

Name	Sourcelevel (peak dB re 20 uPa at 1 m)	Sourcelevel (Pa at 1 m)	Frequency (Hz)	Weight (kg)	Sphere size radius (m)	Piston size radius (m)	Maximum pressure distance (m)	Maximum pressure (peak dB re 20 uPa)	reference	Size reference	Location	Weighing
Air												
<i>Canis lupus lupus</i>	117	14,2	350	80	0,0805	-	0,0805	139	Suter et al 2017	Andersone & Ozolins 2000	field	dBA
<i>Hylobates lar</i>	116	12,1	1000	5,9	0,0314	-	0,0314	146	Terleph et al 2016	Groves 1971	field	none
<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	120	20,0	160	6000	0,4500	-	0,4500	127	Stoeger et al 2012	<a href="https://www.skulsunlimited.com/products/replica-african-elephant-skull?variant=3001994543128">https://www.skulsunlimited.com/products/replica-african-elephant-skull?variant=3001994543128</a>	field	none
<i>Panthera leo</i>	117	14,2	250	250	0,1400	-	0,1400	134	Larom et al. 1997	Saber & Gunnow 2015	field	unknown
<i>Eptesicus bottae</i>	113	8,9	33000	0,009	-	0,0074	0,0331	143	Höldner et al., 2005	Hulggaard et al., 2016	field	none
<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	121	22,4	26000	0,017	-	0,0094	0,0420	149	Hulggaard et al., 2016	Hulggaard et al., 2016	field	none
<i>Noctilio albiventris</i>	120	20,0	70000	0,03	-	0,0103	0,1346	137	Surykkye & Kalko 2008	Hulggaard et al., 2016 and Thiagavel et al., 2017	field	none
<i>Noctilio leporinus</i>	119	17,8	56000	0,07	-	0,0128	0,1683	135	Surykkye & Kalko 2008	Hulggaard et al., 2016 and Thiagavel et al., 2017	field	none
<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	108	8,0	900	3,5	0,0135	-	0,0135	145	Verdigren & Cade 1998	Brodsky & Cade 1998	field	unknown
<i>Upupa epops</i>	116	12,5	36000	0,081	0,0110	-	0,0110	155	Pedro & Cohn-Haft 2019	Fraction based on bodymas/(1/3) ratio with turdus times the head size of the blackbird	field	dBA/C
<i>Proct器as alba</i>	125	35,6	1500	0,215	0,0155	-	0,0155	161	Pedro & Cohn-Haft 2019	Fraction based on bodymas/(1/3) ratio with turdus times the head size of the blackbird	field	dBA/C
<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	103	3,8	2500	0,069	0,0106	-	0,0106	143	Brashenbury 1979	<a href="https://skulsite.com/skulpage/turdus-murula-blackbird/">https://skulsite.com/skulpage/turdus-murula-blackbird/</a>	field	unknown
<i>Buteo gutturalis</i>	109	5,6	1000	0,038	0,0225	-	0,0225	142	Passmore 1981	Passmore 1981	field	unknown
<i>Kasina maculata</i>	110	6,3	2000	0,014	0,0110	-	0,0110	149	Passmore 1981	Furrow & Blewener 2004	field	unknown
<i>Rana areolata</i>	110	6,3	1100	0,05	0,0187	-	0,0187	145	Gerhardt 1975	Redmer 2000	field	unknown
<i>Rana virgatipes</i>	108	5,0	700	0,012	0,0135	-	0,0135	145	Gerhardt 1975	Given 1987	field	unknown
<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	104	3,2	150	450	0,1565	-	0,1565	120	Todd 2007	O'Brian et al 2019	enclosure	unknown
<i>Alligator sinensis</i>	105	3,5	200	45	0,0645	-	0,0645	129	Wang et al 2007	O'Brian et al 2019	enclosure	unknown
<i>Gekko gecko</i>	81	0,2	1000	0,05	0,0190	-	0,0190	115	Brumm& Zollinger 2017	Laver et al 2020	tank	none
<i>Brevibiona brevis</i>	102	2,5	8800	0,0007	0,0045	-	0,0045	149	Villet 1987	Hemelytra length from Villet 1987b - length/width relationship from Cydocha australasiae from Yount 1970	field	unknown
<i>Diceroprocta apache</i>	102	2,5	8700	0,0007	0,0045	-	0,0045	149	Sandborn & Phillips 1995	Estimated to be equal to Brevibiona brevis	lab	unknown
<i>Oxypleura lenihani</i>	101	2,2	6900	0,0009	0,0055	-	0,0055	146	Villet 1987	Hemelytra length from Villet 1987b - length/width relationship from Cydocha australasiae from Yount 1970	tank	unknown
<i>Pyga semidura</i>	102	2,5	4800	0,001	0,0065	-	0,0065	146	Villet 1987	Hemelytra length from Villet 1987b - length/width relationship from Cydocha australasiae from Yount 1970	tank	unknown
Water (peak dB re 1 uPa at 1 m)												
<i>Ondulus orca</i>	200	100000,0	37000	5400	-	0,0819	1,0405	220	Eakeson et al. 2011	Finneran et al 2016 adjusting for frequency and directionality as given in Jensen et al 2018	field	none
<i>Phycaster macrocephalus</i>	239	891350,9	15000	52000	-	0,2544	4,0679	237	Mehl et al 2003	Finneran et al 2016 adjusting for frequency and directionality as given in Jensen et al 2018	field	none
<i>Psudourca crassidens</i>	219	89115,1	49000	23000	-	0,0619	0,7857	221	Madson et al 2004	Finneran et al 2016 adjusting for frequency and directionality as given in Jensen et al 2018	field	none
<i>Turisiot truncaetus</i>	223	125892,5	77000	350	-	0,0394	0,5000	228	Wohlberg et al 2011	Finneran et al 2016	field	none
<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>	191	3548,1	100	5600	0,5000	-	0,5000	197	Wang et al 2016	Omura & Sakura 1956	field	none
<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>	187	2238,7	40	20000	0,9000	-	0,9000	188	Wang et al 2016	Matthews 1938	field	none
<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>	199	8912,5	27	150000	1,6500	-	1,6500	195	Sirovic et al 2007	Mackintosh & Wheeler 1929	field	none
<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	203	14125,4	20	50000	1,5000	-	1,5000	199	Wang et al 2016	Goldbogen et al., 2007	field	none
<i>Argyrosomus japonicus</i>	175	562,3	350	75	0,1148	-	0,1148	194	Parsons et al 2012	Fisheries resources in NSW 2008/9	field	none
<i>Bairdiella chrysoura</i>	138	7,9	1000	3	0,0097	-	0,0097	178	Sprague & Luckovich 2004	<a href="https://www.fishbase.se/summary/1165">https://www.fishbase.se/summary/1165</a>	field	none
<i>Glaucosoma hebraicum</i>	140	10,0	150	23,2	0,0812	-	0,0812	162	Parsons et al 2013	Hesp et al., 2001	field	none
<i>Pogonias cromis</i>	183	1412,5	94	22	0,0800	-	0,0800	205	Loscio et al 2011	Jones & Wells 1998	field	none
<i>Synalpheus parvemeris</i>	183	1412,5	2000	0,025	0,0035	-	0,0035	232	Au & Banks 1997	Versluis et al., 2000	tank	none