***MdTyDc* overexpression improves alkalinity tolerance in *Malus domestica***

**Supplementary materials**

**TABLE S1 | Sequences of primers used in qRT-PCR**

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| Gene | Primer sequence (5’-3’) |
| *MdTyDc*-F | AACAGCAGAAGATGAGTGGGT |
| *MdTyDc*-R | CATATCCTAAAAACTAAAGAGGTGC |
| *MdSOS1*-F | TCCGGTTAATCCATCACACACCGT |
| *MdSOS1*-R | TTTGCTGCCCTGGAGGATTTGTTG |
| *MdSOS2*-F | ACACGGGGAGGTAGTGACAA |
| *MdSOS2*-R | CCTCCAATGGATCCTCGTTA |
| *MdSOS3*-F | ATGTTGGTTTGTTAATGGGCTGC |
| *MdSOS3*-R | CGTTCACAGTAAAAGGTGTCGCA |
| *MdNHX1*-F | AAGCGACAGTCCTGGAACATCAGT |
| *MdNHX1*-R | TATTATCACTTGCTGCCGGAGGCT |
| *MdHKT1*-F | TCGTTCGCTATTTCGTGTCCTGCT |
| *MdHKT1*-R | TGGGCCTGAAAGAAGTGTTTGTGC |
| *MdAKT1*-F | ATTCAAGTATGCCTGGGTGC |
| *MdAKT1*-R | TTGTAAACCTCCCAAGGAACCGGA |
| *MdAMT1.1*-F | ATCCGACGCCAACTACACTTCTAC |
| *MdAMT1.1*-R | CGATTTGGTCACAGATGAAGTGAG |

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| *MdAMT1.2*-F | AAGCGAGGATGAGACTCAAGGG |
| *MdAMT1.2*-R | GCAGGACTGGCATCATTAACAGG |
| *MdAMT1.5*-F | ACAGATAGTGGTAATTATAGGGTGGG |
| *MdAMT1.5*-R | CGTGGTCATGGTACACGTAAGC |
| *MdAMT1.6*-F | GTAACTTATTGTTCACCTCTGGGGC |
| *MdAMT1.6*-R | CGTTCCTGAACGCGTCGAAT |
| *MdAMT1.8*-F | GTTGTTAGGCTCTGGAGCCATTG |
| *MdAMT1.8*-R | GCCTTCCCAAACGTGTCAAAC |
| *MdAMT2.1*-F | GTGACGATGGATCGATTGAGACTC |
| *MdAMT2.1*-R | CCCGCTAACAAAATAAGAGTAATAGCT |
| *MdAMT2.2*-F | ATATCGGAGATGACGCGGTTC |
| *MdAMT2.2*-R | CGTACGCTGCTGTATTCCGAC |
| *MdAMT3.1*-F | TCACTGGCCTCGTCTGCATTAC |
| *MdAMT3.1*-R | GGTGTCGTCAACTGCGGATAAC |
| *MdAMT4.2*-F | GGAGGTCCCAACGTGCACAC |
| *MdAMT4.2*-R | CACGATGAACCGAATCAGAAAAC |
| *MdAMT4.3*-F | ATCACTGGCTTAGTTTGCATTACTC |
| *MdAMT4.3*-R | GACTTGCTTTAGGATGCCGATT |
| *MdNRT1.1*-F | CTGGCTGGTCCCACAGTTCTT |
| *MdNRT1.1*-R | CTTCATTCCTTTCGGGCACTC |
| *MdNRT1.2*-F | TTAATTGCTGCCACACTTCATAG |
| *MdNRT1.2*-R | CACGATGTTTGGTTCTGATACTTC |
| *MdNRT2.4*-F | CAGAAGGTGAACCCGGAAG |

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| *MdNRT2.4*-R | CAAGTGGAACGTCCTCATGTG |
| *MdNRT2.5*-F | TTGTGGTCCATCTAAGAACAAGGC |
| *MdNRT2.5*-R | TCATCAGAGGGTCGGGTAACAG |
| *MdNRT2.7*-F | TCTCCAGGCAGACGAGCATT |
| *MdNRT2.7*-R | GGAGCAAGTGATACTGGTTTGTTTC |
| *MdSPS1*-F | AGTGTAGTACTCAAGGGAGTTGG |
| *MdSPS1*-R | TGCTCATGGGGAAGGCTTTAC |
| *MdSPS6*-F | AGGTTCTGTTGAGTATGGCAGTGAG |
| *MdSPS6*-R | GTGCTTCAAGTGCCGCTGAGA |
| *MdCWINV1*-F | TAACAAATATGTGGTGCTCCTCTG |
| *MdCWINV1*-R | ACCCTAGCTGTTATGCACGCCT |
| *MdCWINV2*-F | TTCAAAGCTAAAGGCAGACACG |
| *MdCWINV2*-R | GTAAATCTACATCTACAAAGCCAGC |
| *MdNINV1*-F | GTCCATTGTTTCATCATTGGGTAC |
| *MdNINV1*-R | GGTCGCTGCCAGTGATTATACG |
| *MdNINV2*-F | GAGTTCCAGACAGGCATAAGGCT |
| *MdNINV2*-R | CCATCCGTCTATCAATCATACAGG |
| *MdSUT2*-F | ACTCACTATGTATCAGCAGAAT |
| *MdSUT2*-R | TGAGATGGCCTCCTTTAGATTCT |
| *MdMDH*-F | CGTGATTGGGTACTTGGAAC |
| *MdMDH*-R | TGGCAAGTGACTGGGAATGA |
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