, tsakam tsak tuthay, tsakam k'ak'al xeklek⁰⁷; Ikiche⁰⁹; Baq'nel pim¹⁴

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (19#): Digestive (4)^{03, 05, 07, 14}; Cardiovascular (1)¹⁴; Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 14}; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Psychological (1)¹⁴; Respiratory (1)¹⁴; Skin (4)^{03, 07, 09, 14}; Urological (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (3)^{05, 07, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Roldana oaxacana* (Hemsl.) H.Rob. & Brettell (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tzyaptos⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Roldana petasitis* (Sims) H.Rob. & Brettell (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba / Hoja de Queso

Indigenous names: Sup¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rollinia mucosa* (Jacq.) Baill. (Annonaceae)**

Spanish names: Anona

Indigenous names: Paj yatyi⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ronabea latifolia* Aubl. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ix k'ä anal macho¹¹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rosa alba* L. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Rosa blanca

Indigenous names: Nich i blanca¹⁸

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rosa centifolia* L. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Isabelita; Rosa blanca/ de castilla; Rosa de castill; Rosa de castilla

Indigenous names:

Used by (4*): Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec^{21, 22}; Nahua²⁷

Used for (11#): Digestive (3)^{21, 22, 27}; Eye (3)^{21, 22, 27}; Respiratory (1)¹⁸; Skin (1)²⁷; Female genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{21, 22}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rosa chinensis* Jacq. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Rosa

Indigenous names: Tzapas jäyă, Popo jäyă⁰¹; Ran xux, arxux, anaxux¹³; Nich i roja¹⁸

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya¹⁸; Nahua²⁶

Used for (27#): Digestive (3)^{01, 02, 26}; Eye (3)^{01, 02, 13}; Ear (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 02}; Psychological (2)^{01, 18}; Respiratory (5)^{01, 02, 09, 18, 26}; Skin (2)^{02, 13}; Urological (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (1)⁰¹; Female genital (1)⁰²; Male genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (5)^{01, 02, 13, 18, 26}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rosa gallica* L. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Rosa de castill

Indigenous names: Nich i castilla¹⁸

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (1#): Eye (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rosa moschata* Herrm. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de concha, rosa concha

Indigenous names: U nich pat¹⁸

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (5#): Eye (1)¹⁸; Neurological (1)¹⁸; Psychological (1)¹⁸; Respiratory (1)¹⁸; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rosa* sp. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Rosa Blanca; Rosa concha

Indigenous names: Gloorya wits, k'iith wits⁰⁷; Guièe-rô²³

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec²³

Used for (18#): Digestive (2)^{03, 23}; Eye (1)⁰³; Neurological (3)^{03, 03, 12}; Psychological (2)^{03, 12}; Respiratory (2)^{03, 07}; Skin (2)^{03, 23}; Pregnancy (1)²³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (4)^{03, 07, 12, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Roseodendron donnell-smithii* (Rose) Miranda (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Primavera

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rosmarinus officinalis* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Romero

Indigenous names:

Used by (16*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁸; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}; Nahua^{25, 28}

Used for (50#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (8)^{01, 02, 08, 12, 21, 22, 25, 28}; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (5)^{02, 03, 08, 12, 23}; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (2)^{03, 21}; Respiratory (5)^{01, 02, 12, 25, 28}; Skin (4)^{01, 08, 12, 25}; Urological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (8)^{01, 02, 03, 09, 19, 21, 22, 23}; Female genital (4)^{01, 02, 12, 19}; General and Unspecified (10)^{01, 04, 05, 08, 12, 13, 14, 22, 23, 28}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Roupala montana* Aubl. (Proteaceae)**

Spanish names: Palo de cucaracha

Indigenous names: Tʼkchicuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rourea glabra* Kunth (Connaraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: It'iib chuch⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (4#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rubus adenotrichus* Schltdl. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Mora; Mora simarron/mora agria

Indigenous names: (Katzu) watzan⁰¹; Tocan¹²; Makom, makum²⁰

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (9#): Digestive (2)^{01, 20}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Psychological (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (2)^{12, 20}; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 12, 20}

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Rubus coriifolius* Liebm. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Makom, makum²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Respiratory (1)²⁰; General and Unspecified (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rubus sapidus* Schltdl. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Zarzamora

Indigenous names: Watzan⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹; Male genital (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rubus* sp. (Rosaceae)**

Spanish names: Sarsamora

Indigenous names: Tucán¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹³; Eye (1)¹³; Respiratory (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ruellia inundata* Kunth (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de chivo/ barba de chivo

Indigenous names: Tzivo angbäk⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (4#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ruellia jussieuoides* Schltdl. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsus ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ruellia megasphaera* Lindau (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Poj ujts⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ruellia nudiflora* (Engelm. & A.Gray) Urb. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kabalya'axnik⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Eye (1)⁰⁹; Urological (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ruellia simplex* C.Wright (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsab k'a'um, pithomlaab ts'ohool, tsakam tsahib, tok ts'ohool, ebchil k'a'um, ts'itsiimbe ts'ohool, bo' k'a'um⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ruellia* sp. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Cuamaite

Indigenous names: Lisakan⁰⁵; Tsamnek muu, pohoth ts'ohool, eem muuw, xutsun bat'aw, uxum kw'ahiilom⁰⁷

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (6#): Blood (1)⁰⁷; Digestive (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁵; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rumex crispus* L. (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names: Lengua de vaca

Indigenous names: Paasii' ma kaa't⁰⁶; Raqwax¹²

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰⁶; Skin (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rumex obtusifolius* L. (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names: Lengua de vaca; Lengua de Vaca de Agua

Indigenous names: Aq'om Raq' Wakx¹²; Xocoquilitl²⁶

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹²; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹²; Skin (2)^{12, 26}; Urological (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rumex* sp. (Polygonaceae)**

Spanish names: Lengua de vaca; Verdolaga

Indigenous names: Raq' wak'as¹³; Blàg-dòoz²³

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²³

Used for (6#): Blood (1)¹³; Musculoskeletal (1)²³; Neurological (1)²³; Skin (1)²³; Pregnancy (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Russelia coccinea* (L.) Wettst. (Plantaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Barra de San Jose

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Russelia equisetiformis* Schltdl. & Cham. (Plantaginaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kutsiilte', kwayab an San Husee, thoot wits, toom wits, weeu koox⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Russelia sarmentosa* Jacq. (Plantaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de cerilla; Tronadora

Indigenous names: Kiñi nꞑpin mooya⁰³; Aneeymats⁰⁴; Kwayab ts'aale, kutsiilte', ook' ts'een ts'ohool⁰⁷; Siik'xiw, Oxletk'ax⁰⁹; guish crii²¹

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (11#): Digestive (2)^{03, 04}; Skin (3)^{03, 09, 21}; Endocrine (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (2)^{03, 07}; General and Unspecified (2)^{04, 07}

Cognates: Mayan: sii;

Language contact: Maya <> Zap

***Ruta chalepensis* L. (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Ruda

Indigenous names: Rurá¹³; Tujyan ixik¹⁹; Temalacatl²⁸

Used by (11*): Totonac⁰⁶; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹; Nahua^{25, 26, 27, 28}

Used for (58#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (9)^{06, 09, 12, 13, 18, 25, 26, 27, 28}; Eye (1)²¹; Ear (1)¹³; Cardiovascular (5)^{12, 13, 18, 21, 25}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{18, 19, 28}; Neurological (9)^{09, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 25, 27, 28}; Psychological (4)^{13, 18, 19, 27}; Respiratory (4)^{18, 19, 25, 27}; Skin (2)^{13, 18}; Pregnancy (5)^{06, 13, 18, 25, 26}; Female genital (4)^{06, 12, 13, 18}; General and Unspecified (10)^{06, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 25, 26, 27, 28}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ruta graveolens* L. (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Ruda

Indigenous names: Wits'ii te' ts'ojol⁰⁸; Lula²⁰

Used by (5*): Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁸; Yucatecan Maya¹¹; Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec²²

Used for (20#): Digestive (4)^{04, 08, 20, 22}; Ear (2)^{04, 08}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{08, 22}; Neurological (2)^{08, 22}; Psychological (2)^{08, 22}; Respiratory (1)⁰⁸; Skin (1)⁰⁸; Pregnancy (2)^{04, 22}; Female genital (1)⁰⁴; General and Unspecified (3)^{08, 11, 22}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ruta* sp. (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Ruda

Indigenous names: luta⁰¹; Rrûd²³

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Zapotec²³

Used for (31#): Blood (1)⁰¹; Digestive (4)^{01, 02, 03, 23}; Eye (1)⁰¹; Ear (2)^{01, 02}; Cardiovascular (3)^{01, 02, 23}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{01, 02, 03}; Neurological (1)⁰¹; Psychological (4)^{01, 02, 03, 23}; Respiratory (1)⁰¹; Skin (4)^{01, 02, 03, 23}; Urological (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (2)^{02, 03}; Female genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 03, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Rytidostylis gracilis* Hook. & Arn. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de carga

Indigenous names: Tzämi ay⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sabal mexicana* Mart. (Arecaceae)**

Spanish names: Cocobal; Palma real

Indigenous names: Jojo⁰²; Yopo'jojbal¹⁸; Xi'inaaj²¹

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰²; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹⁸; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; Pregnancy (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact: Chimalapa Zoq <> Chontal

***Sabal* sp. (Arecaceae)**

Spanish names: Guano

Indigenous names: Ka'nal-xa'an⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Pregnancy (1)⁰⁹; Female genital (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sabicea* sp. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Colaras¹⁶

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sabicea villosa* Willd. ex Schult. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: T'u zub k'aham¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Saccharum officinarum* L. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Caña de azúcar

Indigenous names: Cha'ncat⁰⁵; Cha'ncat⁰⁶; Pakab⁰⁷

Used by (3*): Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (6#): Digestive (2)^{06, 07}; Neurological (1)⁰⁵; Respiratory (1)⁰⁵; Skin (1)⁰⁵; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sageretia elegans* (Kunth) Brongn. (Rhamnaceae)**

Spanish names: Espina de corona

Indigenous names: Masan kobak apitx⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 03}

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salix humboldtiana* Willd. (Salicaceae)**

Spanish names: Sauce

Indigenous names: Weksya⁰²; Nø aweey⁰⁴; Tok'oy, hili te'⁰⁷; Sk'os¹³; Te'aj sausal¹⁸

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰²; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (9#): Neurological (1)¹⁸; Psychological (2)^{02, 07}; Respiratory (1)⁰²; Skin (1)⁰⁴; Urological (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (3)^{02, 07, 13}

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Salix* sp. (Salicaceae)**

Spanish names: Sauce

Indigenous names: Skab'ya¹²; Yàg-zhguiès²³

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (15#): Digestive (1)²¹; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (3)^{12, 21, 23}; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)²³; Skin (2)^{21, 23}; Endocrine (1)²³; Pregnancy (1)²³; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (3)^{12, 21, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salix taxifolia* Kunth (Salicaceae)**

Spanish names: Taray

Indigenous names: Mak'astakat⁰⁶

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (1#): Urological (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salmea oligocephala* Hemsl. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Rayanita

Indigenous names: Nas mupe⁰²

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salmea scandens* (L.) DC. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Palo de chile

Indigenous names: Ix ts'aah, , it'iib to'ol, ix ch'aah⁰⁷; Yàg-guiin, guìzh-yàg-guiin ²³

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²³

Used for (4#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salmea* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Palo de chile

Indigenous names: Yagaguina'a²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Respiratory (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salpianthus arenarius* Bonpl. (Nyctaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Pie de paloma

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salpianthus macrodontus* Standl. (Nyctaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Pie de paloma

Indigenous names: Guish pileej²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Salvia breviflora* Moc. & Sessé ex Benth. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ncuàan-zân-làs²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salvia carnea* Kunth (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tepechichia²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salvia cinnabarina* M.Martens & Galeotti (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de gorrión, salvia

Indigenous names: Tatz'na¹³

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}

Used for (4#): Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 13}; Skin (1)¹³; Female genital (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salvia circinnata* Cav. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Verbena

Indigenous names: Zeh la²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (3#): Psychological (1)²²; Skin (1)²²; Pregnancy (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salvia coccinea* Buc'hoz ex Etl. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Mirto

Indigenous names: Hut'ut' wits, uxum ts'ohool, wayma', witsal a k'iitsaa⁰⁷; Chaktsits⁰⁹; Chäk ta pek¹¹

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Quichean Maya¹²; Nahuatl²⁵

Used for (13#): Digestive (3)^{07, 09, 25}; Eye (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (3)^{03, 11, 12}

Cognates: Yuca: chakt;

Language contact:

***Salvia filipes* Benth. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tepechichia, ixcaxihuitl²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salvia herbacea* Benth. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Møj ku'uk ujts⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Salvia lavanduloides* Kunth (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Alucema, hierba del ciervo, flor azul; Alusema

Indigenous names: Ajob q'yes¹³; Lùsêm²³

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²³

Used for (9#): Digestive (2)^{13, 23}; Cardiovascular (1)¹³; Respiratory (1)¹³; Skin (1)¹³; Pregnancy (1)¹³; Female genital (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (2)^{13, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salvia leucantha* Cav. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Salvia morada

Indigenous names: Tochimixochitl²⁸

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁸

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²⁸; General and Unspecified (1)²⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salvia mexicana* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Tlanchichinole

Indigenous names: Tlanchichinole²⁵

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁵

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²⁵; Skin (1)²⁵; Urological (1)²⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salvia microphylla* Kunth (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Mirto

Indigenous names: Makakašahuat⁰⁵

Used by (3*): Totonac⁰⁵; Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²³

Used for (13#): Digestive (3)^{05, 13, 23}; Ear (1)⁰⁵; Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Respiratory (1)⁰⁵; Pregnancy (3)^{05, 13, 23}; Female genital (2)^{13, 23}; General and Unspecified (2)^{05, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salvia polystachia* Cav. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Salvia

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salvia* sp. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Alúcema; Contrahierba; Limpia

Indigenous names: Xiak-k'ax, Chi-k'ak'⁰⁹; Guièe-dzǐng, gułzh-dzǐng, gułzh-guièe-dzǐng, guièe-měets²³

Used by (4*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (10#): Digestive (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Respiratory (2)^{09, 12}; Skin (3)^{09, 21, 23}; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{09, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Salvia tiliifolia* Vahl (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tzuji ay⁰¹; Blàg-guitsiè, xín-lùzê²³

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Zapotec²³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Psychological (1)²³; Skin (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salvia tuxtlensis* Ramamoorthy (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Poja way cuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salvia urica* Epling (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Albahaca silvestre

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Salvia xalapensis* Benth. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsus ay⁰³; Pategen ujts⁰⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sambucus canadensis* L. (Adoxaceae)**

Spanish names: Saúco

Indigenous names: Okok yui/ok yui/ä'ju rane⁰¹; Toxeem⁰⁴; Toxiba, tokxihua, toqsiwi, toquiwa⁰⁵; Sawko⁰⁷; Tunay' che', tzoloj' che', Tunayche' Aq'om¹²; Zoloji, shiij, tz'ololj che', xubam¹³; Yop'aj sauk'u¹⁸; Ch'ijil te'²⁰; Yàg-saùz, yàzmîn²³; Xometl²⁶; Xometl²⁸

Used by (16*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya^{18, 20}; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}; Nahua^{25, 26, 28}

Used for (75#): Blood (2)^{01, 03}; Digestive (8)^{01, 02, 03, 05, 13, 20, 25, 26}; Eye (3)^{01, 21, 22}; Cardiovascular (2)^{12, 25}; Musculoskeletal (6)^{01, 02, 05, 12, 13, 21}; Neurological (5)^{01, 02, 03, 12, 25}; Psychological (3)^{01, 05, 18}; Respiratory (14)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 12, 13, 18, 23, 25, 26, 28}; Skin (9)^{01, 02, 03, 05, 12, 13, 21, 22, 28}; Urological (3)^{02, 12, 13}; Pregnancy (2)^{05, 13}; Female genital (5)^{02, 03, 12, 13, 21}; Male genital (2)^{02, 12}; General and Unspecified (11)^{01, 02, 03, 05, 12, 13, 18, 21, 25, 26, 28}

Cognates: CoreM: shiij/ch'ichil; Quich: tzoloj; Nahua: xometl;

Language contact:

***Samolus ebracteatus* Kunth (Primulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsunya'hi⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁹; Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Samolus floribundus* Kunth (Primulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ncuàan-dzéb-nquits²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Samyda yucatanensis* Standl. (Salicaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Naranja che⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰⁹; Endocrine (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sanchezia parvibracteata* Sprague & Hutch. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Pavo Real

Indigenous names: Xjolom Chaqmut (Sak)¹⁴

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{12, 14}

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sansevieria hyacinthoides* (L.) Druce (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names: Curarina

Indigenous names:

Used by (3*): Yucatecan Maya¹¹; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (9#): Digestive (1)¹³; Cardiovascular (1)¹³; Neurological (2)^{13, 19}; Skin (2)^{13, 19}; General and Unspecified (3)^{11, 13, 19}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sansevieria trifasciata* Prain (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names: Curalina; Curarina

Indigenous names: Tzikin o⁰¹; Txikiña⁰³

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Skin (4)^{01, 02, 03, 12}; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates: Zoq: tsikin a/o;

Language contact:

***Sansevieria zeylanica* (L.) Willd. (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de tigre

Indigenous names: Nej balām¹⁸

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sanvitalia procumbens* Lam. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de azar

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sapindus saponaria* L. (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names: Jaboncillo

Indigenous names: Tsukma⁰³; Walul⁰⁷; Bijpiij²¹

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²¹

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{03, 21}; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sapranthus campechianus* (Kunth) Standl. (Annonaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chuyu chajum, sakelemuy⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Urological (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sarcoglottis acaulis* (Sm.) Schltr. (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ts'ik'aach ts'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Saurauia oreophila* Hemsl. (Actinidiaceae)**

Spanish names: Llorasangre hembra

Indigenous names: Q'ayis Aq'om Kik' Ixoq¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Schinus molle* L. (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names: Coabino, pirul; Pirú; Pirul

Indigenous names: Ya luj²²; Yàg-pirûl²³; Peloncuáhuil²⁸

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰²; Zapotec^{22, 23}; Nahua^{27, 28}

Used for (12#): Digestive (1)²²; Eye (1)²²; Musculoskeletal (1)²³; Neurological (1)²²; Respiratory (1)²⁸; Skin (1)²²; Pregnancy (2)^{22, 27}; General and Unspecified (4)^{02, 22, 27, 28}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Schistocarpa eupatorioides* (Fenzl) Kuntze (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pänpäm⁰¹; Sununkil Q'eheh, Jolam Pek Q'eheh¹⁴

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (5#): Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 14}; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Respiratory (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Schkuhria pinnata* (Lam.) Kuntze ex Thell. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del vendao

Indigenous names: Its'amal ts'ojol⁰⁸; Gbày²³

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁸; Zapotec²³

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰⁸; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁸; Neurological (1)⁰⁸; Skin (2)^{08, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Schoenocaulon officinale* (Schltdl. & Cham.) A.Gray (Melanthiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsuk tyiñ⁰³; Sebadiya⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Skin (2)^{03, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Schoepfia schreberi* J.F.Gmel. (Schoepfiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Its'am te', yax ich'am te'⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Schrankia* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsakam tsobeem⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Scindapsus pictus* Hassk. (Araceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kuax' Kay'¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)¹⁴; Psychological (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Scleria bracteata* Cav. (Cyperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Neiuk⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Scleria distans* Poir. (Cyperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Møøy⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁴; Female genital (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Scleria gaertneri* Raddi (Cyperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: T'oyol toom t'unu', kotox toom, tsakam k'iithath toom, tathiim toom⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Scleria lithosperma* (L.) Sw. (Cyperaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xoknoon⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Scoparia dulcis* L. (Plantaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Cilandrillo; Cilantrillo; Escobillo

Indigenous names: Naax Podeey⁰⁴; Kulantr pim¹⁴

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya^{14, 15}; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (9#): Digestive (3)^{04, 14, 18}; Neurological (1)⁰³; Skin (3)^{03, 04, 14}; Pregnancy (1)¹⁵; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Scutellaria seleriana* Loes. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Elbeenax ts'phool, waylom ts'ohool, chakam kuch, t'ot ich ch'ohool, chakam thoot⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Scutellaria* sp. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Orozuz

Indigenous names: Balsamo xiw⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sechium edule* (Jacq.) Sw. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names: Chayote, güisquil

Indigenous names: Awin pa'sun/apit pa'sun/ awit pa'sun/ pa'sun⁰¹; Apit⁰²; Cuy pasun⁰³; A'xaa⁰⁴; Choyotesel, spup, malsh tu'kun⁰⁶; Tsiw', chiw⁰⁷; Pak'a Q'ix¹²; Q'ix¹³; Chijch'um¹⁸; Balagayaappa²¹; Chayote²⁵

Used by (11*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁵

Used for (24#): Digestive (3)^{01, 04, 12}; Cardiovascular (3)^{01, 06, 18}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)²¹; Skin (4)^{01, 02, 12, 13}; Endocrine (1)²⁵; Urological (6)^{01, 02, 03, 06, 07, 25}; Pregnancy (2)^{01, 03}; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 03, 21}

Cognates: Zoq: aCit, pasun; Mayan: q'ix/chiw/chij; Quich: q'ix;

Language contact: Maya and Nah > Spanish

***Securidaca diversifolia* (L.) S.F.Blake (Polygalaceae)**

Spanish names: Balsamillo; Tripa de gallo

Indigenous names: Kipats ay⁰³; Mamaal tsan, nuuk bichim, umuw tsaah, anuts bichim, , manil pet⁰⁷; Se' ru' k'an tyaj; ch'up k'an tyaj¹⁷

Used by (4*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰²; Skin (2)^{03, 07}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sedum dendroideum* Moc. & Sessé ex DC. (Crassulaceae)**

Spanish names: Siempreviva

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁵

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sedum morganianum* E.Walther (Crassulaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de chivo

Indigenous names: Ujey chij¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Eye (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sedum praealtum* A.DC. (Crassulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guièe-yùzh²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sedum* sp. (Crassulaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yahualchit²⁵

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁵

Used for (3#): Skin (1)²⁵; Female genital (1)²⁵; General and Unspecified (1)²⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Selaginella convoluta* (Arn.) Spring (Selaginellaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de piedra

Indigenous names: Mooch-tut⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Urological (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Selaginella lepidophylla* (Hook. & Grev.) Spring (Selaginellaceae)**

Spanish names: Siempre viva, doradilla

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁷

Used for (1#): Urological (1)²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Selaginella pallescens* (C. Presl) Spring (Selaginellaceae)**

Spanish names: Hiedra de Piedra

Indigenous names: Kumatzin Q'os Abäj¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Selaginella schizobasis* Baker (Selaginellaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja vishu

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Selaginella* sp. (Selaginellaceae)**

Spanish names: Siempreviva, doradilla

Indigenous names: Chuklaab ts'ohool, tsakam ts'uh, muthlum ichiich, tsaakuy ts'ohool, ts'ohoolil k'aninmiin, yoxon, mul ichiich⁰⁷; Rismal xilik¹⁴; Guizh-yùzh²³

Used by (8*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{14, 16, 17}; Zapotec²³; Nahua²⁶

Used for (13#): Neurological (2)^{14, 16}; Psychological (2)^{16, 23}; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Endocrine (1)²⁶; Pregnancy (1)⁰²; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (4)^{03, 07, 16, 23}; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Selaginella umbrosa* Lem. ex Hieron. (Selaginellaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Selenicereus donkelaarii* (Salm-Dyck) Britton & Rose (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsaran-ak⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰⁹; Female genital (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Selenicereus* sp. (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names: Pitaya

Indigenous names: Bohol tsatsa¹⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (4#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Semialarium mexicanum* (Miers) Mennega (Celastraceae)**

Spanish names: Cancerina; Canserina

Indigenous names: Sak-bo'ob. Xooknom⁰⁹

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec²¹

Used for (10#): Digestive (2)^{12, 21}; Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)²¹; Urological (2)^{03, 12}; Female genital (3)^{03, 12, 21}; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senecio deppeanus* Hemsl. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ak monhgu tzyay/ ak manhgu tzyay⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senecio salignus* DC. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Chilca

Indigenous names: Meteba¹²; Chijob¹³

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}

Used for (15#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (2)^{12, 13}; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 13}; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹³; Urological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (1)¹³; Female genital (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 13}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senecio* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Azumiate; Hierba de borracho

Indigenous names: Guizh-diâg-bûrr²³; Tzompiltectle²⁶; Axochitl²⁸

Used by (3*): Zapotec²³; Nahuatl^{26, 28}

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)²⁶; Skin (1)²⁸; Female genital (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (2)^{23, 28}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senna alata* (L.) Roxb. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Taratana

Indigenous names: Kaxlan, Xche Kaxlan¹⁴; Bajero pim¹⁷; Taratana¹⁸

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya^{14, 17}; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (5#): Blood (1)¹⁴; Digestive (1)¹⁴; Skin (2)^{03, 18}; nd¹⁷

Cognates: CoreM: aCan;

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Senna alexandrina* Mill. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja sen

Indigenous names: Yopo sen¹⁸

Used by (2*): Mixe⁰⁴; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹⁸; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senna atomaria* (L.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Frijolillo (arbol)

Indigenous names: Tu'ha'abin⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (2)^{09, 21}; Skin (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senna bicapsularis* (L.) Roxb. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kaxiy ts'ihol⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senna cobanensis* (Britton & Rose) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Frijolillo del monte

Indigenous names: Bizandxa'a gueexii²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Respiratory (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senna foetidissima* (G.Don) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de zopilote

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senna fruticosa* (Mill.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Cerilla

Indigenous names: K'anchik'in-ak¹⁰⁹; Bizandxa'a²¹

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senna hayesiana* (Britton & Rose) H.S.Irwin & Ba (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Carabans i che¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senna hirsuta* (L.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chuch acuy⁰³; Itsaan an bichaam⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 07}; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senna multijuga* (Rich.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Palo Santiago

Indigenous names: Uaxiñ⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senna obtusifolia* (L.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Mehenbu'ul-xiw⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senna occidentalis* (L.) Link (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Hormiguillo, frijolillo

Indigenous names: Syäk mätzyi⁰²; Chuch acuy⁰³; Pa xuxk⁰⁴; Bichaam ts'ohool, witsaap ch'ohool⁰⁷; Linaq Q'ehen¹⁴; U mul xinich¹⁸; B'u'r k'opot¹⁹; Higiactxihuitl²⁸

Used by (11*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{10, 11}; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁸

Used for (29#): Blood (1)¹⁴; Digestive (5)^{02, 03, 07, 18, 21}; Eye (1)¹⁹; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (3)^{03, 07, 21}; Neurological (1)¹⁸; Respiratory (4)^{03, 18, 19, 21}; Skin (3)^{11, 14, 28}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (2)^{02, 14}; General and Unspecified (7)^{03, 04, 07, 10, 11, 19, 28}

Cognates: MZ: chuch/xux;

Language contact:

***Senna papillosa* (Britton et Rose) H. S. Irwin et Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Cachinbal

Indigenous names: Putx tsay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senna pendula* (Willd.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: MꞤk stogoy⁰³; Tsuleek' ekwet, bichaam te', xamxam⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Ear (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{03, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senna quinquangulata* (Rich.) H. S. Irwin et Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Putx tsay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senna reticulata* (Willd.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Barajo; Flor de abejón

Indigenous names: Guixa'a mbisundxi²¹

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹⁵; Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; Female genital (1)¹⁵; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senna skinneri* (Benth.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pa xuxk⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senna* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de San José

Indigenous names: Kara'bansi che¹⁶; Guièe-mzhòodz, guìzh-mzhòod, guièe-nguládz, guìzh-nguládz, x-guìzh-nguládz, guièe-sàn-wsé, guièe-yòob-chèn, yàg-guièe-nguèts²³

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹⁶; Zapotec²³

Used for (3#): Psychological (1)¹⁶; Skin (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Senna spectabilis* (DC.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de todos santos; Todos los santos amarillo

Indigenous names: Ku'tzum kuy⁰²; Kꞑ mooya⁰³; Poop tsina'an⁰⁴; Loolte⁰⁷

Used by (4*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (6#): Ear (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰⁴; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact: Chimalapa Zoq <> Mixe

***Senna villosa* (Mill.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Saalche', Boxsaal⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Serjania goniocarpa* Radlk. (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names: Tres costilla

Indigenous names: Tukas Tzayapak⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Serjania mexicana* (L.) Willd. (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Aki tiuts ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Serjania racemosa* Schumach. (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names: Gulandrina

Indigenous names: Riagshinguish²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Serjania* sp. (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsank'ub ts'ohool, wal puchun⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Serjania triquetra* Radlk. (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names: Tres lomos

Indigenous names: Popo pujkuy poj⁰²

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Male genital (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sesamum indicum* L. (Pedaliaceae)**

Spanish names: Ajonjoli

Indigenous names: Talhtzi'nqui'hui, aa'juliim, cu'li'm, zin'qui'hui⁰⁶

Used by (3*): Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec²¹

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁶; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Setaria liebmannii* E.Fourn. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Weew ok⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Setaria parviflora* (Poir.) M.Kerguelen (Poaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ch'upil Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sicydium tamnifolium* (Kunth) Cogn. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chakmots-ak', Hoykep, Saloli-ak', Cbikimu-ik'⁰⁹; Pak il¹¹

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}

Used for (4#): Eye (1)⁰⁹; Psychological (1)¹¹; Skin (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)¹¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sicydium tuerckheimii* Donn.Sm. (Cucurbitaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xsantii ajpaq, Santii' Aj Paq'¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Cardiovascular (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sida acuta* Burm.f. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Malva, escobillo

Indigenous names: Kung pet kuy/tung'an petkuy/kan tane)/kan petkuy/ tām petkuy/pat petkuy/paj petkuy⁰¹; Yoya malva⁰³; Poop tukats⁰⁴; Thak thipon⁰⁷; Chichibe⁰⁹; Meseb'al Q'os Aqom¹²; Mesb'eel, Mes'uul¹⁴; Mes' b'eel¹⁷; Lexuba'a nagatzii/gutzii²¹

Used by (11*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 14, 17}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (36#): Digestive (7)^{01, 02, 07, 09, 12, 14, 18}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 21}; Neurological (1)⁰⁴; Respiratory (2)^{01, 18}; Skin (7)^{01, 04, 07, 09, 12, 14, 21}; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Urological (3)^{01, 03, 12}; Pregnancy (3)^{01, 14, 21}; Female genital (3)^{03, 12, 21}; Male genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (5)^{01, 02, 02, 04, 21}; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Quich: mesb'el;

Language contact:

***Sida rhombifolia* L. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Malva, escobillo

Indigenous names: Ta'petkuy⁰²; Yoya malva⁰³; Tsap tukaats⁰⁴; Pasmari xiw⁰⁹; Mezbel q'ais¹²; Mesb'al¹³; Mesbel¹⁵; Tzatzal mes²⁰; Mälbäriscw²³; Tlanexahuiltzi²⁶

Used by (10*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 15}; Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec²³; Nahua²⁶

Used for (35#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (6)^{02, 03, 09, 12, 20, 26}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{02, 26}; Neurological (2)^{02, 04}; Respiratory (2)^{12, 23}; Skin (5)^{02, 04, 12, 13, 26}; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Urological (2)^{03, 15}; Pregnancy (4)^{02, 13, 15, 23}; Female genital (2)^{02, 03}; Male genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (7)^{02, 04, 09, 12, 13, 23, 26}

Cognates: CoreM: mes(b'el);

Language contact:

***Sida* sp. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Malva de cochino

Indigenous names: Yoya malva⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sidastrum paniculatum* (L.) Fryxell (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sideroxylon capiri* (A.DC.) Pittier (Sapotaceae)**

Spanish names: Tempisque

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Cardiovascular (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Silybum marianum* (L.) Gaertn. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Cardo Maria, Cardo Silvestre

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (7#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)¹²;

Urological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Simaba cedron* Planch. (Simaroubaceae)**

Spanish names: Cedrón

Indigenous names:

Used by (5*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (10#): Digestive (3)^{01, 03, 19}; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Skin (4)^{01, 02, 03, 21}; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 03}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Simarouba amara* Aubl. (Simaroubaceae)**

Spanish names: Aceituno; Negrito

Indigenous names: Passac¹⁰; Pa'sa'ak¹¹

Used by (3*): Yucatecan Maya^{10, 11}; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (3#): Digestive (3)^{10, 11, 19}

Cognates: Yuca: pasak;

Language contact:

***Simira mexicana* (Bullock) Steyerm. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Nazareno rojo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (5#): Blood (1)⁰³; Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sinapis* sp. (Brassicaceae)**

Spanish names: Mostaza

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sinclairia discolor* Hook. & Arn. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Luisa ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sinningia incarnata* (Aubl.) D.L.Denham (Gesneriaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ujts køj⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁴; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Siparuna gesnerioides* (Kunth) A.DC. (Siparunaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de tigre

Indigenous names: Tzantzan tuj kuy⁰²

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (2#): Eye (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Siparuna* sp. (Siparunaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Roq xa'an, co moj che¹⁶

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Siparuna thecaphora* (Poepp. & Endl.) A.DC. (Siparunaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de zopilote, hoje mixe, negra; Hoja de zorro/hoja de zorrillo/ hoja de tigre

Indigenous names: Kun tzyantzyan/kun tzantzan/ ku tzantzan/ wekpa tane⁰¹; Tsan tsan ay⁰³; Atsømtsi'ixy⁰⁴; Chu' Che¹⁴;

Balagamixii²¹

Used by (5*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Zapotec²¹

Used for (26#): Blood (2)^{03, 14}; Digestive (1)⁰³; Eye (1)¹⁴; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (4)^{01, 03, 14, 21}; Neurological (3)^{01, 03, 14}; Psychological (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (3)^{01, 04, 14}; Skin (2)^{03, 21}; Pregnancy (2)^{01, 03}; Female genital (1)²¹; General and

Unspecified (5)^{01, 03, 04, 14, 21}

Cognates: MZ: tsan/tsäm; Zoq: tsantsan;

Language contact:

***Smallanthus maculatus* (Cav.) H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de margarita

Indigenous names: K'ail, p'ilix momol, balam k'in²⁰

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Western Maya²⁰; Nahuatl²⁵

Used for (5#): Digestive (2)^{20, 25}; Skin (1)²⁰; Female genital (1)²⁰; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Smallanthus oaxacanus* (Sch.Bip. ex Klatt) H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Mano de león

Indigenous names: Ko'son⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Smilax aristolochiifolia* Mill. (Smilacaceae)**

Spanish names: Cocolmeca (de hoja larga); Diente de perro; Sarsa

Indigenous names: Tuwi tätz⁰¹; Tzujus poj⁰²

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (2)^{01, 02}; Male genital (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Smilax bona-nox* L. (Smilacaceae)**

Spanish names: Diente de perro/zarzaparilla

Indigenous names: Tuwi tätz⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (6#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and

Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Smilax domingensis* Willd. (Smilacaceae)**

Spanish names: Axquioté, Guatotole; Cocolmeca; Zarzaparilla

Indigenous names: Mom⁰³; Q'ix Q'ul, Qaynāq Chaklaj Aq'om¹²; Chub Ixim¹⁵; Cocolmecate²⁶

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya^{12, 15}; Nahua²⁶

Used for (24#): Blood (5)^{03, 12, 12, 12, 26}; Digestive (1)⁰³; Cardiovascular (2)^{12, 12}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 12}; Skin (2)^{12, 12};

Endocrine (2)^{03, 12}; Urological (2)^{03, 26}; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (3)^{03, 12, 12}; Male genital (1)⁰³; General and

Unspecified (3)^{12, 12, 15}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Smilax laurifolia* L. (Smilacaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tuutk kopk aats⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁴; Female genital (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Smilax moranensis* M.Martens & Galeotti (Smilacaceae)**

Spanish names: Bigotes de cozol; Zarzaparilla hembra

Indigenous names: Can'ci'lil⁰⁶; Salcha'ak Aq'om¹²

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (7#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)⁰⁶; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²;

General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Smilax* sp. (Smilacaceae)**

Spanish names: Zarzaparilla, diente de perro, cocolmeca

Indigenous names: Ajni mayak⁰⁵; Kantzilil⁰⁵; Can'ci'lil⁰⁶; Weew uut', kwayab uut', uut' ts'aah⁰⁷; K'ul¹³; Q'ix pim¹⁴

Used by (7*): Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (15#): Blood (2)^{13, 14}; Digestive (5)^{05, 05, 06, 07, 13}; Skin (4)^{07, 13, 14, 21}; Urological (1)⁰⁷; Male genital (1)⁰⁵; General and

Unspecified (2)^{07, 12}

Cognates: Toto: kantzilil; Quich: kul;

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Smilax spinosa* Mill. (Smilacaceae)**

Spanish names: Diente de perro; Zarzaparilla

Indigenous names: Mām ma'si⁰²; Q'ul¹²

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰²; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (6#): Blood (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Neurological (1)⁰²; Skin (1)¹²; Urological (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Smilax velutina* Killip & C.V.Morton (Smilacaceae)**

Spanish names: Cocolmeca (de hoja chica); Tumba vaquero

Indigenous names: Tuwi tätz⁰¹

Used by (2*): Zoque^{01, 02}

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Eye (1)⁰²; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹; Male genital (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solandra maxima* (Moc. & Sessé ex Dunal) P.S.Green (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tima' wits⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Eye (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum acerifolium* Dunal (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Sosa

Indigenous names: Täptäp kuy awit⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (3#): Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum americanum* Mill. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierbamora

Indigenous names: Mun Tzäbä⁰¹; Mä'a witöm ay / tzäpä⁰²; Tsɣpɣ⁰³; Muu stu'luut⁰⁶; Wal ts'ok, wal piich, wal piita', ich ch'ohool⁰⁷; Macuy¹⁵; Majk'ui¹⁹; Ledxuxii²¹; Bityuš bă'kw²²; Yäg-pchũux-yâas, pxât²³

Used by (12*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁵; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (37#): Blood (2)^{15, 26}; Digestive (6)^{01, 06, 07, 22, 23, 26}; Eye (1)⁰¹; Ear (1)⁰⁷; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (2)^{02, 26}; Psychological (2)^{02, 23}; Skin (10)^{01, 03, 06, 07, 09, 19, 21, 22, 23, 26}; Endocrine (3)^{01, 03, 06}; Urological (1)⁰⁶; Pregnancy (2)^{01, 07}; Female genital (2)^{01, 15}; General and Unspecified (4)^{01, 06, 21, 22}

Cognates: Zoq: tsäpä; CoreM: ma(j)kuy; Zapo: chux;

Language contact: Zoq <> Toto; Zoq > Zap

***Solanum candidum* Lindl. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Papera

Indigenous names: Tsɣn hon kiñi⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Skin (1)⁰⁹; Female genital (1)⁰³; Male genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum chiapasense* K.E. Roes (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Tabardilla/ tabardillo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum chrysotrichum* Schltdl. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: K'ux peul, tujkulum ch'ix²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum diphyllum* L. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsakam tsabalte', tsakam wheelom, t'othoy ts'ohool, chakam walul⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (9#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Ear (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 07}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Psychological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum erianthum* D. Don (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Cajancli, casancli; Lavaplatos blanco; Temalabar

Indigenous names: Xpahhux, Ukuch kax⁰⁹; OkutČ¹⁰; Kajanki, kaxajqui²⁸

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}; Nahua²⁸

Used for (12#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Skin (4)^{02, 03, 09, 10}; Urological (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (2)^{01, 28}; Female genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates: Yuca: ukuch/okutch;

Language contact:

***Solanum hartwegii* Benth. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Tomatillo del Monte

Indigenous names: Xkoya' Q'os¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (5#): Musculoskeletal (2)^{12, 12}; Psychological (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum hirtum* Vahl (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Lavaplato blanco; Planta de chuchu

Indigenous names: Thak'chook' uut', thak'chook' an teneklaab, ehtil i muuthuuts⁰⁷; Putbalam⁰⁹; Guedxe baladu'u²¹

Used by (4*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (7#): Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (3)^{07, 09, 21}; Female genital (2)^{11, 21}; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact: Yuc <> Zap

***Solanum lanceifolium* Jacq. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Itsik' mitsu', ehtiil muuthuuts⁰⁷; K'ux peul, tujkulum ch'ix²⁰

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum lanceolatum* Cav. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Lavaplate morado/ espina; Sosa, berenjena

Indigenous names: K'ux peul, tujkulum ch'ix²⁰; Guedxe baladu'u²¹; Yàg-guiedz-zân²³

Used by (3*): Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Skin (2)^{21, 23}; Pregnancy (1)²³; General and Unspecified (2)^{21, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum lycopersicum* L. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Jitomate

Indigenous names: Koya⁰¹; Txipiñ⁰³; Palcha⁰⁵; Paklcha⁰⁶; Tuthay⁰⁷; P'ak⁰⁹; Yäyāx tomate¹⁸; Jitomate²⁵

Used by (10*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Western Maya¹⁸; Nahua²⁵

Used for (19#): Blood (1)¹⁸; Digestive (3)^{03, 06, 12}; Neurological (1)²⁵; Respiratory (4)^{06, 07, 18, 25}; Skin (4)^{01, 06, 07, 09}; Urological (1)⁰⁶; General and Unspecified (5)^{01, 03, 05, 06, 14}

Cognates: Toto: pa(k)lcha;

Language contact: Tot <> Yuc

***Solanum mammosum* L. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: ČuČu¹⁰

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum myriacanthum* Dunal (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yomo tzutzi⁰¹; Chirion⁰⁴

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum nigrescens* M. Martens & Galeotti (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba Mora, Quilete, Macuy

Indigenous names: Majk'uy¹²; Tomatillo²⁵

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹²; Nahua²⁵

Used for (11#): Blood (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (2)^{12, 25}; Endocrine (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum nigricans* M. Martens & Galeotti (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Macuy, Hierba Amarga, Hierba Mora de Montaña

Indigenous names: K'e'y aqom ki'k'¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum nudum* Dunal (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de azar/huele de noche

Indigenous names: Yä kosyoj/pop matsy kuy/ bola kuy⁰¹; Poa nanchiñ⁰³; Saq' yool¹⁴; Yahuaajcuahuitl²⁴

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Nahua²⁴

Used for (9#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)²⁴; Skin (1)¹⁴; Pregnancy (1)²⁴; Female genital (1)²⁴;

General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 03, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact: Nah <> Chiapas Zoq

***Solanum pseudocapsicum* L. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Cordillera

Indigenous names: Chacuaquillo²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Skin (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum pubigerum* Dunal (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ixiquelite, chichiquelite²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum rostratum* Dunal (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Pata de cabron

Indigenous names: Geč bigin²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum rudepannum* Dunal (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xsikli-much⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum schlechtendalianum* Walp. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de balsamo

Indigenous names: Nuup cuy⁰³

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰⁴; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 04}

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Solanum seaforthianum* Andrews (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Bejuco de iguana

Indigenous names: Quequelito²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum* sp. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Berenjena; Diente de coche, gastabodoc; Gigandilla; Hierba mora, quilete, macuy, quilete de monte; Lavaplatos de espina/ barraco; San Cayetano

Indigenous names: Paga kuy/ poti ay⁰²; Muutsei cuy⁰³; Lacaxat, laca šanat⁰⁵; Xsikli-much⁰⁹; Arepa Ši'iu¹⁰; Imut¹³; Tijol q'ix, uwarc'ak¹³; Rax lk Che¹⁴; lk, kejen, sajom te¹⁶; Geč gusohp²²; Chichiquelite²⁶; Atlapa²⁶

Used by (10*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Totonac⁰⁵; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}; Quichean Maya^{13, 14, 16}; Zapotec²²; Nahua²⁶

Used for (30#): Blood (1)¹³; Digestive (2)^{02, 03}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (4)^{02, 03, 13, 26}; Neurological (4)^{03, 13, 16, 22}; Psychological (2)^{13, 16}; Respiratory (2)^{02, 13}; Skin (6)^{02, 03, 05, 09, 13, 14}; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Urological (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (2)^{03, 10}; Female genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (3)^{13, 14, 26}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum torvum* Sw. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Sosa, lavaplato

Indigenous names: Täptäp kuy awit/tawis tane/awin täptäp kuy/ täm tujkuy/ awit kuy/täptäjkuy awit/ tätsy koya awit/ täktäk kuy awit⁰¹; Kamatøts⁰⁴; Muuthuuts', pothots, t'akaab plato⁰⁷; Tōom pa'ap¹⁰; Pak'a Q'ix¹²; Paja quix', pajal q'ix', tzajal q'ix'¹³; Pajl' Q'ehen, Pajl Q'ix¹⁴; Quitzii²¹

Used by (11*): Zoque⁰¹; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya¹⁰; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (37#): Digestive (4)^{01, 07, 12, 18}; Ear (2)^{01, 13}; Musculoskeletal (5)^{01, 07, 12, 13, 26}; Neurological (3)^{01, 04, 18}; Psychological (3)^{01, 07, 14}; Respiratory (1)¹³; Skin (6)^{01, 07, 10, 12, 13, 14}; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; Urological (2)^{01, 14}; Pregnancy (2)^{01, 19}; Female genital (2)^{01, 19}; Male genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (5)^{01, 04, 12, 14, 21}

Cognates: MZ: täts; CoreM: pa(C)'a; Quich: paC(a) qix;

Language contact: MZ > Hua and Yuc

***Solanum tuberosum* L. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Papa

Indigenous names: Saq wach¹³

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}

Used for (10#): Digestive (4)^{03, 12, 13, 14}; Neurological (1)⁰⁶; Skin (3)^{06, 12, 13}; General and Unspecified (2)^{06, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum tuerckheimii* Greenm. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xk'a Waka'x¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Female genital (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solanum umbellatum* Mill. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chi tiuts⁰³; Maayte', eheenchix ts'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (5#): Musculoskeletal (2)^{03, 07}; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 07}

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Solanum wendlandii* Hook. f. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Necaxancuamecatl²⁴

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁴

Used for (4#): Musculoskeletal (1)²⁴; Endocrine (1)²⁴; Pregnancy (1)²⁴; General and Unspecified (1)²⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Solidago stricta* Aiton (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Monta bilis, bara de oro

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sonchus oleraceus* (L.) L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Amargón, Lechuguilla, Diente de León; Chicorea; Lechiguilla

Indigenous names: Met kiej¹³; Chikaryo, kulix pimil, tzepen²⁰

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (13#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (3)^{01, 12, 20}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)²⁰; Skin (2)^{12, 20}; Urological (2)^{01, 13}; Pregnancy (2)^{12, 13}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sorghum bicolor* (L.) Moench (Poaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Laab eem⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Endocrine (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Souroubea gilgii* V.A.Richt. (Marcgraviaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Hub'ub¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Spananthe* sp. (Apiaceae)**

Spanish names: Cañuela

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Spathiphyllum blandum* Schott (Araceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yuk Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Female genital (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Spathiphyllum* sp. (Araceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Spermacoce alata* Aubl. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Riñonina

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (4#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Spermacoce densiflora* (DC.) Alain (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Urological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Spermacoce laevis* Lam. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba cresta/tecabezón

Indigenous names: Jutut sotyi⁰³; Wayel ts'ohool, pakaab ch'ohool⁰⁷; Voton vomol, buluk sit, ve'el buluk sat vomol, k'uxbal buluk sit wamal, vol nich vomol, ni' chitom²⁰

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (8#): Digestive (4)^{01, 03, 07, 20}; Respiratory (1)²⁰; Skin (1)²⁰; Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Spermacoce ocymifolia* Willd. ex Roem. & Schult. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Crucero

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Spermacoce ocymoides* Burm.f. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names: Corte Santito blanco; Paletaria, sanalotodo, hierba del sapo

Indigenous names: Seq' Q'os ixoq'¹²; Tzilij, zlij, tzelej¹³; B'iritaqil Q'e'hen, Josq'il Q'e'hen¹⁴

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}

Used for (6#): Digestive (2)^{13, 14}; Respiratory (1)¹³; Skin (1)¹³; Pregnancy (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact: Kaqchikel <> Kekchi

***Spermacoce* sp. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Haway⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Spermacoce suaveolens* (G.Mey.) Kuntze (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Butun sotyi⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Spermacoce tenuior* L. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Spermacoce verticillata* L. (Rubiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Haway, Haway-k'ak'⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sphaeralcea angustifolia* (Cav.) G.Don (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Hierba del negro²⁵

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁵

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)²⁵; Skin (1)²⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sphagneticola trilobata* (L.) Pruski (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Samatil Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Cardiovascular (1)¹⁴; Psychological (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Spigelia* sp. (Loganiaceae)**

Spanish names: Lombricera; Lombrizero

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Digestive (2)^{03, 09}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Spiranthes* sp. (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chiwohk'aak'⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Spondias mombin* L. (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names: Ciruela; Jobo

Indigenous names: K'inim⁰⁷; Ajpoc¹⁸; Biadxi²¹

Used by (3*): Huastec⁰⁷; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (5#): Respiratory (1)²¹; Skin (2)^{18, 21}; Female genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Spondias purpurea* L. (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names: Ciruela, jocote, jobo

Indigenous names: Katszu witze⁰¹; Tuni⁰²; Pitx cuy⁰³; Tun⁰⁴; Skatin⁰⁵; Teen⁰⁷; Abal⁰⁹; Kening¹⁰; Abän¹⁸; Biadxiu'u²¹

Used by (13*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10, 11}; Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹; Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (29#): Digestive (7)^{02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 12, 18}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (3)^{03, 21, 26}; Skin (8)^{01, 02, 03, 07, 11, 12, 18, 21}; Female genital (2)^{10, 21}; Male genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (6)^{02, 03, 09, 12, 18, 21}

Cognates: MZ: tun; Zoq: its/itx; CoreM: abaC;

Language contact: MZ > Tot and Hua

***Spondias radlkoferi* Donn.Sm. (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names: Jobo

Indigenous names: Jumu⁰²

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Spondias* sp. (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names: Jocote clavo/macho/agrio/acido/cimarrón

Indigenous names: Paré¹⁹

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Sporobolus indicus* (L.) R.Br. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Zacate²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stachys coccinea* Ortega (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Muiña

Indigenous names: Guizh-zhwin²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Stachys* sp. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de quemadura

Indigenous names: Tlacchinoxihuitl²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stachytarpheta cayennensis* (Rich.) Vahl (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de Armadillo, Armado; Vervena

Indigenous names: Xye' ajwech¹⁴

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya¹¹; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (9#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Eye (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹¹; Skin (1)¹⁴; Urological (2)^{11, 14}; Female genital (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (2)^{11, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stachytarpheta frantzii* Pol. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Cola de alacrán/verbena embra

Indigenous names: Kaku'e tuts⁰¹; Xtye aj pak¹⁶

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya¹⁶

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Neurological (2)^{01, 16}; Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stachytarpheta jamaicensis* (L.) Vahl (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Verbena

Indigenous names: Chi tiuts⁰³; Pacer ujts⁰⁴; Iben-xiw⁰⁹; Tye aj pak¹⁷

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁷; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (14#): Digestive (3)^{04, 18, 21}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁹; Neurological (2)^{03, 18}; Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (2)^{03, 09}; Male genital (1)¹⁸; General and Unspecified (2)^{18, 21}; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stegnosperma cubense* A.Rich. (Stegnospermataceae)**

Spanish names: Niño que no se puede levantar

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Neurological (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stellaria cuspidata* Willd. ex Schldl. (Caryophyllaceae)**

Spanish names: Cadillo ovalado; Hierba de rosillo; Hoja de azar

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹; Ahuaxmama²⁶

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Nahua²⁶

Used for (4#): Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 26}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stellaria ovata* Willd. ex Schltld. (Caryophyllaceae)**

Spanish names: Trebolillo rojo

Indigenous names: Thuuyuu'il t'eel, ehtiil utek¹⁰⁷; Keq Lotz Aq'om¹²

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (8#): Eye (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (2)^{07, 12}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²;

General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stemodia macrantha* B.L. Rob. (Plantaginaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tlaquexaniltzi²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stenocereus* sp. (Cactaceae)**

Spanish names: Cactus

Indigenous names: Tzap kom⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stevia lucida* Lag. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Yerba de borracho

Indigenous names: Gi lahk²²

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stevia ovata* Willd. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba blanca de muerto; Ocaotera

Indigenous names: Winyo wajo' jop ay⁰²; Ch'aj te' nichim, ch'aal sakil nich wamal, ch'aal wamal, ch'a momol, nak' obal us²⁰

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Musculoskeletal (1)²⁰; Skin (3)^{01, 02, 20}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stevia polycephala* Bertol. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Pericón blanco

Indigenous names: Sak'a eya¹¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (6#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Endocrine (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stevia serrata* Cav. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Cabeza de hongo

Indigenous names: Ujlom ikox¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Stevia* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tzajal nak'obal us²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stevia suaveolens* Lag. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Pericón blanco

Indigenous names: Sak'a eya¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stigmaphyllon ellipticum* (Kunth) Juss. (Malpighiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Samñi tsay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stigmatophyllon* sp. (Malpighiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Samñi tsay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stillingia acutifolia* (Benth.) Benth. & Hook.f. ex Hemsl. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba mala

Indigenous names: Puj Q'ayis¹²; Etzel k'ayes¹³

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}

Used for (3#): Skin (2)^{12, 13}; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates: Quich: k'ayis;

Language contact:

***Stizophyllum riparium* (Kunth) Sandwith (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xa'bach⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stromanthe jacquinii* (Roem. & Schult.) H.A.Kenn. & Nicolson (Marantaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xmox So'sol¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stromanthe macrochlamys* (Woodson & Standl.) H.A.Kenn & Nicolson (Marantaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de piedra

Indigenous names: Tza ay⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Struthanthus cassythoides* Millsp. ex Standl. (Loranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Caballera; Cabellera

Indigenous names: Cuyñukxi⁰³; Tak'ä zte¹⁸

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (3#): Skin (2)^{03, 18}; Pregnancy (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Struthanthus crassipes* (Oliv.) Eichler (Loranthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ok'lom te¹⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Struthanthus quercicola* (Schltdl. & Cham.) D.Don (Loranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Mata palo; Seca palo

Indigenous names: Eju katzakatza⁰¹; Mak'tahila⁰⁸

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁸

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰⁸; Endocrine (1)⁰⁸; Female genital (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Struthanthus* sp. (Loranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Cabellera; Muérdago

Indigenous names: Cuyñukxi⁰³; Ok'lom te¹⁰⁷; Tzara' Aq'om¹²; Raximai Q'en, Mayil Q'en¹⁴

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}

Used for (14#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (2)^{07, 12}; Psychological (3)^{07, 12, 12}; Skin (3)^{03, 12, 14}; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 14}

Cognates:

Language contact: Hua <> Kaqchikel

***Struthanthus tacanensis* Lundell (Loranthaceae)**

Spanish names: Muérdago

Indigenous names: Tzara'¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Blood (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Strychnos panamensis* Seem. (Loganiaceae)**

Spanish names: Chicoloro

Indigenous names: Curux k'ix¹⁷

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰; Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)¹⁰; Skin (1)¹⁰; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Stylosanthes guianensis* (Aubl.) Sw. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stylosanthes humilis* Kunth (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de azar

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Stylotrichium corymbosum* (DC.) Mattf. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de dulce, sacate dulce

Indigenous names: Loc'ab¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Swietenia humilis* Zucc. (Meliaceae)**

Spanish names: Caoba

Indigenous names: Tzapats kuy⁰²; Gueleyexi'i²¹

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; Endocrine (2)^{01, 02}; Urological (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Swietenia* sp. (Meliaceae)**

Spanish names: Caoba

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Symphyotrichum moranense* (Kunth) G.L. Nesom (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Tomillo silvestre

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Symphyotrichum bullatum* (Klatt) G.L.Nesom (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Pericon de agua

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Syngonium angustatum* Schott (Araceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pa-uk tiinxy⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Syngonium podophyllum* Schott (Araceae)**

Spanish names: Mano de Diablo ; Pegapega; Teleconte

Indigenous names: Mu' katzu/ Mä'k katzu⁰²; Kwaath⁰⁷; Ruq' Maus aj' Winq¹⁴

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰²; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya¹¹; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (7#): Digestive (2)^{02, 07}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹¹; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Skin (2)^{02, 14}; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Syngonium* sp. (Araceae)**

Spanish names: Palma de Diablo; Platano del monte

Indigenous names: Ruq' Maus aj' Winq¹⁴; Ruj i ruk'aj tza, ruk maus¹⁶; Buduaj gueexii²¹

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya^{14, 16}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Neurological (2)^{14, 16}; Psychological (1)¹⁶; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates: Quich: ruq maus;

Language contact:

***Syzygium aromaticum* (L.) Merr. & L.M.Perry (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Clavo de olor

Indigenous names: Cuonagueleraajeu'u²¹

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}

Used for (10#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Ear (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Neurological (1)⁰²; Respiratory (2)^{01, 21}; Skin (1)²³;

Pregnancy (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (2)^{21, 22}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Syzygium jambos* (L.) Alston (Myrtaceae)**

Spanish names: Pomarosa

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁶; Psychological (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tabebuia rosea* (Bertol.) Bertero ex A.DC. (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Macuilis, macuilisquate, roble

Indigenous names: Tzan kuy⁰¹; Emkuioxk⁰⁴; K'uul, wakats wich⁰⁷; Makulis¹⁴; Känkän aj maculis¹⁸

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (21#): Digestive (4)^{02, 07, 14, 18}; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 03}; Neurological (1)¹⁸; Skin (6)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 18}; Endocrine (1)¹⁸;

Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (3)^{03, 07, 14}; General and Unspecified (3)^{07, 14, 18}

Cognates: CoreM: makulis;

Language contact:

***Tabernaemontana alba* Mill. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Coyol de burro; Huevo de venado

Indigenous names: Burro puj⁰²; Na'a cuy⁰³; No'og waaky⁰⁴; T'abat⁰⁷

Used by (4*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Neurological (3)^{03, 04, 07}; Skin (3)^{02, 03, 07}

Cognates: MZ: na'a / no'o;

Language contact:

***Tabernaemontana amygdalifolia* Jacq. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Uts'upek⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tabernaemontana donnell-smithii* Rose ex J.D.Sm. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Huevo caballo

Indigenous names: Chac le king¹⁰

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tabernaemontana* sp. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Mbiigu' del monte²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tagetes erecta* L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Cempoaxochitl

Indigenous names: Postin jäyā/putsy jäyā/putzin jäyā⁰¹; Tasi jäyā⁰²; Tsuts mooya⁰³; Pikøn'ak pøh⁰⁴; Kaltpu'xa'm⁰⁵; Santoorom wits, k'uchuth wits, k'ochith wits, kaxiy wits, ts'a'il wits, pamta wich⁰⁷; K'uchid huitz⁰⁸; Stupuh amarillo¹⁰; Ix tupuj¹¹; Tu'z, Tutz, Tutz' Tatz'un Kamenaq¹⁴; Tiskok¹⁸; Sampwer¹⁹; Guibigua²¹; Gi bigu štil, gi togol²²; Guïèe-cōb-mzhīg, guïèe-cōb-yāg²³; Sempoalxochitl²⁴; Cempasúchitl²⁵; Cempoalxochitl²⁶; Cempoalxóchitl²⁸

Used by (20*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec^{07, 08}; Yucatecan Maya^{10, 11}; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}; Nahua^{24, 25, 26, 28}

Used for (75#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (15)^{01, 02, 03, 05, 07, 08, 11, 12, 14, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 28}; Eye (1)¹⁹; Ear (3)^{01, 19, 23}; Cardiovascular (2)^{01, 08}; Musculoskeletal (6)^{02, 03, 07, 08, 11, 18}; Neurological (4)^{07, 12, 14, 18}; Psychological (4)^{01, 03, 05, 19}; Respiratory (9)^{01, 07, 08, 14, 18, 21, 23, 25, 28}; Skin (9)^{01, 03, 05, 07, 08, 12, 18, 21, 25}; Endocrine (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (4)^{07, 21, 22, 24}; Female genital (4)^{02, 05, 12, 21}; General and Unspecified (12)^{01, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 10, 12, 14, 18, 19, 21}

Cognates: Zoq: Cuts; Huas: k'ochith wits; CoreM: tu; Yuca: tupu; Zapo: g(u)ibigiu; Nahua: cempoalxochitl;

Language contact: Zoq > Tot and Kaqchikel; Nah > Spanish

***Tagetes filifolia* Lag. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Anís del monte

Indigenous names: Estrella pok⁰¹; Anis ujts⁰⁴; Anix tzi¹³; Mantzaniya ch'o, kulentu jos, inajo antiwo, injo wamal, tzitz, tzitz olol²⁰; Guïzh-nìzh, guïèe-nìzh²³

Used by (9*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya^{19, 20}; Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (17#): Digestive (8)^{01, 03, 06, 13, 19, 20, 21, 23}; Psychological (1)¹³; Respiratory (3)^{01, 20, 21}; Urological (1)¹³; Pregnancy (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (3)^{04, 13, 20}

Cognates:

Language contact: K'iche' <> Tzeltalan <> Zap

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Tagetes lucida* Cav. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Pericón

Indigenous names: Tzitzimuk⁰¹; Kotzok ay⁰²; Ohoom⁰⁷; Eva' / Eya'¹²; Illa', iya'¹³; Yop'aj melicon¹⁸; Tzitz wamal, tzitz uch, sansiwre wamal, k'anal nich wamal, pimento wamal²⁰; Guiahuajsa'ac²¹; Guièe-dzùu, guièe-cōb-dzùu²³; Yauhtli²⁸

Used by (16*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19, 20}; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}; Nahua^{26, 28}

Used for (55#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (12)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 12, 13, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 28}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{12, 20, 26}; Neurological (3)^{12, 18, 28};

Psychological (3)^{01, 12, 20}; Respiratory (7)^{01, 03, 12, 13, 14, 20, 21}; Skin (3)^{18, 21, 28}; Urological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (8)^{02, 03, 13, 19, 21, 22, 23, 26};

Female genital (6)^{01, 03, 12, 13, 19, 21}; General and Unspecified (8)^{02, 07, 12, 13, 18, 20, 21, 28}

Cognates: Quich: eya/iya;

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Tzeltalan

***Tagetes micrantha* Cav. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Anís; Anisillo

Indigenous names:

Used by (3*): Nahua^{25, 26, 28}

Used for (4#): Digestive (3)^{25, 26, 28}; Pregnancy (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tagetes nelsonii* Greenm. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yama chauk²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tagetes* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Anís del camo; Flor de muerto

Indigenous names: Tempula⁰⁹; Prutz', pretz', ukutz'ij kaminaq¹³; Anís gihš²²

Used by (3*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²²

Used for (4#): Digestive (2)^{13, 22}; Pregnancy (1)¹³; Female genital (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tagetes tenuifolia* Cav. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Todos santos

Indigenous names: Anima jäyă⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Talinum fruticosum* (L.) Juss. (Talinaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Thak akw'aal, t'uhub akw'aal⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Talinum paniculatum* (Jacq.) Gaertn. (Talinaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del riñon

Indigenous names: Masan ay⁰³; Pitsits wal pktha', tsakam ix thuyum⁰⁷; Ncuàan-dzéb-rò²³

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²³

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰¹; Female genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tamarindus indica* L. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Tamarindo

Indigenous names: Tamariindu, tam malin⁰⁷; Gubshnij²¹

Used by (10*): Zoque^{02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (26#): Digestive (6)^{02, 03, 09, 12, 18, 23}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Neurological (1)⁰²; Psychological (2)^{07, 21}; Respiratory (2)^{02, 03}; Skin (2)^{02, 18}; Endocrine (2)^{02, 12}; Urological (2)^{03, 18}; General and Unspecified (8)^{02, 03, 04, 07, 12, 18, 19, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tamonea curassavica* (L.) Pers. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ook' t'ithith⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tanacetum parthenium* (L.) Sch.Bip. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba Santa María

Indigenous names: Artamiza/artamisy/altamiza⁰¹; Santa Maria aay⁰⁴; K'aním mim María ts'ojol⁰⁸; Altamix¹²; Altamix, altimix, altamixá¹³; Guixnash²¹; Manzaniy la²²; Guièe-sàntàmàrĩ, guièe-sàntàmàrĩ-nquĩts²³; Caltemesha²⁸

Used by (13*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁸; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}; Nahua^{25, 26, 27, 28}

Used for (53#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (12)^{01, 02, 04, 08, 12, 13, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27}; Ear (2)^{04, 23}; Cardiovascular (1)²³; Musculoskeletal (4)^{01, 12, 13, 23}; Neurological (3)^{08, 12, 13}; Psychological (3)^{13, 22, 27}; Respiratory (2)^{12, 23}; Skin (1)¹²; Urological (3)^{02, 12, 13}; Pregnancy (8)^{01, 02, 12, 13, 21, 23, 25, 27}; Female genital (6)^{01, 02, 04, 12, 13, 23}; General and Unspecified (7)^{01, 08, 12, 13, 22, 25, 28}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tanaecium pyramidatum* (Rich.) L.G.Lohmann (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pobatsay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tanaecium tetragonolobum* (Jacq.) L.G.Lohmann (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Bak chiwoh⁰⁹; Ški'iŠ¹⁰

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; Skin (1)¹⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tapirira mexicana* March. (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names: Ocholillo

Indigenous names: Ocholi nuumpi⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Taraxacum campylodes* G.E.Haglund (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Amargón, Lechuguilla, Diente de León, Lechuga criollo; Diente de león; Diente de león, amargón, scorzonera amarga; Diente de león, lechogilla

Indigenous names: Q'uqun Q'an Q'os¹²; Kur kur¹³

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Nahua^{25, 26}

Used for (17#): Blood (1)¹³; Digestive (3)^{01, 12, 13}; Cardiovascular (1)²⁵; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (2)^{13, 25}; Endocrine (2)^{12, 26}; Urological (5)^{01, 12, 13, 25, 26}; Pregnancy (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Taxodium huegelii* C.Lawson (Cupressaceae)**

Spanish names: Sabino, ahuehuete

Indigenous names: Chuuche⁰⁷; Yàg-guizdòò, yàg-guistòò²³

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²³

Used for (3#): Skin (1)²³; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tecoma stans* (L.) Juss. ex Kunth (Bignoniaceae)**

Spanish names: Tronadora

Indigenous names: Kan yoks⁰¹; Totzkä jäyā⁰²; Puutx mooya⁰³; San pedro wits⁰⁷; K'anlol⁰⁹; Timbuk¹³; Ch'aj te¹⁹; Dze'ing²¹; Guièe-tùts, guìzh-tùts, guìzh-guìe-tùts, yàg-guìe-tùts, yàg-nlibâd-tùts²³; Nixtamalxochitl²⁸

Used by (14*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}; Nahua²⁸

Used for (36#): Digestive (5)^{02, 03, 21, 22, 28}; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (4)^{01, 02, 19, 21}; Neurological (2)^{12, 19}; Respiratory (4)^{02, 03, 19, 23}; Skin (2)^{01, 19}; Endocrine (10)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 09, 12, 13, 18, 28}; Urological (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁴; Female genital (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (5)^{01, 03, 04, 19, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Yuca <> Chortí; Chiapas Zoq <> Chimalapa Zoq <> Zap

***Tectaria heracleifolia* (Willd.) Underw. (Tectariaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del monte; Lengua de ciervo; Pesmita; Pijul; Siempreviva

Indigenous names: Weew koxol, akan hooh, k'ubak k'aninmiin, akan tspk, pok' ts'ohool, pux lat'em, lek'aab torro⁰⁷; Kubak ajatik⁰⁸; Roq' Chi'wan¹⁴

Used by (6*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec^{07, 08}; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Nahua²⁵

Used for (12#): Blood (1)⁰⁷; Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (2)^{07, 14}; Psychological (1)⁰³; Skin (2)^{05, 08}; Endocrine (1)⁰⁸; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 25}

Cognates: Huas: kubak;

Language contact:

***Tectaria* sp. (Tectariaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Matlaxcalxihuitl²⁴

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁴

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)²⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Telanthophora arborescens* (Steetz) H.Rob. & Brettell (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Mano de León

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Psychological (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Telanthophora grandifolia* (Less.) H.Rob. & Brettell (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Nag ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tephrosia lanata* M. Martens et Galeotti (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Mokoy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tephrosia multifolia* Rose (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Mokoy⁰³; Ch'alam¹⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Terminalia catappa* L. (Combretaceae)**

Spanish names: Almendro

Indigenous names: Bek almendra¹⁸

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (21#): Digestive (6)^{01, 02, 03, 09, 18, 21}; Neurological (1)¹⁸; Respiratory (2)^{01, 19}; Skin (3)^{01, 02, 18}; Endocrine (3)^{01, 02, 03}; Urological (2)^{01, 09}; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ternstroemia lineata* DC. (Pentaphylacaceae)**

Spanish names: Té de tila

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²¹; Cardiovascular (1)²¹; Psychological (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ternstroemia* sp. (Pentaphylacaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de tila

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque^{02, 03}

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Cardiovascular (1)⁰³; Psychological (2)^{02, 03}; Pregnancy (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ternstroemia sylvatica* Schltdl. et Cham. (Pentaphylacaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de tila

Indigenous names: MꞤa nanchiñ⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ternstroemia tepezapote* Cham. & Schldtl. (Pentaphylacaceae)**

Spanish names: Trompito/flor de tila

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Psychological (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tetrachyron manicatum* Schltdl. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de enjambre

Indigenous names: Cerreroxochitl²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (1#): Musculoskeletal (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tetramerium* sp. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de vergüenza

Indigenous names: JꞤxi ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Teucrium cubense* Jacq. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tihtsan kw'eet, weew ethem, t'othoy ts'ohool, thak pux, thak ch'a'ik ch'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (4#): Blood (1)⁰⁷; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Thalictrum hernandezii* Tausch ex J. Presl (Ranunculaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de San Antonio

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Thalictrum* sp. (Ranunculaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guizh-mèt, guizh-crüz-nguäts, guizh-tûb, guièer-ngüèts, ncuàan-dzéb-ròo²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Thalictrum standleyi* Steyerm. (Ranunculaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de azar

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Thelypteris* sp. (Thelypteridaceae)**

Spanish names: Colandrillo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): Urological (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Thelypteris tetragona* (Sw.) Small (Thelypteridaceae)**

Spanish names: Helecho

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Western Maya¹⁸; Nahua²⁴

Used for (2#): Respiratory (1)¹⁸; Pregnancy (1)²⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Theobroma cacao* L. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Cacao

Indigenous names: Kakawa⁰¹; Kakawa⁰²; Caco¹³; Cacao, X'aq Cacao¹⁴; Căcăw¹⁸; Yàg-bzèy²³

Used by (9*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}

Used for (13#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (2)^{01, 18}; Skin (1)¹⁸; Endocrine (1)¹²; Pregnancy (4)^{01, 02, 13, 23}; General and Unspecified (4)^{12, 14, 21, 22}

Cognates: Zoq: kakawa;

Language contact: MZ > CoreM and Spanish

***Thevetia ahouai* (L.) A.DC. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Coyal de burro

Indigenous names: Yoyak puj⁰¹; Puti kuy, burro puj, jatiks kumku⁰²; Cha'lawaka, Mʼaaktsa⁰³; Atsømtu'ty⁰⁴; Ch'ich'iyan,

Naq'irit i' mis¹⁴; Ch'ich i jak¹⁷

Used by (6*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya^{14, 17}

Used for (11#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰⁴; Skin (4)^{01, 02, 03, 14}; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Zoq: puj; Quich: ch'ich'i ya/ja;

Language contact: CoreM > Chiapas Zoq

***Thevetia* sp. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yoyotle²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Thunbergia alata* Bojer ex Sims (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del espanto

Indigenous names: Makti mooya⁰³; Paxtama'tahua, pastak'natahuan⁰⁵; Tsaayleel ts'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Ear (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁵

Cognates:

Language contact: Highland Popoluca <> Tot

***Thunbergia fragrans* Roxb. (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Yommooya⁰³; Ik' ts'ohool⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Ear (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Thunbergia mysorensis* (Wight) T.Anderson (Acanthaceae)**

Spanish names: Tumbergia

Indigenous names: Rukama'l B'ochil Kotzij¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (5#): Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Thymus serpyllum* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Toronjil

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Thymus vulgaris* L. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Tomillo

Indigenous names:

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (14#): Digestive (2)^{06, 12}; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (4)^{01, 12, 13, 19};

Urological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tibouchina longifolia* (Vahl) Baill. (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names: Tesuatillo

Indigenous names: Cacaloxihuite²⁶

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Nahua²⁶

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²⁶; Eye (1)⁰³; Respiratory (1)²⁶; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tilia americana* L. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de tila; Tila

Indigenous names: Guièe-til²³

Used by (3*): Huastec⁰⁸; Zapotec²³; Nahua²⁵

Used for (7#): Digestive (2)^{23, 25}; Eye (1)⁰⁸; Cardiovascular (2)^{08, 25}; Psychological (2)^{08, 25}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tilia platyphyllos* Scop. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Tilo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (10#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (2)^{12, 12}; Urological (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tillandsia balbisiana* Schult. & Schult.f. (Bromeliaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ch'u⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tillandsia brachycaulos* Schltdl. (Bromeliaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ch'u⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tillandsia elongata* Kunth (Bromeliaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ch'u⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tillandsia recurvata* (L.) L. (Bromeliaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Cuamimisi²⁴

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁴

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)²⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tillandsia schiedeana* Steud. (Bromeliaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsakam k'ok'om⁰⁷; Ch'u⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tillandsia* sp. (Bromeliaceae)**

Spanish names: Pie de Gallo

Indigenous names: Ch'u⁰⁹; Roq Aj Tzo¹⁴

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (2#): Skin (1)¹⁴; Female genital (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact: Yuc <> Kekchí

***Tillandsia usneoides* (L.) L. (Bromeliaceae)**

Spanish names: Paxte, pashtio

Indigenous names: K'uthay⁰⁷; Q'ux¹³

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (6#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹³; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 13}

Cognates:

Language contact: Hua <> K'iche'

***Tinantia erecta* (Jacq.) Fenzl (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names: Pata de pollo, pata de gallo; Siempre vive blanca

Indigenous names: Tzui⁰¹; Quix'tac⁰⁶

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)⁰⁶; Psychological (1)⁰¹; Skin (2)^{01, 06}; Urological (1)⁰⁶; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 06}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tithonia diversifolia* (Hemsl.) A.Gray (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Arnica, girasol

Indigenous names: Tapungäsy jäyä/tapkuy ay/tat kuy/tan tzi'tzi/tab kuy/tam tzi'tzi⁰¹; Tam tzyi/ tam tzyitz/ tam ay⁰²; Tam chich⁰³; Nø tammtsy⁰⁴; Chaksu'um⁰⁹; S'um Aq'om¹²; Ch'aj¹⁸; Ch'ajkil, neek ch'a te', k'ail, p'ilix²⁰; Ru'ulá²¹; Bñiil-zhñil, guièe-bñiil-zhñil, guìzh-bñiil-zhñil, guièe-bñiil-yòx, blàg-bñiil, guièe-chòg-zhñil²³

Used by (11*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya^{18, 20}; Zapotec^{21, 23}; Nahua²⁶

Used for (57#): Blood (2)^{02, 12}; Digestive (7)^{01, 02, 03, 12, 18, 20, 21}; Eye (1)⁰²; Cardiovascular (2)^{02, 02}; Musculoskeletal (8)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 09, 12, 21, 23}; Neurological (1)¹⁸; Psychological (2)^{02, 23}; Respiratory (4)^{01, 02, 03, 21}; Skin (8)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 18, 20, 21, 26}; Endocrine (3)^{01, 02, 03}; Urological (1)⁰²; Pregnancy (4)^{01, 02, 03, 21}; Female genital (5)^{01, 02, 03, 18, 21}; Male genital (1)⁰²; General and Unspecified (8)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 12, 18, 20, 21}

Cognates: MZ: tamtsi; Zoq: tamtsits; CoreM: chaj/chak, s'um; WesM: ch'aj;

Language contact: MZ > Zap

***Tithonia longiradiata* (Bertol.) S.F.Blake (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Arnica

Indigenous names: Kaj Taji'os¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tithonia tubaeformis* (Jacq.) Cass. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Mirasol

Indigenous names: Bàrr-dòo-lă²³; Acahual²⁸

Used by (2*): Zapotec²³; Nahua²⁸

Used for (6#): Digestive (2)^{23, 28}; Cardiovascular (1)²³; Musculoskeletal (1)²⁸; Psychological (1)²³; Skin (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tonduzia stenophylla* (Donn.Sm.) Pittier (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Akab' K'elem¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Topobea watsonii* Cogn. (Melastomataceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Oxlaju Ch'ajom, Kaq'i Ch'ajom, Yot' eq ¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tournefortia bicolor* Sw. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de aire

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Neurological (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tournefortia densiflora* M.Martens & Galeotti (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de cancer

Indigenous names: Biajtu mshtajala²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)²¹; Eye (1)²¹; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; Female genital (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tournefortia glabra* L. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de cancer

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tournefortia hirsutissima* L. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Mach'much⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tournefortia mutabilis* Vent. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Yerba del cancer

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²²

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tournefortia* sp. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de cáncer

Indigenous names: Waylom te⁰⁷; Kann'bolie kejen¹⁶; Blàg-chòg, guìzh-blàg-chòg, guìzh-chòg, guìzh-cânzr²³

Used by (3*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁶; Zapotec²³

Used for (4#): Neurological (1)¹⁶; Respiratory (1)²³; Skin (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Tournefortia volubilis* L. (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xulk'ini, Sal⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Toxicodendron radicans* (L.) Kuntze (Anacardiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ja'yí⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tradescantia commelinoides* Schult. & Schult.f. (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names: Uña de Gato, Tripa de Gallina

Indigenous names: Loch'och¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tradescantia guatemalensis* C.B.Clarke ex J.D.Sm. (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de pollo; Siempre vive menuda/ hierba de pollo

Indigenous names: (Nama) tzui⁰¹; Pitzijor¹³

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)¹³; Psychological (1)⁰¹; Respiratory (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)¹³; Urological (1)¹³; Female genital (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tradescantia pallida* (Rose) D.R.Hunt (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names: Moradito

Indigenous names:

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Digestive (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tradescantia schippii* D.R.Hunt (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ka'paj¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tradescantia* sp. (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba de Pollo

Indigenous names: Ru Guaij a'k¹²; X-tòoz-pěch, guìzh-pěch, guìzh-guìè-pěch, blàg-pěch, x-tòoz-ngă²³

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹²; Zapotec²³

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Pregnancy (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tradescantia spathacea* Sw. (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names: Maguey morado, sábila morada

Indigenous names: Tzukin u /katzu o /katzu ay/tzapas o⁰¹; Jam'ay⁰²; Chakts'am⁰⁹; Asuseen itzuul¹⁴; Chächäkpimi¹⁸

Used by (8*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya¹⁸; Zapotec²¹

Used for (40#): Digestive (5)^{01, 02, 03, 18, 21}; Ear (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (3)^{02, 03, 18}; Musculoskeletal (4)^{01, 02, 10, 21}; Neurological (2)^{14, 18}; Psychological (1)¹⁸; Respiratory (4)^{01, 02, 03, 18}; Skin (6)^{01, 02, 09, 14, 18, 21}; Endocrine (1)⁰²; Urological (3)^{01, 03, 18}; Pregnancy (1)⁰²; Female genital (5)^{01, 02, 03, 18, 21}; General and Unspecified (4)^{01, 02, 18, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Kekchí <> Yuc <> Chontal <> Chimalapa Zoq

***Tradescantia standleyi* Steyer. (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Uky ujts⁰⁴

Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴

Used for (1#): Urological (1)⁰⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tradescantia zanonía* (L.) Sw. (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de azar/tinta china

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹; Paktha' utek', tsakam k'oyol, uto, yax tsamnek⁰⁷; Saqi' choq'l, Tz'i' Maaj Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (6#): Ear (1)⁰⁷; Cardiovascular (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)¹⁴; Endocrine (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tradescantia zebrina* Bosse (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del pollo, siempreviva, madali

Indigenous names: (Tzapas) tzui⁰¹; Jäs'ukä potznä⁰²; Tsabats uixpin⁰³; Tsak utek', xutstun pathaam, mili' ch'ohool⁰⁷; Ru

Guaij a'k¹²; Rak'eq¹³; Cha cha¹⁵; Yop'ixpätz¹⁸; Ak'ach k'opot¹⁹; Madali²¹; Matlali²⁵; Matlale²⁶

Used by (12*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 15}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec²¹; Nahua^{25, 26}

Used for (35#): Blood (1)⁰¹; Digestive (5)^{01, 02, 07, 18, 26}; Eye (2)^{01, 13}; Cardiovascular (1)²⁶; Musculoskeletal (1)²¹; Neurological (3)^{07, 12, 18}; Skin (6)^{01, 02, 12, 13, 21, 26}; Endocrine (2)^{01, 18}; Urological (3)^{01, 18, 26}; Pregnancy (1)¹³; Female genital (3)^{01, 03, 15}; General and Unspecified (7)^{01, 07, 12, 19, 21, 25, 26}

Cognates: Mayan: ak; CoreM: ak'V; Nahua: matlali;

Language contact: Chimalapa Zoq <> Chontal; Nah > Spanish

***Tragia mexicana* Müll.Arg. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tiplay', thinlay', chalam tiya⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tragia* sp. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsay kenuk⁰³; P'op'ox⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁹; Urological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tragia yucatanensis* Millsp. (Euphorbiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: P'öop'oš¹⁰

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁰; Skin (1)¹⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Trema micrantha* (L.) Blume (Cannabaceae)**

Spanish names: Capulín; Majagua mixe, jonote

Indigenous names: Tzay kuy⁰¹; Puwaamte⁰⁷; Lajsa'a baagui²¹

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Skin (1)²¹; Urological (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Trichilia glabra* L. (Meliaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Čabon Če¹⁰

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Trichilia havanensis* Jacq. (Meliaceae)**

Spanish names: Cualimón, limoncillo; Palo cuchara; Tinajillo

Indigenous names: Yooni cuy⁰³; Thokob saantu, k'olol te', thiblab⁰⁷

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (12#): Blood (2)^{03, 07}; Neurological (2)^{03, 07}; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (2)^{03, 07}; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (4)^{03, 05, 07, 13}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Trichocentrum ascendens* (Lindl.) M.W.Chase & N.H.Williams (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Puts'ubche', Bac chivo, Puts'maskab⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Trichocentrum carthagenense* (Jacq.) M.W.Chase & N.H.Williams (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xutsun buuru, ko'lom te'⁰⁷; U'tsumpek⁰⁹

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Trichomanes pinnatum* Hedw. (Hymenophyllaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chimal⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tridax procumbens* (L.) L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba del toro; Hoja de azar

Indigenous names: Tza'a tzoy⁰¹; Wakax k'opot¹⁹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (5#): Blood (1)¹⁹; Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁹; Neurological (1)¹⁹; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 19}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Trifolium amabile* Kunth (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Dǐp-rên, guièe-frôw²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Trifolium repens* L. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Trebol

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (1#): Cardiovascular (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Trigonella foenum-graecum* L. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Fenogreco

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (4#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tripogandra grandiflora* (Donn.Sm.) Woodson (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ik B'olay Q'ehen¹⁴; Tzima'j k'ejen¹⁷

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{14, 17}

Used for (4#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Tripogandra serrulata* (Vahl) Handlos (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names: Matalillo, siempreviva

Indigenous names: Tzapas tzui⁰¹; Tsus uixpin⁰³; Kasmal⁰⁵; A'kasman⁰⁶; Utek witssil thakni', tsakam tsahib⁰⁷; Matlale morado²⁶

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec⁰⁷; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁶

Used for (12#): Digestive (3)^{05, 06, 07}; Cardiovascular (1)²⁶; Psychological (1)⁰¹; Skin (3)^{01, 07, 21}; Endocrine (1)⁰⁷; Urological (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 07}

Cognates: Toto: kasmaC;

Language contact:

***Tripogandra* sp. (Commelinaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: X-tòoz-pěch, guizh-pěch, guizh-guièe-pěch, blàg-pěch, x-tòoz-ngă²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Triumfetta bogotensis* DC. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Woyo'o pim¹⁴

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (4#): Digestive (2)^{14, 20}; Pregnancy (1)¹⁴; Female genital (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Triumfetta polyandra* Sessé & Moc. ex DC. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ueji ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Skin (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Triumfetta semitriloba* Jacq. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Cadillo; Mozote

Indigenous names: Konko⁰³; Thipaxi', pitaxe⁰⁷; Mul-och⁰⁹; Cuoyo¹⁷

Used by (5*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (11#): Digestive (3)^{01, 07, 09}; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (2)^{03, 07}; Pregnancy (2)^{07, 09}; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Mayan: ax/ox/oyo;

Language contact:

***Triumfetta* sp. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kambapixoy⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (2#): Pregnancy (1)⁰⁹; Female genital (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Triumfetta speciosa* Seem. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Majagua blanca; Mozote

Indigenous names: Tzo kon¹³; Yag lass²¹

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹³; Zapotec²¹

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)¹³; Skin (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Trixis inula* Crantz (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Contrimbruja

Indigenous names: Pub kw'ahiil, , thak ts'aah⁰⁷; Fluxion xiw, Xtankas-ak⁰⁹

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (9#): Digestive (2)^{07, 21}; Neurological (1)⁰⁹; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{03, 07}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{03, 07}

Cognates: Mayan: thak ts'aah / tankas;

Language contact:

***Tropaeolum majus* L. (Tropaeolaceae)**

Spanish names: Montwerz

Indigenous names: Maltuêrs²³

Used by (2*): Zapotec^{22, 23}

Used for (5#): Neurological (2)^{22, 23}; Respiratory (1)²³; General and Unspecified (2)^{22, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Trophis racemosa* (L.) Urb. (Moraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsumte', chumte'⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Turbina corymbosa* (L.) Raf. (Convolvulaceae)**

Spanish names: Bejuco de viento; Flor de virgen ; Piule

Indigenous names: Atsay⁰³; Pamaxuunk⁰⁴; Xtabentun⁰⁹; Badooj²¹; Zhi-ncuàan-ná-zhnâzh²³

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Zapotec^{21, 23}

Used for (10#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Neurological (1)⁰⁹; Psychological (2)^{03, 23}; Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (4)^{03, 04, 21, 23}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Turnera diffusa* Willd. ex Schult. (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de fiebre; Itamo real; Oregano de monte; Salvia blanca

Indigenous names: Oregano k'ax⁰⁹; Guish fiebre²¹; Salb nol²²

Used by (4*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Zapotec^{21, 22}; Nahuatl²⁷

Used for (4#): Digestive (2)^{22, 27}; Respiratory (1)⁰⁹; General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Turnera pumilea* L. (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de linda tarde

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰²

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Turnera ulmifolia* L. (Passifloraceae)**

Spanish names: Malva blanca

Indigenous names: Lexuuba'a quitzii²¹

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Zapotec²¹

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)²¹; Skin (2)^{03, 21}; Pregnancy (1)²¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ulmus mexicana* (Liebm.) Planch. ex DC (Ulmaceae)**

Spanish names: Palo cuero

Indigenous names: Pagaxniakcuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Urera baccifera* (L.) Gaudich. ex Wedd. (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Ortiga

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹¹

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹¹; General and Unspecified (1)¹¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Urera caracasana* (Jacq.) Gaudich. ex Griseb. (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Chichicaste de Caballo; Ortiga real; Ortiga, pica-pica

Indigenous names: Aaamlay', pulik pux lat'em⁰⁷; Laal⁰⁹; Lej', Läjy, Yel¹²

Used by (5*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya¹²; Nahua²⁵

Used for (12#): Digestive (1)⁰⁹; Eye (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (4)^{03, 09, 12, 25}; Neurological (1)⁰⁹; Respiratory (1)²⁵; Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 12}

Cognates: Mayan: lay/lal/laj;

Language contact:

***Urera elata* (Sw.) Griseb. (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Ortiga, chichicaste

Indigenous names: Ley¹²; Oqob' Q'ehen¹⁴

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya^{12, 14}

Used for (3#): Respiratory (1)¹⁴; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Urera* sp. (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Chichicaste

Indigenous names: Tsooklay', choklay⁰⁷; La¹³

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (5#): Musculoskeletal (2)^{07, 13}; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates: Mayan: la;

Language contact:

***Urtica chamaedryoides* Pursh (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Ortiga menor/ bejucillo

Indigenous names: Menuk/ kenuk⁰¹; La'ix iits', tsakam tsooklay⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰¹; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (4#): Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 07}; Urological (1)⁰¹; Female genital (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Urtica dioica* L. (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Ortiga

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Urtica urens* L. (Urticaceae)**

Spanish names: Ortiga roja

Indigenous names: Ley' pi'y¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (6#): Blood (1)¹²; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Urvillea ulmacea* Kunth (Sapindaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsaayleelaab ts'ohool, itsaan an t'in kamaab, tsank'ub ts'aah⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Valeriana officinalis* L. (Caprifoliaceae)**

Spanish names: Valeriana

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Valeriana scandens* L. (Caprifoliaceae)**

Spanish names: Bejucillo silvestre, hierba de perrito; Hierba azar de guía/gua blanca

Indigenous names: Po'o sudan/ poye rane / Nakta⁰¹; Puua ay, Puutx ay⁰³; Tetziltzi, tlacote²⁶

Used by (3*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Nahua²⁶

Used for (8#): Digestive (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Psychological (1)⁰¹; Skin (3)^{01, 03, 26}; General and Unspecified (2)^{01, 03}

Cognates: Zoq: po'o/puua;

Language contact:

***Valeriana sorbifolia* Kunth (Caprifoliaceae)**

Spanish names: Valeriana Silvestre

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Valeriana* sp. (Caprifoliaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Guìzh-ngùd-lèn, ngùd-lèn, gù-vàlèriàn²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)²³; Musculoskeletal (1)²³; Endocrine (1)²³; Female genital (1)²³; General and Unspecified (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Valeriana urticifolia* Kunth (Caprifoliaceae)**

Spanish names: Valeriana

Indigenous names: Uxe' ulew¹³

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (4#): Neurological (1)¹³; Psychological (1)¹³; Skin (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vanilla planifolia* Jacks. ex Andrews (Orchidaceae)**

Spanish names: Vainilla

Indigenous names: Suumii'xa'nat⁰⁶

Used by (3*): Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Zapotec²¹

Used for (4#): Skin (1)⁰⁶; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁶; General and Unspecified (2)^{04, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vasconcellea cauliflora* (Jacq.) A.DC. (Caricaceae)**

Spanish names: Papaya cimarrona; Papaya de Montaña; Papaya simarron

Indigenous names: Otzo⁰¹; Mäki mama⁰²; Tutun 'chich, tatan chich⁰⁶; Q'ilx Q'en¹⁴

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 02}; Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (7#): Digestive (4)^{01, 02, 06, 14}; Cardiovascular (1)¹⁴; Neurological (1)⁰²; Respiratory (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vatairea lundellii* (Standl.) Killip. ex Record (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Palo picho

Indigenous names: Yʼk cuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vellozia caudata* Mello-Silva (Velloziaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Susm kik¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Verbascum thapsus* L. (Scrophulariaceae)**

Spanish names: Oreja de Burro, Hoja Santa

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (9#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (2)^{12, 12}; Neurological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; Female genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Verbena carolina* L. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Verbena

Indigenous names: Pem k'ulub, yakan k'ulub wamal, yaxal tob tz'i'lel, yax uran nich momol²⁰; Ptiôn-dán, guìzh-ptiôn, guìèe-ptiôn, bít-wi²³; Ndinich²⁸

Used by (4*): Quichean Maya¹²; Western Maya²⁰; Zapotec²³; Nahua²⁸

Used for (7#): Digestive (2)^{20, 28}; Psychological (1)²³; Respiratory (1)²⁰; General and Unspecified (3)^{12, 20, 28}

Cognates:

Language contact: Nah <> Tzeltalan

***Verbena litoralis* Kunth (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Verbena

Indigenous names: Ejtil i kwayab ts'aale⁰⁸; Chachal' b'ey¹²; Xkis Kawaay¹⁴; Pem k'ulub, yakan k'ulub wamal²⁰

Used by (7*): Totonac⁰⁵; Huastec⁰⁸; Quichean Maya^{12, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19, 20}

Used for (26#): Blood (2)^{05, 12}; Digestive (6)^{05, 08, 12, 18, 19, 20}; Musculoskeletal (3)^{12, 14, 19}; Neurological (2)^{12, 14}; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (3)^{12, 18, 20}; Skin (1)¹⁴; Urological (1)¹²; Female genital (2)^{12, 14}; General and Unspecified (5)^{12, 14, 18, 19, 20}

Cognates:

Language contact: Hua <> Kekchí

***Verbena menthifolia* Benth. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Verbena

Indigenous names: Ohpanchichic²⁶; Ndinich²⁸

Used by (2*): Nahua^{26, 28}

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)²⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Verbena officinalis* L. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Pitona

Indigenous names: Ptiôn²³

Used by (1*): Zapotec²³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Verbena recta* Kunth (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Verbena

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Verbena* sp. (Verbenaceae)**

Spanish names: Diente de ratón; Hierba buenilla, moradita, ; Verbena

Indigenous names: Tung'an petkuy/kan petkuy/tak'an petkuy/tzitzirane/ takak rane/ tuk tane ⁰¹; Uchachal be', werwen, chachal be' ¹³; Clanquimiche ²⁶

Used by (3*): Zoque ⁰¹; Quichean Maya ¹³; Nahua ²⁶

Used for (19#): Digestive (4) ^{01, 13, 26, 26}; Musculoskeletal (3) ^{01, 13, 26}; Neurological (1) ¹³; Psychological (1) ⁰¹; Respiratory (1) ¹³; Skin (1) ⁰¹; Endocrine (1) ⁰¹; Urological (1) ⁰¹; Pregnancy (3) ^{01, 13, 26}; General and Unspecified (3) ^{01, 13, 26}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Verbesina crocata* (Cav.) Less. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Arnica

Indigenous names: Axocopa ²⁶

Used by (2*): Nahua ^{26, 27}

Used for (5#): Respiratory (1) ²⁷; Skin (1) ²⁷; Pregnancy (2) ^{26, 27}; General and Unspecified (1) ²⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Verbesina fastigiata* B.L.Rob. & Greenm. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Bordón de vieja; Chimpfloque

Indigenous names: Oko kaku ⁰²

Used by (2*): Zoque ^{01, 02}

Used for (4#): Digestive (1) ⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1) ⁰¹; Skin (2) ^{01, 02}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Verbesina fraseri* Hemsl. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Capitanec, Capitaneja

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya ¹²

Used for (3#): Digestive (1) ¹²; Musculoskeletal (1) ¹²; General and Unspecified (1) ¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Verbesina gigantea* Jacq. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Chulkeeh ⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya ⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Respiratory (1) ⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Verbesina persicifolia* DC. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Huichim; Huixin; Machichili

Indigenous names: Witsiim, wichin ⁰⁷; Taxiwua ⁰⁸

Used by (4*): Totonac ^{05, 06}; Huastec ^{07, 08}

Used for (17#): Digestive (3) ^{05, 06, 07}; Ear (1) ⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (2) ^{05, 07}; Neurological (1) ⁰⁷; Skin (3) ^{05, 06, 07}; Endocrine (2) ^{05, 06}; Urological (1) ⁰⁵; Pregnancy (1) ⁰⁶; General and Unspecified (3) ^{05, 07, 08}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Verbesina robinsonii* (Klatt) Fernald ex B.L.Rob. & Greenm. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Verbesina tetraptera* (Ortega) A.Gray (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Paletaria

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Verbesina turbacensis* Kunth (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Copanteñicuy⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vernonanthura deppeana* (Less.) H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de canela

Indigenous names: Ux cuy⁰³; Suquinay¹³; Holobob te'¹⁷; Gui'xaan²¹

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya^{13, 17}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (10#): Digestive (2)^{13, 21}; Eye (1)⁰³; Ear (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (2)^{13, 21}; Pregnancy (1)²¹; Female genital (2)^{03, 13}; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact: Highland Popoluca <> K'iche' and Zap

***Vernonanthura patens* (Kunth) H.Rob. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ti'tzin¹³; Bik'tal sitit²⁰

Used by (2*): Quichean Maya¹³; Western Maya²⁰

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²⁰; Female genital (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact: K'iche' <> Tzeltalan

***Vernonanthura* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Suquinay

Indigenous names: Suquinay¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vernonia* sp. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Xihuatahua⁰⁵; Suquinay, sucunay, ub'i te'¹⁹

Used by (3*): Totonac⁰⁵; Quichean Maya¹⁴; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)¹⁹; Respiratory (1)⁰⁵; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Veronica acinifolia* L. (Plantaginaceae)**

Spanish names: Trebolillo azul

Indigenous names: Lotz Q'eq'oj Aq'om¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (9#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Eye (1)¹²; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Viburnum hartwegii* Benth. (Adoxaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja verde

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Viburnum* sp. (Adoxaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vicia villosa* Roth (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Visia Belluda

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Blood (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vigna speciosa* (Kunth) Verdc. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Flor de guajolote

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vigna unguiculata* (L.) Walp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Frijol torito, frijol tripa de tuza

Indigenous names: X'pal'lihua s'aca⁰⁶

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Viguiera cordata* (Hook. & Arn.) D'Arcy (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Azaján

Indigenous names: Thapil bichim⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Skin (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

⁰¹⁻²⁸ refer to the study codes in Table 4.1.

*Total number of studies citing this taxon

#Total number of use-records

***Viguiera dentata* (Cav.) Spreng. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Chimalacate

Indigenous names: Tah¹⁰; Qǎn Kewoj Achin¹²

Used by (3*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰; Quichean Maya¹²; Nahua²⁷

Used for (7#): Skin (2)^{10, 27}; Urological (1)¹²; Pregnancy (1)²⁷; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{10, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vinca major* L. (Apocynaceae)**

Spanish names: Vincapervinca

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Viola guatemalensis* W.Becker (Violaceae)**

Spanish names: Trebol real

Indigenous names: Trebo'l Aq'om¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (7#): Blood (1)¹²; Digestive (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (1)¹²; Skin (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Virola guatemalensis* (Hemsl.) Warb. (Myristicaceae)**

Spanish names: Cedrillo

Indigenous names: J¥mniom cas⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vismia baccifera* (L.) Planch. & Triana (Hypericaceae)**

Spanish names: Cayamita

Indigenous names: K'anparaquay che¹⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (5#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vismia camparaguey* Sprague & L.Riley (Hypericaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Q'an parwuay, Qan' paraway¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vismia* sp. (Hypericaceae)**

Spanish names: Huacalilla, lecherilla

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁶

Used for (1#): Skin (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vitex gaumeri* Greenm. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ya'axnik⁰⁹; YaŠnik¹⁰

Used by (2*): Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}

Used for (2#): Skin (1)¹⁰; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁹

Cognates: Yuca: yaxnik;

Language contact:

***Vitex mollis* Kunth (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Beo; Ceresa negra; Coyotomate

Indigenous names: Jäk'yi'äye⁰²; Boyajsa'a²¹; Cuahuilotl²⁸

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰²; Zapotec²¹; Nahua²⁸

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰²; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰²; Respiratory (3)^{02, 21, 28}; Skin (1)²⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vitis bourgaeana* Planch. (Vitaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tu'sub' Kaham¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Pregnancy (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vitis popenoei* J.L. Fennell (Vitaceae)**

Spanish names: Totoloche

Indigenous names: Mopst¥m⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Eye (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vitis* sp. (Vitaceae)**

Spanish names: Uva

Indigenous names: T'uthub⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (7#): Eye (2)^{07, 12}; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Endocrine (1)¹²; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (2)^{07, 12}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Vitis tiliifolia* Humb. & Bonpl. ex Schult. (Vitaceae)**

Spanish names: Uva silvestre

Indigenous names: ku'untu/ku'untatz ay⁰¹; Po'on tzu'u⁰²; Y¥k ty¥m tsay⁰³; Snuun'gut⁰⁶; Tusúp¹³; Tu'sub' Kaham¹⁴; T'u zub k'aham¹⁷; Chuyur ch'a'n¹⁹

Used by (8*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Totonac⁰⁶; Quichean Maya^{13, 14, 17}; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (18#): Digestive (3)^{02, 03, 13}; Eye (4)^{01, 02, 03, 19}; Ear (1)⁰¹; Cardiovascular (1)⁰⁶; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (1)⁰³; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; Urological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; Male genital (2)^{01, 14}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹; nd¹⁷

Cognates: Quich: tusup (kaham);

Language contact: Zoq <> Tot <> Quich

***Vittaria lineata* (L.) Sm. (Pteridaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Rubel xsa' kanti¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (1#): Skin (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Volkameria ligustrina* Jacq. (Lamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Moste

Indigenous names: Muts⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Neurological (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Waltheria glomerata* C. Persl (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Piniaka⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Urological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Waltheria indica* L. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Pun¥g ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Psychological (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Waltheria* sp. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names: Malvarisco amarillo

Indigenous names: Alshoob nagatzi²¹

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)²¹; Skin (1)²¹; Pregnancy (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Wedelia acapulcensis* Kunth (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Orozus

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya¹⁰

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)¹⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Wedelia fertilis* McVaugh (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sahun⁰⁹

Used by (1*): Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰⁹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Wigandia urens* (Ruiz & Pav.) Kunth (Boraginaceae)**

Spanish names: Chichicaste, Chacom, Chocon; Chocón; Hoja de San Pablo

Indigenous names: Blàg-wê²³

Used by (3*): Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Zapotec²³

Used for (11#): Digestive (1)¹³; Cardiovascular (1)¹²; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)¹²; Respiratory (2)^{13, 23}; Skin (2)^{12, 23}; Pregnancy (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (2)^{12, 23}

Cognates: Quich: chacom/chocon;

Language contact:

***Wimmeria bartlettii* Lundell (Celastraceae)**

Spanish names: Canserina

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (3#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Pregnancy (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Wissadula amplissima* (L.) R. E. Fr. (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Puk ay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Wissadula excelsior* (Cav.) C. Persl (Malvaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Jʼmniom cuy puk⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Witheringia meiantha* (Don.Sm.) Hunz. (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Kunya⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (1#): Endocrine (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Witheringia solanacea* L'Hér (Solanaceae)**

Spanish names: Hoja de sapo

Indigenous names: Naj ka bokste/tziski boni rane⁰¹

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰¹

Used for (3#): Musculoskeletal (1)⁰¹; Skin (1)⁰¹; General and Unspecified (1)⁰¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Xanthosoma robustum* Schott (Araceae)**

Spanish names: Quequeste, malanga silvestre

Indigenous names: Poko⁰¹; Pix ay⁰³; Tujk aay⁰⁴; Paxni'cac⁰⁶; Ts'ikiy luum⁰⁷; Xtup¹³; Marak¹⁴; Biu'ulú²¹

Used by (8*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Quichean Maya^{13, 14}; Zapotec²¹

Used for (15#): Blood (1)⁰⁶; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 21}; Respiratory (1)⁰¹; Skin (8)^{01, 03, 04, 06, 07, 13, 14, 21}; Pregnancy (1)¹³; General and Unspecified (2)^{14, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact: Chiapas Zoq <> Highland Popoluca <> Tot

***Xanthosoma sagittifolium* (L.) Schott (Araceae)**

Spanish names: Mafafa morada

Indigenous names: Paxni'cac⁰⁶; Luum⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (3#): Skin (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁶; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ximenia americana* L. (Olacaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Paja pitx cuy⁰³; Ma'ap ujts⁰⁴; Nabche', Tsu'tsup⁰⁹

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (4#): Digestive (2)^{03, 09}; Female genital (1)⁰⁴; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact: Mixe <> Yuc

***Xiphidium caeruleum* Aubl. (Haemodoraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: X cua' li k'uch¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Xylosma flexuosa* (Kunth) Hemsl. (Salicaceae)**

Spanish names: Espina de brujo/espina de cruz

Indigenous names: Yatzi apit/cruz apit⁰¹; Jaman juix apitx⁰³; Tsak k'iith, wi' chunun⁰⁷; Puts'ukche', Xchakni⁰⁹

Used by (4*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹

Used for (10#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (2)^{01, 07}; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Skin (2)^{07, 09}; Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (3)^{01, 03, 07}

Cognates: Zoq: apit; Mayan: tsak'ith/chaknit;

Language contact: Zoq <> Maya

***Xylosma panamensis* Turcz. (Salicaceae)**

Spanish names: Chatay

Indigenous names: Jaman juix apitx⁰³

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Totonac^{05, 06}

Used for (7#): Digestive (1)⁰⁶; Respiratory (2)^{05, 06}; Skin (1)⁰³; Endocrine (1)⁰⁶; Urological (1)⁰⁶; General and Unspecified (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Yucca aloifolia* L. (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names: Equizote, yucca

Indigenous names: A'ka'lokot⁰⁶

Used by (1*): Totonac⁰⁶

Used for (1#): Ear (1)⁰⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Yucca gigantea* Lem. (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names: Izote

Indigenous names: Tsamnek k'oyol, chemnek k'oyol⁰⁷; Tuk⁰⁹; Oq'ki¹³; Sit'a¹⁹

Used by (7*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13}; Western Maya¹⁹

Used for (20#): Ear (4)^{07, 12, 13, 19}; Cardiovascular (1)⁰¹; Musculoskeletal (1)¹²; Neurological (3)^{12, 13, 19}; Psychological (1)⁰⁹; Respiratory (3)^{12, 13, 19}; Endocrine (2)^{03, 12}; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; Male genital (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (3)^{07, 12, 19}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Yucca* sp. (Asparagaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: K'oyol⁰⁷; Ikzote²⁶

Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Nahua²⁶

Used for (4#): Ear (1)²⁶; Skin (1)²⁶; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zaluzania triloba* (Ortega) Pers. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Hierba amarga

Indigenous names: Chichitzihuatl²⁵

Used by (1*): Nahua²⁵

Used for (2#): Digestive (1)²⁵; Pregnancy (1)²⁵

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zamia loddigesii* Miq. (Zamiaceae)**

Spanish names: Mais Viejo

Indigenous names: Pekmuk kobak⁰³; Møj mook⁰⁴; Q'ixtab¹⁴

Used by (3*): Zoque⁰³; Mixe⁰⁴; Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (6#): Digestive (2)^{03, 14}; Skin (1)⁰³; Female genital (1)⁰³; Male genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁴

Cognates: MZ: muk/mook;

Language contact:

***Zamia muricata* Willd. (Zamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Ox Q'en¹⁴

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁴

Used for (3#): Blood (1)¹⁴; Skin (1)¹⁴; General and Unspecified (1)¹⁴

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zamia* sp. (Zamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: J¥mniom pekmu⁰³; Tsalam thipaak, tsakam way', ahaatik a eem⁰⁷

Used by (2*): Zoque⁰³; Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Endocrine (1)⁰⁷; Urological (2)^{03, 07}; General and Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zamia variegata* Warsz. (Zamiaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Sikad¹⁷

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zanthoxylum caribaeum* Lam. (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Mata de escorpión; Tachuelillo; Zorrillo cimarrón, zorrillo bravo, zorrillo de castilla, sasafrás de espina

Indigenous names: Apitx cuy⁰³; Sinanche⁰⁹; Sina'an ché¹¹; Tujen a'uch cimarrón¹⁸

Used by (4*): Zoque⁰³; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 11}; Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (12#): Digestive (1)⁰³; Musculoskeletal (2)^{11, 18}; Neurological (1)⁰⁹; Respiratory (1)⁰³; Skin (2)^{03, 18}; Urological (1)⁰³;

Female genital (1)⁰³; General and Unspecified (3)^{09, 11, 18}

Cognates: Yuca: sinanche;

Language contact:

***Zanthoxylum fagara* (L.) Sarg. (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Wi'puuy⁰⁷

Used by (1*): Huastec⁰⁷

Used for (6#): Digestive (1)⁰⁷; Musculoskeletal (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (1)⁰⁷; Pregnancy (1)⁰⁷; General and

Unspecified (1)⁰⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zanthoxylum foliolosum* Donn.Sm. (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Leben sotz²⁰

Used by (1*): Western Maya²⁰

Used for (1#): Digestive (1)²⁰

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zanthoxylum petenense* Lundell (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹⁷

Used for (1#): nd¹⁷

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zanthoxylum* sp. (Rutaceae)**

Spanish names: Limoncillo

Indigenous names: Copixpix⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Blood (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zapoteca lambertiana* (G. Don) H. M. Hern. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zapoteca* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names: Barba de chivo

Indigenous names: Tenzonhuaxi²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (1#): General and Unspecified (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zea mays* L. (Poaceae)**

Spanish names: Maíz

Indigenous names: Mok owai/ japinjoke/ mojkuy su yaj/ tzapas tokok/ tzapas okxi/ tzapas äksi⁰¹; Mok/u'kä japo, äksi, mok angwa'y/mok puj⁰²; Mok⁰³; Mook, mook kuay, ⁰⁴, Cuxi⁰⁵; Cuxi⁰⁶; Eem, ithith⁰⁷; Eem⁰⁸; IŠim¹⁰; Ixim¹²; Ixim, jal, wi jal, uwijal, tzmi'y¹³; Ixim¹⁸; Ixim, nar¹⁹; Xhuba'a, bacuejlu'u moradu'u²¹; Žob²²; Zhöb, döz, wgà, pcuël²³; Tlaoli²⁸

Used by (20*): Zoque^{01, 02, 03}; Mixe⁰⁴; Totonac^{05, 06}; Huastec^{07, 08}; Yucatecan Maya^{09, 10}; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14}; Western Maya^{18, 19}; Zapotec^{21, 22, 23}; Nahuatl^{25, 28}

Used for (71#): Digestive (13)^{01, 02, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 12, 13, 14, 18, 21, 28}; Eye (1)⁰⁶; Musculoskeletal (4)^{01, 07, 08, 18}; Neurological (1)¹²; Psychological (1)⁰⁷; Respiratory (4)^{02, 07, 23, 28}; Skin (5)^{01, 02, 03, 07, 21}; Endocrine (6)^{01, 07, 08, 09, 12, 18}; Urological (17)^{01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 25, 28}; Pregnancy (4)^{01, 03, 22, 23}; Female genital (3)^{02, 03, 10}; Male genital (3)^{01, 12, 13}; General and Unspecified (9)^{01, 02, 07, 08, 12, 13, 21, 22, 28}

Cognates: MZ: mok; Zoq: mok; Toto: cuxi; Mayan: iCi; Huas: eem; CoreM: ixim; Quich: ixim; WesM: ixim; Zapo: chob;

Language contact:

***Zephyranthes brevipes* Standl. (Amaryllidaceae)**

Spanish names: Cebolla de Zopilote

Indigenous names: Xnaket Q'os¹²

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (3#): Endocrine (1)¹²; Urological (1)¹²; General and Unspecified (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zephyranthes lindleyana* Herb. (Amaryllidaceae)**

Spanish names: Brujita

Indigenous names: Ajtz'a 'taya¹⁸

Used by (1*): Western Maya¹⁸

Used for (1#): Ear (1)¹⁸

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zexmenia serrata* La Llave (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zingiber officinale* Roscoe (Zingiberaceae)**

Spanish names: Jengibre

Indigenous names: Kaxtxan ñiwi⁰³; Caxta'lam pin⁰⁶; Laab ist⁰⁷; Xan Xir¹⁴; Xinxibeer¹⁵

Used by (11*): Zoque^{01, 03}; Totonac⁰⁶; Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹; Quichean Maya^{12, 13, 14, 15}; Western Maya¹⁹; Zapotec²¹

Used for (33#): Digestive (7)^{01, 03, 06, 07, 09, 12, 14}; Musculoskeletal (5)^{03, 06, 07, 13, 21}; Neurological (2)^{06, 12}; Psychological (2)^{06, 12};

Respiratory (4)^{01, 07, 14, 21}; Skin (3)^{03, 12, 21}; Endocrine (1)⁰¹; Pregnancy (2)^{06, 19}; Female genital (4)^{01, 03, 15, 19}; General and

Unspecified (3)^{12, 15, 21}

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zingiber* sp. (Zingiberaceae)**

Spanish names: Ajenjible

Indigenous names: Chilcamotle²⁶

Used by (1*): Nahuatl²⁶

Used for (2#): Neurological (1)²⁶; General and Unspecified (1)²⁶

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zinnia elegans* Jacq. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Clavenia

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Neurological (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zinnia peruviana* (L.) L. (Asteraceae)**

Spanish names: Molinillo

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Quichean Maya¹²

Used for (1#): Psychological (1)¹²

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Ziziphus amole* (Sessé & Moc.) M.C. Johnst. (Rhamnaceae)**

Spanish names: Pendeno

Indigenous names:

Used by (1*): Zapotec²¹

Used for (1#): Female genital (1)²¹

Cognates:

Language contact:

***Zornia* sp. (Fabaceae)**

Spanish names:

Indigenous names: Tsaiñiyay⁰³

Used by (1*): Zoque⁰³

Used for (1#): Skin (1)⁰³

Cognates:

Language contact:

Zornia thymifolia Kunth (Fabaceae)

Spanish names:
Indigenous names: Naax wiin aats⁰⁴
Used by (1*): Mixe⁰⁴
Used for (1#): Digestive (1)⁰⁴
Cognates:
Language contact:

Zuelania guidonia (Sw.) Britton & Millsp. (Salicaceae)

Spanish names:
Indigenous names: Bolantin, tatham te⁰⁷; Tamay, Bot'ox⁰⁹
Used by (2*): Huastec⁰⁷; Yucatecan Maya⁰⁹
Used for (3#): Eye (1)⁰⁷; Neurological (1)⁰⁷; Female genital (1)⁰⁹
Cognates:
Language contact: