

CSNN's equations and hyper-parameters

Membrane potential

$$\begin{aligned}\tau_u \frac{du}{dt} &= u_0 - u + g_e(u_{ge} - u) + g_i(u_{gi} - u) \\ \tau_{ge} \frac{dg_e}{dt} &= -g_e \\ \tau_{gi} \frac{dg_i}{dt} &= -g_i\end{aligned}$$

Variable firing threshold

$$\tau_{\vartheta} \frac{d\vartheta}{dt} = -\vartheta$$

Reset equation

$$\begin{aligned}u &> \vartheta - \vartheta_{offset} + \vartheta_0 \\ timer &> t_r\end{aligned}$$

Firing update

$$\begin{aligned}u &\leftarrow u_{reset} \\ \vartheta &\leftarrow \vartheta + \vartheta_{update} \\ timer &\leftarrow 0\end{aligned}$$

STDP

$$\begin{aligned}\tau_{pre} \frac{dpre}{dt} &= -pre \\ \tau_{post1} \frac{dpost1}{dt} &= -post1 \\ \tau_{post2} \frac{dpost2}{dt} &= -post2\end{aligned}$$

Presynaptic update

$$\begin{aligned}pre &\leftarrow pre_0 \\ w &\leftarrow w - \alpha_{pre} \cdot post1\end{aligned}$$

Postsynaptic update

$$\begin{aligned}post2_{prev} &\leftarrow post2 \\ w &\leftarrow w + \alpha_{post} \cdot pre \cdot post2_{prev} \\ post1 &\leftarrow post1_0 \\ post2 &\leftarrow post2_0\end{aligned}$$

Hyper-parameters

$$\begin{aligned}u_0 &= -65 \text{ mV} \\ u_{ge} &= 0 \text{ mV} \\ u_{gi} &= -100 \text{ mV} \\ \tau_u &= 100 \text{ ms} \\ \tau_{ge} &= 1 \text{ ms} \\ \tau_{gi} &= 2 \text{ ms} \\ \tau_{\vartheta}(100 \text{ neurons}) &= 10^6 \\ \tau_{\vartheta}(400 \text{ neurons}) &= 5 \cdot 10^6 \\ \tau_{\vartheta}(1600 \text{ neurons}) &= 10^8 \\ \vartheta_{offset} &= 20 \text{ mV} \\ \vartheta_0 &= 20 \text{ mV} \\ t_r &= 5 \text{ ms} \\ u_{reset} &= -52 \text{ mV} \\ \vartheta_{update} &= 0.05 \text{ mV} \\ \tau_{pre} &= 20 \text{ ms} \\ \tau_{post1} &= 20 \text{ ms} \\ \tau_{post2} &= 40 \text{ ms} \\ \alpha_{pre} &= 0.0001 \\ \alpha_{post} &= 0.1 \\ pre_0 &= 1 \\ post_1 &= 1 \\ post_2 &= 1 \\ fi_{min} &= 0 \\ fi_{max} &= 64 \\ \lambda &= 78 \text{ mv} \\ T &= 350 \text{ ms} \\ w^{in} &= 17.0\end{aligned}$$