





Figure S1. Dose-Response relationship of markers of the on- and off-target drug effects stratified by marker. Mean observed dose-normalised drug effect per dose level are displayed for all included dose-finding trials (lines). Abbreviations: Diastolic blood pressure (DBP), dipeptidyl peptidase-4 (DPP4), fasting plasma glucose (FPG), glucagon-like peptide-1 (GLP1), glycated haemoglobin (HbA1c), high-density lipoprotein cholesterol (HDL-C), low-density lipoprotein cholesterol (LDL-C), sodium-glucose co-transporters -2 (SGLT2), systolic blood pressure (SBP).