

APPENDIX C

The coefficients in the second-order solution (17)-(18) are as follows ($k = k_c$ everywhere below)

$$\begin{aligned} a_{22} = & \{-5Gk^4 Ma_c^2 + 144Gk^4 Ma_c - 126 Ma_c^2 k^4 + 60G(\beta - \kappa_l) Ma_c k^2 \\ & + 24i\omega_0 Gk^2 Ma_c - 144i\omega_0 Ma_c k^2 - 12i\omega_0 Ma_c^2 k^2 - 72i\omega_0 (\beta - \kappa_l) Ma_c \\ & + [16G(Gk^2 - 3k^2 - 3(\beta - \kappa_l) + 6i\omega_0) + (G + 72) Ma_c k^2] \kappa_q\} / \\ & \{Ma_c [4Ck^6 Ma_c + Gk^4 Ma_c - 96i\omega_0 Ck^4 - 32i\omega_0 Gk^2 - 192Ck^6 - Gk^4 \\ & + 32i\omega_0 Ma_c k^2 + 72k^4 Ma_c - 96i\omega_0 k^2 - 48C(\beta - \kappa_l) k^4 - 24i\omega_0 (\beta - \kappa_l)]\}, \end{aligned} \quad (C1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} b_{22} = & -\{72(3 Ma_c - 4) Ma_c k^4 [2G(\beta - \kappa_l) - 3 Ma_c k^2] + [-24(G^2 + 7GCK^2 + 54CK^2) \\ & + (588 - 9 Ma_c) G] k^6 Ma_c^2 + 8(2G + 3CK^2) Gk^4 Ma_c + 576(2G + 3CK^2) k^4 Ma_c \\ & + 192(2G + 14CK^2 - 3) Gk^6 Ma_c + 216[8(2CK^2 + G) - (2CK^2 + 19) Ma_c] i\omega_0 k^4 Ma_c \\ & + [128(G^2 + 5GCK^2 - 2C^2k^4) Gk^4 - 384Gk^2(2G + 3CK^2)(k^2 + \beta - \kappa_l) \\ & + 12i\omega_0 (G + 72) k^2 Ma_c + 192i\omega_0 (5G + 12CK^2 - 3) Gk^2 - 576i\omega_0 G(\beta - \kappa_l)] \kappa_q\} \\ & / \{18 Ma_c^2 k^2 [4CK^6 Ma_c + Gk^4 Ma_c - 96i\omega_0 CK^4 - 32i\omega_0 Gk^2 - 192CK^6 - Gk^4 \\ & + 32i\omega_0 Ma_c k^2 + 72 Ma_c k^4 - 96i\omega_0 k^2 - 48C(\beta - \kappa_l) k^4 - 24i\omega_0 (\beta - \kappa_l)]\}, \end{aligned} \quad (C2)$$

$$b_{20} = \frac{-9 Ma_c^2 k^6 + \kappa_q (8G^2 k^4 + 72\omega_0^2)}{9 Ma_c^2 k^4 (\beta - \kappa_l)}. \quad (C3)$$

The coefficients of the amplitude equation (19) can be presented as

$$\gamma = \frac{k^2 Ma_2}{6} \left[1 - i \frac{k^2 (G + 72)}{48\omega_0} \right], \quad (C4)$$

$$\tilde{K} = \frac{k^2}{6} (-G + 3CK^2 + 6) + \frac{ik^4}{288\omega_0} [9CK^2(3G - 16) - 5G^2 - 15G - 432], \quad (C4)$$

$$K_0 = \frac{K_{01}}{2i\omega_0} \left(i\omega_0 + \frac{Ma_0}{6} k^2 + k^2 + \beta \right) - \frac{K_{02}}{4i\omega_0} Ma_0 k^2, \quad (C5)$$

$$K_{01} = Gk^2 + \frac{1}{2} Ma_0 k^2 (2\alpha - \alpha^*) + a_{22} (G + 6CK^2 - Ma_0 \alpha^*) k^2 + 2Ma_0 k^2 b_{22}, \quad (C6)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 K_{02} = & \frac{3}{4}Gk^2 - Gk^2\alpha^* + Ma_0k^2\alpha(\alpha+1) - \frac{1}{2}k^2Ma_0\alpha^* - 2Ma_0k^2\alpha\alpha^* \\
 & + a_{22}k^2 \left(\frac{1}{2}G + 3Ck^2 - \frac{2}{3}\alpha^*G - 2\alpha^*Ck^2 + 3 - \alpha^* - \frac{1}{2}Ma_0\alpha^* \right) \\
 & + b_{22}k^2 \left(Ma_0 - 2Ma_0\alpha^* - \frac{2}{3}G + 2 \right) + i\omega_0(a_{22} - \alpha^*a_{22} + 2b_{22}) - 2\kappa_q(\alpha^*b_{22} + \alpha b_{20})
 \end{aligned} \quad (\text{C7})$$

$$\lambda_2 = \frac{2}{3}Ck^2 - \frac{i}{288\omega_0} \left[144\omega_1^2 + Ck^4(71Ck^2 + G - 27) - k^2(6G^2 + 162G + 1296) \right]. \quad (\text{C8})$$