



Figure S3. Microbial diversity. Rarefaction curves for the DWDS bulk water microbiomes. For comparison, specie frequencies were normalized to the smallest library ($n = 5\,000$). The p value was calculated by the Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney test. Significance set at $\alpha = 0.01$. Samples: Stable (SS, ●), Failure (SF, ●) events.