## Supplementary Material

**Supplementary Table S4** | Statistical outputs for pairwise comparisons of alpha diversity indices giving FDR-corrected *p*-values for Dunn's *post hoc* test performed on a Kruskal-Wallis test to account for non-gaussian repartitions. (A) Comparisons of groups separating habitat and month in the water column. (B) Comparisons of groups separating water type. These tests correspond to the ones represented on the **Supplementary Figure S1** and **S2**. Significant *p*-values are written in black.

А							
Comparisons	nOTU	Chao1	ACE	Pielou's evenness	Shannon	Inverse Simpson's	Relative singletons
August - June	1,58.10-02	1,55.10-03	1,77.10 <sup>-03</sup>	6,81.10 <sup>-04</sup>	9,66.10-03	8,20.10-04	2,00.10-03
August - River	7,14.10-06	3,05.10-04	5,98.10-04	4,82.10-04	1,38.10-04	5,19.10-04	5,10.10 <sup>-04</sup>
June - River	2,15.10-03	1,00.10-01	1,31.10-01	6,42.10-09	3,48.10-08	9,16.10-09	2,77.10-08
August - Sediment	2,38.10-07	9,16.10-07	2,35.10-06	3,20.10-05	8,49.10-06	1,13.10-05	1,30.10-03
June - Sediment	3,61.10-04	9,52.10-03	1,45.10-02	8,37.10-12	1,35.10-10	2,12.10-12	2,35.10-08
River - Sediment	4,47.10-01	2,44.10-01	2,39.10-01	4,23.10-01	4,48.10-01	3,43.10-01	2,83.10-01

В

Comparisons	nOTU	Chao1	ACE	Pielou's evenness	Shannon	Inverse Simpson's	Relative singletons
AdW - Estuary SW	2,24.10-02	8,02.10-03	4,65.10-03	4,93.10-01	3,26.10-01	4,99.10-01	6,90.10-02
AdW - Fjord SW	3,11.10-01	3,22.10-01	3,49.10-01	1,06.10-01	7,83.10 <sup>-02</sup>	1,62.10-01	2,15.10-01
Estuary SW - Fjord SW	1,01.10-02	3,83.10-03	2,73.10-03	1,20.10-01	4,13.10-02	1,80.10-01	2,60.10-01
AdW - Glacier SW	3,95.10 <sup>-01</sup>	3,17.10 <sup>-01</sup>	2,90.10-01	1,94.10-01	2,03.10-01	1,77.10-01	2,64.10-01
Estuary SW - Glacier SW	1,31.10-01	1,16.10-01	1,05.10-01	2,00.10-01	1,34.10-01	1,86.10-01	3,41.10-01
Fjord SW - Glacier SW	2,76.10-01	2,19.10-01	2,12.10-01	4,89.10-01	4,31.10-01	4,15.10-01	4,74.10-01
AdW - River	3,50.10-05	3,08.10-03	4,07.10 <sup>-03</sup>	4,37.10-05	3,15.10-05	4,20.10-05	1,77.10 <sup>-04</sup>
Estuary SW - River	1,94.10 <sup>-02</sup>	2,87.10 <sup>-01</sup>	3,77.10 <sup>-01</sup>	1,14.10 <sup>-04</sup>	3,45.10-04	1,04.10-04	2,00.10-06
Fjord SW - River	1,56.10-05	1,49.10 <sup>-03</sup>	2,39.10-03	1,04.10-06	3,52.10-07	2,86.10-06	2,78.10-05
Glacier SW - River	4,01.10-03	5,94.10 <sup>-02</sup>	7,74.10 <sup>-02</sup>	1,38.10-04	1,24.10-04	1,06.10-04	7,56.10 <sup>-04</sup>
AdW - Sediment	1,86.10-06	4,68.10-05	6,65.10 <sup>-05</sup>	1,74.10-06	1,63.10-06	4,76.10-07	4,35.10-04
Estuary SW - Sediment	7,43.10-03	8,19.10-02	1,28.10-01	8,65.10-06	4,71.10-05	2,61.10-06	3,87.10-06
Fjord SW - Sediment	9,72.10-07	2,46.10-05	4,57.10-05	2,21.10-08	8,46.10-09	2,21.10-08	6,45.10-05
Glacier SW - Sediment	1,76.10-03	1,31.10 <sup>-02</sup>	1,83.10 <sup>-02</sup>	2,98.10-05	3,27.10-05	1,03.10-05	1,91.10 <sup>-03</sup>
River - Sediment	4,47.10-01	2,44.10-01	2,39.10-01	4,23.10-01	4,48.10-01	3,43.10-01	2,83.10-01