**6.1. Appendix A: Language sample, typological survey**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | **Syllable structure complexity measures** | | | **Index of synthesis measures** | |  |
| **Language** | **WALS genus** | **Glottocode** | **(1)** | **(2)** | **(3)** | **N morphemes** | **N words** | **Reference** |
| Passamaquoddy- Maliseet | Algonquian | **male1292** | HC | 6 | 6 | 262 | 125 | Leavitt (1996) |
| Menya | Angan | **meny1245** | HC | 4 | 4 | 745 | 301 | Whitehead (2004) |
| Madi | Arauan | **jama1261** | S | 1 | 1 | 682 | 483 | Dixon (2004) |
| Witsuwit’en | Athapaskan | **wits1234** | C | 4 | 4 | 316 | 132 | Hargus (2007) |
| Southern Aymara | Aymaran | **sout2996** | HC | N/A | N/A | 606 | 227 | Coler (2014) |
| Sre (Kơho) | Bahnaric | **koho1244** | C | 5 | 4 | 90 | 89 | Olsen (2014) |
| Basque | Basque | **basq1248** | C | 4 | 3 | 462 | 284 | Hualde & Urbina (2003) |
| Tashlhiyt | Berber | **tach1250** | HC | 2 | 2 | 144 | 76 | Ridouane (2014) |
| Bilua | Bilua | **bilu1245** | S | 1 | 1 | 505 | 314 | Obata (2003) |
| Bororo | Bororoan | **boro1282** | S | 1 | 1 | 531 | 332 | Nonato (2008) |
| Yi (Nuosu) | Burmese-Lolo | **sich1238** | S | 1 | 1 | 465 | 455 | Gerner (2013) |
| Wichita | Caddoan | **wich1260** | HC | 8 | 8 | 415 | 152 | Rood (1976) |
| Carib | Cariban | **gali1262** | MC | 2 | 2 | 619 | 353 | Courtz (2008) |
| Tukang Besi North | Celebic | **tuka1248** | S | 1 | 1 | 605 | 398 | Donohue (1999) |
| Tehuelche | Chon Proper | **tehu1242** | HC | 5 | 4.5 | 412 | 249 | Fernandez Garay & Hernandez (2006) |
| Lakota | Core Siouan | **lako1247** | C | 3 | 3 | 282 | 215 | Ingham (2003) |
| Igala | Defoid | **igal1242** | S | 1 | 1 | 317 | 215 | Ejeba (2017) |
| Dizin (Central) | Dizoid | **dizi1235** | C | 4 | 3.5 | 485 | 251 | Beachy (2005) |
| Toro So | Dogon | **toro1252** | S | 2 | 1.5 | 339 | 276 | Plungian (1995) |
| Duna | Duna | **duna1248** | MC | 2 | 1.5 | 577 | 344 | San Roque (2008) |
| Gaam | Eastern Jebel | **gaam1241** | C | 3 | 2.5 | 503 | 339 | Stirtz (2011) |
| Mann | Eastern Mande | **mann1248** | S | 1 | 1 | 511 | 499 | Khachaturyan (2014) |
| East Kewa | Engan | **east2516** | S | 1 | 1 | 399 | 278 | Franklin & Franklin (1978) |
| Kalaallisut | Eskimo | **kala1399** | MC | 2 | 2 | 471 | 156 | Sadock (2003) |
| Yau | Finisterre-Huon | **yaum1237** | MC | 3 | 2.5 | 492 | 198 | Sarvasy (2014) |
| Fur | Fur | **furr1244** | MC | 2 | 2 | 234 | 202 | Jakobi (1990) |
| Apinayé | Ge-Kaingang | **apin1244** | C | 4 | 3.5 | 445 | 409 | Oliveira (2005) |
| Western Xiangxi Miao | Hmong-Mien | **west2430** | S | 1 | 1 | 202 | 168 | Sposato (2015) |
| San Dionisio del Mar Huave | Huavean | **sand1278** | MC | 3 | 2.5 | 406 | 260 | Salminen (2016) |
| Murui Huitoto | Huitoto | **muru1274** | S | 1 | 1.5 | 729 | 377 | Wojtylak (2017) |
| Darai | Indic | **dara1250** | MC | 3 | 2.5 | 734 | 472 | Dhakal (2012) |
| Thompson | Interior Salish | **thom1243** | HC | 9 | 9 | 506 | 297 | Thompson & Thompson (1992) |
| Itonama | Itonama | **iton1250** | C | 3 | 3 | 805 | 324 | Crevels (2012) |
| Aguaruna | Jivaroan | **agua1253** | C | 3 | 2.5 | 586 | 268 | Overall (2007) |
| Lao | Kam-Tai | **laoo1244** | MC | 2 | 2 | 381 | 362 | Enfield (2007) |
| Karok | Karok | **karo1304** | MC | 2 | 2 | 614 | 252 | Angulo & Freeland (1931) |
| Georgian | Kartvelian | **nucl1302** | HC | 13 | 12 | 594 | 246 | Hewitt (1995) |
| Pacoh | Katuic | **paco1243** | MC | 3 | 2.5 | 557 | 520 | Watson (1980) |
| Katukína-Kanamarí | Katukinan | **kana1291** | MC | 2 | 2 | 426 | 294 | Ishy de Magalhaes (2018) |
| Jemez | Kiowa-Tanoan | **jeme1245** | S | 2 | 2 | 408 | 244 | Yumitani (1998) |
| Grass Koiari | Koiarian | **gras1249** | S | 1 | 1 | 488 | 318 | Dutton (1996) |
| Kuot | Kuot | **kuot1243** | MC | 2 | 2 | 466 | 280 | Lindström (2002) |
| Ngiti | Lendu | **ngit1239** | S | 1 | 1 | 571 | 415 | Kutsch-Lojenga (1994) |
| Lepcha | Lepcha | **lepc1244** | C | 4 | 3.5 | 249 | 144 | Plaisier (2007) |
| Lezgian | Lezgic | **lezg1247** | HC | 5 | 5 | 676 | 425 | Haspelmath (1993) |
| Maba | Maban | **maba1277** | MC | 2 | 2 | 296 | 140 | Weiss (2009) |
| Chepang | Mahakiranti | **chep1245** | C | 5 | 4 | 678 | 321 | Caughley (1982) |
| Kamasau | Marienberg | **kama1367** | MC | 3 | 2.5 | 639 | 455 | Sanders & Sanders (1994) |
| Nivaclé | Matacoan | **niva1238** | C | 3 | 3 | 407 | 234 | Fabre (2016) |
| Aguacatenango Tzeltal | Mayan | **tzel1254** | C | 4 | 3.5 | 446 | 299 | Polian (2006) |
| Highland Popoluca | Mixe-Zoque | **high1276** | HC | 5 | 4.5 | 566 | 286 | De Jong Boudreault (2009) |
| Pinotepa Mixtec | Mixtecan | **pino1237** | S | 1 | 1 | 382 | 271 | Costello (2014) |
| Tu | Mongolic | **tuuu1240** | MC | 3 | 2 | 547 | 377 | Slater (2003) |
| Kharia | Munda | **khar1287** | MC | 2 | 2 | 604 | 399 | Peterson (2011) |
| Choctaw | Muskogean | **choc1276** | MC | 2 | 2 | 552 | 263 | Broadwell (2006) |
| Hup | Nadahup | **hupd1244** | MC | 2 | 2 | 600 | 273 | Epps (2008) |
| Nimboran | Nimboran | **nucl1633** | C | 4 | 3.5 | 334 | 198 | May (1997) |
| Nivkh (W. Sakhalin) | Nivkh | **gily1242** | C | 5 | 4.5 | 408 | 240 | Gruzdeva (1998) |
| Tobelo | North Halmaheran | **tobe1252** | S | 1 | 1 | 539 | 271 | Holton (2003) |
| Bench | North Omotic | **benc1235** | HC | 5 | 4.5 | 594 | 261 | Rapold (2006) |
| Maybrat | North-Central Bird’s Head | **maib1239** | MC | 2 | 2 | 689 | 453 | Dol (2007) |
| Kabardian | Northwest Caucasian | **kaba1278** | HC | 5 | 5 | 571 | 229 | Applebaum (2013) |
| Ute | Numic | **utes1238** | S | 2 | 2 | 593 | 255 | Givón (2013) |
| Bardi | Nyulnyulan | **bard1255** | C | 3 | 2.5 | 307 | 151 | Bowern (2012) |
| Lelepa | Oceanic | **lele1267** | C | 5 | 4 | 586 | 406 | Lacrampe (2014) |
| Nakanai | Oceanic | **naka1262** | S | 1 | 1 | 498 | 406 | Johnston (1980) |
| Oksapmin | Oksapmin | **oksa1245** | C | 3 | 3 | 843 | 482 | Loughnane (2009) |
| Paiwan | Paiwan | **paiw1248** | MC | 2 | 2 | 544 | 433 | Chang (2006) |
| Pech | Paya | **pech1241** | C | 4 | 3 | 196 | 69 | Holt (1999) |
| Apurinã | Purus | **apur1254** | S | 1 | 1 | 714 | 347 | Facundes (2000) |
| Yine | Purus | **yine1238** | HC | 3 | 3 | 539 | 257 | Hanson (2010) |
| Quechua (Imbabura) | Quechuan | **imba1240** | MC | 2 | 2 | 206 | 97 | Carpenter (1982) |
| Sahaptin (Yakama) | Sahaptian | **yaki1237** | HC | 8 | 7.5 | 575 | 324 | Jansen (2010) |
| Sandawe | Sandawe | **sand1273** | MC | 3 | 2 | 777 | 406 | Steeman (2011) |
| Savosavo | Savosavo | **savo1255** | S | 1 | 1 | 630 | 396 | Wegener (2008) |
| Alamblak | Sepik Hill | **alam1246** | HC | 6 | 5.5 | 1264 | 502 | Bruce (1984) |
| Seri | Seri | **seri1257** | HC | 8 | 8 | 643 | 360 | Marlett (1981) |
| Ma'ya | South Halmahera - West New Guinea | **maya1282** | C | 3 | 3 | 564 | 449 | Van der Leeden (1993) |
| Itelmen | Southern Chukotko-Kamchatkan | **itel1242** | HC | 12 | 11 | 876 | 438 | Georg & Volodin (1999) |
| Nuu-chah-nulth | Southern Wakashan | **nuuc1236** | HC | 5 | 5 | 545 | 212 | Stonham (1999) |
| Cavineña | Tacanan | **cavi1250** | S | 2 | 2 | 535 | 309 | Guillaume (2008) |
| Teribe | Talamanca | **teri1250** | HC | 5 | 4.5 | 595 | 522 | Quesada (2000) |
| Tohono O’odham | Tepiman | **toho1245** | HC | 8 | 8 | 353 | 250 | Saxton (1982) |
| Huehuetla Tepehua | Totonacan | **hueh1236** | HC | 5 | 5 | 623 | 387 | Kung (2007) |
| Saaroa | Tsou | **saar1237** | S | 2 | 1.5 | 493 | 288 | Pan (2012) |
| Cocama-Cocamilla | Tupi-Guaraní | **coca1259** | MC | 3 | 2 | 489 | 329 | Vallejos (2010) |
| Eastern Khanty | Ugric | **khan1273** | MC | 3 | 2.5 | 649 | 342 | Filchenko (2007) |
| Urarina | Urarina | **urar1246** | S | 1 | 1 | 270 | 169 | Olawsky (2006) |
| Chipaya | Uru-Chipaya | **chip1262** | C | 4 | 4 | 342 | 161 | Cerrón-Palomino (2006) |
| Warao | Warao | **wara1303** | S | 1 | 1 | 182 | 116 | Romero-Figeroa (1997) |
| Rotokas | West Bougainville | **roto1249** | S | 1 | 1 | 642 | 293 | Robinson (2011) |
| Wutung | Western Skou | **wutu1244** | HC | 5 | 4.5 | 340 | 313 | Marmion (2010) |
| Ngarinyin | Worrorran | **ngar1284** | C | 5 | 4 | 1142 | 573 | Coate & Oates (1970) |
| Ket | Yeniseian | **kett1243** | C | 5 | 5 | 602 | 267 | Vajda (2004) |
| Yuchi | Yuchi | **yuch1247** | C | 3 | 3 | 316 | 142 | Linn (2001) |

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