## **Supplementary Material**

## Questionnaire

Note: The questionnaire was conducted in Spanish and has been translated into English to be included as supplementary material.

1. Selection of pa	rticipants	
Procedures for selection of management committee participants		Likert scale: 1 to 7
a. Control	How much influence do fishers have on the selection of the people who are part of the management committee? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
b. Consistency	Are the procedures for the selection of representatives stable over time? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
c. Impartiality	Are the authorities impartial in the selection process of representatives? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
d. Decision Accuracy	Do stakeholders have information available to elect management committee representatives? <u>Comment</u> :	Numeric Answer:
e. Correctability	Are stakeholders aware of how to appeal decisions if they consider that the procedures were not properly followed? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
f. Ethicality	Do the authorities respect people's rights in the election of representatives? Comment:	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :

2. Setting group	nd rules	
Procedures for communicating to stakeholders the benefits associated with fisheries management and the decisions taken by the management committee.		Likert scale: 1 to 7
a. Control	Are system stakeholders aware of the management committee decisions and benefits derived from it? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
b. Consistency	Is information to stakeholders about decisions delivered consistently over time? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
c. Impartiality	Are the authorities impartial in communicating decisions and benefits to stakeholders? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
d. Decision Accuracy	Is the information provided to stakeholders of high quality? <u>Comment</u> :	Numeric Answer:
e. Correctability	Are the mechanisms for communicating decisions and benefits evaluated and discussed? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
f. Ethicality	Do the authorities communicate with respect and safeguard the rights of stakeholders? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :

3. Gathering in	formation	
Procedures for the management committee to gather and use information for decision making		Likert scale: 1 to 7
a. Control	Does the management committee have influence in defining and generating relevant information for decision making? <u>Comment</u> :	Numeric Answer:
b. Consistency	Does the management committee make decisions consistently with available information? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
c. Impartiality	Are the authorities impartial in considering relevant information for decision making? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
d. Decision Accuracy	Does the management committee use the best available information for decision making? <u>Comment</u> :	Numeric Answer:
e. Correctability	Is the quality of the information used for decision making discussed and evaluated in the management committee? <u>Comment</u> :	Numeric Answer:
f. Ethicality	Do the authorities use the available information considering the rights of stakeholders? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :

4. Decision stru	icture	
Procedures to define the structures and processes for reaching agreements and making decisions in the management committees		Likert scale: 1 to 7
a. Control	How much influence do the representatives have in the Management Committee's decision making? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
b. Consistency	Are the decision-making mechanisms consistent over time? Comment:	Numeric Answer:
c. Impartiality	Are the authorities and representatives of the management committee impartial in decision-making? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
d. Decision Accuracy	Does the management committee consistently make the best decisions? Comment:	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
e. Correctability	Are decisions made by the management committee corrected and their impact evaluated? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
f. Ethicality	Do the authorities respect the rights of participants in decision making? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :

5. Appeals		
Procedures for participants to impugn decisions made by the management committee		Likert scale: 1 to 7
a. Control	How much influence do management committee representatives have in the procedures for resolving complaints or appeals? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
b. Consistency	Are the mechanisms for resolving complaints or appeals consistent over time? <u>Comment</u> :	Numeric Answer:
c. Impartiality	Are the authorities impartial in resolving complaints or appeals? Comment:	Numeric Answer:
d. Decision Accuracy	complaints and appeals are resolved with the best information available? Comment:	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
e. Correctability	Are the representatives aware of the ways to challenge decisions on complaints and appeals? <u>Comment</u> :	Numeric Answer:
f. Ethicality	Do the authorities respect the rights of participants in the procedures for resolving complaints and appeals? <u>Comment</u> :	Numeric Answer:

6. Safeguards		
Procedures to ensure transparency and accountability in management committee decisions		Likert scale: 1 to 7
a. Control	How much influence do representatives have in the procedures to account for decisions? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
b. Consistency	Are accountability mechanisms consistent over time? Comment:	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
c. Impartiality	Are the authorities impartial in reporting on accountability? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
d. Decision Accuracy	Does accountability use the best available mechanisms? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
e. Correctability	Are stakeholders aware of ways to challenge accountability? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
f. Ethicality	Do the authorities respect the rights of stakeholders in accountability process? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :

7. Change mechanisms		
Procedures for management committee members to modify decision making rules		Likert scale: 1 to 7
a. Control	How much influence do the representatives have on the Management Committee's rule and procedure changes? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
b. Consistency	Are the mechanisms for changing procedures consistent over time? Comment:	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
c. Impartiality	Are the authorities impartial in making changes to procedures? Comment:	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
d. Decision Accuracy	Is the best available information used to change procedures? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
e. Correctability	Are stakeholders aware of the ways to challenge changes in procedures? Comment:	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :
f. Ethicality	Do the authorities respect the rights of participants when changing procedures? <u>Comment</u> :	<u>Numeric</u> <u>Answer</u> :