**Table S.1:** List of cell culture supernatants used in the study

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Virus strain | Sample ID | Details of passage |
| O/UKG/34/2001 | O/UKG-CC | Passaged once in bovine thyroid (BTY) cells. |
| A/TAI/17/2016 | A/TAI-CC | Passaged three times in swine renal cells (IB-RS-2) cells. |
| ASIA1/IRN/49/2011 | ASIA1/IRN-CC | Passaged three times in swine renal cells (IB-RS-2) cells. |